

# Computer algebra independent integration tests

4-Trig-functions/4.2-Cosine/4.2.4.1-a+b-cos<sup>m</sup>-A+B-cos+C-cos<sup>2</sup>-

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3.159	$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	585
3.160	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	588
3.161	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	591
3.162	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	594
3.163	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	597
3.164	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx$	600
3.165	$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx$	603
3.166	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx$	606
3.167	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx$	609
3.168	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx$	612
3.169	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx$	615
3.170	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx$	618
3.171	$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx$	621
3.172	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx$	624
3.173	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx$	627
3.174	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx$	630
3.175	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx$	633
3.176	$\int \cos^m(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	636
3.177	$\int \cos^m(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	639
3.178	$\int \cos^m(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	642
3.179	$\int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	645

3.180	$\int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx$	648
3.181	$\int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx$	651
3.182	$\int (a \cos(c+dx))^m (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	654
3.183	$\int \cos^2(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	657
3.184	$\int \cos(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	660
3.185	$\int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	663
3.186	$\int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$	665
3.187	$\int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$	668
3.188	$\int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$	671
3.189	$\int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$	674
3.190	$\int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	677
3.191	$\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	680
3.192	$\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	683
3.193	$\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$	686
3.194	$\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	689
3.195	$\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	692
3.196	$\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	695
3.197	$\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	698
3.198	$\int (a+a \cos(e+fx))^m (A+C \cos^2(e+fx)) dx$	701
3.199	$\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	704
3.200	$\int \sqrt[3]{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	707
3.201	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	710
3.202	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx$	713
3.203	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	716
3.204	$\int \sqrt[3]{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	719
3.205	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	722
3.206	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx$	725
3.207	$\int (a+b \cos(e+fx))^m (A-A \cos^2(e+fx)) dx$	728
3.208	$\int (a+b \cos(e+fx))^m (A+C \cos^2(e+fx)) dx$	731
3.209	$\int (a \cos(e+fx))^m (B \cos(e+fx)+C \cos^2(e+fx)) dx$	734
3.210	$\int \cos^m(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	737
3.211	$\int \cos^m(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	740
3.212	$\int \cos^m(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	743
3.213	$\int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	746
3.214	$\int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx$	749
3.215	$\int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx$	752
3.216	$\int (a \cos(c+dx))^m (b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	755
3.217	$\int \cos^2(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	758

3.218	$\int \cos(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots$	761
3.219	$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^n (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots$	764
3.220	$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^n (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx \dots\dots\dots$	767
3.221	$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^n (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \dots\dots\dots$	770
3.222	$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^n (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx \dots\dots\dots$	773
3.223	$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^n (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx \dots\dots\dots$	776
3.224	$\int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots$	779
3.225	$\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots$	782
3.226	$\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (b \cos(c + dx))^n (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots$	785
3.227	$\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots$	788
3.228	$\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots$	791
3.229	$\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots$	794
3.230	$\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots$	797
3.231	$\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots$	800
3.232	$\int (a + a \cos(e + fx))^m (B \cos(e + fx) + C \cos^2(e + fx)) dx \dots\dots\dots$	803
3.233	$\int (a + b \cos(e + fx))^m (B \cos(e + fx) + C \cos^2(e + fx)) dx \dots\dots\dots$	806
3.234	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots$	809
3.235	$\int \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots$	812
3.236	$\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots$	815
3.237	$\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx \dots\dots\dots$	819
3.238	$\int (a \cos(e + fx))^m (A + B \cos(e + fx) + C \cos^2(e + fx)) dx \dots\dots\dots$	823
3.239	$\int \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \dots\dots$	826
3.240	$\int \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \dots\dots$	830
3.241	$\int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots$	834
3.242	$\int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx \dots\dots$	837
3.243	$\int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \dots\dots$	840
3.244	$\int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx \dots\dots$	844
3.245	$\int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx \dots\dots$	848
3.246	$\int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx \dots\dots$	852
3.247	$\int \cos(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \dots\dots$	856
3.248	$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots$	860
3.249	$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx \dots\dots$	864
3.250	$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \dots\dots$	868
3.251	$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx \dots\dots$	872
3.252	$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx \dots\dots$	876
3.253	$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx \dots\dots$	880
3.254	$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx \dots\dots$	884
3.255	$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots$	888
3.256	$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx \dots\dots$	892
3.257	$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \dots\dots$	896
3.258	$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx \dots\dots$	900



3.259	$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx$	904
3.260	$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx$	908
3.261	$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx$	912
3.262	$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx$	916
3.263	$\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	920
3.264	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	924
3.265	$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	928
3.266	$\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	932
3.267	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	935
3.268	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	939
3.269	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	943
3.270	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	947
3.271	$\int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	951
3.272	$\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	955
3.273	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	959
3.274	$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	963
3.275	$\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	967
3.276	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	970
3.277	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	974
3.278	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	978
3.279	$\int \frac{\cos^5(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	982
3.280	$\int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	986
3.281	$\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	990
3.282	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	994
3.283	$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	998
3.284	$\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	1002
3.285	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	1006
3.286	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	1010
3.287	$\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2}} dx$	1014
3.288	$\int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$	1018
3.289	$\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$	1022
3.290	$\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$	1039
3.291	$\int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$	1051
3.292	$\int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	1054

- 3.293  $\int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 1057$
- 3.294  $\int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 1060$
- 3.295  $\int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 1064$
- 3.296  $\int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 1068$
- 3.297  $\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots 1073$
- 3.298  $\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots 1077$
- 3.299  $\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1094$
- 3.300  $\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 1097$
- 3.301  $\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 1100$
- 3.302  $\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 1103$
- 3.303  $\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 1106$
- 3.304  $\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 1110$
- 3.305  $\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 1114$
- 3.306  $\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots 1119$
- 3.307  $\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1123$
- 3.308  $\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 1127$
- 3.309  $\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 1130$
- 3.310  $\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 1133$
- 3.311  $\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 1136$
- 3.312  $\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 1139$
- 3.313  $\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 1143$
- 3.314  $\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{15}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 1147$
- 3.315  $\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1152$
- 3.316  $\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1156$
- 3.317  $\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1159$
- 3.318  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1162$
- 3.319  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1165$

- 3.320  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1168$
- 3.321  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1172$
- 3.322  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1176$
- 3.323  $\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1181$
- 3.324  $\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1185$
- 3.325  $\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1188$
- 3.326  $\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1191$
- 3.327  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1194$
- 3.328  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1197$
- 3.329  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1201$
- 3.330  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1205$
- 3.331  $\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1210$
- 3.332  $\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1214$
- 3.333  $\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1217$
- 3.334  $\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1220$
- 3.335  $\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1223$
- 3.336  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1226$
- 3.337  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1230$
- 3.338  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1234$
- 3.339  $\int \cos(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots 1239$
- 3.340  $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 1242$
- 3.341  $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx \dots\dots 1245$
- 3.342  $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx \dots\dots 1248$
- 3.343  $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx \dots\dots 1251$
- 3.344  $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx \dots\dots 1254$
- 3.345  $\int \cos(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots 1257$
- 3.346  $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 1260$
- 3.347  $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx \dots\dots 1263$
- 3.348  $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx \dots\dots 1266$
- 3.349  $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx \dots\dots 1269$
- 3.350  $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx \dots\dots 1272$
- 3.351  $\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1275$
- 3.352  $\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1278$

- 3.353  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1281$
- 3.354  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1284$
- 3.355  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1288$
- 3.356  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1292$
- 3.357  $\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1295$
- 3.358  $\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1298$
- 3.359  $\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1301$
- 3.360  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1304$
- 3.361  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1307$
- 3.362  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1310$
- 3.363  $\int \cos^m(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots 1313$
- 3.364  $\int \cos^m(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots 1316$
- 3.365  $\int \cos^m(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots 1319$
- 3.366  $\int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1322$
- 3.367  $\int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1325$
- 3.368  $\int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1328$
- 3.369  $\int (a \cos(c+dx))^m (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots 1331$
- 3.370  $\int \cos^2(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots 1334$
- 3.371  $\int \cos(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots 1337$
- 3.372  $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 1340$
- 3.373  $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx \dots\dots 1343$
- 3.374  $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx \dots\dots 1346$
- 3.375  $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx \dots\dots 1349$
- 3.376  $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx \dots\dots 1352$
- 3.377  $\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots 1355$
- 3.378  $\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots 1358$
- 3.379  $\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1361$
- 3.380  $\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 1364$
- 3.381  $\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 1367$
- 3.382  $\int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 1370$
- 3.383  $\int (a+a \cos(e+fx))^m (A+B \cos(e+fx)+C \cos^2(e+fx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 1373$
- 3.384  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 1376$
- 3.385  $\int \sqrt[3]{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 1379$
- 3.386  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1382$
- 3.387  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1385$
- 3.388  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 1388$

3.389	$\int \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \dots \dots \dots$	1392
3.390	$\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots \dots \dots$	1396
3.391	$\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx \dots \dots \dots$	1400
3.392	$\int (a + b \cos(e + fx))^m (A + (A + C) \cos(e + fx) + C \cos^2(e + fx)) dx \dots \dots$	1404
3.393	$\int (a + b \cos(e + fx))^m (A + B \cos(e + fx) + C \cos^2(e + fx)) dx \dots \dots \dots$	1407
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# Chapter 1

## Introduction

This report gives the result of running the computer algebra independent integration problems. The listing of the problems are maintained by and can be downloaded from <https://rulebasedintegration.org>

The number of integrals in this report is [ 393 ]. This is test number [ 93 ].

### 1.1 Listing of CAS systems tested

The following systems were tested at this time.

1. Mathematica 12.3 (64 bit) on windows 10.
2. Rubi 4.16.1 in Mathematica 12.1 on windows 10.
3. Maple 2021.1 (64 bit) on windows 10.
4. Maxima 5.44 on Linux. (via sagemath 9.3)
5. Fricas 1.3.7 on Linux (via sagemath 9.3)
6. Giac/Xcas 1.7 on Linux. (via sagemath 9.3)
7. Sympy 1.8 under Python 3.8.8 using Anaconda distribution on Ubuntu.
8. Mupad using Matlab 2021a with Symbolic Math Toolbox Version 8.7 under windows 10 (64 bit)

Maxima, Fricas and Giac/Xcas were called from inside SageMath. This was done using SageMath integrate command by changing the name of the algorithm to use the different CAS systems.

Sympy was called directly using Python.

### 1.2 Results

Important note: A number of problems in this test suite have no antiderivative in closed form. This means the antiderivative of these integrals can not be expressed in terms of elementary, special functions or Hypergeometric $2F1$  functions. RootSum and RootOf are not allowed.

If a CAS returns the above integral unevaluated within the time limit, then the result is counted as passed and assigned an A grade.

However, if CAS times out, then it is assigned an F grade even if the integral is not integrable, as this implies CAS could not determine that the integral is not integrable in the time limit.

If a CAS returns an antiderivative to such an integral, it is assigned an A grade automatically and this special result is listed in the introduction section of each individual test report to make it easy to identify as this can be important result to investigate.

The results given in in the table below reflects the above.

System	solved	Failed
Rubi	% 100.00 ( 393 )	% 0.00 ( 0 )
Mathematica	% 98.98 ( 389 )	% 1.02 ( 4 )
Maple	% 60.05 ( 236 )	% 39.95 ( 157 )
Maxima	% 30.28 ( 119 )	% 69.72 ( 274 )
Fricas	% 30.79 ( 121 )	% 69.21 ( 272 )
Sympy	% 2.29 ( 9 )	% 97.71 ( 384 )
Giac	% 4.33 ( 17 )	% 95.67 ( 376 )
Mupad	% 19.08 ( 75 )	% 80.92 ( 318 )

Table 1.1: Percentage solved for each CAS

The table below gives additional break down of the grading of quality of the antiderivatives generated by each CAS. The grading is given using the letters A,B,C and F with A being the best quality. The grading is accomplished by comparing the antiderivative generated with the optimal antiderivatives included in the test suite. The following table describes the meaning of these grades.

grade	description
A	Integral was solved and antiderivative is optimal in quality and leaf size.
B	Integral was solved and antiderivative is optimal in quality but leaf size is larger than twice the optimal antiderivatives leaf size.
C	Integral was solved and antiderivative is non-optimal in quality. This can be due to one or more of the following reasons <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. antiderivative contains a hypergeometric function and the optimal antiderivative does not.</li> <li>2. antiderivative contains a special function and the optimal antiderivative does not.</li> <li>3. antiderivative contains the imaginary unit and the optimal antiderivative does not.</li> </ol>
F	Integral was not solved. Either the integral was returned unevaluated within the time limit, or it timed out, or CAS hanged or crashed or an exception was raised.

Table 1.2: Description of grading applied to integration result

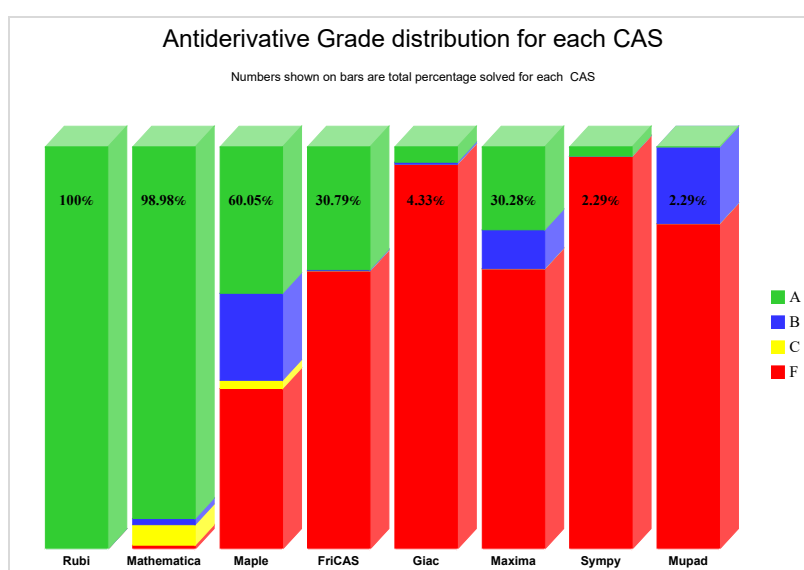
Grading is implemented for all CAS systems. Based on the above, the following table summarizes the grading for this test suite.



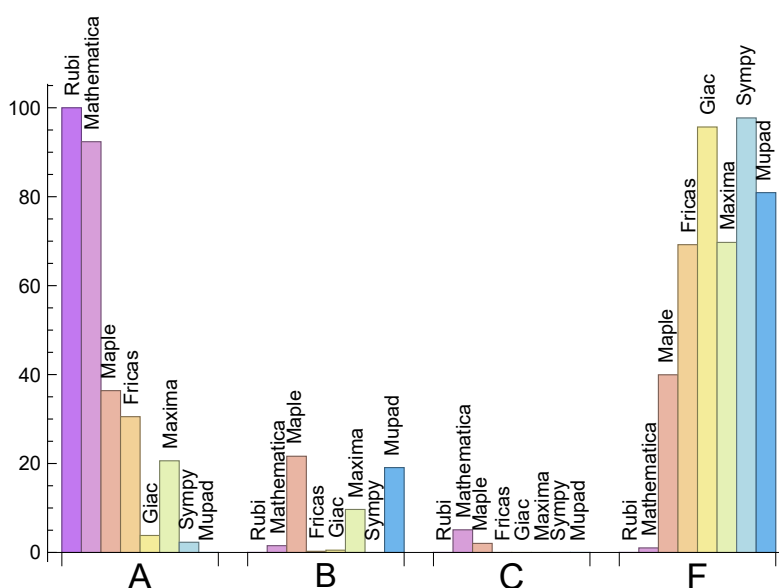
System	% A grade	% B grade	% C grade	% F grade
Rubi	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mathematica	92.37	1.53	5.09	1.02
Maple	36.39	21.63	2.04	39.95
Maxima	20.61	9.67	0.00	69.72
Fricas	30.53	0.25	0.00	69.21
Sympy	2.29	0.00	0.00	97.71
Giac	3.82	0.51	0.00	95.67
Mupad	0.00	19.08	0.00	80.92

Table 1.3: Antiderivative Grade distribution of each CAS

The following is a Bar chart illustration of the data in the above table.



The figure below compares the CAS systems for each grade level.



The following table shows the distribution of the different types of failure for each CAS. There are 3 types of reasons why it can fail. The first is when CAS returns back the input within the time limit, which means it could not solve it. This is the typical normal failure F.

The second is due to time out. CAS could not solve the integral within the 3 minutes time limit which is assigned F(-1).

The third is due to an exception generated. Assigned F(-2). This most likely indicates an interface problem between sagemath and the CAS (applicable only to FriCAS, Maxima and Giac) or it could be an indication of an internal error in CAS. This type of error requires more investigations to determine the cause.

System	Number failed	Percentage normal failure	Percentage time-out failure	Percentage exception failure
Rubi	0	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
Mathematica	4	100.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
Maple	157	100.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
Maxima	274	99.27 %	0.73 %	0.00 %
Fricas	272	100.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
Sympy	384	16.15 %	83.85 %	0.00 %
Giac	376	96.54 %	2.13 %	1.33 %
Mupad	318	100.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %

Table 1.4: Time and leaf size performance for each CAS

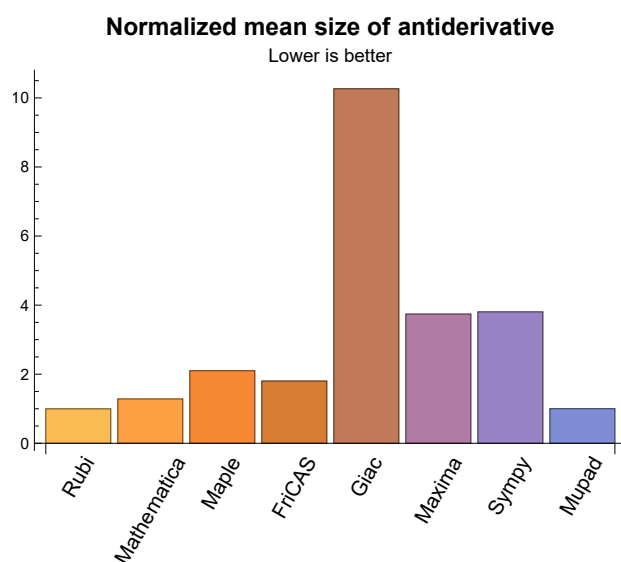
## 1.3 Performance

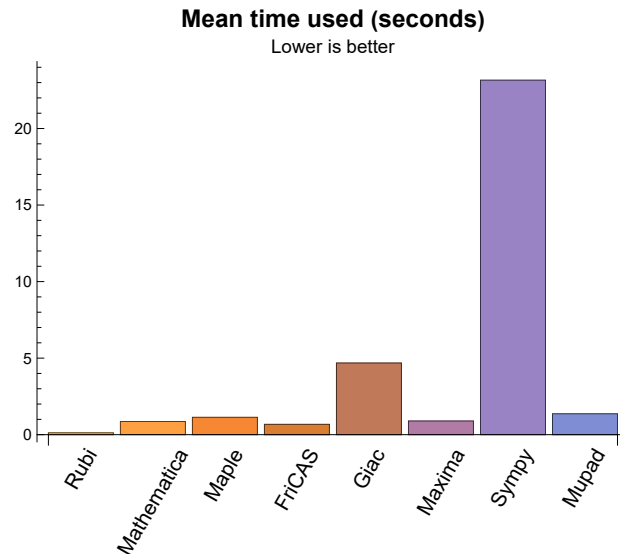
The table below summarizes the performance of each CAS system in terms of CPU time and leaf size of results.

System	Mean time (sec)	Mean size	Normalized mean	Median size	Normalized median
Rubi	0.12	132.62	1.00	120.00	1.00
Mathematica	0.86	221.34	1.28	92.00	0.74
Maple	1.13	246.85	2.10	216.00	1.77
Maxima	0.90	473.18	3.74	107.00	1.18
Fricas	0.67	193.88	1.80	217.00	1.71
Sympy	23.16	203.56	3.80	199.00	2.59
Giac	4.68	350.00	10.26	68.00	1.13
Mupad	1.36	94.19	1.00	84.00	0.86

Table 1.5: Time and leaf size performance for each CAS

The following are bar charts for the normalized leafsize and time used columns from the above table.





## 1.4 list of integrals that has no closed form antiderivative

{}

## 1.5 list of integrals solved by CAS but has no known antiderivative

Rubi {}

Mathematica {}

Maple {}

Maxima {}

Fricas {}

Sympy {}

Giac {}

Mupad {}

## 1.6 list of integrals solved by CAS but failed verification

The following are integrals solved by CAS but the verification phase failed to verify the anti-derivative produced is correct. This does not mean necessarily that the anti-derivative is wrong, as additional methods of verification might be needed, or more time is needed (3 minutes time limit was used). These integrals are listed here to make it easier to do further investigation to determine why it was not possible to verify the result produced.

Rubi {}

Mathematica {67, 76, 198, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 267, 268, 276, 354, 355, 383, 388, 389, 390, 391, 393}

Maple Verification phase not implemented yet.

Maxima Verification phase not implemented yet.

**Fricas** Verification phase not implemented yet.

**Sympy** Verification phase not implemented yet.

**Giac** Verification phase not implemented yet.

**Mupad** Verification phase not implemented yet.

## 1.7 Timing

The command `AbsoluteTiming[]` was used in Mathematica to obtain the elapsed time for each integrate call. In Maple, the command `Usage` was used as in the following example

```
cpu_time := Usage(assign ('result_of _int',int(expr,x)),output='realtime')
```

For all other CAS systems, the elapsed time to complete each integral was found by taking the difference between the time after the call has completed from the time before the call was made. This was done using Python's `time.time()` call.

All elapsed times shown are in seconds. A time limit of 3 minutes was used for each integral. If the integrate command did not complete within this time limit, the integral was aborted and considered to have failed and assigned an F grade. The time used by failed integrals due to time out is not counted in the final statistics.

## 1.8 Verification

A verification phase was applied on the result of integration for Rubi and Mathematica. Future version of this report will implement verification for the other CAS systems. For the integrals whose result was not run through a verification phase, it is assumed that the antiderivative produced was correct.

Verification phase has 3 minutes time out. An integral whose result was not verified could still be correct. Further investigation is needed on those integrals which failed verifications. Such integrals are marked in the summary table below and also in each integral separate section so they are easy to identify and locate.

## 1.9 Important notes about some of the results

### 1.9.1 Important note about Maxima results

Since these integrals are run in a batch mode, using an automated script, and by using `sagemath` (SageMath uses Maxima), then any integral where Maxima needs an interactive response from the user to answer a question during evaluation of the integral in order to complete the integration, will fail and is counted as failed.

The exception raised is `ValueError`. Therefore Maxima result below is lower than what could result if Maxima was run directly and each question Maxima asks was answered correctly.

The percentage of such failures were not counted for each test file, but for an example, for the Timofeev test file, there were about 14 such integrals out of total 705, or about 2 percent. This percentage can be higher or lower depending on the specific input test file.

Such integrals can be identified by looking at the output of the integration in each section for Maxima. The exception message will indicate of the error is due to the interactive question being asked or not.

Maxima integrate was run using SageMath with the following settings set by default

```
'besselexpand : true'
'display2d : false'
```

```
'domain : complex'
'keepfloat : true'
'load(to_poly_solve)'
'load(simplify_sum)'
'load(abs_integrate)' 'load(diag)'
```

SageMath loading of Maxima `abs_integrate` was found to cause some problem. So the following code was added to disable this effect.

```
from sage.interfaces.maxima_lib import maxima_lib
maxima_lib.set('extra_definite_integration_methods', '[]')
maxima_lib.set('extra_integration_methods', '[]')
```

See <https://ask.sagemath.org/question/43088/integrate-results-that-are-different-from-using-maxima/> for reference.

## 1.9.2 Important note about FriCAS and Giac/X-CAS results

There are Few integrals which failed due to SageMath not able to translate the result back to SageMath syntax and not because these CAS system were not able to do the integrations.

These will fail With error Exception raised: NotImplementedError

The number of such cases seems to be very small. About 1 or 2 percent of all integrals.

Hopefully the next version of SageMath will have complete translation of FriCAS and XCAS syntax and I will re-run all the tests again when this happens.

## 1.9.3 Important note about finding leaf size of antiderivative

For Mathematica, Rubi and Maple, the builtin system function `LeafSize` is used to find the leaf size of each antiderivative.

The other CAS systems (SageMath and Sympy) do not have special builtin function for this purpose at this time. Therefore the leaf size for Fricas and Sympy and Giac antiderivatives is determined using the following function, thanks to user `slelievre` at [https://ask.sagemath.org/question/57123/could-we-have-a-leaf\\_count-function-in-base-sagemath/](https://ask.sagemath.org/question/57123/could-we-have-a-leaf_count-function-in-base-sagemath/)

```
def tree_size(expr):
    r"""
    Return the tree size of this expression.
    """
    if expr not in SR:
        # deal with lists, tuples, vectors
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in expr)
    expr = SR(expr)
    x, aa = expr.operator(), expr.operands()
    if x is None:
        return 1
    else:
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in aa)
```

For Sympy, which is called directly from Python, the following code is used to obtain the leafsize of its result

```
try:
    # 1.7 is a fudge factor since it is low side from actual leaf count
    leafCount = round(1.7*count_ops(anti))
```

```
except Exception as ee:
    leafCount =1
```

## 1.9.4 Important note about Mupad results

Matlab's symbolic toolbox does not have a leaf count function to measure the size of the antiderivative, Maple was used to determine the leaf size of Mupad output by post processing.

Currently no grading of the antiderivative for Mupad is implemented. If it can integrate the problem, it was assigned a B grade automatically as a placeholder. In the future, when grading function is implemented for Mupad, the tests will be rerun again.

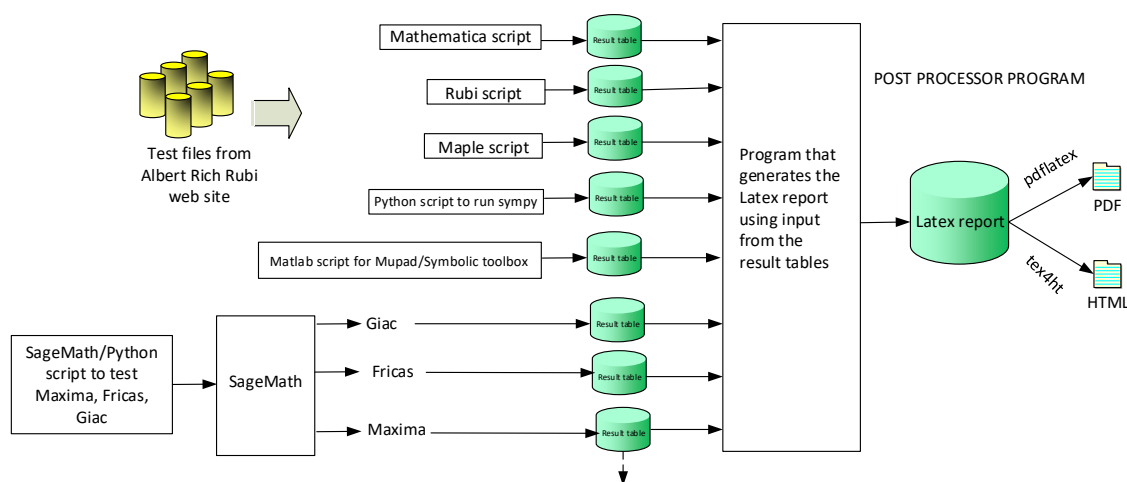
The following is an example of using Matlab's symbolic toolbox (Mupad) to solve an integral

```
integrand = evalin(symengine, 'cos(x)*sin(x)')
the_variable = evalin(symengine, 'x')
anti = int(integrand, the_variable)
```

Which gives  $\sin(x)^2/2$

## 1.10 Design of the test system

The following diagram gives a high level view of the current test build system.



**One record (line) per one integral result. The line is CSV comma separated. This is description of each record**

1. integer. the problem number.
2. integer. 0 for failed, 1 for passed, -1 for timeout, -2 for CAS specific exception. (this is not the grade field)
3. integer. Leaf size of result.
4. integer. Leaf size of the optimal antiderivative.
5. number. CPU time used to solve this integral. 0 if failed.
6. string. The integral in Latex format
7. string. The input used in CAS own syntax.
8. string. The result (antiderivative) produced by CAS in Latex format
9. string. The optimal antiderivative in Latex format.
10. integer. 0 or 1. Indicates if problem has known antiderivative or not
11. String. The result (antiderivative) in CAS own syntax.
12. String. The grade of the antiderivative. Can be "A", "B", "C", or "F"  
*The following field present only in Rubi and Mathematica Tables*
13. integer. 1 if result was verified or 0 if not verified.  
*The following fields present only in Rubi Tables*
14. integer. Number of rules used.
15. integer. Integrand leaf size.
16. real number. Ratio of field 14 over field 15
17. integer. 1 if result was verified or 0 if not verified.
18. String of form "{n,n,...}" which is list of the rules used by Rubi

**High level overview of the CAS independent integration test build system**





# Chapter 2

## detailed summary tables of results

### 2.1 List of integrals sorted by grade for each CAS

#### 2.1.1 Rubi

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393 }

B grade: { }

C grade: { }

F grade: { }

#### 2.1.2 Mathematica

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 162, 164, 165, 166, 168, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 199, 201, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336,

337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 388, 389, 390, 391 }

B grade: { 208, 233, 354, 355, 361, 393 }

C grade: { 35, 36, 66, 67, 68, 76, 161, 163, 167, 169, 198, 200, 232, 267, 268, 276, 283, 383, 384, 386 }

F grade: { 202, 385, 387, 392 }

### 2.1.3 Maple

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 96, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 122, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338 }

B grade: { 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 95, 97, 121, 123, 244, 245, 246, 252, 253, 254, 260, 261, 262, 268, 269, 270, 276, 277, 278, 284, 285, 286, 287 }

C grade: { 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33 }

F grade: { 34, 35, 36, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393 }

### 2.1.4 Maxima

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335 }

B grade: { 35, 36, 95, 96, 97, 104, 105, 106, 113, 114, 115, 121, 122, 123, 129, 130, 131, 137, 138, 139, 294, 295, 296, 303, 304, 305, 312, 313, 314, 320, 321, 322, 328, 329, 330, 336, 337, 338 }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393 }

## 2.1.5 FriCAS

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 24, 25, 35, 36, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338 }

B grade: { 12 }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393 }

## 2.1.6 Sympy

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 9, 10, 11, 35, 36 }

B grade: { }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 5, 6, 7, 8, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393 }

## 2.1.7 Giac

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15 }

B grade: { 35, 36 }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393 }

## 2.1.8 Mupad

A grade: { }

B grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 25, 35, 36, 65, 89, 90, 91, 92, 94, 96, 98, 99, 100, 101, 103, 105, 107, 108, 109, 110, 112, 114, 116, 117, 118, 120, 122, 124, 125, 126, 128, 130, 132, 133, 134, 136, 138, 266, 288, 289, 290, 291, 297, 298, 299, 300, 306, 307, 308, 309, 315, 316, 317, 323, 324, 325, 331, 332, 333 }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 93, 95, 97, 102, 104, 106, 111, 113, 115, 119, 121, 123, 127, 129, 131, 135, 137, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393 }

## 2.2 Detailed conclusion table per each integral for all CAS systems

Detailed conclusion table per each integral is given by table below. The elapsed time is in seconds. For failed result it is given as F(-1) if the failure was due to timeout. It is given as F(-2) if the failure was due to an exception being raised, which could indicate a bug in the system. If the failure was due to integral not being evaluated within the time limit, then it is given just an F.

In this table, the column **normalized size** is defined as  $\frac{\text{antiderivative leaf size}}{\text{optimal antiderivative leaf size}}$

Problem 1	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	92	92	133	94	75	80	199	93	74
normalized size	1	1.00	1.45	1.02	0.82	0.87	2.16	1.01	0.80
time (sec)	N/A	0.071	0.053	0.128	0.328	0.481	14.908	0.186	0.684
Problem 2	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	72	72	101	74	60	63	151	76	59
normalized size	1	1.00	1.40	1.03	0.83	0.88	2.10	1.06	0.82
time (sec)	N/A	0.066	0.027	0.055	0.336	0.458	5.145	0.183	0.664
Problem 3	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	50	50	71	54	43	45	105	57	43
normalized size	1	1.00	1.42	1.08	0.86	0.90	2.10	1.14	0.86
time (sec)	N/A	0.052	0.019	0.052	0.328	0.506	1.701	0.190	0.677
Problem 4	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	30	30	50	33	34	28	56	34	28
normalized size	1	1.00	1.67	1.10	1.13	0.93	1.87	1.13	0.93
time (sec)	N/A	0.023	0.017	0.055	0.311	0.398	0.425	0.189	0.043
Problem 5	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	24	24	35	32	38	40	0	40	22
normalized size	1	1.00	1.46	1.33	1.58	1.67	0.00	1.67	0.92
time (sec)	N/A	0.031	0.017	0.096	0.304	0.454	0.000	0.224	0.059

Problem 6	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	40	40	48	59	58	72	0	60	41
normalized size	1	1.00	1.20	1.48	1.45	1.80	0.00	1.50	1.02
time (sec)	N/A	0.037	0.030	0.109	0.312	0.482	0.000	0.461	0.100
Problem 7	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	70	70	54	98	97	95	0	98	77
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	1.40	1.39	1.36	0.00	1.40	1.10
time (sec)	N/A	0.047	0.136	0.127	0.312	0.438	0.000	0.480	0.736
Problem 8	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	98	98	75	138	126	114	0	121	102
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	1.41	1.29	1.16	0.00	1.23	1.04
time (sec)	N/A	0.060	0.363	0.123	0.318	0.484	0.000	0.576	0.774
Problem 9	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	117	117	93	106	130	85	354	87	119
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	0.91	1.11	0.73	3.03	0.74	1.02
time (sec)	N/A	0.067	0.173	0.052	0.439	0.522	9.533	0.248	2.107
Problem 10	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	89	89	68	86	103	68	258	68	91
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	0.97	1.16	0.76	2.90	0.76	1.02
time (sec)	N/A	0.053	0.106	0.051	0.407	0.434	3.433	0.252	1.225
Problem 11	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	61	61	45	65	73	49	158	43	67
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	1.07	1.20	0.80	2.59	0.70	1.10
time (sec)	N/A	0.041	0.094	0.051	0.425	0.430	0.949	0.326	0.784

Problem 12	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	B	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	15	15	15	21	20	31	0	20	17
normalized size	1	1.00	1.00	1.40	1.33	2.07	0.00	1.33	1.13
time (sec)	N/A	0.024	0.009	0.111	0.420	0.458	0.000	0.204	0.642
Problem 13	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	43	43	36	35	27	37	0	34	28
normalized size	1	1.00	0.84	0.81	0.63	0.86	0.00	0.79	0.65
time (sec)	N/A	0.038	0.097	0.117	0.309	0.478	0.000	0.208	0.641
Problem 14	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	65	65	61	58	43	56	0	57	42
normalized size	1	1.00	0.94	0.89	0.66	0.86	0.00	0.88	0.65
time (sec)	N/A	0.044	0.222	0.119	0.308	0.463	0.000	0.200	0.663
Problem 15	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	87	87	81	78	60	74	0	79	56
normalized size	1	1.00	0.93	0.90	0.69	0.85	0.00	0.91	0.64
time (sec)	N/A	0.050	0.329	0.159	0.308	0.405	0.000	0.214	0.664
Problem 16	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	113	113	88	324	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	2.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.082	0.425	1.313	0.000	0.454	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 17	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	113	113	86	296	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	2.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.083	0.390	1.213	0.000	0.427	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 18	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	77	77	70	261	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.91	3.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.060	0.142	1.336	0.000	0.520	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 19	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	75	75	58	236	0	0	0	0	94
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	3.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.25
time (sec)	N/A	0.057	0.156	1.373	0.000	0.468	0.000	0.000	0.324
Problem 20	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	74	74	57	216	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	2.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.062	0.162	1.367	0.000	0.593	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 21	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	78	78	58	294	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	3.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.064	0.229	1.532	0.000	0.430	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 22	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	115	115	81	601	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	5.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.087	0.296	3.501	0.000	0.493	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 23	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	115	115	77	413	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.67	3.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.090	0.416	3.052	0.000	0.562	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 24	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	21	21	23	99	0	19	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.10	4.71	0.00	0.90	0.00	0.00	-0.05
time (sec)	N/A	0.023	0.063	0.623	0.000	0.458	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 25	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	21	21	21	99	0	19	0	0	19
normalized size	1	1.00	1.00	4.71	0.00	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.90
time (sec)	N/A	0.023	0.064	0.513	0.000	0.443	0.000	0.000	0.765
Problem 26	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	C	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	115	115	78	249	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.68	2.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.125	0.870	0.367	0.000	0.543	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 27	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	C	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	115	115	79	668	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	5.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.134	0.515	0.397	0.000	0.456	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 28	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	C	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	78	78	58	199	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	2.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.096	0.260	0.324	0.000	0.533	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 29	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	C	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	74	74	55	590	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	7.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.096	0.169	0.361	0.000	0.458	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 30	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	C	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	75	75	58	190	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	2.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.100	0.137	0.339	0.000	0.667	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 31	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	C	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	77	77	61	608	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	7.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.099	0.252	0.334	0.000	0.761	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 32	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	C	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	115	115	79	241	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	2.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.133	0.564	0.395	0.000	0.430	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 33	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	C	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	115	115	81	636	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	5.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.128	0.677	0.360	0.000	0.438	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 34	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	117	117	114	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.072	0.195	1.234	0.000	0.406	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 35	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	B	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	31	31	113	0	175	33	279	2494	30
normalized size	1	1.00	3.65	0.00	5.65	1.06	9.00	80.45	0.97
time (sec)	N/A	0.042	0.223	2.003	0.654	0.440	84.148	39.956	1.009

Problem 36	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	B	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	32	32	119	0	175	32	272	2489	30
normalized size	1	1.00	3.72	0.00	5.47	1.00	8.50	77.78	0.94
time (sec)	N/A	0.050	0.217	1.657	0.677	0.441	88.181	35.509	0.985

Problem 37	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	112	112	88	322	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	2.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.099	0.371	1.337	0.000	0.461	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 38	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	110	110	89	294	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.81	2.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.092	0.362	1.396	0.000	0.509	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 39	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	77	77	70	261	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.91	3.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.055	0.087	0.000	0.000	0.414	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 40	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	73	73	59	237	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.81	3.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.073	0.144	1.439	0.000	0.398	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 41	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	69	69	55	214	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.088	0.223	1.421	0.000	0.436	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 42	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	76	76	56	292	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	3.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.089	0.214	1.378	0.000	0.402	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 43	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	110	110	84	598	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	5.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.114	0.281	3.398	0.000	0.402	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 44	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	113	113	83	411	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	3.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.114	0.526	2.957	0.000	0.479	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 45	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	110	110	91	324	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.83	2.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.093	0.268	1.319	0.000	0.502	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 46	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	113	113	86	296	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	2.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.081	0.079	0.001	0.000	0.454	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 47	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	75	75	71	263	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.95	3.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.080	0.071	1.332	0.000	0.527	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 48	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	76	76	61	239	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	3.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.105	0.090	1.337	0.000	0.485	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 49	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	72	72	57	216	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.098	0.149	1.418	0.000	0.451	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 50	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	78	78	58	294	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	3.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.099	0.191	1.384	0.000	0.402	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 51	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	113	113	84	599	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	5.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.127	0.208	3.861	0.000	0.434	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 52	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	115	115	83	413	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	3.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.123	0.408	3.050	0.000	0.426	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 53	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	113	113	88	324	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	2.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.080	0.071	0.000	0.000	0.416	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 54	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	112	112	87	296	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	2.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.109	0.087	1.381	0.000	0.409	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 55	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	78	78	73	263	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.94	3.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.096	0.074	1.515	0.000	0.439	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 56	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	78	78	65	239	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.83	3.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.092	0.165	1.483	0.000	0.429	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 57	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	74	74	57	216	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	2.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.097	0.145	1.473	0.000	0.443	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 58	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	78	78	58	294	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	3.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.097	0.187	1.456	0.000	0.449	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 59	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	115	115	80	601	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	5.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.121	0.220	3.603	0.000	0.472	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 60	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	115	115	83	413	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	3.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.127	0.416	3.013	0.000	0.455	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 61	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	147	147	94	349	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.64	2.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.126	0.408	1.444	0.000	0.456	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 62	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	115	115	83	321	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	2.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.093	0.436	1.554	0.000	0.487	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 63	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	112	112	77	293	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	2.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.089	0.256	1.508	0.000	0.644	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 64	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	80	80	73	260	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.91	3.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.063	0.075	1.365	0.000	0.420	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 65	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	75	75	58	236	0	0	0	0	94
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	3.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.25
time (sec)	N/A	0.054	0.132	0.000	0.000	0.491	0.000	0.000	0.818

Problem 66	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	71	71	200	213	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.82	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.076	1.372	1.482	0.000	0.554	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 67	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	73	73	141	291	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.93	3.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.089	1.548	1.455	0.000	0.576	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 68	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	112	112	522	601	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	4.66	5.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.112	6.321	3.846	0.000	0.462	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 69	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	110	110	74	412	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.67	3.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.123	0.380	2.996	0.000	0.425	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 70	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	147	147	97	729	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	4.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.151	0.831	4.622	0.000	0.467	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 71	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	115	115	86	324	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.75	2.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.091	0.423	1.409	0.000	0.450	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 72	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	115	115	80	296	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	2.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.088	0.269	1.497	0.000	0.559	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 73	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	80	80	69	263	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.86	3.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.071	0.170	1.554	0.000	0.487	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 74	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	78	78	61	239	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	3.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.068	0.141	1.438	0.000	0.500	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 75	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	74	74	57	216	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	2.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.088	0.143	0.000	0.000	0.455	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 76	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	75	75	140	294	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.87	3.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.084	1.365	1.617	0.000	0.449	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 77	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	113	113	81	601	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	5.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.132	0.306	3.711	0.000	0.450	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 78	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	112	112	77	413	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	3.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.148	0.395	2.900	0.000	0.460	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 79	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	115	115	86	324	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.75	2.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.112	0.434	1.385	0.000	0.526	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 80	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	115	115	80	296	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	2.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.103	0.260	1.364	0.000	0.425	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 81	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	80	80	69	263	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.86	3.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.070	0.171	1.527	0.000	0.481	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 82	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	78	78	61	239	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	3.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.066	0.140	1.484	0.000	0.411	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 83	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	74	74	57	216	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	2.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.071	0.150	1.453	0.000	0.410	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 84	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	78	78	58	294	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	3.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.066	0.214	0.000	0.000	0.486	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 85	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	112	112	81	601	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	5.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.107	0.100	3.655	0.000	0.423	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 86	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	113	113	77	413	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.68	3.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.122	0.321	3.243	0.000	0.404	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 87	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	115	115	81	601	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	5.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.092	0.092	0.000	0.000	0.487	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 88	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	115	115	77	413	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.67	3.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.116	0.096	0.001	0.000	0.428	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 89	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	116	116	70	70	111	63	0	0	97
normalized size	1	1.00	0.60	0.60	0.96	0.54	0.00	0.00	0.84
time (sec)	N/A	0.059	0.239	0.325	1.048	0.409	0.000	0.000	2.473

Problem 90	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F(-2)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	113	113	67	88	75	200	0	0	112
normalized size	1	1.00	0.59	0.78	0.66	1.77	0.00	0.00	0.99
time (sec)	N/A	0.073	0.185	0.414	1.756	0.528	0.000	0.000	2.248
Problem 91	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	74	74	52	47	57	46	0	0	72
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	0.64	0.77	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.97
time (sec)	N/A	0.038	0.094	0.239	1.045	0.540	0.000	0.000	0.952
Problem 92	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	90	90	52	54	52	162	0	0	45
normalized size	1	1.00	0.58	0.60	0.58	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.50
time (sec)	N/A	0.023	0.085	0.290	1.063	0.464	0.000	0.000	0.434
Problem 93	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	68	68	44	55	80	201	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	0.81	1.18	2.96	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.039	0.050	0.238	1.516	0.540	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 94	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	59	59	45	45	80	185	0	0	81
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	0.76	1.36	3.14	0.00	0.00	1.37
time (sec)	N/A	0.031	0.068	0.200	1.341	0.470	0.000	0.000	1.394
Problem 95	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	78	78	59	134	728	213	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	1.72	9.33	2.73	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.043	0.101	0.234	1.115	0.513	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 96	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	79	79	51	54	350	47	0	0	217
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	0.68	4.43	0.59	0.00	0.00	2.75
time (sec)	N/A	0.044	0.221	0.227	0.996	0.433	0.000	0.000	3.316
Problem 97	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	122	122	80	214	2318	255	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	1.75	19.00	2.09	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.065	0.256	0.238	1.066	0.463	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 98	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	119	119	70	70	117	69	0	0	98
normalized size	1	1.00	0.59	0.59	0.98	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.82
time (sec)	N/A	0.058	0.257	0.267	1.308	0.412	0.000	0.000	2.240
Problem 99	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F(-2)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	116	116	67	88	82	209	0	0	113
normalized size	1	1.00	0.58	0.76	0.71	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.97
time (sec)	N/A	0.057	0.202	0.375	0.925	0.511	0.000	0.000	1.941
Problem 100	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	76	76	53	47	60	50	0	0	54
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	0.62	0.79	0.66	0.00	0.00	0.71
time (sec)	N/A	0.033	0.032	0.217	1.079	0.412	0.000	0.000	0.604
Problem 101	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	93	93	52	54	55	165	0	0	46
normalized size	1	1.00	0.56	0.58	0.59	1.77	0.00	0.00	0.49
time (sec)	N/A	0.030	0.102	0.204	1.114	0.456	0.000	0.000	1.043

Problem 102	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	70	70	44	55	83	204	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.63	0.79	1.19	2.91	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.033	0.059	0.214	1.277	0.461	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 103	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	61	61	45	45	80	188	0	0	82
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	0.74	1.31	3.08	0.00	0.00	1.34
time (sec)	N/A	0.032	0.062	0.180	0.755	0.452	0.000	0.000	1.229
Problem 104	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	80	80	59	135	761	216	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	1.69	9.51	2.70	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.040	0.115	0.201	0.997	0.507	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 105	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	81	81	52	54	355	50	0	0	218
normalized size	1	1.00	0.64	0.67	4.38	0.62	0.00	0.00	2.69
time (sec)	N/A	0.048	0.150	0.180	1.108	0.411	0.000	0.000	2.546
Problem 106	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	125	125	81	214	2434	260	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	1.71	19.47	2.08	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.062	0.210	0.181	1.623	0.535	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 107	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	125	125	70	70	127	75	0	0	100
normalized size	1	1.00	0.56	0.56	1.02	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.80
time (sec)	N/A	0.062	0.289	0.273	0.812	0.440	0.000	0.000	2.160

Problem 108	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	122	122	67	88	92	219	0	0	72
normalized size	1	1.00	0.55	0.72	0.75	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.59
time (sec)	N/A	0.054	0.188	0.384	0.819	0.550	0.000	0.000	0.804
Problem 109	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	80	80	52	47	64	54	0	0	56
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	0.59	0.80	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.70
time (sec)	N/A	0.034	0.143	0.196	1.029	0.411	0.000	0.000	0.560
Problem 110	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	99	99	52	54	59	171	0	0	48
normalized size	1	1.00	0.53	0.55	0.60	1.73	0.00	0.00	0.48
time (sec)	N/A	0.026	0.112	0.201	0.843	0.494	0.000	0.000	1.035
Problem 111	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	74	74	44	55	87	210	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.59	0.74	1.18	2.84	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.037	0.086	0.195	1.080	0.607	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 112	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	65	65	45	45	80	194	0	0	84
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	0.69	1.23	2.98	0.00	0.00	1.29
time (sec)	N/A	0.033	0.080	0.175	1.088	0.514	0.000	0.000	1.186
Problem 113	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	84	84	59	134	821	222	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	1.60	9.77	2.64	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.045	0.106	0.214	1.098	0.612	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 114	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	85	85	51	54	367	54	0	0	220
normalized size	1	1.00	0.60	0.64	4.32	0.64	0.00	0.00	2.59
time (sec)	N/A	0.052	0.252	0.184	1.347	0.485	0.000	0.000	2.362
Problem 115	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	131	131	80	214	2662	270	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.61	1.63	20.32	2.06	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.064	0.189	0.188	1.069	0.544	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 116	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	113	113	67	88	75	207	0	0	115
normalized size	1	1.00	0.59	0.78	0.66	1.83	0.00	0.00	1.02
time (sec)	N/A	0.059	0.140	0.432	1.182	0.516	0.000	0.000	1.932
Problem 117	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	74	74	52	47	57	49	0	0	75
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	0.64	0.77	0.66	0.00	0.00	1.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.032	0.091	0.261	1.076	0.427	0.000	0.000	0.950
Problem 118	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	90	90	52	54	52	169	0	0	81
normalized size	1	1.00	0.58	0.60	0.58	1.88	0.00	0.00	0.90
time (sec)	N/A	0.025	0.070	0.298	0.893	0.516	0.000	0.000	1.486
Problem 119	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	68	68	44	55	80	207	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	0.81	1.18	3.04	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.035	0.048	0.253	1.232	0.498	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 120	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	59	59	45	45	85	191	0	0	84
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	0.76	1.44	3.24	0.00	0.00	1.42
time (sec)	N/A	0.035	0.050	0.255	0.545	0.499	0.000	0.000	1.254
Problem 121	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	78	78	59	134	728	219	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	1.72	9.33	2.81	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.047	0.083	0.254	1.373	0.527	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 122	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	79	79	51	54	355	50	0	0	220
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	0.68	4.49	0.63	0.00	0.00	2.78
time (sec)	N/A	0.061	0.135	0.228	0.999	0.434	0.000	0.000	2.827
Problem 123	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	122	122	80	214	2318	261	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	1.75	19.00	2.14	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.070	0.183	0.239	1.280	0.773	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 124	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	122	122	67	88	75	207	0	0	115
normalized size	1	1.00	0.55	0.72	0.61	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.94
time (sec)	N/A	0.059	0.137	0.385	1.139	0.682	0.000	0.000	1.961
Problem 125	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	80	80	52	47	57	49	0	0	75
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	0.59	0.71	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.94
time (sec)	N/A	0.034	0.113	0.212	1.164	0.567	0.000	0.000	0.843

Problem 126	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	99	99	52	54	52	169	0	0	81
normalized size	1	1.00	0.53	0.55	0.53	1.71	0.00	0.00	0.82
time (sec)	N/A	0.028	0.081	0.231	0.968	0.492	0.000	0.000	0.704
Problem 127	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	74	74	44	55	80	207	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.59	0.74	1.08	2.80	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.039	0.048	0.231	1.030	0.460	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 128	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	65	65	45	45	93	191	0	0	84
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	0.69	1.43	2.94	0.00	0.00	1.29
time (sec)	N/A	0.033	0.059	0.219	1.218	0.573	0.000	0.000	1.240
Problem 129	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	84	84	59	134	736	219	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	1.60	8.76	2.61	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.045	0.075	0.200	1.305	0.522	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 130	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	85	85	51	54	380	50	0	0	220
normalized size	1	1.00	0.60	0.64	4.47	0.59	0.00	0.00	2.59
time (sec)	N/A	0.054	0.145	0.195	1.420	0.448	0.000	0.000	2.421
Problem 131	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	131	131	80	214	2350	261	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.61	1.63	17.94	1.99	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.067	0.124	0.185	1.206	0.480	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 132	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	122	122	70	88	75	207	0	0	115
normalized size	1	1.00	0.57	0.72	0.61	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.94
time (sec)	N/A	0.064	0.134	0.369	1.176	0.502	0.000	0.000	1.971
Problem 133	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	80	80	55	47	57	49	0	0	75
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	0.59	0.71	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.94
time (sec)	N/A	0.033	0.064	0.229	1.327	0.446	0.000	0.000	0.839
Problem 134	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	99	99	55	54	52	169	0	0	81
normalized size	1	1.00	0.56	0.55	0.53	1.71	0.00	0.00	0.82
time (sec)	N/A	0.027	0.061	0.214	1.208	0.559	0.000	0.000	0.722
Problem 135	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	74	74	47	55	80	207	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.64	0.74	1.08	2.80	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.035	0.049	0.214	1.520	0.498	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 136	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	65	65	45	45	93	191	0	0	117
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	0.69	1.43	2.94	0.00	0.00	1.80
time (sec)	N/A	0.033	0.055	0.198	1.121	0.481	0.000	0.000	1.900
Problem 137	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	84	84	59	135	754	219	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	1.61	8.98	2.61	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.042	0.077	0.222	1.657	0.514	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 138	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	85	85	51	54	412	50	0	0	220
normalized size	1	1.00	0.60	0.64	4.85	0.59	0.00	0.00	2.59
time (sec)	N/A	0.047	0.130	0.192	1.297	0.427	0.000	0.000	2.493
Problem 139	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	131	131	80	214	2418	261	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.61	1.63	18.46	1.99	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.062	0.154	0.185	2.132	0.488	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 140	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	95	95	96	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.071	0.113	0.466	0.000	0.472	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 141	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	95	95	91	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.072	0.176	0.373	0.000	0.415	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 142	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	95	95	88	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.056	0.119	0.265	0.000	0.458	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 143	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	87	87	88	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.076	0.128	0.375	0.000	0.425	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 144	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	91	91	88	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.093	0.172	0.425	0.000	0.430	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 145	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	92	92	96	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.095	0.119	0.507	0.000	0.447	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 146	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	95	95	96	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.070	0.116	0.469	0.000	0.495	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 147	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	95	95	91	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.070	0.175	0.372	0.000	0.557	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 148	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	95	95	88	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.058	0.121	0.251	0.000	0.542	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 149	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	89	89	88	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.091	0.124	0.371	0.000	0.451	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 150	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	91	91	88	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.105	0.175	0.429	0.000	0.464	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 151	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	90	90	96	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.100	0.131	0.521	0.000	0.989	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 152	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	95	95	96	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.070	0.277	0.456	0.000	0.417	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 153	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	95	95	91	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.070	0.178	0.388	0.000	0.755	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 154	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	95	95	88	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.059	0.156	0.260	0.000	0.463	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 155	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	89	89	89	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.075	0.088	0.369	0.000	0.444	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 156	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	89	89	90	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.095	0.109	0.421	0.000	0.445	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 157	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	90	90	90	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.098	0.177	0.497	0.000	0.442	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 158	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	95	95	96	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.068	0.120	0.370	0.000	0.432	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 159	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	95	95	91	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.067	0.112	0.436	0.000	0.441	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 160	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	95	95	87	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.055	0.093	0.225	0.000	0.436	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 161	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	90	90	283	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.077	3.872	0.327	0.000	0.444	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 162	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	91	91	101	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.092	0.820	0.362	0.000	0.459	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 163	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	92	92	481	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	5.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.097	6.295	0.439	0.000	0.399	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 164	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	95	95	96	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.068	0.133	0.371	0.000	0.404	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 165	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	95	95	91	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.064	0.141	0.435	0.000	0.415	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 166	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	93	93	87	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.061	0.115	0.231	0.000	0.437	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 167	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	90	90	277	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.081	3.927	0.328	0.000	0.566	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 168	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	93	93	103	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.101	0.730	0.351	0.000	0.448	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 169	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	92	92	473	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	5.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.101	6.290	0.445	0.000	0.417	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 170	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	95	95	96	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.067	0.202	0.374	0.000	0.413	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 171	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	95	95	90	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.066	0.100	0.431	0.000	0.445	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 172	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	93	93	87	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.062	0.153	0.233	0.000	0.403	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 173	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	90	90	104	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.081	0.703	0.338	0.000	0.474	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 174	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	93	93	90	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.100	0.226	0.362	0.000	0.770	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 175	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	92	92	91	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.105	0.222	0.440	0.000	0.474	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 176	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	148	138	142	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	0.93	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.113	0.304	0.378	0.000	0.450	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 177	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	146	136	142	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	0.93	0.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.117	0.231	0.348	0.000	0.432	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 178	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	146	136	142	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	0.93	0.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.108	0.324	0.350	0.000	0.438	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 179	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	146	136	142	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	0.93	0.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.105	0.297	0.325	0.000	0.481	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 180	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	144	144	142	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.104	0.265	0.335	0.000	0.460	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 181	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	149	139	142	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	0.93	0.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.122	0.274	0.349	0.000	0.465	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 182	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	144	144	132	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.112	0.261	2.124	0.000	0.461	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 183	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	117	117	122	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.105	0.219	1.781	0.000	0.441	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 184	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	117	117	120	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.103	0.193	3.803	0.000	0.459	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 185	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	117	117	114	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.072	0.176	1.204	0.000	0.403	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 186	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	100	100	111	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.094	0.244	3.395	0.000	0.407	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 187	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	112	112	117	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.119	0.219	1.049	0.000	0.438	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 188	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	125	125	114	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.132	0.168	1.334	0.000	0.456	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 189	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	127	127	122	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.126	0.173	1.074	0.000	0.546	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 190	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	142	132	140	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	0.93	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.112	0.246	0.492	0.000	0.440	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 191	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	142	132	140	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	0.93	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.110	0.214	0.478	0.000	0.474	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 192	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	142	132	140	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	0.93	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.106	0.191	0.458	0.000	0.499	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 193	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	140	140	140	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.102	0.188	0.471	0.000	0.431	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 194	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	136	136	140	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.100	0.183	0.504	0.000	0.471	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 195	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	140	132	140	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	0.94	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.113	0.182	0.431	0.000	0.625	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 196	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	142	132	140	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	0.93	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.115	0.193	0.435	0.000	0.681	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 197	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	142	132	140	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	0.93	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.113	0.189	0.469	0.000	0.521	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 198	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	170	170	242	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.209	1.537	1.485	0.000	0.456	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 199	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	135	135	175	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.168	0.795	0.392	0.000	0.410	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 200	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	135	135	240	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.161	0.902	0.384	0.000	0.423	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 201	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	135	135	144	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.161	0.466	0.365	0.000	0.461	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 202	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	138	138	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.177	0.152	0.368	0.000	0.441	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 203	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	277	277	279	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.356	2.779	0.335	0.000	0.562	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 204	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	277	277	276	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.311	2.726	0.346	0.000	0.461	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 205	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	274	274	256	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.310	1.809	0.313	0.000	0.500	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 206	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	272	272	256	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.314	1.937	0.308	0.000	0.530	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 207	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	211	211	119	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.251	0.370	1.267	0.000	0.488	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 208	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	285	285	10805	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	37.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.343	26.494	1.324	0.000	0.598	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 209	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	141	141	118	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.135	0.264	1.380	0.000	0.456	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 210	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	167	167	140	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.128	0.400	0.499	0.000	0.454	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 211	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	167	167	140	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.132	0.401	0.452	0.000	0.433	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 212	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	169	169	140	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.133	0.580	0.449	0.000	0.428	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 213	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	167	167	140	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.129	0.455	0.562	0.000	0.457	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 214	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	167	167	140	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.123	0.450	0.506	0.000	0.431	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 215	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	173	173	140	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.131	0.377	0.499	0.000	0.471	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 216	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	167	167	136	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.164	0.369	2.139	0.000	0.439	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 217	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	141	141	120	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.162	0.485	2.706	0.000	0.601	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 218	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	141	141	120	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.155	0.296	1.649	0.000	0.415	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 219	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	141	141	118	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.138	0.241	1.288	0.000	0.450	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 220	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	141	141	112	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.157	0.173	1.508	0.000	0.480	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 221	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	132	132	109	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.166	0.526	1.213	0.000	0.431	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 222	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	131	131	109	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.171	0.185	1.459	0.000	0.438	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 223	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	139	139	118	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.183	0.166	1.745	0.000	0.476	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 224	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	163	163	138	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.135	0.283	0.604	0.000	0.420	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 225	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	163	163	138	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.128	0.417	0.580	0.000	0.539	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 226	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	163	163	138	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.124	0.344	0.570	0.000	0.413	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 227	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	163	163	138	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.128	0.250	0.589	0.000	0.441	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 228	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	163	163	138	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.130	0.241	0.553	0.000	0.429	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 229	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	163	163	133	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.133	0.267	0.575	0.000	0.482	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 230	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	163	163	138	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.127	0.229	0.589	0.000	0.465	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 231	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	163	163	138	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.124	0.231	0.628	0.000	0.422	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 232	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	173	173	356	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.209	50.291	1.600	0.000	0.491	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 233	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	295	295	13441	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	45.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.363	26.755	1.498	0.000	0.449	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 234	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	284	284	290	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.344	3.033	0.437	0.000	0.558	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 235	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	284	284	289	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.335	3.014	0.430	0.000	0.480	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 236	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	281	281	263	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.323	2.167	0.393	0.000	0.514	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 237	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	281	281	261	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.327	2.206	0.430	0.000	0.452	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 238	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	187	187	142	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.161	0.295	1.521	0.000	0.468	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 239	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	209	209	125	382	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.60	1.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.242	1.078	1.525	0.000	0.455	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 240	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	180	180	111	351	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.62	1.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.204	0.802	1.399	0.000	0.447	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 241	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	145	145	94	317	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	2.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.152	0.354	1.645	0.000	0.432	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 242	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	112	112	83	283	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	2.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.154	0.224	1.521	0.000	0.470	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 243	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	109	109	78	259	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	2.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.187	0.291	1.671	0.000	0.458	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 244	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	140	140	90	505	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.64	3.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.215	0.398	3.294	0.000	0.451	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 245	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	181	181	122	804	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.67	4.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.248	0.600	4.508	0.000	0.579	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 246	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	210	210	143	725	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.68	3.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.269	0.990	4.782	0.000	0.554	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 247	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	210	210	128	384	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.61	1.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.232	0.941	1.597	0.000	0.656	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 248	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	181	181	108	353	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.60	1.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.183	0.096	1.522	0.000	0.607	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 249	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	146	146	95	319	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	2.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.175	0.250	1.610	0.000	0.575	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 250	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	116	116	85	285	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	2.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.178	0.167	1.437	0.000	0.830	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 251	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	114	114	80	261	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	2.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.185	0.265	1.519	0.000	2.058	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 252	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	145	145	92	506	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.63	3.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.211	0.322	3.480	0.000	1.015	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 253	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	186	186	122	805	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	4.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.241	0.512	4.667	0.000	0.518	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 254	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	215	215	134	727	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.62	3.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.269	1.757	4.746	0.000	1.443	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 255	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	212	212	125	384	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.59	1.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.201	0.256	1.767	0.000	0.672	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 256	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	183	183	109	353	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.60	1.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.210	0.106	1.515	0.000	0.851	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 257	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	151	151	97	319	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.64	2.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.193	0.227	1.455	0.000	0.721	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 258	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	120	120	79	285	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	2.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.170	0.215	1.472	0.000	0.660	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 259	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	116	116	80	261	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	2.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.190	0.292	1.535	0.000	0.586	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 260	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	147	147	92	508	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.63	3.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.223	0.310	3.426	0.000	0.687	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 261	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	188	188	121	807	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.64	4.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.250	0.385	4.344	0.000	1.547	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 262	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	217	217	134	727	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.62	3.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.268	0.787	4.606	0.000	0.674	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 263	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	214	214	127	381	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.59	1.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.221	0.720	1.562	0.000	0.637	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 264	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	185	185	108	350	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.58	1.89	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.194	0.676	1.581	0.000	0.682	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 265	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	150	150	97	316	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	2.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.156	0.199	1.471	0.000	0.723	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 266	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	117	117	82	282	0	0	0	0	128
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	2.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.09
time (sec)	N/A	0.124	0.091	1.787	0.000	0.657	0.000	0.000	0.386
Problem 267	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	110	110	803	258	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	7.30	2.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.160	6.320	1.525	0.000	1.648	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 268	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	139	139	757	508	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	5.45	3.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.203	6.332	3.438	0.000	0.691	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 269	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	180	180	116	807	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.64	4.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.231	0.448	4.634	0.000	0.693	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 270	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	209	209	133	726	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.64	3.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.259	0.690	5.056	0.000	0.517	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 271	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	217	217	130	384	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.60	1.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.221	0.717	1.510	0.000	0.762	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 272	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	188	188	108	353	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.57	1.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.201	0.647	1.649	0.000	0.885	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 273	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	153	153	94	319	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.61	2.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.161	0.372	1.431	0.000	0.599	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 274	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	120	120	85	285	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	2.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.141	0.177	1.462	0.000	0.662	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 275	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	116	116	80	261	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	2.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.141	0.178	1.639	0.000	0.745	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 276	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	144	144	761	508	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	5.28	3.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.192	6.282	3.457	0.000	0.678	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 277	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	183	183	119	807	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	4.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.241	0.364	4.617	0.000	0.519	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 278	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	212	212	136	729	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.64	3.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.266	0.748	4.916	0.000	1.775	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 279	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	217	217	130	384	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.60	1.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.225	0.703	1.645	0.000	0.635	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 280	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	188	188	111	353	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.59	1.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.196	0.594	1.474	0.000	0.696	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 281	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	153	153	97	319	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.63	2.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.158	0.317	1.566	0.000	0.775	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 282	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	120	120	85	285	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	2.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.143	0.179	1.401	0.000	1.512	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 283	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	116	116	807	261	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	6.96	2.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.154	6.226	1.786	0.000	0.650	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 284	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	147	147	92	508	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.63	3.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.163	0.386	3.752	0.000	0.509	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 285	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	185	185	119	807	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.64	4.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.219	0.343	4.670	0.000	0.849	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 286	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	212	212	136	729	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.64	3.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.271	0.465	4.808	0.000	1.415	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 287	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	188	188	119	807	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.63	4.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.189	0.124	4.606	0.000	0.836	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 288	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	223	223	109	134	159	292	0	0	141
normalized size	1	1.00	0.49	0.60	0.71	1.31	0.00	0.00	0.63
time (sec)	N/A	0.125	0.293	0.289	1.379	0.853	0.000	0.000	3.640
Problem 289	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F(-2)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	184	184	92	114	116	276	0	0	137
normalized size	1	1.00	0.50	0.62	0.63	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.74
time (sec)	N/A	0.107	0.271	0.514	0.967	0.814	0.000	0.000	2.806
Problem 290	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F(-2)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	143	143	75	83	80	236	0	0	104
normalized size	1	1.00	0.52	0.58	0.56	1.65	0.00	0.00	0.73
time (sec)	N/A	0.060	0.193	0.383	0.993	0.767	0.000	0.000	1.399
Problem 291	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	123	123	61	63	64	212	0	0	54
normalized size	1	1.00	0.50	0.51	0.52	1.72	0.00	0.00	0.44
time (sec)	N/A	0.038	0.109	0.346	1.232	0.962	0.000	0.000	0.564
Problem 292	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	93	93	93	63	104	304	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.00	0.68	1.12	3.27	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.057	0.103	0.323	0.639	0.678	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 293	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	93	93	60	72	144	312	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	0.77	1.55	3.35	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.066	0.073	0.267	0.908	0.782	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 294	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	111	111	69	149	780	233	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.62	1.34	7.03	2.10	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.104	0.145	0.296	1.158	0.857	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 295	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	152	152	87	156	1009	265	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.57	1.03	6.64	1.74	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.116	0.431	0.332	1.195	0.744	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 296	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	193	193	110	246	2611	299	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.57	1.27	13.53	1.55	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.117	0.354	0.266	0.881	0.725	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 297	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	229	229	109	134	169	309	0	0	142
normalized size	1	1.00	0.48	0.59	0.74	1.35	0.00	0.00	0.62
time (sec)	N/A	0.127	0.325	0.293	0.727	0.610	0.000	0.000	3.151
Problem 298	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F(-2)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	189	189	92	114	126	285	0	0	138
normalized size	1	1.00	0.49	0.60	0.67	1.51	0.00	0.00	0.73
time (sec)	N/A	0.119	0.222	0.520	0.710	0.814	0.000	0.000	1.768
Problem 299	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	147	147	76	83	86	249	0	0	71
normalized size	1	1.00	0.52	0.56	0.59	1.69	0.00	0.00	0.48
time (sec)	N/A	0.059	0.074	0.396	0.747	0.608	0.000	0.000	0.812

Problem 300	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	127	127	61	63	67	217	0	0	55
normalized size	1	1.00	0.48	0.50	0.53	1.71	0.00	0.00	0.43
time (sec)	N/A	0.038	0.134	0.319	0.817	0.708	0.000	0.000	1.169
Problem 301	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	96	96	93	63	107	308	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.97	0.66	1.11	3.21	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.055	0.131	0.243	0.655	1.581	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 302	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	96	96	60	72	147	316	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.62	0.75	1.53	3.29	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.061	0.075	0.250	0.669	0.969	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 303	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	114	114	69	150	813	240	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.61	1.32	7.13	2.11	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.087	0.120	0.280	1.040	0.869	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 304	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	156	156	88	156	1044	272	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.56	1.00	6.69	1.74	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.106	0.058	0.332	0.775	0.576	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 305	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	198	198	111	246	2732	308	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.56	1.24	13.80	1.56	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.124	0.268	0.296	0.883	0.779	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 306	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	241	241	109	134	185	331	0	0	144
normalized size	1	1.00	0.45	0.56	0.77	1.37	0.00	0.00	0.60
time (sec)	N/A	0.128	0.324	0.302	0.736	0.526	0.000	0.000	3.039
Problem 307	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	199	199	92	114	140	303	0	0	94
normalized size	1	1.00	0.46	0.57	0.70	1.52	0.00	0.00	0.47
time (sec)	N/A	0.113	0.302	0.499	0.723	1.837	0.000	0.000	1.066
Problem 308	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	155	155	75	83	94	263	0	0	73
normalized size	1	1.00	0.48	0.54	0.61	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.47
time (sec)	N/A	0.061	0.257	0.340	0.830	1.257	0.000	0.000	0.719
Problem 309	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	135	135	61	63	71	227	0	0	57
normalized size	1	1.00	0.45	0.47	0.53	1.68	0.00	0.00	0.42
time (sec)	N/A	0.037	0.152	0.283	0.650	0.715	0.000	0.000	1.228
Problem 310	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	102	102	93	63	111	316	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.91	0.62	1.09	3.10	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.061	0.152	0.261	0.636	1.002	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 311	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	102	102	60	72	151	324	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.59	0.71	1.48	3.18	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.064	0.124	0.253	0.640	1.023	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 312	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	120	120	69	150	873	250	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.58	1.25	7.28	2.08	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.097	0.134	0.297	0.745	0.719	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 313	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	164	164	87	156	1112	286	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.53	0.95	6.78	1.74	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.110	0.459	0.310	0.739	0.680	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 314	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	208	208	110	246	2972	326	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.53	1.18	14.29	1.57	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.126	0.377	0.297	0.860	0.721	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 315	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	184	184	92	114	116	282	0	0	140
normalized size	1	1.00	0.50	0.62	0.63	1.53	0.00	0.00	0.76
time (sec)	N/A	0.139	0.238	0.549	0.724	0.633	0.000	0.000	2.774
Problem 316	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	143	143	75	83	80	242	0	0	107
normalized size	1	1.00	0.52	0.58	0.56	1.69	0.00	0.00	0.75
time (sec)	N/A	0.062	0.202	0.412	0.702	1.719	0.000	0.000	1.413
Problem 317	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	123	123	61	63	64	218	0	0	93
normalized size	1	1.00	0.50	0.51	0.52	1.77	0.00	0.00	0.76
time (sec)	N/A	0.033	0.098	0.374	0.642	0.655	0.000	0.000	1.012

Problem 318	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	93	93	93	63	104	309	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.00	0.68	1.12	3.32	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.058	0.110	0.352	0.647	1.641	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 319	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	93	93	60	72	149	317	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	0.77	1.60	3.41	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.073	0.072	0.301	0.643	1.208	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 320	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	111	111	69	149	785	239	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.62	1.34	7.07	2.15	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.095	0.092	0.301	0.725	0.738	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 321	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	152	152	87	156	1014	271	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.57	1.03	6.67	1.78	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.119	0.194	0.376	0.740	0.741	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 322	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	193	193	110	246	2611	305	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.57	1.27	13.53	1.58	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.118	0.241	0.306	0.814	0.602	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 323	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	199	199	92	114	116	282	0	0	140
normalized size	1	1.00	0.46	0.57	0.58	1.42	0.00	0.00	0.70
time (sec)	N/A	0.109	0.172	0.472	0.773	1.425	0.000	0.000	2.603

Problem 324	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	155	155	75	83	80	242	0	0	107
normalized size	1	1.00	0.48	0.54	0.52	1.56	0.00	0.00	0.69
time (sec)	N/A	0.060	0.179	0.382	0.710	1.708	0.000	0.000	1.148
Problem 325	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	135	135	61	63	64	218	0	0	93
normalized size	1	1.00	0.45	0.47	0.47	1.61	0.00	0.00	0.69
time (sec)	N/A	0.033	0.113	0.316	0.640	0.715	0.000	0.000	0.830
Problem 326	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	102	102	93	63	104	309	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.91	0.62	1.02	3.03	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.060	0.112	0.308	0.660	0.727	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 327	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	102	102	60	72	157	317	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.59	0.71	1.54	3.11	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.084	0.075	0.287	0.664	0.858	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 328	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	120	120	69	150	802	239	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.58	1.25	6.68	1.99	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.093	0.098	0.288	0.751	0.629	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 329	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	164	164	87	156	1048	271	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.53	0.95	6.39	1.65	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.124	0.167	0.332	0.779	0.816	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 330	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	208	208	110	246	2660	305	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.53	1.18	12.79	1.47	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.128	0.169	0.278	0.835	0.578	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 331	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	199	199	95	114	116	282	0	0	140
normalized size	1	1.00	0.48	0.57	0.58	1.42	0.00	0.00	0.70
time (sec)	N/A	0.117	0.133	0.497	0.712	0.652	0.000	0.000	2.337
Problem 332	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	155	155	78	83	80	242	0	0	107
normalized size	1	1.00	0.50	0.54	0.52	1.56	0.00	0.00	0.69
time (sec)	N/A	0.064	0.113	0.372	0.705	0.694	0.000	0.000	1.160
Problem 333	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	135	135	64	63	64	218	0	0	93
normalized size	1	1.00	0.47	0.47	0.47	1.61	0.00	0.00	0.69
time (sec)	N/A	0.036	0.082	0.311	0.680	1.290	0.000	0.000	0.853
Problem 334	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	102	102	96	63	104	309	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.94	0.62	1.02	3.03	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.062	0.096	0.287	0.654	1.503	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 335	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	102	102	60	72	157	317	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.59	0.71	1.54	3.11	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.062	0.066	0.295	0.720	0.750	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 336	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	120	120	69	149	820	239	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.58	1.24	6.83	1.99	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.092	0.096	0.312	0.739	0.609	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 337	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	164	164	87	156	1098	271	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.53	0.95	6.70	1.65	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.110	0.302	0.326	0.789	1.739	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 338	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	208	208	110	246	2760	305	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.53	1.18	13.27	1.47	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.135	0.225	0.277	0.853	1.573	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 339	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	154	154	109	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.153	0.254	0.489	0.000	1.765	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 340	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	154	154	109	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.135	0.228	0.415	0.000	0.560	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 341	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	148	148	109	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.156	0.227	0.527	0.000	0.577	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 342	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	147	147	116	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.186	0.357	0.541	0.000	0.809	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 343	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	145	145	123	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.193	0.236	0.604	0.000	1.445	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 344	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	152	152	123	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.193	0.212	0.633	0.000	0.676	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 345	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	154	154	111	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.150	0.367	0.444	0.000	1.075	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 346	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	154	154	109	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.129	0.229	0.387	0.000	0.768	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 347	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	148	148	109	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.148	0.235	0.522	0.000	0.886	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 348	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	145	145	108	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.174	0.211	0.554	0.000	0.632	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 349	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	145	145	117	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.193	0.238	0.625	0.000	0.717	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 350	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	152	152	124	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.194	0.211	0.669	0.000	1.455	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 351	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	154	154	114	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.146	0.279	0.435	0.000	1.293	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 352	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	154	154	109	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.148	0.225	0.371	0.000	0.875	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 353	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	154	154	108	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.123	0.143	0.322	0.000	1.339	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 354	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	149	149	779	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	5.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.163	6.289	0.503	0.000	1.110	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 355	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	145	145	699	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	4.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.174	6.322	0.545	0.000	0.628	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 356	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	149	149	118	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.179	0.265	0.619	0.000	0.692	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 357	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	154	154	114	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.143	0.347	0.635	0.000	0.894	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 358	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	154	154	114	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.144	0.241	0.510	0.000	0.751	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 359	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	154	154	111	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.140	0.212	0.402	0.000	0.554	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 360	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	152	152	115	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.139	0.228	0.334	0.000	0.699	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 361	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	147	147	703	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	4.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.168	6.294	0.481	0.000	1.107	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 362	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	149	149	118	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.189	0.331	0.486	0.000	1.118	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 363	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	232	222	169	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	0.96	0.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.212	0.675	0.551	0.000	0.667	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 364	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	229	219	166	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	0.96	0.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.213	0.435	0.510	0.000	0.869	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 365	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	229	219	166	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	0.96	0.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.201	0.406	0.496	0.000	1.378	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 366	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	229	219	166	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	0.96	0.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.201	0.426	0.461	0.000	1.453	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 367	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	227	227	164	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.233	0.406	0.494	0.000	1.356	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 368	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	235	225	166	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	0.96	0.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.232	0.553	0.481	0.000	1.329	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 369	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	227	227	161	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.232	0.259	2.500	0.000	1.461	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 370	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	187	187	144	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.219	0.496	2.085	0.000	0.992	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 371	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	187	187	144	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.213	0.331	3.640	0.000	1.349	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 372	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	187	187	142	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.168	0.238	1.448	0.000	0.470	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 373	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	170	170	127	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.191	0.210	6.414	0.000	0.968	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 374	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	173	173	131	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.230	0.294	1.292	0.000	1.309	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 375	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	194	194	137	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.256	0.465	1.615	0.000	0.720	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 376	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	196	196	142	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.262	0.331	1.402	0.000	2.967	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 377	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	223	213	164	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	0.96	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.237	0.532	0.676	0.000	1.450	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 378	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	223	213	164	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	0.96	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.216	0.437	0.612	0.000	2.485	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 379	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	221	221	162	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.197	0.383	0.623	0.000	0.856	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 380	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	217	217	157	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.202	0.450	0.622	0.000	0.860	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 381	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	221	221	163	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.217	0.412	0.579	0.000	0.768	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 382	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	223	213	164	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	0.96	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.212	0.414	0.580	0.000	0.760	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 383	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	183	183	557	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.248	3.816	1.656	0.000	2.064	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 384	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	144	144	137	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.189	0.860	0.495	0.000	1.251	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 385	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	F	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	144	144	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.178	0.121	0.497	0.000	2.958	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 386	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	144	144	105	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.176	0.596	0.471	0.000	2.162	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 387	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	F	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	144	144	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.197	0.194	0.472	0.000	0.497	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 388	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	290	290	296	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.368	3.440	0.469	0.000	0.818	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 389	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	290	290	294	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.337	3.520	0.409	0.000	0.750	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 390	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	287	287	268	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.326	2.398	0.373	0.000	0.737	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 391	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	286	286	266	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.324	2.447	0.365	0.000	0.611	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 392	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	F	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	215	215	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.253	4.002	2.484	0.000	0.689	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 393	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	303	303	16142	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	53.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.375	27.112	1.491	0.000	0.691	0.000	0.000	0.000

## 2.3 Detailed conclusion table specific for Rubi results

The following table is specific to Rubi. It gives additional statistics for each integral. the column **steps** is the number of steps used by Rubi to obtain the antiderivative. The **rules** column is the number of unique rules used. The **integrand size** column is the leaf size of the integrand. Finally the ratio  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$  is given. The larger this ratio is, the harder the integral was to solve. In this test, problem number [241] had the largest ratio of [.2121]

Table 2.1: Rubi specific breakdown of results for each integral

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
1	A	3	2	1.00	21	0.095
2	A	3	2	1.00	21	0.095
3	A	3	2	1.00	21	0.095
4	A	2	1	1.00	19	0.053
5	A	2	2	1.00	19	0.105
6	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
7	A	3	3	1.00	21	0.143
8	A	4	3	1.00	21	0.143
9	A	5	3	1.00	21	0.143
10	A	4	3	1.00	21	0.143
11	A	3	3	1.00	21	0.143
12	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
13	A	3	3	1.00	21	0.143
14	A	3	2	1.00	21	0.095
15	A	3	2	1.00	21	0.095
16	A	4	4	1.00	25	0.160
17	A	4	4	1.00	25	0.160
18	A	3	3	1.00	25	0.120
19	A	3	3	1.00	25	0.120
20	A	3	3	1.00	25	0.120
21	A	3	3	1.00	25	0.120
22	A	4	4	1.00	25	0.160
23	A	4	4	1.00	25	0.160
24	A	1	1	1.00	23	0.043
25	A	1	1	1.00	23	0.043
26	A	5	5	1.00	25	0.200
27	A	5	5	1.00	25	0.200
28	A	4	4	1.00	25	0.160
29	A	4	4	1.00	25	0.160
30	A	4	4	1.00	25	0.160
31	A	4	4	1.00	25	0.160
32	A	5	5	1.00	25	0.200
33	A	5	5	1.00	25	0.200
34	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
35	A	1	1	1.00	33	0.030

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
36	A	1	1	1.00	32	0.031
37	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
38	A	5	5	1.00	31	0.161
39	A	3	3	1.00	25	0.120
40	A	4	4	1.00	31	0.129
41	A	4	4	1.00	33	0.121
42	A	4	4	1.00	33	0.121
43	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
44	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
45	A	5	5	1.00	31	0.161
46	A	4	4	1.00	25	0.160
47	A	4	4	1.00	31	0.129
48	A	4	4	1.00	33	0.121
49	A	4	4	1.00	33	0.121
50	A	4	4	1.00	33	0.121
51	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
52	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
53	A	4	4	1.00	25	0.160
54	A	5	5	1.00	31	0.161
55	A	4	4	1.00	33	0.121
56	A	4	4	1.00	33	0.121
57	A	4	4	1.00	33	0.121
58	A	4	4	1.00	33	0.121
59	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
60	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
61	A	6	5	1.00	33	0.152
62	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
63	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
64	A	4	4	1.00	31	0.129
65	A	3	3	1.00	25	0.120
66	A	4	4	1.00	31	0.129
67	A	4	4	1.00	33	0.121
68	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
69	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
70	A	6	5	1.00	33	0.152
71	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
72	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
73	A	4	4	1.00	33	0.121
74	A	4	4	1.00	31	0.129
75	A	3	3	1.00	25	0.120
76	A	4	4	1.00	31	0.129
77	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
78	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
79	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
80	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
81	A	4	4	1.00	33	0.121
82	A	4	4	1.00	33	0.121
83	A	4	4	1.00	31	0.129
84	A	3	3	1.00	25	0.120
85	A	5	5	1.00	31	0.161
86	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
87	A	4	4	1.00	25	0.160
88	A	4	4	1.00	25	0.160
89	A	4	3	1.00	35	0.086
90	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
91	A	3	2	1.00	35	0.057
92	A	4	3	1.00	35	0.086
93	A	3	3	1.00	35	0.086
94	A	3	3	1.00	35	0.086
95	A	3	3	1.00	35	0.086
96	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
97	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
98	A	4	3	1.00	35	0.086
99	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
100	A	3	2	1.00	35	0.057
101	A	4	3	1.00	35	0.086
102	A	3	3	1.00	35	0.086
103	A	3	3	1.00	35	0.086
104	A	3	3	1.00	35	0.086
105	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
106	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
107	A	4	3	1.00	35	0.086

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
108	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
109	A	3	2	1.00	35	0.057
110	A	4	3	1.00	35	0.086
111	A	3	3	1.00	35	0.086
112	A	3	3	1.00	35	0.086
113	A	3	3	1.00	35	0.086
114	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
115	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
116	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
117	A	3	2	1.00	35	0.057
118	A	4	3	1.00	35	0.086
119	A	3	3	1.00	35	0.086
120	A	3	3	1.00	35	0.086
121	A	3	3	1.00	35	0.086
122	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
123	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
124	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
125	A	3	2	1.00	35	0.057
126	A	4	3	1.00	35	0.086
127	A	3	3	1.00	35	0.086
128	A	3	3	1.00	35	0.086
129	A	3	3	1.00	35	0.086
130	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
131	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
132	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
133	A	3	2	1.00	35	0.057
134	A	4	3	1.00	35	0.086
135	A	3	3	1.00	35	0.086
136	A	3	3	1.00	35	0.086
137	A	3	3	1.00	35	0.086
138	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
139	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
140	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
141	A	3	3	1.00	31	0.097
142	A	2	2	1.00	25	0.080
143	A	3	3	1.00	31	0.097

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
144	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
145	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
146	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
147	A	3	3	1.00	31	0.097
148	A	2	2	1.00	25	0.080
149	A	3	3	1.00	31	0.097
150	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
151	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
152	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
153	A	3	3	1.00	31	0.097
154	A	2	2	1.00	25	0.080
155	A	3	3	1.00	31	0.097
156	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
157	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
158	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
159	A	3	3	1.00	31	0.097
160	A	2	2	1.00	25	0.080
161	A	3	3	1.00	31	0.097
162	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
163	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
164	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
165	A	3	3	1.00	31	0.097
166	A	2	2	1.00	25	0.080
167	A	3	3	1.00	31	0.097
168	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
169	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
170	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
171	A	3	3	1.00	31	0.097
172	A	2	2	1.00	25	0.080
173	A	3	3	1.00	31	0.097
174	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
175	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
176	A	3	3	0.93	33	0.091
177	A	3	3	0.93	33	0.091
178	A	3	3	0.93	33	0.091
179	A	3	3	0.93	33	0.091

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
180	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
181	A	3	3	0.93	33	0.091
182	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
183	A	3	3	1.00	31	0.097
184	A	3	3	1.00	29	0.103
185	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
186	A	3	3	1.00	29	0.103
187	A	3	3	1.00	31	0.097
188	A	3	3	1.00	31	0.097
189	A	3	3	1.00	31	0.097
190	A	3	3	0.93	33	0.091
191	A	3	3	0.93	33	0.091
192	A	3	3	0.93	33	0.091
193	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
194	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
195	A	3	3	0.94	33	0.091
196	A	3	3	0.93	33	0.091
197	A	3	3	0.93	33	0.091
198	A	4	4	1.00	25	0.160
199	A	4	4	1.00	27	0.148
200	A	4	4	1.00	27	0.148
201	A	4	4	1.00	27	0.148
202	A	4	4	1.00	27	0.148
203	A	8	5	1.00	27	0.185
204	A	8	5	1.00	27	0.185
205	A	8	5	1.00	27	0.185
206	A	8	5	1.00	27	0.185
207	A	7	5	1.00	26	0.192
208	A	8	5	1.00	25	0.200
209	A	4	3	1.00	30	0.100
210	A	5	4	1.00	40	0.100
211	A	5	4	1.00	40	0.100
212	A	5	4	1.00	40	0.100
213	A	5	4	1.00	40	0.100
214	A	5	4	1.00	40	0.100
215	A	5	4	1.00	40	0.100

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
216	A	5	4	1.00	40	0.100
217	A	5	4	1.00	38	0.105
218	A	5	4	1.00	36	0.111
219	A	4	3	1.00	30	0.100
220	A	5	4	1.00	36	0.111
221	A	5	4	1.00	38	0.105
222	A	5	4	1.00	38	0.105
223	A	5	4	1.00	38	0.105
224	A	5	4	1.00	40	0.100
225	A	5	4	1.00	40	0.100
226	A	5	4	1.00	40	0.100
227	A	5	4	1.00	40	0.100
228	A	5	4	1.00	40	0.100
229	A	5	4	1.00	40	0.100
230	A	5	4	1.00	40	0.100
231	A	5	4	1.00	40	0.100
232	A	4	4	1.00	32	0.125
233	A	8	5	1.00	32	0.156
234	A	8	5	1.00	34	0.147
235	A	8	5	1.00	34	0.147
236	A	8	5	1.00	34	0.147
237	A	8	5	1.00	34	0.147
238	A	4	3	1.00	31	0.097
239	A	10	8	1.00	41	0.195
240	A	9	8	1.00	39	0.205
241	A	7	7	1.00	33	0.212
242	A	7	7	1.00	39	0.180
243	A	7	7	1.00	41	0.171
244	A	8	8	1.00	41	0.195
245	A	9	8	1.00	41	0.195
246	A	10	8	1.00	41	0.195
247	A	10	8	1.00	39	0.205
248	A	8	7	1.00	33	0.212
249	A	8	8	1.00	39	0.205
250	A	7	7	1.00	41	0.171
251	A	7	7	1.00	41	0.171

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
252	A	8	8	1.00	41	0.195
253	A	9	8	1.00	41	0.195
254	A	10	8	1.00	41	0.195
255	A	9	7	1.00	33	0.212
256	A	9	8	1.00	39	0.205
257	A	8	8	1.00	41	0.195
258	A	7	7	1.00	41	0.171
259	A	7	7	1.00	41	0.171
260	A	8	8	1.00	41	0.195
261	A	9	8	1.00	41	0.195
262	A	10	8	1.00	41	0.195
263	A	10	8	1.00	41	0.195
264	A	9	8	1.00	41	0.195
265	A	8	8	1.00	39	0.205
266	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
267	A	7	7	1.00	39	0.180
268	A	8	8	1.00	41	0.195
269	A	9	8	1.00	41	0.195
270	A	10	8	1.00	41	0.195
271	A	10	8	1.00	41	0.195
272	A	9	8	1.00	41	0.195
273	A	8	8	1.00	41	0.195
274	A	7	7	1.00	39	0.180
275	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
276	A	8	8	1.00	39	0.205
277	A	9	8	1.00	41	0.195
278	A	10	8	1.00	41	0.195
279	A	10	8	1.00	41	0.195
280	A	9	8	1.00	41	0.195
281	A	8	8	1.00	41	0.195
282	A	7	7	1.00	41	0.171
283	A	7	7	1.00	39	0.180
284	A	7	7	1.00	33	0.212
285	A	9	8	1.00	39	0.205
286	A	10	8	1.00	41	0.195
287	A	8	7	1.00	33	0.212

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
288	A	8	6	1.00	43	0.140
289	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
290	A	3	3	1.00	43	0.070
291	A	5	4	1.00	43	0.093
292	A	4	4	1.00	43	0.093
293	A	4	4	1.00	43	0.093
294	A	6	6	1.00	43	0.140
295	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
296	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
297	A	8	6	1.00	43	0.140
298	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
299	A	3	3	1.00	43	0.070
300	A	5	4	1.00	43	0.093
301	A	4	4	1.00	43	0.093
302	A	4	4	1.00	43	0.093
303	A	6	6	1.00	43	0.140
304	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
305	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
306	A	8	6	1.00	43	0.140
307	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
308	A	3	3	1.00	43	0.070
309	A	5	4	1.00	43	0.093
310	A	4	4	1.00	43	0.093
311	A	4	4	1.00	43	0.093
312	A	6	6	1.00	43	0.140
313	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
314	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
315	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
316	A	3	3	1.00	43	0.070
317	A	5	4	1.00	43	0.093
318	A	4	4	1.00	43	0.093
319	A	4	4	1.00	43	0.093
320	A	6	6	1.00	43	0.140
321	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
322	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
323	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
324	A	3	3	1.00	43	0.070
325	A	5	4	1.00	43	0.093
326	A	4	4	1.00	43	0.093
327	A	4	4	1.00	43	0.093
328	A	6	6	1.00	43	0.140
329	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
330	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
331	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
332	A	3	3	1.00	43	0.070
333	A	5	4	1.00	43	0.093
334	A	4	4	1.00	43	0.093
335	A	4	4	1.00	43	0.093
336	A	6	6	1.00	43	0.140
337	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
338	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
339	A	5	4	1.00	39	0.103
340	A	4	3	1.00	33	0.091
341	A	5	4	1.00	39	0.103
342	A	5	4	1.00	41	0.098
343	A	5	4	1.00	41	0.098
344	A	5	4	1.00	41	0.098
345	A	5	4	1.00	39	0.103
346	A	4	3	1.00	33	0.091
347	A	5	4	1.00	39	0.103
348	A	5	4	1.00	41	0.098
349	A	5	4	1.00	41	0.098
350	A	5	4	1.00	41	0.098
351	A	5	4	1.00	41	0.098
352	A	5	4	1.00	39	0.103
353	A	4	3	1.00	33	0.091
354	A	5	4	1.00	39	0.103
355	A	5	4	1.00	41	0.098
356	A	5	4	1.00	41	0.098
357	A	5	4	1.00	41	0.098
358	A	5	4	1.00	41	0.098
359	A	5	4	1.00	39	0.103

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
360	A	4	3	1.00	33	0.091
361	A	5	4	1.00	39	0.103
362	A	5	4	1.00	41	0.098
363	A	5	4	0.96	41	0.098
364	A	5	4	0.96	41	0.098
365	A	5	4	0.96	41	0.098
366	A	5	4	0.96	41	0.098
367	A	5	4	1.00	41	0.098
368	A	5	4	0.96	41	0.098
369	A	5	4	1.00	41	0.098
370	A	5	4	1.00	39	0.103
371	A	5	4	1.00	37	0.108
372	A	4	3	1.00	31	0.097
373	A	5	4	1.00	37	0.108
374	A	5	4	1.00	39	0.103
375	A	5	4	1.00	39	0.103
376	A	5	4	1.00	39	0.103
377	A	5	4	0.96	41	0.098
378	A	5	4	0.96	41	0.098
379	A	5	4	1.00	41	0.098
380	A	5	4	1.00	41	0.098
381	A	5	4	1.00	41	0.098
382	A	5	4	0.96	41	0.098
383	A	4	4	1.00	33	0.121
384	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
385	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
386	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
387	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
388	A	8	5	1.00	35	0.143
389	A	8	5	1.00	35	0.143
390	A	8	5	1.00	35	0.143
391	A	8	5	1.00	35	0.143
392	A	7	5	1.00	35	0.143
393	A	8	5	1.00	33	0.152



# Chapter 3

## Listing of integrals

### 3.1 $\int \cos^7(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=92

$$-\frac{(A + 4C) \sin^7(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{3(A + 2C) \sin^5(c + dx)}{5d} - \frac{(3A + 4C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C \sin^9(c + dx)}{9d}$$

[Out] (A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-1/3\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)^3/d+3/5\*(A+2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)^5/d-1/7\*(A+4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)^7/d+1/9\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)^9/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 92, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 21,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {3013, 373}

$$-\frac{(A + 4C) \sin^7(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{3(A + 2C) \sin^5(c + dx)}{5d} - \frac{(3A + 4C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C \sin^9(c + dx)}{9d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^7\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((A + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d - ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d) + (3\*(A + 2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]^5)/(5\*d) - ((A + 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]^7)/(7\*d) + (C\*Ssin[c + d\*x]^9)/(9\*d)

#### Rule 373

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_.)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(q\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b\*x^n)^p\*(c + d\*x^n)^q, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && IGtQ[p, 0] && IGtQ[q, 0]

#### Rule 3013

Int[sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Dist[f^(-1), Subst[Int[(1 - x^2)^((m - 1)/2)\*(A + C - C\*x^2), x], x, Cos[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{e, f, A, C}, x] && IGtQ[(m + 1)/2, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \cos^7(c+dx) (A+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx = -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int (1-x^2)^3 (A+C-Cx^2) dx, x, -\sin(c+dx)\right)}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(A\left(1+\frac{C}{A}\right) - (3A+4C)x^2 + 3(A+2C)x^4 - (A+4C)x^6 + \dots\right) dx, x, -\sin(c+dx)\right)}{d}$$

$$= \frac{(A+C)\sin(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{(3A+4C)\sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{3(A+2C)\sin^5(c+dx)}{5d} - \frac{(A+4C)\sin^7(c+dx)}{7d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.05, size = 133, normalized size = 1.45

$$-\frac{A\sin^7(c+dx)}{7d} + \frac{3A\sin^5(c+dx)}{5d} - \frac{A\sin^3(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{A\sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{C\sin^9(c+dx)}{9d} - \frac{4C\sin^7(c+dx)}{7d} + \frac{6C\sin^5(c+dx)}{5d} - \frac{4C\sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{C\sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^7\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d + (C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d - (A\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/d - (4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d) + (3\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x]^5)/(5\*d) + (6\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]^5)/(5\*d) - (A\*Sin[c + d\*x]^7)/(7\*d) - (4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]^7)/(7\*d) + (C\*Sin[c + d\*x]^9)/(9\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.48, size = 80, normalized size = 0.87

$$\frac{(35C\cos(dx+c))^8 + 5(9A+8C)\cos(dx+c)^6 + 6(9A+8C)\cos(dx+c)^4 + 8(9A+8C)\cos(dx+c)^2 + 144A + 128C}{315d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^7\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/315\*(35\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^8 + 5\*(9\*A + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 6\*(9\*A + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 8\*(9\*A + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 144\*A + 128\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.19, size = 93, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{C\sin(9dx+9c)}{2304d} + \frac{(4A+9C)\sin(7dx+7c)}{1792d} + \frac{(7A+9C)\sin(5dx+5c)}{320d} + \frac{7(A+C)\sin(3dx+3c)}{64d} + \frac{7(10A+9C)\sin(dx+c)}{128d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^7\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2304\*C\*sin(9\*d\*x + 9\*c)/d + 1/1792\*(4\*A + 9\*C)\*sin(7\*d\*x + 7\*c)/d + 1/320\*(7\*A + 9\*C)\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c)/d + 7/64\*(A + C)\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 7/128\*(10\*A + 9\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.13, size = 94, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{C\left(\frac{128}{35} + \cos^8(dx+c) + \frac{8(\cos^6(dx+c))}{7} + \frac{48(\cos^4(dx+c))}{35} + \frac{64(\cos^2(dx+c))}{35}\right)\sin(dx+c)}{9d} + \frac{A\left(\frac{16}{5} + \cos^6(dx+c) + \frac{6(\cos^4(dx+c))}{5} + \frac{8(\cos^2(dx+c))}{5}\right)\sin(dx+c)}{7d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^7\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out]  $1/d*(1/9*C*(128/35+\cos(d*x+c)^8+8/7*\cos(d*x+c)^6+48/35*\cos(d*x+c)^4+64/35*\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+1/7*A*(16/5+\cos(d*x+c)^6+6/5*\cos(d*x+c)^4+8/5*\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.33, size = 75, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{35 C \sin(dx + c)^9 - 45(A + 4C) \sin(dx + c)^7 + 189(A + 2C) \sin(dx + c)^5 - 105(3A + 4C) \sin(dx + c)^3 + 315(A + C) \sin(dx + c)}{315d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^7\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/315*(35*C*\sin(d*x + c)^9 - 45*(A + 4*C)*\sin(d*x + c)^7 + 189*(A + 2*C)*\sin(d*x + c)^5 - 105*(3*A + 4*C)*\sin(d*x + c)^3 + 315*(A + C)*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 0.68, size = 74, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{\frac{C \sin(c+dx)^9}{9} + \left(-\frac{A}{7} - \frac{4C}{7}\right) \sin(c+dx)^7 + \left(\frac{3A}{5} + \frac{6C}{5}\right) \sin(c+dx)^5 + \left(-A - \frac{4C}{3}\right) \sin(c+dx)^3 + (A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^7\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out]  $((C*\sin(c + d*x)^9)/9 - \sin(c + d*x)^3*(A + (4*C)/3) + \sin(c + d*x)*(A + C) + \sin(c + d*x)^5*((3*A)/5 + (6*C)/5) - \sin(c + d*x)^7*(A/7 + (4*C)/7))/d$

**sympy [A]** time = 14.91, size = 199, normalized size = 2.16

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{16A \sin^7(c+dx)}{35d} + \frac{8A \sin^5(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{5d} + \frac{2A \sin^3(c+dx) \cos^4(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx) \cos^6(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{128C \sin^9(c+dx)}{315d} + \frac{64C \sin^7(c+dx)}{315d} \\ x(A + C \cos^2(c)) \cos^7(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*7\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Piecewise(( $16*A*\sin(c + d*x)**7/(35*d) + 8*A*\sin(c + d*x)**5*\cos(c + d*x)**2/(5*d) + 2*A*\sin(c + d*x)**3*\cos(c + d*x)**4/d + A*\sin(c + d*x)*\cos(c + d*x)**6/d + 128*C*\sin(c + d*x)**9/(315*d) + 64*C*\sin(c + d*x)**7*\cos(c + d*x)**2/(35*d) + 16*C*\sin(c + d*x)**5*\cos(c + d*x)**4/(5*d) + 8*C*\sin(c + d*x)**3*\cos(c + d*x)**6/(3*d) + C*\sin(c + d*x)*\cos(c + d*x)**8/d$ , Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(A + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*cos(c)\*\*7, True))

### 3.2 $\int \cos^5(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=72

$$\frac{(A + 3C) \sin^5(c + dx)}{5d} - \frac{(2A + 3C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{C \sin^7(c + dx)}{7d}$$

[Out] (A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-1/3\*(2\*A+3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)^3/d+1/5\*(A+3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)^5/d-1/7\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)^7/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 72, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 21,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {3013, 373}

$$\frac{(A + 3C) \sin^5(c + dx)}{5d} - \frac{(2A + 3C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{C \sin^7(c + dx)}{7d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^5\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] ((A + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d - ((2\*A + 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d) + ((A + 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]^5)/(5\*d) - (C\*Ssin[c + d\*x]^7)/(7\*d)

#### Rule 373

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_.)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(q\_.), x\_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b\*x^n)^p\*(c + d\*x^n)^q, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && IGtQ[p, 0] && IGtQ[q, 0]

#### Rule 3013

Int[sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[f^(-1), Subst[Int[(1 - x^2)^((m - 1)/2)\*(A + C - C\*x^2), x], x, Cos[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{e, f, A, C}, x] && IGtQ[(m + 1)/2, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^5(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int (1 - x^2)^2 (A + C - Cx^2) dx, x, -\sin(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\ &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(A\left(1 + \frac{C}{A}\right) - (2A + 3C)x^2 + (A + 3C)x^4 - Cx^6\right) dx, x, -\sin(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\ &= \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{(2A + 3C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{(A + 3C) \sin^5(c + dx)}{5d} - \frac{C \sin^7(c + dx)}{7d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.03, size = 101, normalized size = 1.40

$$\frac{A \sin^5(c + dx)}{5d} - \frac{2A \sin^3(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{C \sin^7(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{3C \sin^5(c + dx)}{5d} - \frac{C \sin^3(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^5\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (A\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/d + (C\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/d - (2\*A\*Ssin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d) - (C\*Ssin[c + d\*x]^3)/d + (A\*Ssin[c + d\*x]^5)/(5\*d) + (3\*C\*Ssin[c + d\*x]^5)/(5\*d) - (C\*Ssin[c + d\*x]^7)/(7\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.46, size = 63, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{(15 C \cos(dx + c))^6 + 3(7 A + 6 C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 4(7 A + 6 C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 56 A + 48 C) \sin(dx + c)}{105 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^5\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/105\*(15\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 3\*(7\*A + 6\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*(7\*A + 6\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 56\*A + 48\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.18, size = 76, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{C \sin(7 dx + 7 c)}{448 d} + \frac{(4 A + 7 C) \sin(5 dx + 5 c)}{320 d} + \frac{(20 A + 21 C) \sin(3 dx + 3 c)}{192 d} + \frac{5(8 A + 7 C) \sin(dx + c)}{64 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^5\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/448\*C\*sin(7\*d\*x + 7\*c)/d + 1/320\*(4\*A + 7\*C)\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c)/d + 1/192\*(20\*A + 21\*C)\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 5/64\*(8\*A + 7\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.06, size = 74, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{C \left( \frac{16}{5} + \cos^6(dx+c) + \frac{6(\cos^4(dx+c))}{5} + \frac{8(\cos^2(dx+c))}{5} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{7} + \frac{A \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{5}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^5\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(1/7\*C\*(16/5+cos(d\*x+c)^6+6/5\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+8/5\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/5\*A\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.34, size = 60, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{15 C \sin(dx + c)^7 - 21(A + 3 C) \sin(dx + c)^5 + 35(2 A + 3 C) \sin(dx + c)^3 - 105(A + C) \sin(dx + c)}{105 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^5\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/105\*(15\*C\*sin(d\*x + c)^7 - 21\*(A + 3\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 + 35\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 105\*(A + C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 0.66, size = 59, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{\frac{C \sin(c+dx)^7}{7} + \left(-\frac{A}{5} - \frac{3C}{5}\right) \sin(c+dx)^5 + \left(\frac{2A}{3} + C\right) \sin(c+dx)^3 + (-A - C) \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^5\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] -(sin(c + d\*x)^3\*((2\*A)/3 + C) + (C\*sin(c + d\*x)^7)/7 - sin(c + d\*x)\*(A + C) - sin(c + d\*x)^5\*(A/5 + (3\*C)/5))/d

sympy [A] time = 5.14, size = 151, normalized size = 2.10

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{8A \sin^5(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{4A \sin^3(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx) \cos^4(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{16C \sin^7(c+dx)}{35d} + \frac{8C \sin^5(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{5d} + \frac{2C \sin^3(c+dx) \cos^4(c+dx)}{d} \\ x(A + C \cos^2(c)) \cos^5(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*5\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Piecewise((8\*A\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(15\*d) + 4\*A\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(3\*d) + A\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d + 16\*C\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*7/(35\*d) + 8\*C\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(5\*d) + 2\*C\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d + C\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*6/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(A + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*cos(c)\*\*5, True))



### 3.3 $\int \cos^3(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=50

$$-\frac{(A + 2C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C \sin^5(c + dx)}{5d}$$

[Out] (A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-1/3\*(A+2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)^3/d+1/5\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)^5/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.05, antiderivative size = 50, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 21,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {3013, 373}

$$-\frac{(A + 2C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C \sin^5(c + dx)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] ((A + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d - ((A + 2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d) + (C\*SIN[c + d\*x]^5)/(5\*d)

**Rule 373**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_.)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(q\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b\*x^n)^p\*(c + d\*x^n)^q, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && IGtQ[p, 0] && IGtQ[q, 0]

**Rule 3013**

Int[sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Dist[f^(-1), Subst[Int[(1 - x^2)^((m - 1)/2)\*(A + C - C\*x^2), x], x, Cos[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{e, f, A, C}, x] && IGtQ[(m + 1)/2, 0]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^3(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int (1 - x^2) (A + C - Cx^2) dx, x, -\sin(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\ &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(A\left(1 + \frac{C}{A}\right) - (A + 2C)x^2 + Cx^4\right) dx, x, -\sin(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\ &= \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{(A + 2C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{C \sin^5(c + dx)}{5d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.02, size = 71, normalized size = 1.42

$$-\frac{A \sin^3(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C \sin^5(c + dx)}{5d} - \frac{2C \sin^3(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (A\*SIN[c + d\*x])/d + (C\*SIN[c + d\*x])/d - (A\*SIN[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d) - (2\*C\*SIN[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d) + (C\*SIN[c + d\*x]^5)/(5\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.51, size = 45, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{(3C \cos(dx+c)^4 + (5A+4C) \cos(dx+c)^2 + 10A+8C) \sin(dx+c)}{15d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/15\*(3\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (5\*A + 4\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 10\*A + 8\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**giac** [A] time = 0.19, size = 57, normalized size = 1.14

$$\frac{3C \sin(dx+c)^5 - 5A \sin(dx+c)^3 - 10C \sin(dx+c)^3 + 15A \sin(dx+c) + 15C \sin(dx+c)}{15d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/15\*(3\*C\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 - 5\*A\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 10\*C\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*A\*sin(d\*x + c) + 15\*C\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.05, size = 54, normalized size = 1.08

$$\frac{C \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{5} + \frac{A(2+\cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3}$$

$$d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(1/5\*C\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/3\*A\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.33, size = 43, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{3C \sin(dx+c)^5 - 5(A+2C) \sin(dx+c)^3 + 15(A+C) \sin(dx+c)}{15d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/15\*(3\*C\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 - 5\*(A + 2\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*(A + C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 0.68, size = 43, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{\frac{C \sin(c+dx)^5}{5} + \left( -\frac{A}{3} - \frac{2C}{3} \right) \sin(c+dx)^3 + (A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] ((C\*sin(c + d\*x)^5)/5 + sin(c + d\*x)\*(A + C) - sin(c + d\*x)^3\*(A/3 + (2\*C)/3))/d

sympy [A] time = 1.70, size = 105, normalized size = 2.10

$$\begin{cases} \frac{2A \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{8C \sin^5(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{4C \sin^3(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^4(c+dx)}{d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ x(A + C \cos^2(c)) \cos^3(c) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Piecewise((2\*A\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + A\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 8\*C\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(15\*d) + 4\*C\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(3\*d) + C\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(A + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*cos(c)\*\*3, True))

### 3.4 $\int \cos(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=30

$$\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{C \sin^3(c + dx)}{3d}$$

[Out] (A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-1/3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)^3/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.02, antiderivative size = 30, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 1, integrand size = 19,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.053$ , Rules used = {3013}

$$\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{C \sin^3(c + dx)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] ((A + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d - (C\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d)

**Rule 3013**

Int[sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Dist[f^(-1), Subst[Int[(1 - x^2)^((m - 1)/2)\*(A + C - C\*x^2), x], x, Cos[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{e, f, A, C}, x] && IGtQ[(m + 1)/2, 0]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int (A + C - Cx^2) dx, x, -\sin(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\ &= \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{C \sin^3(c + dx)}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.02, size = 50, normalized size = 1.67

$$\frac{A \sin(c) \cos(dx)}{d} + \frac{A \cos(c) \sin(dx)}{d} - \frac{C \sin^3(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (A\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/d + (A\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/d + (C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d - (C\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.40, size = 28, normalized size = 0.93

$$\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3A + 2C) \sin(dx + c)}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/3\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*A + 2\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**giac** [A] time = 0.19, size = 34, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx+c))C - 3A \sin(dx+c)}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/3\*((sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C - 3\*A\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.06, size = 33, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{\frac{C(2+\cos^2(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)}{3} + A \sin(dx+c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(1/3\*C\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+A\*sin(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.31, size = 34, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx+c))C - 3A \sin(dx+c)}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/3\*((sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C - 3\*A\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 0.04, size = 28, normalized size = 0.93

$$\frac{\frac{C \sin(c+dx)^3}{3} - \sin(c+dx)(A+C)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] -((C\*sin(c + d\*x)^3)/3 - sin(c + d\*x)\*(A + C))/d

**sympy** [A] time = 0.42, size = 56, normalized size = 1.87

$$\begin{cases} \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{2C \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ x(A + C \cos^2(c)) \cos(c) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Piecewise((A\*sin(c + d\*x)/d + 2\*C\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + C\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(A + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*cos(c), True))

### 3.5 $\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=24

$$\frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

[Out] A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.03, antiderivative size = 24, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 19,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {3014, 3770}

$$\frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x],x]

[Out] (A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d

**Rule 3014**

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

**Rule 3770**

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{d} + A \int \sec(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.02, size = 35, normalized size = 1.46

$$\frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{C \sin(c) \cos(dx)}{d} + \frac{C \cos(c) \sin(dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x],x]

[Out] (A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (C\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/d + (C\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/d

**fricas [A]** time = 0.45, size = 40, normalized size = 1.67

$$\frac{A \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - A \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2 C \sin(dx + c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*(A\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - A\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*C\*sin(d\*x + c))  
/d

**giac** [A] time = 0.22, size = 40, normalized size = 1.67

$$\frac{A \log(|\sin(dx + c) + 1|) - A \log(|\sin(dx + c) - 1|) + 2 C \sin(dx + c)}{2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(A\*log(abs(sin(d\*x + c) + 1)) - A\*log(abs(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 2\*C\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.10, size = 32, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{A \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{C \sin(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

[Out] 1/d\*A\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**maxima** [A] time = 0.30, size = 38, normalized size = 1.58

$$\frac{A \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - A \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) + 2 C \sin(dx + c)}{2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(A\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - A\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1) + 2\*C\*sin(d\*x + c))/  
d

**mupad** [B] time = 0.06, size = 22, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{C \sin(c + dx) + A \operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c + dx))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/cos(c + d\*x),x)

[Out] (C\*sin(c + d\*x) + A\*atanh(sin(c + d\*x)))/d

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x), x)

### 3.6 $\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=40

$$\frac{(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d}$$

[Out]  $1/2*(A+2*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d+1/2*A*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.04, antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 21,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {3012, 3770}

$$\frac{(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3, x]$

[Out]  $((A + 2*C)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*d) + (A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*d)$

Rule 3012

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)})^2, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(A*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m + 2) + C*(m + 1))/(b^2*(m + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 2)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, A, C\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}\{m, -1\}$

Rule 3770

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)], x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2}(A + 2C) \int \sec(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.03, size = 48, normalized size = 1.20

$$\frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{C \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Integrate}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3, x]$

[Out]  $(A*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*d) + (C*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/d + (A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*d)$

**fricas [A]** time = 0.48, size = 72, normalized size = 1.80

$$\frac{(A + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (A + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2A \sin(dx + c)}{4d \cos(dx + c)^2}$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4}((A + 2C)\cos(dx + c)^2\log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (A + 2C)\cos(dx + c)^2\log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2A\sin(dx + c))/(d\cos(dx + c)^2)$

**giac** [A] time = 0.46, size = 60, normalized size = 1.50

$$\frac{(A + 2C)\log(|\sin(dx + c) + 1|) - (A + 2C)\log(|\sin(dx + c) - 1|) - \frac{2A\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1}}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4}((A + 2C)\log(\text{abs}(\sin(dx + c) + 1)) - (A + 2C)\log(\text{abs}(\sin(dx + c) - 1)) - 2A\sin(dx + c)/(\sin(dx + c)^2 - 1))/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.11, size = 59, normalized size = 1.48

$$\frac{A \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{A \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d} + \frac{C \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}A\sec(dx+c)\tan(dx+c)/d + \frac{1}{2}dA\ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c)) + \frac{1}{d}C\ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.31, size = 58, normalized size = 1.45

$$\frac{(A + 2C)\log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (A + 2C)\log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) - \frac{2A\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1}}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4}((A + 2C)\log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (A + 2C)\log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) - 2A\sin(dx + c)/(\sin(dx + c)^2 - 1))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 0.10, size = 41, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c + dx))\left(\frac{A}{2} + C\right)}{d} - \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{2d(\sin(c + dx)^2 - 1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^3,x)

[Out]  $(\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c + dx))(A/2 + C))/d - (A\sin(c + dx))/(2d(\sin(c + dx)^2 - 1))$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3,x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*3, x)

### 3.7 $\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=70

$$\frac{(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{(3A + 4C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx)}{4d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/8\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.05, antiderivative size = 70, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 21,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3012, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{(3A + 4C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx)}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(8\*d) + ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{4}(3A + 4C) \int \sec^3(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{(3A + 4C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{A \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{8} \int \sec^3(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{(3A + 4C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.14, size = 54, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) (2A \sec^2(c + dx) + 3A + 4C)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + Sec[c + d\*x]\*(3\*A + 4\*C + 2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.44, size = 95, normalized size = 1.36

$$\frac{(3A + 4C) \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (3A + 4C) \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2((3A + 4C) \cos(dx + c)^2 \tan(dx + c))}{16d \cos(dx + c)^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/16\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (3\*A + 4\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)

**giac** [A] time = 0.48, size = 98, normalized size = 1.40

$$\frac{(3A + 4C) \log(|\sin(dx + c) + 1|) - (3A + 4C) \log(|\sin(dx + c) - 1|) - \frac{2(3A \sin(dx+c)^3 + 4C \sin(dx+c)^3 - 5A \sin(dx+c))}{(\sin(dx+c)^2 - 1)^2}}{16d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/16\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*log(abs(sin(d\*x + c) + 1)) - (3\*A + 4\*C)\*log(abs(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 2\*(3\*A\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 4\*C\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*A\*sin(d\*x + c) - 4\*C\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1)^2/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.13, size = 98, normalized size = 1.40

$$\frac{A(\sec^3(dx + c)) \tan(dx + c)}{4d} + \frac{3A \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{8d} + \frac{3A \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{8d} + \frac{C \tan(dx + c)}{8d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x)

[Out] 1/4\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+3/8\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+3/8/d\*A\*ln(sec(c(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/2/d\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c)))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.31, size = 97, normalized size = 1.39

$$\frac{(3A + 4C) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (3A + 4C) \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) - \frac{2((3A+4C) \sin(dx+c)^3 - (5A+4C) \sin(dx+c))}{\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx+c)^2 + 1}}{16d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/16\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (3\*A + 4\*C)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1) - 2\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - (5\*A + 4\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1)/d

**mupad [B]** time = 0.74, size = 77, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) \left( \frac{5A}{8} + \frac{C}{2} \right) - \sin(c + dx)^3 \left( \frac{3A}{8} + \frac{C}{2} \right)}{d \left( \sin(c + dx)^4 - 2 \sin(c + dx)^2 + 1 \right)} + \frac{\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c + dx)) \left( \frac{3A}{8} + \frac{C}{2} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^5,x)

[Out] (sin(c + d\*x)\*((5\*A)/8 + C/2) - sin(c + d\*x)^3\*((3\*A)/8 + C/2))/(d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^4 - 2\*sin(c + d\*x)^2 + 1)) + (atanh(sin(c + d\*x))\*((3\*A)/8 + C/2))/d

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5,x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*5, x)

### 3.8 $\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=98

$$\frac{(5A + 6C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{16d} + \frac{(5A + 6C) \tan(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{(5A + 6C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{16d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{6d}$$

[Out] 1/16\*(5\*A+6\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/16\*(5\*A+6\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/24\*(5\*A+6\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/6\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^5\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 98, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 21,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3012, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{(5A + 6C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{16d} + \frac{(5A + 6C) \tan(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{(5A + 6C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{16d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7,x]

[Out] ((5\*A + 6\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(16\*d) + ((5\*A + 6\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(16\*d) + ((5\*A + 6\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(24\*d) + (A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(6\*d)

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A \sec^5(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{1}{6}(5A + 6C) \int \sec^5(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{(5A + 6C) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{A \sec^5(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{A \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{6d} \\ &= \frac{(5A + 6C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{16d} + \frac{(5A + 6C) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{24d} \\ &= \frac{(5A + 6C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{16d} + \frac{(5A + 6C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{16d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.36, size = 75, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{3(5A + 6C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) (2(5A + 6C) \sec^2(c + dx) + 8A \sec^4(c + dx) + 3(5A + 6C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx))}{48d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7,x]

[Out] (3\*(5\*A + 6\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + Sec[c + d\*x]\*(3\*(5\*A + 6\*C) + 2\*(5\*A + 6\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 + 8\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(48\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.48, size = 114, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{3(5A + 6C) \cos(dx + c)^6 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(5A + 6C) \cos(dx + c)^6 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(3(5A + 6C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 8A \cos(dx + c)^2 + 8A^2)}{96d \cos(dx + c)^6}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/96\*(3\*(5\*A + 6\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(5\*A + 6\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(3\*(5\*A + 6\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*(5\*A + 6\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 8\*A)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^6)

**giac** [A] time = 0.58, size = 121, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{3(5A + 6C) \log(|\sin(dx + c) + 1|) - 3(5A + 6C) \log(|\sin(dx + c) - 1|) - \frac{2(15A \sin(dx+c)^5 + 18C \sin(dx+c)^5 - 40A \sin(dx+c)^3 - 48C \sin(dx+c)^3 + 33A \sin(dx+c) + 30C \sin(dx+c))}{(\sin(dx+c)^2 - 1)^3}}{96d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/96\*(3\*(5\*A + 6\*C)\*log(abs(sin(d\*x + c) + 1)) - 3\*(5\*A + 6\*C)\*log(abs(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 2\*(15\*A\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 + 18\*C\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 - 40\*A\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 48\*C\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 33\*A\*sin(d\*x + c) + 30\*C\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1)^3)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.12, size = 138, normalized size = 1.41

$$\frac{A(\sec^5(dx + c)) \tan(dx + c)}{6d} + \frac{5A(\sec^3(dx + c)) \tan(dx + c)}{24d} + \frac{5A \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{16d} + \frac{5A \ln(\sec(dx + c))}{16d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x)

[Out] 1/6\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^5\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+5/24\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+5/16\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+5/16/d\*A\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/4/d\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3+3/8/d\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)+3/8/d\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.32, size = 126, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{3(5A + 6C) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(5A + 6C) \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) - \frac{2(3(5A + 6C) \sin(dx+c)^5 - 8(5A + 6C) \sin(dx+c)^3 + 3(11A + 10C) \sin(dx+c))}{\sin(dx+c)^6 - 3 \sin(dx+c)^4 + 3 \sin(dx+c)^2}}{96d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/96\*(3\*(5\*A + 6\*C)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(5\*A + 6\*C)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1) - 2\*(3\*(5\*A + 6\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 - 8\*(5\*A + 6\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(11\*A + 10\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(sin(d\*x + c)^6 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 0.77, size = 102, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c + dx)) \left( \frac{5A}{16} + \frac{3C}{8} \right)}{d} - \frac{\left( \frac{5A}{16} + \frac{3C}{8} \right) \sin(c + dx)^5 + \left( -\frac{5A}{6} - C \right) \sin(c + dx)^3 + \left( \frac{11A}{16} + \frac{5C}{8} \right) \sin(c + dx)}{d \left( \sin(c + dx)^6 - 3 \sin(c + dx)^4 + 3 \sin(c + dx)^2 - 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^7,x)

[Out] (atanh(sin(c + d\*x))\*((5\*A)/16 + (3\*C)/8))/d - (sin(c + d\*x)\*((11\*A)/16 + (5\*C)/8) - sin(c + d\*x)^3\*((5\*A)/6 + C) + sin(c + d\*x)^5\*((5\*A)/16 + (3\*C)/8))/((d\*(3\*sin(c + d\*x)^2 - 3\*sin(c + d\*x)^4 + sin(c + d\*x)^6 - 1))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*7,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.9 $\int \cos^6(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=117

$$\frac{(8A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^5(c + dx)}{48d} + \frac{5(8A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{192d} + \frac{5(8A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{128d} + \dots$$

[Out] 5/128\*(8\*A+7\*C)\*x+5/128\*(8\*A+7\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+5/192\*(8\*A+7\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/48\*(8\*A+7\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^7\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 117, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 21,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3014, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{(8A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^5(c + dx)}{48d} + \frac{5(8A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{192d} + \frac{5(8A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{128d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^6\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (5\*(8\*A + 7\*C)\*x)/128 + (5\*(8\*A + 7\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(128\*d) + (5\*(8\*A + 7\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(192\*d) + ((8\*A + 7\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^5\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(48\*d) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^7\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d)

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 2635**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 3014**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x])\*(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^6(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \cos^7(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8}(8A + 7C) \int \cos^6(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{(8A + 7C) \cos^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{48d} + \frac{C \cos^7(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{4} \\ &= \frac{5(8A + 7C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{192d} + \frac{(8A + 7C) \cos^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{48d} \\ &= \frac{5(8A + 7C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{128d} + \frac{5(8A + 7C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{192d} \\ &= \frac{5}{128}(8A + 7C)x + \frac{5(8A + 7C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{128d} + \frac{5(8A + 7C)}{128d} \end{aligned}$$



**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.17, size = 93, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{48(15A + 14C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 24(6A + 7C) \sin(4(c + dx)) + 16A \sin(6(c + dx)) + 960Ac + 960Adx + 32C}{3072d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^6\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (960\*A\*c + 840\*c\*C + 960\*A\*d\*x + 840\*C\*d\*x + 48\*(15\*A + 14\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 24\*(6\*A + 7\*C)\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 16\*A\*SIN[6\*(c + d\*x)] + 32\*C\*SIN[6\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*C\*SIN[8\*(c + d\*x)])/(3072\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.52, size = 85, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{15(8A + 7C)dx + (48C \cos(dx + c))^7 + 8(8A + 7C) \cos(dx + c)^5 + 10(8A + 7C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 15(8A + 7C) \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{384d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^6\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/384\*(15\*(8\*A + 7\*C)\*d\*x + (48\*C\*cos(d\*x + c))^7 + 8\*(8\*A + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 10\*(8\*A + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*(8\*A + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.25, size = 87, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{5}{128}(8A + 7C)x + \frac{C \sin(8dx + 8c)}{1024d} + \frac{(A + 2C) \sin(6dx + 6c)}{192d} + \frac{(6A + 7C) \sin(4dx + 4c)}{128d} + \frac{(15A + 14C) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{64d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^6\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 5/128\*(8\*A + 7\*C)\*x + 1/1024\*C\*sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c)/d + 1/192\*(A + 2\*C)\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)/d + 1/128\*(6\*A + 7\*C)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/64\*(15\*A + 14\*C)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.05, size = 106, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{C \left( \frac{\cos^7(dx+c) + \frac{7(\cos^5(dx+c))}{6} + \frac{35(\cos^3(dx+c))}{24} + \frac{35 \cos(dx+c)}{16}}{8} \sin(dx+c) + \frac{35dx}{128} + \frac{35c}{128} \right) + A \left( \frac{\cos^5(dx+c) + \frac{5(\cos^3(dx+c))}{4} + \frac{15 \cos(dx+c)}{8}}{6} \sin(dx+c) + \frac{5dx}{6} + \frac{5c}{6} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^6\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(C\*(1/8\*(cos(d\*x+c))^7+7/6\*cos(d\*x+c)^5+35/24\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+35/16\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+35/128\*d\*x+35/128\*c)+A\*(1/6\*(cos(d\*x+c))^5+5/4\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+15/8\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+5/16\*d\*x+5/16\*c)

**maxima [A]** time = 0.44, size = 130, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{15(dx + c)(8A + 7C) + \frac{15(8A + 7C) \tan(dx+c)^7 + 55(8A + 7C) \tan(dx+c)^5 + 73(8A + 7C) \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3(88A + 93C) \tan(dx+c)}{\tan(dx+c)^8 + 4 \tan(dx+c)^6 + 6 \tan(dx+c)^4 + 4 \tan(dx+c)^2 + 1}}{384d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^6\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{384} \cdot (15 \cdot (d \cdot x + c) \cdot (8 \cdot A + 7 \cdot C) + (15 \cdot (8 \cdot A + 7 \cdot C) \cdot \tan(d \cdot x + c))^7 + 55 \cdot (8 \cdot A + 7 \cdot C) \cdot \tan(d \cdot x + c)^5 + 73 \cdot (8 \cdot A + 7 \cdot C) \cdot \tan(d \cdot x + c)^3 + 3 \cdot (88 \cdot A + 93 \cdot C) \cdot \tan(d \cdot x + c)) / (\tan(d \cdot x + c)^8 + 4 \cdot \tan(d \cdot x + c)^6 + 6 \cdot \tan(d \cdot x + c)^4 + 4 \cdot \tan(d \cdot x + c)^2 + 1) / d$

**mupad [B]** time = 2.11, size = 119, normalized size = 1.02

$$x \left( \frac{5A}{16} + \frac{35C}{128} \right) + \frac{\left( \frac{5A}{16} + \frac{35C}{128} \right) \tan(c + dx)^7 + \left( \frac{55A}{48} + \frac{385C}{384} \right) \tan(c + dx)^5 + \left( \frac{73A}{48} + \frac{511C}{384} \right) \tan(c + dx)^3 + \left( \frac{11A}{16} + \frac{93C}{128} \right) \tan(c + dx)}{d \left( \tan(c + dx)^8 + 4 \tan(c + dx)^6 + 6 \tan(c + dx)^4 + 4 \tan(c + dx)^2 + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)^6*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)`

[Out]  $x \cdot \left( \frac{5A}{16} + \frac{35C}{128} \right) + \tan(c + d \cdot x) \cdot \left( \frac{11A}{16} + \frac{93C}{128} \right) + \tan(c + d \cdot x)^7 \cdot \left( \frac{5A}{16} + \frac{35C}{128} \right) + \tan(c + d \cdot x)^5 \cdot \left( \frac{55A}{48} + \frac{385C}{384} \right) + \tan(c + d \cdot x)^3 \cdot \left( \frac{73A}{48} + \frac{511C}{384} \right) / (d \cdot (4 \cdot \tan(c + d \cdot x)^2 + 6 \cdot \tan(c + d \cdot x)^4 + 4 \cdot \tan(c + d \cdot x)^6 + \tan(c + d \cdot x)^8 + 1))$

**sympy [A]** time = 9.53, size = 354, normalized size = 3.03

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{5Ax \sin^6(c+dx)}{16} + \frac{15Ax \sin^4(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{16} + \frac{15Ax \sin^2(c+dx) \cos^4(c+dx)}{16} + \frac{5Ax \cos^6(c+dx)}{16} + \frac{5A \sin^5(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{16d} + \frac{5A \sin^3(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{16d} \\ x \left( A + C \cos^2(c) \right) \cos^6(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**6*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2), x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((5*A*x*sin(c + d*x)**6/16 + 15*A*x*sin(c + d*x)**4*cos(c + d*x)**2/16 + 15*A*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**4/16 + 5*A*x*cos(c + d*x)**6/16 + 5*A*sin(c + d*x)**5*cos(c + d*x)/(16*d) + 5*A*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**3/(6*d) + 11*A*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**5/(16*d) + 35*C*x*sin(c + d*x)**8/128 + 35*C*x*sin(c + d*x)**6*cos(c + d*x)**2/32 + 105*C*x*sin(c + d*x)**4*cos(c + d*x)**4/64 + 35*C*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**6/32 + 35*C*x*cos(c + d*x)**8/128 + 35*C*sin(c + d*x)**7*cos(c + d*x)/(128*d) + 385*C*sin(c + d*x)**5*cos(c + d*x)**3/(384*d) + 511*C*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**5/(384*d) + 93*C*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**7/(128*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)**6, True))`

### 3.10 $\int \cos^4(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=89

$$\frac{(6A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{(6A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{16d} + \frac{1}{16}x(6A + 5C) + \frac{C \sin(c + dx) \cos^5(c + dx)}{6d}$$

[Out]  $1/16*(6*A+5*C)*x+1/16*(6*A+5*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/24*(6*A+5*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/6*C*\cos(d*x+c)^5*\sin(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.05, antiderivative size = 89, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 21,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3014, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{(6A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{(6A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{16d} + \frac{1}{16}x(6A + 5C) + \frac{C \sin(c + dx) \cos^5(c + dx)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Cos[c + d*x]^4*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]`

[Out]  $((6A + 5C)*x)/16 + ((6A + 5C)*\cos[c + d*x]*\sin[c + d*x])/(16*d) + ((6A + 5C)*\cos[c + d*x]^3*\sin[c + d*x])/(24*d) + (C*\cos[c + d*x]^5*\sin[c + d*x])/(6*d)$

**Rule 8**

`Int[a_, x_Symbol] := Simp[a*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]`

**Rule 2635**

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x])*(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*n), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

**Rule 3014**

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x])*(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A*(m + 2) + C*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]`

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^4(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \cos^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{1}{6}(6A + 5C) \int \cos^4(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{(6A + 5C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{C \cos^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{1}{6}(6A + 5C)x \\ &= \frac{(6A + 5C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{16d} + \frac{(6A + 5C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{1}{6}(6A + 5C)x \\ &= \frac{1}{16}(6A + 5C)x + \frac{(6A + 5C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{16d} + \frac{(6A + 5C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{24d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.11, size = 68, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{(48A + 45C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + (6A + 9C) \sin(4(c + dx)) + 72Ac + 72Adx + C \sin(6(c + dx)) + 60cC + 60Cdx}{192d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (72\*A\*c + 60\*c\*C + 72\*A\*d\*x + 60\*C\*d\*x + (48\*A + 45\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + (6\*A + 9\*C)\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + C\*Ssin[6\*(c + d\*x)])/(192\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.43, size = 68, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{3(6A + 5C)dx + (8C \cos(dx + c)^5 + 2(6A + 5C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(6A + 5C) \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c))}{48d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/48\*(3\*(6\*A + 5\*C)\*d\*x + (8\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 2\*(6\*A + 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(6\*A + 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [A] time = 0.25, size = 68, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{1}{16}(6A + 5C)x + \frac{C \sin(6dx + 6c)}{192d} + \frac{(2A + 3C) \sin(4dx + 4c)}{64d} + \frac{(16A + 15C) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{64d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/16\*(6\*A + 5\*C)\*x + 1/192\*C\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)/d + 1/64\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/64\*(16\*A + 15\*C)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.05, size = 86, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{C \left( \frac{\left( \cos^5(dx+c) + \frac{5 \cos^3(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{15 \cos(dx+c)}{8} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{6} + \frac{5dx}{16} + \frac{5c}{16} \right) + A \left( \frac{\left( \cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3 \cos(dx+c)}{2} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(C\*(1/6\*(cos(d\*x+c)^5+5/4\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+15/8\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+5/16\*d\*x+5/16\*c)+A\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.41, size = 103, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{3(dx + c)(6A + 5C) + \frac{3(6A + 5C) \tan(dx + c)^5 + 8(6A + 5C) \tan(dx + c)^3 + 3(10A + 11C) \tan(dx + c)}{\tan(dx + c)^6 + 3 \tan(dx + c)^4 + 3 \tan(dx + c)^2 + 1}}{48d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/48\*(3\*(d\*x + c)\*(6\*A + 5\*C) + (3\*(6\*A + 5\*C)\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 8\*(6\*A + 5\*C)\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(10\*A + 11\*C)\*tan(d\*x + c)))/(tan(d\*x + c)^6 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + 1))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.22, size = 91, normalized size = 1.02

$$x \left( \frac{3A}{8} + \frac{5C}{16} \right) + \frac{\left( \frac{3A}{8} + \frac{5C}{16} \right) \tan(c + dx)^5 + \left( A + \frac{5C}{6} \right) \tan(c + dx)^3 + \left( \frac{5A}{8} + \frac{11C}{16} \right) \tan(c + dx)}{d \left( \tan(c + dx)^6 + 3 \tan(c + dx)^4 + 3 \tan(c + dx)^2 + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)^4*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)`

[Out]  $x \left( \frac{3A}{8} + \frac{5C}{16} \right) + \frac{\tan(c + d*x) \left( \frac{5A}{8} + \frac{11C}{16} \right) + \tan^3(c + d*x) \left( \frac{3A}{8} + \frac{5C}{16} \right)}{d \left( 3 \tan^2(c + d*x) + 3 \tan^4(c + d*x) + \tan^6(c + d*x) + 1 \right)}$

**sympy** [A] time = 3.43, size = 258, normalized size = 2.90

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{3Ax \sin^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3Ax \sin^2(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{4} + \frac{3Ax \cos^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3A \sin^3(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{5A \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{5Cx \sin^6(c+dx)}{16} \\ x \left( A + C \cos^2(c) \right) \cos^4(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2), x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((3*A*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*A*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 3*A*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*A*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 5*A*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d) + 5*C*x*sin(c + d*x)**6/16 + 15*C*x*sin(c + d*x)**4*cos(c + d*x)**2/16 + 15*C*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**4/16 + 5*C*x*cos(c + d*x)**6/16 + 5*C*sin(c + d*x)**5*cos(c + d*x)/(16*d) + 5*C*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**3/(6*d) + 11*C*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**5/(16*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)**4, True))`

### 3.11 $\int \cos^2(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=61

$$\frac{(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8}x(4A + 3C) + \frac{C \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{4d}$$

[Out]  $1/8*(4*A+3*C)*x+1/8*(4*A+3*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/4*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.04, antiderivative size = 61, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 21,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3014, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8}x(4A + 3C) + \frac{C \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out]  $((4*A + 3*C)*x)/8 + ((4*A + 3*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(8*d) + (C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d)$

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 2635**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 3014**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^2(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{4}(4A + 3C) \int \cos^2(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{(4A + 3C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{8}(4A + 3C)x \\ &= \frac{1}{8}(4A + 3C)x + \frac{(4A + 3C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.09, size = 45, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{4(4A + 3C)(c + dx) + 8(A + C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + C \sin(4(c + dx))}{32d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(4*(4*A + 3*C)*(c + d*x) + 8*(A + C)*\sin[2*(c + d*x)] + C*\sin[4*(c + d*x)]) / (32*d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.43, size = 49, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{(4A + 3C)dx + (2C \cos(dx + c)^3 + (4A + 3C) \cos(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c)}{8d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $1/8*((4*A + 3*C)*d*x + (2*C*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + (4*A + 3*C)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**giac** [A] time = 0.33, size = 43, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{1}{8}(4A + 3C)x + \frac{C \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} + \frac{(A + C) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $1/8*(4*A + 3*C)*x + 1/32*C*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)/d + 1/4*(A + C)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.05, size = 65, normalized size = 1.07

$$\frac{C \left( \frac{(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + A \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out]  $1/d*(C*(1/4*(\cos(d*x+c)^3+3/2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+3/8*d*x+3/8*c)+A*(1/2*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+1/2*d*x+1/2*c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.43, size = 73, normalized size = 1.20

$$\frac{(dx + c)(4A + 3C) + \frac{(4A+3C)\tan(dx+c)^3 + (4A+5C)\tan(dx+c)}{\tan(dx+c)^4 + 2\tan(dx+c)^2 + 1}}{8d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/8*((d*x + c)*(4*A + 3*C) + ((4*A + 3*C)*\tan(d*x + c)^3 + (4*A + 5*C)*\tan(d*x + c)) / (\tan(d*x + c)^4 + 2*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)) / d$

**mupad** [B] time = 0.78, size = 67, normalized size = 1.10

$$x \left( \frac{A}{2} + \frac{3C}{8} \right) + \frac{\left( \frac{A}{2} + \frac{3C}{8} \right) \tan(c + dx)^3 + \left( \frac{A}{2} + \frac{5C}{8} \right) \tan(c + dx)}{d (\tan(c + dx)^4 + 2 \tan(c + dx)^2 + 1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out]  $x \cdot (A/2 + (3 \cdot C)/8) + (\tan(c + d \cdot x) \cdot (A/2 + (5 \cdot C)/8) + \tan(c + d \cdot x)^3 \cdot (A/2 + (3 \cdot C)/8)) / (d \cdot (2 \cdot \tan(c + d \cdot x)^2 + \tan(c + d \cdot x)^4 + 1))$

**sympy** [A] time = 0.95, size = 158, normalized size = 2.59

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{Ax \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Ax \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{3Cx \sin^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3Cx \sin^2(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{4} + \frac{3Cx \cos^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3C \sin^3(c+dx)}{4} \\ x(A + C \cos^2(c)) \cos^2(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((A*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + A*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + A*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 3*C*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*C*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 3*C*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*C*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 5*C*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)**2, True))`



### 3.12 $\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=15

$$\frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{d} + Cx$$

[Out] C\*x+A\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.02, antiderivative size = 15, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 21,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {3012, 8}

$$\frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{d} + Cx$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] C\*x + (A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 3012**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{d} + C \int 1 dx \\ &= Cx + \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.01, size = 15, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{d} + Cx$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] C\*x + (A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

**fricas [B]** time = 0.46, size = 31, normalized size = 2.07

$$\frac{Cdx \cos(dx + c) + A \sin(dx + c)}{d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] (C\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [A] time = 0.20, size = 20, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{(dx + c)C + A \tan(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((d\*x + c)\*C + A\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.11, size = 21, normalized size = 1.40

$$\frac{A \tan(dx + c) + C(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] 1/d\*(A\*tan(d\*x+c)+C\*(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.42, size = 20, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{(dx + c)C + A \tan(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] ((d\*x + c)\*C + A\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 0.64, size = 17, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{A \tan(c + dx) + C dx}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^2,x)

[Out] (A\*tan(c + d\*x) + C\*d\*x)/d

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2,x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2, x)

### 3.13 $\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=43

$$\frac{(2A + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d}$$

[Out]  $1/3*(2*A+3*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/3*A*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.04, antiderivative size = 43, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 21,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3012, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{(2A + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] ((2\*A + 3\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{3}(2A + 3C) \int \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{A \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} - \frac{(2A + 3C) \text{Subst}(\int 1 dx, x, -\tan(c + dx))}{3d} \\ &= \frac{(2A + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{A \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.10, size = 36, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{A \left( \frac{1}{3} \tan^3(c + dx) + \tan(c + dx) \right)}{d} + \frac{C \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out]  $(C \cdot \tan[c + d \cdot x])/d + (A \cdot (\tan[c + d \cdot x] + \tan[c + d \cdot x]^{3/3}))/d$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.48, size = 37, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{((2A + 3C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sin(dx + c)}{3d \cos(dx + c)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $1/3 * ((2 * A + 3 * C) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 + A) * \sin(d * x + c) / (d * \cos(d * x + c)^3)$

**giac** [A] time = 0.21, size = 34, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{A \tan(dx + c)^3 + 3A \tan(dx + c) + 3C \tan(dx + c)}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out]  $1/3 * (A * \tan(d * x + c)^3 + 3 * A * \tan(d * x + c) + 3 * C * \tan(d * x + c)) / d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.12, size = 35, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{-A \left( -\frac{2}{3} - \frac{(\sec^2(dx+c))}{3} \right) \tan(dx + c) + C \tan(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x)`

[Out]  $1/d * (-A * (-2/3 - 1/3 * \sec(d * x + c)^2) * \tan(d * x + c) + C * \tan(d * x + c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.31, size = 27, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{A \tan(dx + c)^3 + 3(A + C) \tan(dx + c)}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/3 * (A * \tan(d * x + c)^3 + 3 * (A + C) * \tan(d * x + c)) / d$

**mupad** [B] time = 0.64, size = 28, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{A \tan(c + dx)^3}{3d} + \frac{\tan(c + dx) (A + C)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/cos(c + d*x)^4,x)`

[Out]  $(A * \tan(c + d * x)^3) / (3 * d) + (\tan(c + d * x) * (A + C)) / d$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4,x)`

[Out] `Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x)**4, x)`

### 3.14 $\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=65

$$\frac{(4A + 5C) \tan^3(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{(4A + 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec^4(c + dx)}{5d}$$

[Out]  $1/5*(4*A+5*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/5*A*\sec(d*x+c)^4*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/15*(4*A+5*C)*\tan(d*x+c)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.04, antiderivative size = 65, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 21,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {3012, 3767}

$$\frac{(4A + 5C) \tan^3(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{(4A + 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec^4(c + dx)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out]  $((4*A + 5*C)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^4*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + ((4*A + 5*C)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^3)/(15*d)$

**Rule 3012**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

**Rule 3767**

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{1}{5}(4A + 5C) \int \sec^4(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{A \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} - \frac{(4A + 5C) \text{Subst}\left(\int (1 + x^2) dx, x, \frac{1}{\sec(c + dx)}\right)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{(4A + 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{A \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{(4A + 5C)}{15d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.22, size = 61, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{A\left(\frac{1}{5} \tan^5(c + dx) + \frac{2}{3} \tan^3(c + dx) + \tan(c + dx)\right)}{d} + \frac{C\left(\frac{1}{3} \tan^3(c + dx) + \tan(c + dx)\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out]  $(C*(\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + \text{Tan}[c + d*x]^3/3))/d + (A*(\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + (2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^3)/3 + \text{Tan}[c + d*x]^5/5))/d$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.46, size = 56, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{(2(4A + 5C)\cos(dx + c)^4 + (4A + 5C)\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3A)\sin(dx + c)}{15d\cos(dx + c)^5}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/15\*(2\*(4\*A + 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (4\*A + 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*A)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)

**giac** [A] time = 0.20, size = 57, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{3A\tan(dx + c)^5 + 10A\tan(dx + c)^3 + 5C\tan(dx + c)^3 + 15A\tan(dx + c) + 15C\tan(dx + c)}{15d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/15\*(3\*A\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 10\*A\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 5\*C\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*A\*tan(d\*x + c) + 15\*C\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.12, size = 58, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{-A\left(-\frac{8}{15} - \frac{(\sec^4(dx+c))}{5} - \frac{4(\sec^2(dx+c))}{15}\right)\tan(dx + c) - C\left(-\frac{2}{3} - \frac{(\sec^2(dx+c))}{3}\right)\tan(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x)

[Out] 1/d\*(-A\*(-8/15-1/5\*sec(d\*x+c)^4-4/15\*sec(d\*x+c)^2)\*tan(d\*x+c)-C\*(-2/3-1/3\*sec(d\*x+c)^2)\*tan(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.31, size = 43, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{3A\tan(dx + c)^5 + 5(2A + C)\tan(dx + c)^3 + 15(A + C)\tan(dx + c)}{15d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/15\*(3\*A\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 5\*(2\*A + C)\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*(A + C)\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 0.66, size = 42, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{\frac{A\tan(c+dx)^5}{5} + \left(\frac{2A}{3} + \frac{C}{3}\right)\tan(c + dx)^3 + (A + C)\tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^6,x)

[Out] ((A\*tan(c + d\*x)^5)/5 + tan(c + d\*x)\*(A + C) + tan(c + d\*x)^3\*((2\*A)/3 + C/3))/d

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**6,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.15 $\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^8(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=87

$$\frac{(6A + 7C) \tan^5(c + dx)}{35d} + \frac{2(6A + 7C) \tan^3(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{(6A + 7C) \tan(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec^6(c + dx)}{7d}$$

[Out]  $1/7*(6*A+7*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/7*A*\sec(d*x+c)^6*\tan(d*x+c)/d+2/21*(6*A+7*C)*\tan(d*x+c)^3/d+1/35*(6*A+7*C)*\tan(d*x+c)^5/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.05, antiderivative size = 87, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 21,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {3012, 3767}

$$\frac{(6A + 7C) \tan^5(c + dx)}{35d} + \frac{2(6A + 7C) \tan^3(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{(6A + 7C) \tan(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec^6(c + dx)}{7d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^8,x]

[Out]  $((6*A + 7*C)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(7*d) + (A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^6*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(7*d) + (2*(6*A + 7*C)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^3)/(21*d) + ((6*A + 7*C)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^5)/(35*d)$

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^8(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A \sec^6(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{1}{7}(6A + 7C) \int \sec^6(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{A \sec^6(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{7d} - \frac{(6A + 7C) \text{Subst}\left(\int (1 + 2x^2 + x^4) dx, x\right)}{7d} \\ &= \frac{(6A + 7C) \tan(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{A \sec^6(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2(6A + 7C) \tan(c + dx)}{21d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.33, size = 81, normalized size = 0.93

$$\frac{A \left( \frac{1}{7} \tan^7(c + dx) + \frac{3}{5} \tan^5(c + dx) + \tan^3(c + dx) + \tan(c + dx) \right)}{d} + \frac{C \left( \frac{1}{5} \tan^5(c + dx) + \frac{2}{3} \tan^3(c + dx) + \tan(c + dx) \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^8,x]

[Out]  $(C*(\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + (2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^3)/3 + \text{Tan}[c + d*x]^5/5))/d + (A*(\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + \text{Tan}[c + d*x]^3 + (3*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^5)/5 + \text{Tan}[c + d*x]^7/7))/d$



**fricas [A]** time = 0.41, size = 74, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{(8(6A + 7C)\cos(dx + c)^6 + 4(6A + 7C)\cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(6A + 7C)\cos(dx + c)^2 + 15A)\sin(dx + c)}{105d\cos(dx + c)^7}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^8,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/105\*(8\*(6\*A + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 4\*(6\*A + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(6\*A + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 15\*A)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^7)

**giac [A]** time = 0.21, size = 79, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{15A\tan(dx + c)^7 + 63A\tan(dx + c)^5 + 21C\tan(dx + c)^5 + 105A\tan(dx + c)^3 + 70C\tan(dx + c)^3 + 105A\tan(dx + c) + 105C\tan(dx + c)}{105d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^8,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/105\*(15\*A\*tan(d\*x + c)^7 + 63\*A\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 21\*C\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 105\*A\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 70\*C\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 105\*A\*tan(d\*x + c) + 105\*C\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.16, size = 78, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{-A\left(-\frac{16}{35} - \frac{\sec^6(dx+c)}{7} - \frac{6(\sec^4(dx+c))}{35} - \frac{8(\sec^2(dx+c))}{35}\right)\tan(dx + c) - C\left(-\frac{8}{15} - \frac{\sec^4(dx+c)}{5} - \frac{4(\sec^2(dx+c))}{15}\right)\tan(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^8,x)

[Out] 1/d\*(-A\*(-16/35-1/7\*sec(d\*x+c)^6-6/35\*sec(d\*x+c)^4-8/35\*sec(d\*x+c)^2)\*tan(d\*x+c)-C\*(-8/15-1/5\*sec(d\*x+c)^4-4/15\*sec(d\*x+c)^2)\*tan(d\*x+c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.31, size = 60, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{15A\tan(dx + c)^7 + 21(3A + C)\tan(dx + c)^5 + 35(3A + 2C)\tan(dx + c)^3 + 105(A + C)\tan(dx + c)}{105d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^8,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/105\*(15\*A\*tan(d\*x + c)^7 + 21\*(3\*A + C)\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 35\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 105\*(A + C)\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 0.66, size = 56, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{\frac{A\tan(c+dx)^7}{7} + \left(\frac{3A}{5} + \frac{C}{5}\right)\tan(c + dx)^5 + \left(A + \frac{2C}{3}\right)\tan(c + dx)^3 + (A + C)\tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^8,x)

[Out] ((A\*tan(c + d\*x)^7)/7 + tan(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + (2\*C)/3) + tan(c + d\*x)\*(A + C) + tan(c + d\*x)^5\*((3\*A)/5 + C/5))/d

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*8,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.16 $\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=113

$$\frac{2b^2(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{45d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{9bd}$$

[Out]  $2/45*b*(9*A+7*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/9*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d+2/15*b^2*(9*A+7*C)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.08, antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.160$ , Rules used = {3014, 2635, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2b^2(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{45d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{9bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(2*b^2*(9*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b*(9*A + 7*C)*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45*d) + (2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*b*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^{2*(n-1)})/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 3014

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(m+2), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, A, C, m\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9bd} + \frac{1}{9}(9A + 7C) \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx \\
&= \frac{2b(9A + 7C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{45d} + \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}}{9bd} \\
&= \frac{2b(9A + 7C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{45d} + \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}}{9bd} \\
&= \frac{2b^2(9A + 7C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b(9A + 7C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{45d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.43, size = 88, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \left( 24(9A + 7C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 2 \sin(2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (18A + 5C \cos(2(c + dx))) + 19C \right)}{180d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(24\*(9\*A + 7\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(18\*A + 19\*C + 5\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(180\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.31, size = 324, normalized size = 2.87

$$2\sqrt{b \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} b^3 \left( -160C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^{10} \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 320C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

```
[Out] -2/45*(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b^3*(-160*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^10+320*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-72*A-296*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(72*A+136*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-18*A-24*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-27*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-21*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))/(-b*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(5/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.17 $\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=113

$$\frac{2b^2(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{7bd}$$

[Out]  $2/7*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d+2/21*b^2*(7*A+5*C)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+2/21*b*(7*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.08, antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.160$ , Rules used = {3014, 2635, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2b^2(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{7bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(2*b^2*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*b*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \&\amp; \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\amp; \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2642

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 3014

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(m+2), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, A, C, m, x\} \&\amp; !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} + \frac{1}{7}(7A + 5C) \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx \\
&= \frac{2b(7A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{7bd} \\
&= \frac{2b(7A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{7bd} \\
&= \frac{2b^2(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b(7A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{7bd}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.39, size = 86, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \left( 4(7A + 5C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 2 \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (14A + 3C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 13C) \right)}{42d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(4\*(7\*A + 5\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(14\*A + 13\*C + 3\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(42\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ab \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.21, size = 296, normalized size = 2.62

$$2\sqrt{b} \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b^2 \left( 48C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^8 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 72C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^6 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] -2/21\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b^2\*(48\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-72\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6)

$$\frac{1}{2}c)^6 + (28A + 56C) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + (-14A - 16C) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 7A \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} (2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{1/2}\right) + 5C \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} (2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{1/2}\right) / (-b (2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2))^{1/2} / \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) / (b (2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1))^{1/2} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out



### 3.18 $\int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=77

$$\frac{2(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5bd}$$

[Out]  $2/5*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d+2/5*(5*A+3*C)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) ^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 77, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.120$ , Rules used = {3014, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(5*A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b*d)$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - P i/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2640**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

**Rule 3014**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} + \frac{1}{5}(5A + 3C) \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} + \frac{((5A + 3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)})}{5\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2(5A + 3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.14, size = 70, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \left( 2(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + C \sin(2(c + dx))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*(5\*A + 3\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(5\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 1.34, size = 261, normalized size = 3.39

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b}\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) b\left(8C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 8C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}{5\sqrt{-b}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 2/5\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b\*(8\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-8\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+5\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+3\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+2\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.19 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=75

$$\frac{2(3A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3bd}$$

[Out]  $2/3*(3*A+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+2/3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/b/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 75, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.120$ , Rules used = {3014, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(3A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(2*(3*A + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*C*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*d)$

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2642

Int[1/Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x, x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

Rule 3014

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{2C\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3bd} + \frac{1}{3}(3A+C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{2C\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3bd} + \frac{\left((3A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2(3A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3bd} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.16, size = 58, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{2(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + C \sin(2(c + dx))}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (2\*(3\*A + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{b \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.37, size = 236, normalized size = 3.15

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\left(4C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 3A\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\right)}{3\sqrt{-b\left(2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] -2/3\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(4\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+3\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-2\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 0.32, size = 94, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{2 C \sin(c + d x) \sqrt{b \cos(c + d x)}}{3 b d} + \frac{2 A \sqrt{\cos(c + d x)} F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d \sqrt{b \cos(c + d x)}} + \frac{2 C \sqrt{\cos(c + d x)} F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + d x)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] (2\*C\*sin(c + d\*x)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(3\*b\*d) + (2\*A\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/(d\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/(3\*d\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.20 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=74

$$\frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2*A*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2*(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 74, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.120$ , Rules used = {3012, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(A - C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - P i/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{(A-C) \int \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} dx}{b^2} \\ &= \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{\left((A-C)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}\right) \int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} dx}{b^2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{2(A-C)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.16, size = 57, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{2A \sin(c + dx) - 2(A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (-2\*(A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.59, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 1.37, size = 216, normalized size = 2.92

$$\frac{2\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b \left(A\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1} \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - b\sqrt{-b\left(2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\right)}{b\sqrt{-b\left(2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out] -2/b\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b)^(1/2)\*(A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-2\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.21 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=78

$$\frac{2(A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)}{3bd(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

[Out] 2/3\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)+2/3\*(A+3\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b^2/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 78, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.120$ , Rules used = {3012, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)}{3bd(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(A + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(3\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2642

Int[1/Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{3bd(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(A+3C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3b^2} \\ &= \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{3bd(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\left((A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3b^2\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2(A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{3bd(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.23, size = 58, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{2 \left( (A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + A \tan(c + dx) \right)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*((A + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.53, size = 294, normalized size = 3.77

$$\frac{2 \left( -2A \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - 2\sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - 1} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2} \right) \right)}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out] -2/3\*(-2\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-2\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))\*(A+3\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+3\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/b^2\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.22 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=115

$$\frac{2(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5b^4d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{5b^3d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{5bd(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}$$

[Out] 2/5\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)+2/5\*(3\*A+5\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-2/5\*(3\*A+5\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b^4/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

Rubi [A] time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.160$ , Rules used = {3012, 2636, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{5b^3d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5b^4d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{5bd(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(7/2),x]

[Out] (-2\*(3\*A + 5\*C)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(5\*b^4\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*b\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)) + (2\*(3\*A + 5\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*b^3\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - P i/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(3A + 5C) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx}{5b^2} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5b^3 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(3A + 5C) \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{5b^4} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5b^3 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{((3A + 5C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{5b^4 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(3A + 5C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b^4 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(3A + 5C)}{5b^3 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.30, size = 81, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{2 \left( (3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) - \left( (3A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right) + A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) \right)}{5b^3 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)), x]

[Out] (2\*(-((3\*A + 5\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]) + (3\*A + 5\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(5\*b^3\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{b^4 \cos(dx + c)^4}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/(b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(7/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 3.50, size = 601, normalized size = 5.23

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b} \left( 2 \left( \cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) \left( 12A \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right) \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right)} - 1 \right) \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}}{5b^4 d \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2),x)

[Out]  $\frac{2}{5} * (b * (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ {1/2} / b ^ 4 / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 3 / (8 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 - 12 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + 6 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) * (12 * A * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ {1/2}) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ {1/2} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ {1/2} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 - 24 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 + 20 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ {1/2} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ {1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ {1/2}) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 - 40 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 - 12 * A * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ {1/2}) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ {1/2} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ {1/2} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 24 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 - 20 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ {1/2} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ {1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ {1/2}) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 40 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + 3 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ {1/2} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ {1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ {1/2}) - 8 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 5 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ {1/2} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ {1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ {1/2}) - 10 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 * b + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 * b) ^ {1/2} / (b * (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1)) ^ {1/2} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.23 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{9/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=115

$$\frac{2(5A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21b^4d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(5A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{21b^3d(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)}{7bd(b\cos(c+dx))^{7/2}}$$

[Out] 2/7\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2)+2/21\*(5\*A+7\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)+2/21\*(5\*A+7\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b^4/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.160$ , Rules used = {3012, 2636, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(5A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{21b^3d(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(5A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21b^4d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)}{7bd(b\cos(c+dx))^{7/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(9/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(5\*A + 7\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(21\*b^4\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*b\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(7/2)) + (2\*(5\*A + 7\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(21\*b^3\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2642

Int[1/Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{9/2}} dx &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{(5A + 7C) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx}{7b^2} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21b^3 d (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A + 7C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{21b^4} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21b^3 d (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{((5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{21b^4 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21b^4 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2(5A + 7C)}{21b^3 d (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.42, size = 77, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{2 \left( (5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \tan(c + dx) (3A \sec^2(c + dx) + 5A + 7C) \right)}{21b^4 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(9/2), x]

[Out] (2\*((5\*A + 7\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (5\*A + 7\*C + 3\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(21\*b^4\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.56, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{b^5 \cos(dx + c)^5}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/(b^5\*cos(d\*x + c)^5), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{9/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(9/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(9/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 3.05, size = 413, normalized size = 3.59

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{b \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \right)} \left( A \left( - \frac{\cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \sqrt{-b \left( 2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \right)}}{56b \left( -\frac{1}{2} + \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)^4} - \frac{5 \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \sqrt{-b \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \right)}}{42b \left( -\frac{1}{2} + \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)^4} \right)}{42b \left( -\frac{1}{2} + \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(9/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-2*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/b^4*(A*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})})+C*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})})/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{9/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.24 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (3 - 5 \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=21

$$-\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{d}$$

[Out]  $-2*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.02, antiderivative size = 21, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 1, number of rules used = 1, integrand size = 23,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.043$ , Rules used = {3011}

$$-\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(3 - 5\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*\cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\sin[c + d*x])/d$

**Rule 3011**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1), 0]

**Rubi steps**

$$\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (3 - 5 \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = -\frac{2 \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.06, size = 23, normalized size = 1.10

$$-\frac{\sin(2(c + dx))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(3 - 5\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $-((\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[2*(c + d*x)])/d)$

**fricas [A]** time = 0.46, size = 19, normalized size = 0.90

$$-\frac{2 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((3-5\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $-2*\cos(d*x + c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)/d$

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int -(5 \cos(dx + c)^2 - 3)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((3-5\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(-(5\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 3)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.62, size = 99, normalized size = 4.71

$$\frac{4\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)} + \sqrt{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1}}{\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((3-5\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -4\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$- \int (5 \cos(dx + c)^2 - 3) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((3-5\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -integrate((5\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 3)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.05

$$- \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (5 \cos(c + dx)^2 - 3) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(-cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(5\*cos(c + d\*x)^2 - 3),x)

[Out] -int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(5\*cos(c + d\*x)^2 - 3), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((3-5\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.25 \quad \int \frac{1-3 \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=21

$$-\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d}$$

[Out] -2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.02, antiderivative size = 21, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 1, number of rules used = 1, integrand size = 23,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.043$ , Rules used = {3011}

$$-\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(1 - 3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (-2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d

Rule 3011

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1), 0]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{1-3 \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx = -\frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.06, size = 21, normalized size = 1.00

$$-\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(1 - 3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (-2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d

**fricas [A]** time = 0.44, size = 19, normalized size = 0.90

$$-\frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -2\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int -\frac{3 \cos(dx+c)^2 - 1}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(-(3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 1)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [B]** time = 0.51, size = 99, normalized size = 4.71

$$\frac{4\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}}{\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sqrt{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1}d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1-3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -4\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$-\int \frac{3 \cos(dx + c)^2 - 1}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -integrate((3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 1)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 0.77, size = 19, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(-(3\*cos(c + d\*x)^2 - 1)/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -(2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/d

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-3\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.26 $\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) (b \sec(c + dx))^{9/2} dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=115

$$\frac{2b^4(5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2b^3(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \sec(c + dx))^{3/2}}{21d} + \frac{2A}{21d}$$

[Out]  $2/21*b^3*(5*A+7*C)*(b*\sec(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/21*b^4*(5*A+7*C)*(c+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(b*\sec(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+2/7*A*b^2*(b*\sec(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3238, 4046, 3768, 3771, 2641}

$$\frac{2b^3(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \sec(c + dx))^{3/2}}{21d} + \frac{2b^4(5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2A}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*(b*\text{Sec}[c + d*x])^{9/2}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*b^4*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) + (2*b^3*(5*A + 7*C)*(b*\text{Sec}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*A*b^2*(b*\text{Sec}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 3238

$\text{Int}[(\text{csc}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(d_.))^{(m_.)}*((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[d^{(n*p)}, \text{Int}[(d*\text{Csc}[e + f*x])^{(m - n*p)}*(b + a*\text{Csc}[e + f*x]^n)^p, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f, m, n, p\}, x]$  &&  $!\text{IntegerQ}[m]$  &&  $\text{IntegersQ}[n, p]$

#### Rule 3768

$\text{Int}[(\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]*(b_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Csc}[c + d*x])^{(n - 1)})/(d*(n - 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Csc}[c + d*x])^{(n - 2)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x]$  &&  $\text{GtQ}[n, 1]$  &&  $\text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 3771

$\text{Int}[(\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]*(b_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(b*\text{Csc}[c + d*x])^n*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^n, \text{Int}[1/\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^n, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x]$  &&  $\text{EqQ}[n^2, 1/4]$

#### Rule 4046

$\text{Int}[(\text{csc}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(b_.))^{(m_.)}*(\text{csc}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2*(C_.) + (A_.)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cot}[e + f*x]*(b*\text{Csc}[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(C*m + A*(m + 1))/(m + 1), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Csc}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, A, C, m\}, x]$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[C*m + A*(m + 1), 0]$  &&  $!\text{LeQ}[m, -1]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) (b \sec(c + dx))^{9/2} dx &= b^2 \int (b \sec(c + dx))^{5/2} (C + A \sec^2(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^2(b \sec(c + dx))^{5/2} \tan(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{1}{7} (b^2(5A + 7C)) \int (b \sec(c + dx))^{3/2} dx \\
&= \frac{2b^3(5A + 7C)(b \sec(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{2Ab^2(b \sec(c + dx))^{5/2} \tan(c + dx)}{7d} \\
&= \frac{2b^3(5A + 7C)(b \sec(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{2Ab^2(b \sec(c + dx))^{5/2} \tan(c + dx)}{7d} \\
&= \frac{2b^4(5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2Ab^2(b \sec(c + dx))^{5/2} \tan(c + dx)}{7d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.87, size = 78, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{b^2(b \sec(c + dx))^{5/2} \left( (5A + 7C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 2(5A + 7C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 6A \tan(c + dx) \right)}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*(b\*Sec[c + d\*x])^(9/2), x]

[Out] (b^2\*(b\*Sec[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(2\*(5\*A + 7\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (5\*A + 7\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(21\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.54, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab^4\right)\sqrt{b \sec(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^4, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b^4)\*sqrt(b\*sec(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \sec(dx + c))^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(9/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*sec(d\*x + c))^(9/2), x)

**maple** [C] time = 0.37, size = 249, normalized size = 2.17

$$\frac{2(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 5iA \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos(dx + c)}} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{i(-1 + \cos(dx + c))}{\sin(dx + c)}, i\right) \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c)) + 7 \right)}{21d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(9/2), x)



```
[Out] -2/21/d*(-1+cos(d*x+c))*(5*I*A*(1/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*EllipticF(I*(-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),I)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3+7*I*C*(1/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*EllipticF(I*(-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),I)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3-5*A*cos(d*x+c)^3-7*C*cos(d*x+c)^3+5*A*cos(d*x+c)^2+7*C*cos(d*x+c)^2-3*A*cos(d*x+c)+3*A)*cos(d*x+c)*(1+cos(d*x+c))^2*(b/cos(d*x+c))^(9/2)/sin(d*x+c)^3
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \sec(dx + c))^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(b*sec(d*x+c))^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*sec(d*x + c))^(9/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{b}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b/cos(c + d*x))^(9/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b/cos(c + d*x))^(9/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(b*sec(d*x+c))**(9/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.27 $\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) (b \sec(c + dx))^{7/2} dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=115

$$\frac{2b^4(3A + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^3(3A + 5C)\sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{2Ab^2 \tan(c + dx)(b \sec(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5d}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*b^4*(3*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(b*\sec(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/5*b^3*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\sec(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+2/5*A*b^2*(b*\sec(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3238, 4046, 3768, 3771, 2639}

$$\frac{2b^3(3A + 5C)\sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}}{5d} - \frac{2b^4(3A + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab^2 \tan(c + dx)(b \sec(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*(b*\text{Sec}[c + d*x])^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*b^4*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/((5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b^3*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*A*b^2*(b*\text{Sec}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 3238

$\text{Int}[(\text{csc}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(d_.))^{(m_.)}*((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}], x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[d^{(n*p)}, \text{Int}[(d*\text{Csc}[e + f*x])^{(m - n*p)}*(b + a*\text{Csc}[e + f*x]^n)^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f, m, n, p\}, x] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{IntegersQ}[n, p]$

#### Rule 3768

$\text{Int}[(\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]*(b_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]^{(n - 1)})/(d*(n - 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Csc}[c + d*x])^{(n - 2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 3771

$\text{Int}[(\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]*(b_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[(b*\text{Csc}[c + d*x])^n*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^n, \text{Int}[1/\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^n, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{EqQ}[n^2, 1/4]$

#### Rule 4046

$\text{Int}[(\text{csc}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(b_.))^{(m_.)}*(\text{csc}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2*(C_.) + (A_.)), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cot}[e + f*x]*(b*\text{Csc}[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(C*m + A*(m + 1))/(m + 1), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Csc}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, A, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[C*m + A*(m + 1), 0] \&\& !\text{LeQ}[m, -1]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) (b \sec(c + dx))^{7/2} dx &= b^2 \int (b \sec(c + dx))^{3/2} (C + A \sec^2(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^2(b \sec(c + dx))^{3/2} \tan(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{1}{5} (b^2(3A + 5C)) \int (b \sec(c + dx))^{3/2} dx \\
&= \frac{2b^3(3A + 5C)\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2Ab^2(b \sec(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5d} \\
&= \frac{2b^3(3A + 5C)\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2Ab^2(b \sec(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5d} \\
&= -\frac{2b^4(3A + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^3(3A + 5C)\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.52, size = 79, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{b^2(b \sec(c + dx))^{3/2} \left( -(3A + 5C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 2(3A + 5C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 2A \tan(c + dx) \right)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*(b\*Sec[c + d\*x])^(7/2), x]

[Out] -1/5\*(b^2\*(b\*Sec[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(2\*(3\*A + 5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (3\*A + 5\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] - 2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/d

**fricas [F]** time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab^3\right)\sqrt{b \sec(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^3, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b^3)\*sqrt(b\*sec(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \sec(dx + c))^{7/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*sec(d\*x + c))^(7/2), x)

**maple [C]** time = 0.40, size = 668, normalized size = 5.81

$$2(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 \left( 3iA \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos(dx + c)}} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{i(-1 + \cos(dx + c))}{\sin(dx + c)}, i\right) \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c)) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(7/2), x)

```
[Out] -2/5/d*(-1+cos(d*x+c))^2*(3*I*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(1/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*EllipticF(I*(-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),I)-3*I*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(1/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*EllipticE(I*(-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),I)+5*I*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*(1/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF(I*(-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),I)-5*I*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*(1/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE(I*(-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),I)+3*I*A*(1/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF(I*(-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),I)-3*I*A*(1/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE(I*(-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),I)+5*I*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(1/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*EllipticF(I*(-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),I)-5*I*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(1/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*EllipticE(I*(-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),I)+3*A*cos(d*x+c)^3+5*C*cos(d*x+c)^3-2*A*cos(d*x+c)^2-5*C*cos(d*x+c)^2-A*cos(d*x+c)*(1+cos(d*x+c))^2*(b/cos(d*x+c))^(7/2)/sin(d*x+c)^5
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \sec(dx + c))^{7/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(b*sec(d*x+c))^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*sec(d*x + c))^(7/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{b}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{7/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b/cos(c + d*x))^(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b/cos(c + d*x))^(7/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(b*sec(d*x+c))**(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.28 $\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) (b \sec(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=78

$$\frac{2b^2(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}}{3d} + \frac{2Ab^2 \tan(c + dx) \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*b^2*(A+3*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(b*\sec(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*A*b^2*(b*\sec(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 78, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.160$ , Rules used = {3238, 4046, 3771, 2641}

$$\frac{2b^2(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}}{3d} + \frac{2Ab^2 \tan(c + dx) \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*(b\*Sec[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*b^2*(A + 3*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sqrt[b*Sec[c + d*x]])/(3*d) + (2*A*b^2*Sqrt[b*Sec[c + d*x]]*Tan[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 3238

Int[(csc[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(d\_.))^(m\_)\*((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.))^(p\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[d^(n\*p), Int[(d\*Csc[e + f\*x])^(m - n\*p)\*(b + a\*Csc[e + f\*x]^n)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IntegersQ[n, p]

#### Rule 3771

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^n\*Sin[c + d\*x]^n, Int[1/Sin[c + d\*x]^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[n^2, 1/4]

#### Rule 4046

Int[(csc[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(m\_.)\*(csc[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2\*(C\_.) + (A\_.)), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cot[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Csc[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(C\*m + A\*(m + 1))/(m + 1), Int[(b\*Csc[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[C\*m + A\*(m + 1), 0] && !LeQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) (b \sec(c + dx))^{5/2} dx &= b^2 \int \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)} (C + A \sec^2(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^2 \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{3} (b^2(A + 3C)) \int \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^2 \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{3} (b^2(A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b^2(A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}}{3d} + \frac{2Ab^2 \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.26, size = 58, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{2b^2 \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)} \left( (A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + A \tan(c + dx) \right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*(b\*Sec[c + d\*x])^(5/2),x]

[Out] (2\*b^2\*Sqrt[b\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((A + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(3\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.53, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab^2) \sqrt{b \sec(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^2, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b^2)\*sqrt(b\*sec(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \sec(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*sec(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple [C]** time = 0.32, size = 199, normalized size = 2.55

$$2(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( iA \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos(dx + c)}} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{i(-1 + \cos(dx + c))}{\sin(dx + c)}, i\right) + 3iC \sin(dx + c) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] -2/3/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(I\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(1/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(I\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),I)+3\*I\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(1/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))

$x+c))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(I * (-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), I) - A * \cos(dx+c) + A * \cos(dx+c) * (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2 * (b / \cos(dx+c))^{5/2} / \sin(dx+c)^3$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \sec(dx+c))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*(b\*sec(dx+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\*(b\*sec(dx+c))^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{b}{\cos(c+dx)} \right)^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(b/cos(c + dx))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(b/cos(c + dx))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*(b\*sec(dx+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.29 $\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) (b \sec(c + dx))^{3/2} dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=74

$$\frac{2Ab^2 \tan(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{2b^2(A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2*b^2*(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(b*\sec(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2*A*b^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(b*\sec(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 74, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.160$ , Rules used = {3238, 4046, 3771, 2639}

$$\frac{2Ab^2 \tan(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{2b^2(A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*(b*\text{Sec}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*b^2*(A - C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/((d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/((d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]))$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 3238

$\text{Int}[(\text{csc}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(d_.))^{(m_.)}*((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[d^{(n*p)}, \text{Int}[(d*\text{Csc}[e + f*x])^{(m - n*p)}*(b + a*\text{Csc}[e + f*x]^n)^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f, m, n, p\}, x] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{IntegersQ}[n, p]$

#### Rule 3771

$\text{Int}[(\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]*(b_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(b*\text{Csc}[c + d*x])^{(n)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^n, \text{Int}[1/\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^n, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{EqQ}[n^2, 1/4]$

#### Rule 4046

$\text{Int}[(\text{csc}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(b_.))^{(m_.)}*(\text{csc}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2*(C_.) + (A_.)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cot}[e + f*x]*(b*\text{Csc}[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(C*m + A*(m + 1))/(m + 1), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Csc}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, A, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[C*m + A*(m + 1), 0] \&\& !\text{LeQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) (b \sec(c + dx))^{3/2} dx &= b^2 \int \frac{C + A \sec^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^2 \tan(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}} - (b^2(A - C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^2 \tan(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(b^2(A - C)) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab^2 \tan(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.17, size = 55, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{2b\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)} \left( A \sin(c + dx) - (A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*(b\*Sec[c + d\*x])^(3/2),x]

[Out] (2\*b\*Sqrt[b\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-((A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]) + A\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/d

**fricas [F]** time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab\right)\sqrt{b \sec(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c), x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b)\*sqrt(b\*sec(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \sec(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*sec(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**maple [C]** time = 0.36, size = 590, normalized size = 7.97

$$2 \left( iA \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{i(-1+\cos(dx+c))}{\sin(dx+c)}, i\right) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} - iA \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 2/d\*(I\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE(I\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),I)\*(1/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)-I\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(1/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(I\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),I)-I\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE(I\*(-1

+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),I)\*(1/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+I\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(1/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(I\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),I)+I\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE(I\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),I)\*(1/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)-I\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF(I\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),I)\*(1/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)-I\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE(I\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),I)\*(1/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+I\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(1/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(I\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),I)-C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-A\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)+A)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(b/cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/sin(d\*x+c)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \sec(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*sec(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{b}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(b\*sec(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.30 $\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)} dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=75

$$\frac{2(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}}{3d} + \frac{2b^2 C \tan(c + dx)}{3d(b \sec(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

[Out]  $2/3*(3*A+C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(b*sec(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*b^2*C*tan(d*x+c)/d/(b*sec(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 75, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.160$ , Rules used = {3238, 4045, 3771, 2641}

$$\frac{2(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}}{3d} + \frac{2b^2 C \tan(c + dx)}{3d(b \sec(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[b\*Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(2*(3*A + C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sqrt[b*Sec[c + d*x]])/(3*d) + (2*b^2*C*Tan[c + d*x])/(3*d*(b*Sec[c + d*x])^{(3/2)})$

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 3238

Int[(csc[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(d\_.))^(m\_)\*((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)]^(p\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[d^(n\*p), Int[(d\*Csc[e + f\*x])^(m - n\*p) \* (b + a\*Csc[e + f\*x]^n)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IntegerQ[n, p]

Rule 3771

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^n\*Sin[c + d\*x]^n, Int[1/Sin[c + d\*x]^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[n^2, 1/4]

Rule 4045

Int[(csc[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(m\_)\*(csc[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2\*(C\_.) + (A\_.)), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cot[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Csc[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*m), x] + Dist[(C\*m + A\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*m), Int[(b\*Csc[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[C\*m + A\*(m + 1), 0] && LeQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)} dx &= b^2 \int \frac{C + A \sec^2(c + dx)}{(b \sec(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2b^2 C \tan(c + dx)}{3d(b \sec(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{3}(3A + C) \int \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2b^2 C \tan(c + dx)}{3d(b \sec(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{3} \left( (3A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2(3A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}}{3d} + \frac{2b^2 C \tan(c + dx)}{3d(b \sec(c + dx))^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.14, size = 58, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)} \left( 2(3A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + C \sin(2(c + dx)) \right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[b\*Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[b\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*(3\*A + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + C\*Ssin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(3\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.67, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \sec(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [C]** time = 0.34, size = 190, normalized size = 2.53

$$\frac{2(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 3iA \sin(dx + c) \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{i(-1 + \cos(dx + c))}{\sin(dx + c)}, i\right) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos(dx + c)}} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)}} + iC \sin(dx + c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)}} \right)}{3d}$$

3d s

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] -2/3/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(3\*I\*A\*(1/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(I\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), I)\*sin(d\*x+c)+I\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(1/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(I\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), I)-C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+C\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(1+cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(b/cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^3

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{\frac{b}{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(b\*sec(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(b\*sec(c + d\*x))\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2), x)

$$3.31 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=77

$$\frac{2(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2C \tan(c + dx)}{5d(b \sec(c + dx))^{5/2}}$$

[Out] 2/5\*(5\*A+3\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/5\*b^2\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(5/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 77, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.160$ , Rules used = {3238, 4045, 3771, 2639}

$$\frac{2(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2C \tan(c + dx)}{5d(b \sec(c + dx))^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[b\*Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (2\*(5\*A + 3\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(5\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b^2\*C\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(b\*Sec[c + d\*x])^(5/2))

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - P i/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 3238

Int[(csc[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(d\_.))^(m\_.)\*((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.))^(p\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[d^(n\*p), Int[(d\*Csc[e + f\*x])^(m - n\*p)\*(b + a\*Csc[e + f\*x]^n)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IntegerQ[n, p]

Rule 3771

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^n\*Sin[c + d\*x]^n, Int[1/Sin[c + d\*x]^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[n^2, 1/4]

Rule 4045

Int[(csc[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(m\_.)\*(csc[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2\*(C\_.) + (A\_.)), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cot[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Csc[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*m), x] + Dist[(C\*m + A\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*m), Int[(b\*Csc[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[C\*m + A\*(m + 1), 0] && LeQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}} dx &= b^2 \int \frac{C + A \sec^2(c + dx)}{(b \sec(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2b^2 C \tan(c + dx)}{5d(b \sec(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{1}{5}(5A + 3C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2b^2 C \tan(c + dx)}{5d(b \sec(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(5A + 3C) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx}{5\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2 C \tan(c + dx)}{5d(b \sec(c + dx))^{5/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.25, size = 61, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{\frac{4(5A+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + 2C \sin(2(c + dx))}{10d\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[b\*Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] ((4\*(5\*A + 3\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + 2\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(10\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Sec[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.76, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \sec(dx + c)}}{b \sec(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*sec(d\*x + c))/(b\*sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b \sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/sqrt(b\*sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [C]** time = 0.33, size = 608, normalized size = 7.90

$$2 \left( 5iA \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{i(-1+\cos(dx+c))}{\sin(dx+c)}, i \right) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} - 5iA \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] -2/5/d\*(5\*I\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE(I\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), I)\*(1/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)-5\*I\*A\*sin(d\*x+c))

+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(1/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(I\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),I)+3\*I\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE(I\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),I)\*(1/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)-3\*I\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(1/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(I\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),I)+5\*I\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE(I\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),I)\*(1/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)-5\*I\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF(I\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),I)\*(1/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+3\*I\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE(I\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),I)\*(1/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)-3\*I\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(1/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(I\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),I)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+5\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-5\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)-3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(b/cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b/sin(d\*x+c)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b \sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/sqrt(b\*sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\frac{b}{\cos(c+dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*sec(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/sqrt(b\*sec(c + d\*x)), x)



$$3.32 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \sec(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=115

$$\frac{2(7A+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \sec(c+dx)}}{21b^2d} + \frac{2(7A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{21bd\sqrt{b \sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2b^2C \tan(c+dx)}{7d(b \sec(c+dx))^{7/2}}$$

[Out] 2/21\*(7\*A+5\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/21\*(7\*A+5\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b^2/d+2/7\*b^2\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(7/2)

Rubi [A] time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3238, 4045, 3769, 3771, 2641}

$$\frac{2(7A+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \sec(c+dx)}}{21b^2d} + \frac{2(7A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{21bd\sqrt{b \sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2b^2C \tan(c+dx)}{7d(b \sec(c+dx))^{7/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Sec[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(7\*A + 5\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[b\*Sec[c + d\*x]])/(21\*b^2\*d) + (2\*(7\*A + 5\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(21\*b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b^2\*C\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*(b\*Sec[c + d\*x])^(7/2))

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 3238

Int[(csc[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(d\_.))^m\*((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.))^p, x\_Symbol] := Dist[d^(n\*p), Int[(d\*Csc[e + f\*x])^(m - n\*p)\*(b + a\*Csc[e + f\*x]^n)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IntegerQ[n, p]

Rule 3769

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^n, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*n), x] + Dist[(n + 1)/(b^2\*n), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 3771

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^n, x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^n\*Sin[c + d\*x]^n, Int[1/Sin[c + d\*x]^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[n^2, 1/4]

Rule 4045

Int[(csc[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^m\*(csc[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2\*(C\_.) + (A\_.)), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cot[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Csc[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*m), x] + Dist[(C\*m + A\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*m), Int[(b\*Csc[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; Fre

$eQ[\{b, e, f, A, C\}, x] \ \&\& \ NeQ[C*m + A*(m + 1), 0] \ \&\& \ LeQ[m, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \sec(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= b^2 \int \frac{C + A \sec^2(c + dx)}{(b \sec(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx \\ &= \frac{2b^2 C \tan(c + dx)}{7d(b \sec(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{1}{7}(7A + 5C) \int \frac{1}{(b \sec(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\ &= \frac{2(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{21bd\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2 C \tan(c + dx)}{7d(b \sec(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{(7A + 5C) \int \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)} dx}{21b^2} \\ &= \frac{2(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{21bd\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2 C \tan(c + dx)}{7d(b \sec(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{((7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)})}{21b^2} \\ &= \frac{2(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}}{21b^2 d} + \frac{2(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{21bd\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.56, size = 79, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx)(14A + 3C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 13C) + \frac{4(7A+5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}}{42bd\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Sec[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((4\*(7\*A + 5\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + 2\*(14\*A + 13\*C + 3\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(42\*b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Sec[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \sec(dx + c)}}{b^2 \sec(dx + c)^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*sec(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \sec(dx + c))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*sec(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**maple [C]** time = 0.40, size = 241, normalized size = 2.10

$$2(1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 (-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left(7iA \sin(dx + c) \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{i(-1 + \cos(dx + c))}{\sin(dx + c)}, i\right) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos(dx + c)}} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*sec(d*x+c))^(3/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-2/21/d*(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))*(7*I*A*(1/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}(I*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),I)*\sin(d*x+c)+5*I*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(1/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}(I*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),I)-3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4+3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3-7*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2-5*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2+7*A*\cos(d*x+c)+5*C*\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c)^3/\cos(d*x+c)^2/(b/\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{(b \sec(dx+c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*sec(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/(b*sec(d*x + c))^(3/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A}{\left(\frac{b}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(b/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2),x)`

[Out] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(b/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \sec(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*sec(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)`

[Out] `Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/(b*sec(c + d*x))**(3/2), x)`

$$3.33 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \sec(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=115

$$\frac{2(9A+7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{15b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(9A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{45bd(b\sec(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b^2C\tan(c+dx)}{9d(b\sec(c+dx))^{9/2}}$$

[Out] 2/45\*(9\*A+7\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(3/2)+2/15\*(9\*A+7\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/b^2/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/9\*b^2\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(9/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3238, 4045, 3769, 3771, 2639}

$$\frac{2(9A+7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{15b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(9A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{45bd(b\sec(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b^2C\tan(c+dx)}{9d(b\sec(c+dx))^{9/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Sec[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(9\*A + 7\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(15\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*(9\*A + 7\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(45\*b\*d\*(b\*Sec[c + d\*x])^(3/2)) + (2\*b^2\*C\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(9\*d\*(b\*Sec[c + d\*x])^(9/2))

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - P i/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 3238

Int[(csc[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(d\_.))^(m\_)\*((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.))^(p\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[d^(n\*p), Int[(d\*Csc[e + f\*x])^(m - n\*p)\*(b + a\*Csc[e + f\*x]^n)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IntegersQ[n, p]

#### Rule 3769

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*n), x] + Dist[(n + 1)/(b^2\*n), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3771

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^n\*Sin[c + d\*x]^n, Int[1/Sin[c + d\*x]^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[n^2, 1/4]

#### Rule 4045

Int[(csc[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(m\_.)\*(csc[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2\*(C\_.) + (A\_.)), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cot[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Csc[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*m), x] + Dist[(C\*m + A\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*m), Int[(b\*Csc[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; Fre

$eQ[\{b, e, f, A, C\}, x] \ \&\& \ NeQ[C*m + A*(m + 1), 0] \ \&\& \ LeQ[m, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \sec(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= b^2 \int \frac{C + A \sec^2(c + dx)}{(b \sec(c + dx))^{9/2}} dx \\ &= \frac{2b^2 C \tan(c + dx)}{9d(b \sec(c + dx))^{9/2}} + \frac{1}{9}(9A + 7C) \int \frac{1}{(b \sec(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\ &= \frac{2(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{45bd(b \sec(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b^2 C \tan(c + dx)}{9d(b \sec(c + dx))^{9/2}} + \frac{(9A + 7C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}} dx}{15b^2} \\ &= \frac{2(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{45bd(b \sec(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b^2 C \tan(c + dx)}{9d(b \sec(c + dx))^{9/2}} + \frac{(9A + 7C) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx}{15b^2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{45bd(b \sec(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b^2 C \tan(c + dx)}{9d(b \sec(c + dx))^{9/2}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.68, size = 81, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{4 \sin(2(c + dx))(18A + 5C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 19C) + \frac{48(9A+7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}}{360b^2 d \sqrt{b \sec(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Sec[c + d\*x])^(5/2),x]

[Out] ((48\*(9\*A + 7\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + 4\*(18\*A + 19\*C + 5\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/(360\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Sec[c + d\*x]]))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \sec(dx + c)}}{b^3 \sec(dx + c)^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*sec(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^3), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \sec(dx + c))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*sec(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple** [C] time = 0.36, size = 636, normalized size = 5.53

$$2 \left( 27iA \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left( \frac{i(-1+\cos(dx+c))}{\sin(dx+c)}, i \right) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} - 27iA \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out]  $-2/45/d*(27*I*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*\operatorname{EllipticE}(I*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), I)*(1/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}-27*I*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(1/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})*\operatorname{EllipticF}(I*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), I)+5*C*\cos(d*x+c)^6+21*I*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\operatorname{EllipticE}(I*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), I)*\sin(d*x+c)*(1/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}-21*I*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(1/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})*\operatorname{EllipticF}(I*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), I)+27*I*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\operatorname{EllipticE}(I*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), I)*(1/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}-27*I*A*\operatorname{EllipticF}(I*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), I)*\sin(d*x+c)*(1/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}+21*I*C*\operatorname{EllipticE}(I*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), I)*\sin(d*x+c)*(1/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}-21*I*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(1/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})*\operatorname{EllipticF}(I*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), I)+9*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4+2*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4+18*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2+14*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2-27*A*\cos(d*x+c)-21*C*\cos(d*x+c))/\cos(d*x+c)^3/(b/\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}/\sin(d*x+c)$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{(b \sec(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2 + A)/(b\*sec(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A}{\left(\frac{b}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*sec(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.34 $\int (b \cos(c + dx))^m (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=117

$$\frac{C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{m+1}}{bd(m+2)} - \frac{(A(m+2) + C(m+1)) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{m+1} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+1}{2}; \frac{m+3}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{bd(m+1)(m+2)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1+m)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(2+m)-(C\*(1+m)+A\*(2+m))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1+m)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1/2+1/2\*m], [3/2+1/2\*m], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(1+m)/(2+m)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 117, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 23,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {3014, 2643}

$$\frac{C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{m+1}}{bd(m+2)} - \frac{(A(m+2) + C(m+1)) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{m+1} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+1}{2}; \frac{m+3}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{bd(m+1)(m+2)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^m\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (C\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(1 + m)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*(2 + m)) - ((C\*(1 + m) + A\*(2 + m))\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(1 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + m)/2, (3 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*(1 + m)\*(2 + m)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^m (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(b \cos(c + dx))^{1+m} \sin(c + dx)}{bd(2 + m)} + \left(A + \frac{C(1 + m)}{2 + m}\right) \int (b \cos(c + dx))^m dx \\ &= \frac{C(b \cos(c + dx))^{1+m} \sin(c + dx)}{bd(2 + m)} - \frac{\left(A + \frac{C(1+m)}{2+m}\right) (b \cos(c + dx))^{m+1}}{bd} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.19, size = 114, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \cot(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^m \left(A(m + 3) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+1}{2}; \frac{m+3}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + C(m + 1) \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{d(m + 1)(m + 3)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^m\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] -(((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^m\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(A\*(3 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + m)/2, (3 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(1 + m)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (3 + m)/2, (5 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(d\*(1 + m)\*(3 + m)))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.41, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^m, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^m\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^m, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^m\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^m, x)

**maple** [F] time = 1.23, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^m (A + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^m\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^m\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^m\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^m, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^m,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^m, x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^m (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*m\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Integral((b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*m\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2), x)



$$3.35 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^m \left( -\frac{C(1+m)}{2+m} + C \cos^2(c+dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=31

$$\frac{C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{m+1}}{bd(m+2)}$$

[Out] C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1+m)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(2+m)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.04, antiderivative size = 31, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 1, number of rules used = 1, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.030$ , Rules used = {3011}

$$\frac{C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{m+1}}{bd(m+2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^m\*(-((C\*(1 + m))/(2 + m)) + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (C\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1 + m)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*(2 + m))

**Rule 3011**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1), 0]

**Rubi steps**

$$\int (b \cos(c+dx))^m \left( -\frac{C(1+m)}{2+m} + C \cos^2(c+dx) \right) dx = \frac{C(b \cos(c+dx))^{1+m} \sin(c+dx)}{bd(2+m)}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.22, size = 113, normalized size = 3.65

$$\frac{C \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cot(c+dx) (b \cos(c+dx))^m \left( (m+3) {}_2F_1 \left( \frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+1}{2}; \frac{m+3}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx) \right) - (m+2) \cos^2(c+dx) \right)}{d(m+2)(m+3)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^m\*(-((C\*(1 + m))/(2 + m)) + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (C\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^m\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*((3 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + m)/2, (3 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - (2 + m)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (3 + m)/2, (5 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(d\*(2 + m)\*(3 + m))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.44, size = 33, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{(b \cos(dx+c))^m C \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c)}{dm+2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^m\*(-C\*(1+m)/(2+m)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")



$2 + d*m*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + 4*d*\tan(-1/4*pi*m*sgn(2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^4 - 4*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*b)*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*sgn(b)*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 1/4*pi*m*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*sgn(b)*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 1/4*pi*m*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + pi*m*floor(1/4*sgn(2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^4 - 4*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*b)*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*sgn(b)*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) - 1/4*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*sgn(b)*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) - 1/4*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) - 1/4*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 1/2) + 1/4*pi*m*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*d*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + d*m*\tan(-1/4*pi*m*sgn(2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^4 - 4*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*b)*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*sgn(b)*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 1/4*pi*m*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*sgn(b)*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 1/4*pi*m*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + pi*m*floor(1/4*sgn(2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^4 - 4*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*b)*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*sgn(b)*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) - 1/4*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*sgn(b)*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) - 1/4*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) - 1/4*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 1/2) + 1/4*pi*m*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^2 + 2*d*m*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*d*\tan(-1/4*pi*m*sgn(2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^4 - 4*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*b)*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*sgn(b)*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 1/4*pi*m*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*sgn(b)*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 1/4*pi*m*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + pi*m*floor(1/4*sgn(2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^4 - 4*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*b)*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*sgn(b)*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) - 1/4*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*sgn(b)*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) - 1/4*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) - 1/4*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 1/2) + 1/4*pi*m*sgn(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^2 + 4*d*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + d*m + 2*d)$

**maple** [F] time = 2.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^m \left( -\frac{C(1+m)}{2+m} + C(\cos^2(dx + c)) \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^m\*(-C\*(1+m)/(2+m)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^m\*(-C\*(1+m)/(2+m)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

**maxima** [B] time = 0.65, size = 175, normalized size = 5.65

$$\frac{(\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}m} C b^m \sin(-(dx + c)(m + 2) + m \arctan(\sin(2dx + 2c)))}{2d(m + 2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^m\*(-C\*(1+m)/(2+m)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $-1/4*((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/2*m)}*C*b^m*\sin(-(d*x + c)*(m + 2) + m*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/2*m)}*C*b^m*\sin(-(d*x + c)*(m - 2) + m*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))/(2^m*d*(m + 2))$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.01, size = 30, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{C \sin(2c + 2dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^m}{2d(m + 2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(c + d*x))^m*(C*cos(c + d*x)^2 - (C*(m + 1))/(m + 2)),x)`

[Out] `(C*sin(2*c + 2*d*x)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^m)/(2*d*(m + 2))`

**sympy** [A] time = 84.15, size = 279, normalized size = 9.00

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{2C \left( -\frac{b \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 1} + \frac{b}{\tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 1} \right)^m \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{dm \tan^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 2dm \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + dm + 2d \tan^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 4d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 2d} + \frac{2C \left( -\frac{b \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 1} + \frac{b}{\tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 1} \right)^m \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{dm \tan^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 2dm \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + dm + 2d \tan^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 4d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 2d} \\ x (b \cos(c))^m \left( -\frac{C(m+1)}{m+2} + C \cos^2(c) \right) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^m*(-C*(1+m)/(2+m)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((-2*C*(-b*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 1) + b/(tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 1))**m*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(d*m*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 2*d*m*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + d*m + 2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 2*d) + 2*C*(-b*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 1) + b/(tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 1))**m*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(d*m*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 2*d*m*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + d*m + 2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 2*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(b*cos(c))^m*(-C*(m + 1)/(m + 2) + C*cos(c)**2), True))`

$$3.36 \quad \int (b \cos(c + dx))^m \left( A - \frac{A(2+m) \cos^2(c+dx)}{1+m} \right) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=32

$$-\frac{A \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{m+1}}{bd(m + 1)}$$

[Out]  $-A*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1+m)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(1+m)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.05, antiderivative size = 32, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 1, number of rules used = 1, integrand size = 32,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.031$ , Rules used = {3011}

$$-\frac{A \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{m+1}}{bd(m + 1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^m\*(A - (A\*(2 + m)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(1 + m)),x]

[Out] -((A\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1 + m)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*(1 + m)))

Rule 3011

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1), 0]

Rubi steps

$$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^m \left( A - \frac{A(2 + m) \cos^2(c + dx)}{1 + m} \right) dx = -\frac{A(b \cos(c + dx))^{1+m} \sin(c + dx)}{bd(1 + m)}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.22, size = 119, normalized size = 3.72

$$\frac{A \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^m \left( (m + 2) \cos^2(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+3}{2}; \frac{m+5}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) - (m + 3) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+3}{2}; \frac{m+5}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \right)}{d(m + 1)(m + 3)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^m\*(A - (A\*(2 + m)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(1 + m)),x]

[Out] (A\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^m\*(-((3 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + m)/2, (3 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]) + (2 + m)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (3 + m)/2, (5 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(1 + m)\*(3 + m)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.44, size = 32, normalized size = 1.00

$$-\frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^m A \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{dm + d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^m\*(A-A\*(2+m)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2/(1+m)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $-(b \cos(dx + c))^m A \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c) / (d^m + d)$

**giac [B]** time = 35.51, size = 2489, normalized size = 77.78

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(dx+c))^m\*(A-A\*(2+m)\*cos(dx+c)^2/(1+m)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$-2*(A*(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c))^2 - 1)*\text{abs}(b)/(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 + 1))^m * \tan(-1/4*\pi*m*\text{sgn}(2*b*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^4 - 4*b*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*b)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{sgn}(b)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c))) + 1/4*\pi*m*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{sgn}(b)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)) + 1/4*\pi*m*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)) + \pi*m*\text{floor}(1/4*\text{sgn}(2*b*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^4 - 4*b*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*b)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{sgn}(b)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c))) - 1/4*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{sgn}(b)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)) - 1/4*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)) - 1/4*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)) + 1/2) + 1/4*\pi*m*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)))^2*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^3 - A*(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c))^2 - 1)*\text{abs}(b)/(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 + 1))^m * \tan(-1/4*\pi*m*\text{sgn}(2*b*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^4 - 4*b*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*b)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{sgn}(b)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c))) + 1/4*\pi*m*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{sgn}(b)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)) + 1/4*\pi*m*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)) + \pi*m*\text{floor}(1/4*\text{sgn}(2*b*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^4 - 4*b*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*b)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{sgn}(b)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c))) - 1/4*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{sgn}(b)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)) - 1/4*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)) - 1/4*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)) + 1/2) + 1/4*\pi*m*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)))^2*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c) - A*(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c))^2 - 1)*\text{abs}(b)/(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 + 1))^m * \tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^3 + A*(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{abs}(b)/(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 + 1))^m * \tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c) / (d^m * \tan(-1/4*\pi*m*\text{sgn}(2*b*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^4 - 4*b*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*b)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{sgn}(b)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c))) + 1/4*\pi*m*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{sgn}(b)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)) + 1/4*\pi*m*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)) + \pi*m*\text{floor}(1/4*\text{sgn}(2*b*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^4 - 4*b*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*b)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{sgn}(b)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c))) - 1/4*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{sgn}(b)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)) - 1/4*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)) + 1/2) + 1/4*\pi*m*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)))^2*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^4 + 2*d*m*\tan(-1/4*\pi*m*\text{sgn}(2*b*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^4 - 4*b*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*b)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{sgn}(b)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c))) + 1/4*\pi*m*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{sgn}(b)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)) + 1/4*\pi*m*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)) + \pi*m*\text{floor}(1/4*\text{sgn}(2*b*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^4 - 4*b*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*b)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{sgn}(b)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c))) - 1/4*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{sgn}(b)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)) - 1/4*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)) + 1/2) + 1/4*\pi*m*\text{sgn}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)))^2*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^4$$

+ d\*m\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^4 + 2\*d\*tan(-1/4\*pi\*m\*sgn(2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^4 - 4\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 2\*b)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^2 - 1)\*sgn(b)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 1/4\*pi\*m\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^2 - 1)\*sgn(b)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 1/4\*pi\*m\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^2 - 1)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + pi\*m\*floor(1/4\*sgn(2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^4 - 4\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 2\*b)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^2 - 1)\*sgn(b)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) - 1/4\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^2 - 1)\*sgn(b)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) - 1/4\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^2 - 1)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 1/2) + 1/4\*pi\*m\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + d\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^4 + d\*m\*tan(-1/4\*pi\*m\*sgn(2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^4 - 4\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 2\*b)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^2 - 1)\*sgn(b)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 1/4\*pi\*m\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^2 - 1)\*sgn(b)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 1/4\*pi\*m\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^2 - 1)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + pi\*m\*floor(1/4\*sgn(2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^4 - 4\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 2\*b)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^2 - 1)\*sgn(b)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) - 1/4\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^2 - 1)\*sgn(b)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) - 1/4\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^2 - 1)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) - 1/4\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^2 - 1)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 1/2) + 1/4\*pi\*m\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^2 + 2\*d\*m\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + d\*tan(-1/4\*pi\*m\*sgn(2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^4 - 4\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 2\*b)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^2 - 1)\*sgn(b)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 1/4\*pi\*m\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^2 - 1)\*sgn(b)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 1/4\*pi\*m\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^2 - 1)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + pi\*m\*floor(1/4\*sgn(2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^4 - 4\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 2\*b)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^2 - 1)\*sgn(b)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) - 1/4\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^2 - 1)\*sgn(b)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) - 1/4\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^2 - 1)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) - 1/4\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^2 - 1)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 1/2) + 1/4\*pi\*m\*sgn(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^2 + 2\*d\*m\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + d\*m + d)

**maple** [F] time = 1.66, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^m \left( A - \frac{A(2+m)(\cos^2(dx + c))}{1+m} \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^m\*(A-A\*(2+m)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2/(1+m)),x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^m\*(A-A\*(2+m)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2/(1+m)),x)

**maxima** [B] time = 0.68, size = 175, normalized size = 5.47

$$\frac{(\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}m} Ab^m \sin(-(dx + c)(m + 2) + m \arctan(\sin(2dx + 2c)))}{2d(m + 1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^m\*(A-A\*(2+m)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2/(1+m)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/2\*m)\*A\*b^m\*sin(-(d\*x + c)\*(m + 2) + m\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/2\*m)\*A\*b^m\*sin(-(d\*x + c)\*(m - 2) + m\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))/(2^m\*d\*(m + 1))

**mupad** [B] time = 0.99, size = 30, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{A \sin(2c + 2dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^m}{2d(m + 1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(c + d*x))^m*(A - (A*cos(c + d*x))^2*(m + 2))/(m + 1), x)`

[Out] `-(A*sin(2*c + 2*d*x)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^m)/(2*d*(m + 1))`

**sympy** [A] time = 88.18, size = 272, normalized size = 8.50

$$\left\{ \frac{2A \left( -\frac{b \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 1} + \frac{b}{\tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 1} \right)^m \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{dm \tan^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 2dm \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + dm + d \tan^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 2d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + d} - \frac{2A \left( -\frac{b \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 1} + \frac{b}{\tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 1} \right)^m \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{dm \tan^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 2dm \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + dm + d \tan^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 2d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + d} \right\}$$

$$x (b \cos(c))^m \left( A - \frac{A(m+2) \cos^2(c)}{m+1} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**m*(A-A*(2+m)*cos(d*x+c)**2/(1+m)), x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((2*A*(-b*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 1) + b/(tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 1))**m*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(d*m*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 2*d*m*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + d*m + d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + d) - 2*A*(-b*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 1) + b/(tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 1))**m*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(d*m*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 2*d*m*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + d*m + d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(b*cos(c))**m*(A - A*(m + 2)*cos(c)**2/(m + 1)), True))`



### 3.37 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c+dx) \right) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=112

$$\frac{2(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{45bd} + \frac{2(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{9b^3d}$$

[Out]  $2/45*(9*A+7*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d+2/9*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d+2/15*(9*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 112, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2635, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{45bd} + \frac{2(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{9b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(2*(9*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(9*A + 7*C)*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45*b*d) + (2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*b^3*d)$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^{2*(n-1)})/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 3014

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(m+2), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b^2} \\
&= \frac{2C(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2} \sin(c+dx)}{9b^3d} + \frac{(9A+7C) \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} dx}{9b^2} \\
&= \frac{2(9A+7C)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \sin(c+dx)}{45bd} + \frac{2C(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}{9b^2} \\
&= \frac{2(9A+7C)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \sin(c+dx)}{45bd} + \frac{2C(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}{9b^2} \\
&= \frac{2(9A+7C)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(9A+7C)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \sin(c+dx)}{45bd}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.37, size = 88, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \left( 24(9A+7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) + 2 \sin(2(c+dx))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(18A+5C \cos(2(c+dx)) + 19C) \right)}{180d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(24\*(9\*A + 7\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(18\*A + 19\*C + 5\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(180\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx+c)^4 + A \cos(dx+c)^2) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \cos(dx+c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.34, size = 322, normalized size = 2.88

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b} \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b \left( -160C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^{10} \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 320C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^8 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \right)}{180d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)`

[Out] `-2/45*(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b*(-160*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^10+320*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-72*A-296*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(72*A+136*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-18*A-24*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-27*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-21*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))/(-b*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \cos(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*cos(d*x + c)^2, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.38 $\int \cos(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c+dx) \right) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=110

$$\frac{2(7A+5C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2b(7A+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\sin(c+dx)(b\cos(c+dx))}{7b^2d}$$

[Out]  $2/7*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+2/21*b*(7*A+5*C)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+2/21*(7*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 110, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.161$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2635, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(7A+5C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2b(7A+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\sin(c+dx)(b\cos(c+dx))}{7b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Cos[c + d*x]*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2),x]`

[Out]  $(2*b*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(5/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*b^2*d)$

#### Rule 16

`Int[(u_)*(v_)^(m_)*((b_)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u*(b*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

#### Rule 2635

`Int[((b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x])*(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n-1))/(d*n), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n-1))/n, Int[(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2641

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2642

`Int[1/Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 3014

`Int[((b_)*sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m+1))/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + Dist[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(m+2), Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]`

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos(c+dx)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))dx &= \frac{\int (b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))dx}{b} \\
&= \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}\sin(c+dx)}{7b^2d} + \frac{(7A+5C)\int (b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}\sin(c+dx)dx}{7b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(7A+5C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{21d} + \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}\sin(c+dx)}{7b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(7A+5C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{21d} + \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}\sin(c+dx)}{7b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2b(7A+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(7A+5C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{7b^2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.36, size = 89, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}\left(4(7A+5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)+2\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(14A+3C\cos(2(c+dx))+13C)\right)}{42bd\cos^3(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
[Out] ((b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(4*(7*A + 5*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 2*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(14*A + 13*C + 3*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[c + d*x]))/(42*b*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2))
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.51, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C\cos(dx+c)^3 + A\cos(dx+c)\right)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^3 + A*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}\cos(dx+c)dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*cos(d*x + c), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 1.40, size = 294, normalized size = 2.67

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)-1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}b\left(48C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)-72C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}{21d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-2/21*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*(48*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-72*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+(28*A+56*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-14*A-16*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+7*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+5*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*cos(d*x + c), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.39 $\int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=77

$$\frac{2(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5bd}$$

[Out]  $2/5*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d+2/5*(5*A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 77, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.120$ , Rules used = {3014, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]`

[Out]  $(2*(5*A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b*d)$

**Rule 2639**

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

**Rule 2640**

`Int[Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

**Rule 3014**

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A*(m + 2) + C*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]`

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} + \frac{1}{5}(5A + 3C) \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} + \frac{((5A + 3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)})}{5\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2(5A + 3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.09, size = 70, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \left( 2(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + C \sin(2(c + dx))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*(5\*A + 3\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(5\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.41, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.00, size = 261, normalized size = 3.39

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b}\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) b\left(8C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 8C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}{5\sqrt{-b}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 2/5\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b\*(8\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-8\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+5\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+3\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+2\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.40 $\int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=73

$$\frac{2b(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*b*(3*A+C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*C*sin(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 73, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.129$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2b(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x],x]`

[Out]  $(2*b*(3*A + C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*C*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 16

`Int[(u_.)*(v_)^(m_.)*((b_.)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u*(b*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

#### Rule 2641

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2642

`Int[1/Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 3014

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A*(m + 2) + C*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]`

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= b \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2C \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{3}(b(3A + C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2C \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{(b(3A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{3\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2b(3A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.14, size = 59, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{b \left( 2(3A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + C \sin(2(c + dx)) \right)}{3d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] (b\*(2\*(3\*A + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.40, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c), x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.44, size = 237, normalized size = 3.25

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b} \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b \left( 4C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 3A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) - 1 \right)} \right)}{3\sqrt{-b} \left( 2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) - 1 \right) \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 
$$-2/3*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*(4*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+3*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d*x),x)`

[Out] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d*x), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)`

[Out] `Integral(sqrt(b*cos(c + d*x))*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x), x)`

$$3.41 \quad \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=69

$$\frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 2\*A\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-2\*(A-C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

Rubi [A] time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 69, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.121$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (-2\*(A - C)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= b^2 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + (-A + C) \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{((-A + C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(A - C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.22, size = 55, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{2b \left( A \sin(c + dx) - (A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (2\*b\*(-((A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]) + A\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^2, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**maple** [B] time = 1.42, size = 214, normalized size = 3.10

$$\frac{2b \sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b + \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b} \left( A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1} \text{EllipticE} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - \sqrt{-b \left( 2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

```
[Out] -2*b*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b)^(1/2)*(A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-2*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))/(-b*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)^2, x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d*x)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d*x)^2, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.42 \quad \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^3(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=76

$$\frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/3*A*b^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+2/3*b*(A+3*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 76, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.121$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out]  $(2*b*(A + 3*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^2*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*d*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^{(3/2)})$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_.)\*(v\_)^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2642

Int[1/Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx &= b^3 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{3d(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{3}(b(A+3C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{3d(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(b(A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)})}{3\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2b(A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{3d(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.21, size = 56, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{2b \left( (A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) + A \tan(c+dx) \right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (2\*b\*((A + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(3\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.40, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sec(dx+c)^3, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sec(dx+c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.38, size = 292, normalized size = 3.84

$$\frac{2 \left( -2A \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - 2\sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - 1} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right) \right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

```
[Out] -2/3*(-2*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-2*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))*(A+3*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))*b*(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-b*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)^3, x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d*x)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d*x)^3, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.43 $\int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=110

$$\frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2b(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(3A + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/5*A*b^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}+2/5*b*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/5*(3*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 110, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2636, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2b(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(3A + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out]  $(-2*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) + (2*b*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= b^4 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{1}{5} (b^2(3A + 5C)) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2b(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{1}{5} \left( -\frac{2(3A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.28, size = 84, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{\sec^2(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \left( -(3A + 5C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 2(3A + 5C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 2A \tan(c + dx) \right)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] -1/5\*(Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(2\*(3\*A + 5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (3\*A + 5\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] - 2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/d

**fricas [F]** time = 0.40, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^4, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**maple [B]** time = 3.40, size = 598, normalized size = 5.44

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b} \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \left( 12A \text{EllipticE} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right), \sqrt{2} \right) \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} - 1 \right) \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}}{5d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$\frac{2}{5} \frac{b \left(2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - 1\right) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2}{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3} \frac{1}{\left(8 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^6 - 12 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^4 + 6 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - 1\right) \left(12 A \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^4 - 24 A \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^6 + 20 C \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^4 - 40 C \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^6 - 12 A \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + 24 A \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^4 - 20 C \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + 40 C \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^4 + 3 A \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) - 8 A \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + 5 C \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) - 10 C \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2} \frac{(-2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right))^4 b + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 b}{\left(b \left(2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - 1\right)\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} \frac{1}{d}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)^4, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d*x)^4,x)`

[Out] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d*x)^4, x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.44 \quad \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^5(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=113

$$\frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b^2(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b(5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/7*A*b^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)}+2/21*b^2*(5*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+2/21*b*(5*A+7*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2636, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2b^2(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b(5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out]  $(2*b*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(7/2)}) + (2*b^2*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)})$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2642

Int[1/Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= b^5 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{9/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{1}{7} (b^3(5A + 7C)) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b^2(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b(5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab^4}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.53, size = 83, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{\sec^3(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \left( (5A + 7C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 2(5A + 7C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 6A \tan(c + dx) \right)}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] (Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(2\*(5\*A + 7\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (5\*A + 7\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(21\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^5, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^5, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^5 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^5, x)

**maple [B]** time = 2.96, size = 411, normalized size = 3.64

$$2 \sqrt{b \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \right)} b \left( A \left( - \frac{\cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \sqrt{-b \left( 2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) - \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \right)}}{56b \left( -\frac{1}{2} + \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)^4} - \frac{5 \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \sqrt{-b \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \right)}}{42b \left( -\frac{1}{2} + \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)^4} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-2*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*(A*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+C*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^5 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)^5, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^5} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d*x)^5,x)`

[Out] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d*x)^5, x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**5*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out



### 3.45 $\int \cos(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=110

$$\frac{2(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{45d} + \frac{2b(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{9b^2d}$$

```
[Out] 2/45*(9*A+7*C)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/9*C*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(7/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+2/15*b*(9*A+7*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 110, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.161$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2635, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{45d} + \frac{2b(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{9b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (2*b*(9*A + 7*C)*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*(9*A + 7*C)*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(45*d) + (2*C*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(7/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(9*b^2*d)
```

#### Rule 16

```
Int[(u_.)*(v_)^(m_.)*((b_.)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u*(b*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]
```

#### Rule 2635

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Sine[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*n), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b*Sine[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]
```

#### Rule 2639

```
Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

#### Rule 2640

```
Int[Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b*Sine[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[Sine[c + d*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sine[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]
```

#### Rule 3014

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(b*Sine[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A*(m + 2) + C*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b*Sine[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b} \\
&= \frac{2C(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2} \sin(c+dx)}{9b^2d} + \frac{(9A+7C) \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} dx}{9b} \\
&= \frac{2(9A+7C)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \sin(c+dx)}{45d} + \frac{2C(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}{9b} \\
&= \frac{2(9A+7C)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \sin(c+dx)}{45d} + \frac{2C(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}{9b} \\
&= \frac{2b(9A+7C)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(9A+7C)(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}{9b}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.27, size = 91, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \left(24(9A+7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) + 2 \sin(2(c+dx))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(18A+5C \cos(2(c+dx))) + 19C\right)}{180bd \cos^2(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(24\*(9\*A + 7\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(18\*A + 19\*C + 5\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(180\*b\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}((Cb \cos(dx+c)^4 + Ab \cos(dx+c)^2)\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}, x)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx+c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c), x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.32, size = 324, normalized size = 2.95

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{b^2} \left(-160C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 320C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-2/45*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*(-160*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}+320*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-72*A-296*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(72*A+136*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-18*A-24*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-27*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-21*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(3/2)*cos(d*x + c), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.46 $\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=113

$$\frac{2b^2(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{7bd}$$

[Out]  $2/7*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d+2/21*b^2*(7*A+5*C)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+2/21*b*(7*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.08, antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.160$ , Rules used = {3014, 2635, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2b^2(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{7bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(2*b^2*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*b*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2642

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 3014

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(m+2), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, A, C, m, x\} \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} + \frac{1}{7}(7A + 5C) \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx \\
&= \frac{2b(7A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{7bd} \\
&= \frac{2b(7A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{7bd} \\
&= \frac{2b^2(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b(7A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{7bd}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.08, size = 86, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \left( 4(7A + 5C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 2 \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (14A + 3C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 13C) \right)}{42d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(4\*(7\*A + 5\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(14\*A + 13\*C + 3\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(42\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ab \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 0.00, size = 296, normalized size = 2.62

$$2\sqrt{b} \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b^2 \left( 48C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^8 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 72C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^6 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] -2/21\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b^2\*(48\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-72\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6)

$$\frac{1}{2}c)^6 + (28A + 56C) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + (-14A - 16C) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 7A \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} (2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{1/2}\right) + 5C \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} (2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{1/2}\right) / (-b (2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2))^{1/2} / \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) / (b (2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1))^{1/2} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.47 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=75

$$\frac{2b(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5d}$$

[Out]  $2/5 * C * (b * \cos(d * x + c))^{3/2} * \sin(d * x + c) / d + 2/5 * b * (5 * A + 3 * C) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{1/2}) * (b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} / d / \cos(d * x + c)^{1/2}$

Rubi [A] time = 0.08, antiderivative size = 75, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.129$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2b(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(b * Cos[c + d * x])^(3/2) * (A + C * Cos[c + d * x]^2) * Sec[c + d * x], x]`

[Out] `(2 * b * (5 * A + 3 * C) * Sqrt[b * Cos[c + d * x]] * EllipticE[(c + d * x) / 2, 2]) / (5 * d * Sqrt[Cos[c + d * x]]) + (2 * C * (b * Cos[c + d * x])^(3/2) * Sin[c + d * x]) / (5 * d)`

Rule 16

`Int[(u_.) * (v_)^(m_.) * ((b_.) * (v_.))^(n_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u * (b * v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.) * (x_.)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2 * EllipticE[(1 * (c - Pi/2 + d * x)) / 2, 2]) / d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

Rule 2640

`Int[Sqrt[(b_.) * sin[(c_.) + (d_.) * (x_.)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b * Sin[c + d * x]] / Sqrt[Sin[c + d * x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d * x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

Rule 3014

`Int[((b_.) * sin[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_.)])^(m_.) * ((A_.) + (C_.) * sin[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C * Cos[e + f * x] * (b * Sin[e + f * x])^(m + 1)) / (b * f * (m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A * (m + 2) + C * (m + 1)) / (m + 2), Int[(b * Sin[e + f * x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]`

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= b \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{1}{5}(b(5A + 3C)) \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{(b(5A + 3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)})}{5d} \\
&= \frac{2b(5A + 3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.07, size = 71, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \left( 2(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + C \sin(2(c + dx))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x],x]

[Out] (b\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*(5\*A + 3\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(5\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.53, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ab \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c), x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{3/2} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.33, size = 263, normalized size = 3.51

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b} \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b^2 \left( 8C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^6 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 8C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \right)}{5\sqrt{-b}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)



```
[Out] 2/5*(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b^2*(8*C*cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-8*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^4+5*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*Elli
pticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*C*cos(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/(-b*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-sin(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^2))^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x, algorithm="
maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(3/2)*sec(d*x + c), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.48 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=76

$$\frac{2b^2(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*b^2*(3*A+C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*b*C*sin(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 76, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.121$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2b^2(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2, x]$

[Out]  $(2*b^2*(3*A + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b*C*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

**Rule 16**

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, n, x\} \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

**Rule 2642**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 3014**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(2)}), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(m+2), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, A, C, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= b^2 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2bC \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{3} (b^2(3A + C)) \\
&= \frac{2bC \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{(b^2(3A + C) \sqrt{c})}{3\sqrt{c}} \\
&= \frac{2b^2(3A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2bC}{3\sqrt{c}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.09, size = 61, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{b^2 \left( 2(3A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + C \sin(2(c + dx)) \right)}{3d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (b^2\*(2\*(3\*A + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ab \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^2, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.34, size = 239, normalized size = 3.14

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{3\sqrt{-b \left( 2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \right)}} b^2 \left( 4C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 3A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] 
$$-2/3*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*(4*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+3*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(3/2)*sec(d*x + c)^2, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(c + dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^2,x)`

[Out] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^2, x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2,x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.49 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=72

$$\frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2b(A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 2\*A\*b^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-2\*b\*(A-C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

Rubi [A] time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 72, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.121$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2b(A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (-2\*b\*(A - C)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

Rule 3012

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= b^3 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - (b(A - C)) \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(b(A - C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2b(A - C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.15, size = 57, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{2b^2 \left( A \sin(c + dx) - (A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3,x]
[Out] (2*b^2*(-((A - C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2]) + A*Sin[c + d*x]))/(d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ab \cos(dx + c)\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^3, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + A*b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)^3, x)
```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(3/2)*sec(d*x + c)^3, x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 1.42, size = 216, normalized size = 3.00

$$\frac{2b^2 \sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b + \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b} \left( A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - 1} \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \sqrt{-b \left( 2 \left( \sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) \right)} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] -2*b^2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b)^(1/2)*(A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-2*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))/(-b*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(3/2)*sec(d*x + c)^3, x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(c + dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^3, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.50 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=78

$$\frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b^2(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/3*A*b^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+2/3*b^2*(A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 78, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.121$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2b^2(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^4, x]$

[Out]  $(2*b^2*(A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)})$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, n, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2642

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 3012

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(A*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(b^2*(m+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, A, C\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= b^4 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{3} (b^2(A + 3C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(b^2(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{3\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2b^2(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.19, size = 58, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{2b^2 \left( (A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + A \tan(c + dx) \right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] (2\*b^2\*((A + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(3\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.40, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ab \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^4, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.38, size = 294, normalized size = 3.77

$$\frac{2 \left( -2A \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - 2\sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - 1} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right) \right)}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

```
[Out] -2/3*(-2*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-2*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))*(A+3*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))*b^2*(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-b*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(3/2)*sec(d*x + c)^4, x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(c + dx)^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^4,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^4, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.51 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=113

$$\frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c+dx)}{5d(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2b^2(3A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2b(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/5*A*b^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)+2/5*b^2*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)-2/5*b*(3*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2636, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2b^2(3A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c+dx)}{5d(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{2b(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out]  $(-2*b*(3*A+5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (2*A*b^4*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(5/2)}) + (2*b^2*(3*A+5*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n+1))/(b\*d\*(n+1)), x] + Dist[(n+2)/(b^2\*(n+1)), Int[(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b\*SIN[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[SIN[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[SIN[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(b^2\*(m+1)), Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= b^5 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{1}{5} (b^3(3A + 5C)) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2b^2(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{1}{5} \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2b^2(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2b(3A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A \tan(c + dx)}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.21, size = 84, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{\sec^3(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \left( -(3A + 5C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 2(3A + 5C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 2A \tan(c + dx) \right)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] -1/5\*((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(2\*(3\*A + 5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (3\*A + 5\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] - 2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/d

**fricas [F]** time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ab \cos(dx + c)\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^5, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^5, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^5 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^5, x)

**maple [B]** time = 3.86, size = 599, normalized size = 5.30

$$2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} b \left(12A \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right) \sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)} - 2A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x)`

[Out] 
$$\frac{2}{5}b \frac{(2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1)\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2}{\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3} \frac{1}{(8\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^6 - 12\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + 6\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)} \times$$

$$\frac{(12A \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{1/2}) (2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 - 24A \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^6 + 20C (2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{1/2}) \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 - 40C \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^6 - 12A \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{1/2}) (2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 24A \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 - 20C (2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{1/2}) \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 40C \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + 3A (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} (2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{1/2}) - 8A \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 5C (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} (2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{1/2}) - 10C \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2) (-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 b + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 b)^{1/2}}{b(2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1)^{1/2}} dx$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^5 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(3/2)*sec(d*x + c)^5, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(c + dx)^5} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^5,x)`

[Out] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^5, x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**5,x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.52 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=115

$$\frac{2Ab^5 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b^3(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b^2(5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/7*A*b^5*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(7/2)+2/21*b^3*(5*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)+2/21*b^2*(5*A+7*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2636, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2b^3(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b^2(5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab^5 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^6, x]$

[Out]  $(2*b^2*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^5*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(7/2)) + (2*b^3*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2))$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^(m_*)*((b_*)*(v_*))^(n_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^(m + n), x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, n, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m]$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^(n_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^(n + 1))/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2642

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 3012

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^(m_*)*((A_*) + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^(2)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(A*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m + 2) + C*(m + 1))/(b^2*(m + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, A, C, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= b^6 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{9/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^5 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{1}{7} (b^4(5A + 7C)) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^5 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b^3(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{2Ab^5 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b^3(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{2b^2(5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2}{7d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.41, size = 83, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{\sec^4(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \left( (5A + 7C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 2(5A + 7C) \cos^2(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 6A \tan(c + dx) \right)}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^6,x]
[Out] ((b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4*(2*(5*A + 7*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + (5*A + 7*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 6*A*Tan[c + d*x]))/(21*d)
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ab \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^6, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + A*b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)^6, x)
```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{3/2} \sec(dx + c)^6 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(3/2)*sec(d*x + c)^6, x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 3.05, size = 413, normalized size = 3.59

$$2\sqrt{b \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} b^2 \left( A \left( -\frac{\cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \sqrt{-b \left( 2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}}{56b \left( -\frac{1}{2} + \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)^4} - \frac{5 \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \sqrt{-b \left( 2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}}{42b} \right)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x)`

[Out]  $-2*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*(A*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+C*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^6 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(3/2)*sec(d*x + c)^6, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^6} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^6,x)`

[Out] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^6, x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**6,x)`

[Out] Timed out



### 3.53 $\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=113

$$\frac{2b^2(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{45d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{9bd}$$

[Out]  $2/45*b*(9*A+7*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/9*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d+2/15*b^2*(9*A+7*C)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.08, antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.160$ , Rules used = {3014, 2635, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2b^2(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{45d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{9bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(2*b^2*(9*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b*(9*A + 7*C)*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45*d) + (2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*b*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^{2*(n-1)})/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 3014

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(m+2), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, A, C, m\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9bd} + \frac{1}{9}(9A + 7C) \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx \\
&= \frac{2b(9A + 7C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{45d} + \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}}{9bd} \\
&= \frac{2b(9A + 7C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{45d} + \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}}{9bd} \\
&= \frac{2b^2(9A + 7C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b(9A + 7C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{9bd}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.07, size = 88, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \left( 24(9A + 7C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 2 \sin(2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (18A + 5C \cos(2(c + dx))) + 19C \right)}{180d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(24\*(9\*A + 7\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(18\*A + 19\*C + 5\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(180\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 0.00, size = 324, normalized size = 2.87

$$2\sqrt{b \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} b^3 \left( -160C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^{10} \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 320C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^{10} \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

```
[Out] -2/45*(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b^3*(-160*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^10+320*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-72*A-296*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(72*A+136*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-18*A-24*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-27*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-21*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))/(-b*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(5/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.54 $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=112

$$\frac{2b^3(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{7d}$$

[Out]  $2/7*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/21*b^3*(7*A+5*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/21*b^2*(7*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 112, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.161$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2635, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2b^2(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2b^3(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{7d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x],x]

[Out]  $(2*b^3*(7*A + 5*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d*Sqrt[b*\cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*b^2*(7*A + 5*C)*Sqrt[b*\cos[c + d*x]]*\sin[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*C*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{5/2}*\sin[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n-1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n-1))/n, Int[(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2642

Int[1/Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[SIN[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[b\*SIN[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[SIN[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(m+2), Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= b \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{1}{7}(b(7A + 5C)) \\
&= \frac{2b^2(7A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\
&= \frac{2b^2(7A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\
&= \frac{2b^3(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2(7A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.09, size = 87, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{b(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \left(4(7A + 5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 2 \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(14A + 3C \cos(2(c + dx))) + 13C\right)}{42d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] (b\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(4\*(7\*A + 5\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(14\*A + 13\*C + 3\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(42\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.41, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c), x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.38, size = 296, normalized size = 2.64

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{b^3} \left(48C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 72C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x)`

[Out] 
$$-2/21*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^3*(48*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-72*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+(28*A+56*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-14*A-16*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+7*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+5*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(5/2)*sec(d*x + c), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x),x)`

[Out] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.55 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=78

$$\frac{2b^2(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*b*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/5*b^2*(5*A+3*C)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{1/2})*(b*c \cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 78, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.121$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2b^2(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2,x]`

[Out]  $(2*b^2*(5*A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

**Rule 16**

`Int[(u_)*(v_)^(m_)*((b_)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u*(b*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

**Rule 2639**

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

**Rule 2640**

`Int[Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

**Rule 3014**

`Int[((b_)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A*(m + 2) + C*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]`

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= b^2 \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \frac{2bC(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{1}{5} (b^2(5A + 3C)) \\
&= \frac{2bC(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{(b^2(5A + 3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)})}{5d} \\
&= \frac{2b^2(5A + 3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2bC}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.07, size = 73, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \left( 2(5A + 3C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + C \sin(2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right)}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (b^2\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*(5\*A + 3\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(5\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^2, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.52, size = 263, normalized size = 3.37

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b} \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b^3 \left( 8C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^6 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 8C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \right)}{5\sqrt{-b}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)



```
[Out] 2/5*(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b^3*(8*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-8*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+5*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/(-b*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(5/2)*sec(d*x + c)^2, x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(c + dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^2, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.56 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=78

$$\frac{2b^3(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2C \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*b^3*(3*A+C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*b^2*C*sin(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 78, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.121$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2b^3(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2C \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out]  $(2*b^3*(3*A + C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*b^2*C*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_.)\*(v\_)^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2642

Int[1/Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[b\*SIN[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[SIN[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= b^3 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2b^2 C \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{3} (b^3 (3A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \\
&= \frac{2b^2 C \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{(b^3 (3A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{3} \\
&= \frac{2b^3 (3A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2 C \sin(c + dx)}{3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.16, size = 65, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{2(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \left( (3A + C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + C \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right)}{3d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (2\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*((3\*A + C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^3, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.48, size = 239, normalized size = 3.06

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b} \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b^3 \left( 4C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 3A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2} \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \right)}{3\sqrt{-b} \left( 2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

```
[Out] -2/3*(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b^3*(4*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+3*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-2*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/(-b*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(5/2)*sec(d*x + c)^3, x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(c + dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^3, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.57 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=74

$$\frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2b^2(A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2*A*b^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2*b^2*(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

Rubi [A] time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 74, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.121$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2b^2(A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^4, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*b^2*(A - C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

Rule 3012

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(2)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(A*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(b^2*(m+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= b^4 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - (b^2(A - C)) \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(b^2(A - C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(A - C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab^3}{d\sqrt{b}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.15, size = 57, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{2b^3 \left( A \sin(c + dx) - (A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4,x]
[Out] (2*b^3*(-((A - C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2]) + A*Sin[c + d*x]))/(d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^4, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")
[Out] integral((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + A*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)^4, x)
```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(5/2)*sec(d*x + c)^4, x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 1.47, size = 216, normalized size = 2.92

$$\frac{2b^3 \sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b + \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b} \left( A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - 1} \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \sqrt{-b \left( 2 \left( \sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) \right)} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x)
```

```
[Out] -2*b^3*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b)^(1/2)*(A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-2*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))/(-b*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(5/2)*sec(d*x + c)^4, x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(c + dx)^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^4,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^4, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.58 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=78

$$\frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b^3(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/3*A*b^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+2/3*b^3*(A+3*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 78, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.121$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2b^3(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^5, x]$

[Out]  $(2*b^3*(A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)})$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, n, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2642

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 3012

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(2)})], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(A*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(b^2*(m+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, A, C\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= b^5 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{3} (b^3(A + 3C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(b^3(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{3\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2b^3(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.19, size = 58, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{2b^3 \left( (A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + A \tan(c + dx) \right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] (2\*b^3\*((A + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(3\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^5, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^5, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2} \sec(dx + c)^5 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^5, x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.46, size = 294, normalized size = 3.77

$$2 \left( -2A \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - 2\sqrt{2} \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - 1 \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x)

```
[Out] -2/3*(-2*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-2*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))*(A+3*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))*b^3*(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-b*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^5 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(5/2)*sec(d*x + c)^5, x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(c + dx)^5} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^5,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^5, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**5,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.59 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=115

$$\frac{2Ab^5 \sin(c+dx)}{5d(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2b^3(3A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2b^2(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/5*A*b^5*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)+2/5*b^3*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)-2/5*b^2*(3*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2636, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2b^3(3A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2b^2(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2Ab^5 \sin(c+dx)}{5d(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^6,x]$

[Out]  $(-2*b^2*(3*A+5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])+(2*A*b^5*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(5/2)})+(2*b^3*(3*A+5*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 3012

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*)+(C_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(A*\text{Cos}[e+f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m+2)+C*(m+1))/(b^2*(m+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= b^6 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^5 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{1}{5} (b^4(3A + 5C)) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^5 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2b^3(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{1}{5d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^5 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2b^3(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2b^2(3A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2}{5d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.22, size = 80, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{2b^4 \left( -\frac{1}{2}(3A + 5C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + (3A + 5C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - A \tan(c + dx) \right)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] (-2\*b^4\*((3\*A + 5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - ((3\*A + 5\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/2 - A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(5\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^6, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^6, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^6 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^6, x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.60, size = 601, normalized size = 5.23

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b} \left( 2 \left( \cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b^2 \left( 12A \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right) \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - 1} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)} \right) \right)}{5d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x)`

[Out] 
$$\frac{2}{5} * (b * (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ {1/2} * b ^ 2 / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 3 / (8 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 - 12 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + 6 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) * (12 * A * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ {1/2})) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ {1/2} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ {1/2} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 - 24 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 + 20 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ {1/2} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ {1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ {1/2})) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 - 40 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 - 12 * A * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ {1/2})) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ {1/2} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ {1/2} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 24 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 - 20 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ {1/2} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ {1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ {1/2})) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 40 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + 3 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ {1/2} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ {1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ {1/2})) - 8 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 5 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ {1/2} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ {1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ {1/2})) - 10 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 * b + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 * b) ^ {1/2} / (b * (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1)) ^ {1/2} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^6 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(5/2)*sec(d*x + c)^6, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^6} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^6,x)`

[Out] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^6, x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**6,x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.60 $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=115

$$\frac{2Ab^6 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b^4(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b^3(5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/7*A*b^6*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)}+2/21*b^4*(5*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+2/21*b^3*(5*A+7*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2636, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2b^4(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b^3(5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab^6 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^7, x]$

[Out]  $(2*b^3*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^6*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(7/2)}) + (2*b^4*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)})$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2642

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 3012

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(2)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(A*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(b^2*(m+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx &= b^7 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{9/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^6 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{1}{7} (b^5(5A + 7C)) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^6 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b^4(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{2Ab^6 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b^4(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{2b^3(5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2}{7d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.42, size = 83, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{\sec^5(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \left( (5A + 7C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 2(5A + 7C) \cos^2(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 6A \tan(c + dx) \right)}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7, x]

[Out] ((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*(2\*(5\*A + 7\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (5\*A + 7\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(21\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^7, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^7, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2} \sec(dx + c)^7 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^7, x)

**maple [B]** time = 3.01, size = 413, normalized size = 3.59

$$2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} b^3 \left( A \left( -\frac{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{-b\left(2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}}{56b\left(-\frac{1}{2} + \cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^4} - \frac{5 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{-b\left(2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}}{42b} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^7,x)`

[Out] 
$$-2*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^3*(A*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+C*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^7 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(5/2)*sec(d*x + c)^7, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^7} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^7,x)`

[Out] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^7, x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**7,x)`

[Out] Timed out



$$3.61 \quad \int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=147

$$\frac{2(11A + 9C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{77b^3d} + \frac{10(11A + 9C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{231bd} + \frac{10(11A + 9C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{231d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 2/77\*(11\*A+9\*C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/d+2/11\*C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(9/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^5/d+10/231\*(11\*A+9\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+10/231\*(11\*A+9\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 147, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2635, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(11A + 9C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{77b^3d} + \frac{10(11A + 9C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{231bd} + \frac{10(11A + 9C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{231d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (10\*(11\*A + 9\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(231\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (10\*(11\*A + 9\*C)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(231\*b\*d) + (2\*(11\*A + 9\*C)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(77\*b^3\*d) + (2\*C\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(9/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(11\*b^5\*d)

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n-1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n-1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2642

Int[1/Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(m+2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^4(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{b^4} \\
&= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{9/2} \sin(c + dx)}{11b^5 d} + \frac{(11A + 9C) \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} dx}{11b^4} \\
&= \frac{2(11A + 9C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{77b^3 d} + \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{9/2} \sin(c + dx)}{11b^5 d} \\
&= \frac{10(11A + 9C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{231bd} + \frac{2(11A + 9C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{77b^3 d} \\
&= \frac{10(11A + 9C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{231bd} + \frac{2(11A + 9C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{77b^3 d} \\
&= \frac{10(11A + 9C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{10(11A + 9C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{231bd}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.41, size = 94, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{\sin(2(c + dx))(12(11A + 16C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 572A + 21C \cos(4(c + dx)) + 531C) + 80(11A + 9C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{1848d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (80\*(11\*A + 9\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (572\*A + 531\*C + 12\*(11\*A + 16\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 21\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/(1848\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^5 + A \cos(dx + c)^3)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{b}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + A\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/b, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^4}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 1.44, size = 349, normalized size = 2.37

$$2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(1344C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{12}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 3360C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \dots\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x)`

[Out] `-2/231*(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(1344*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^12-3360*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^10+(528*A+3792*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-792*A-2328*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(616*A+924*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-176*A-186*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+55*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+45*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-b*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^4}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)^4/sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c)), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^4 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)^4*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c + d*x)^4*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2), x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.62 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=115

$$\frac{2(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{45b^2d} + \frac{2(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{15bd\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{9b^4d}$$

[Out]  $2/45*(9*A+7*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^{2/d}+2/9*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^{4/d}+2/15*(9*A+7*C)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2635, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{45b^2d} + \frac{2(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{15bd\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{9b^4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(Cos[c + d*x]^3*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]],x]`

[Out]  $(2*(9*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(9*A + 7*C)*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45*b^{2*d}) + (2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*b^{4*d})$

#### Rule 16

`Int[(u_.)*(v_)^(m_.)*((b_.)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u*(b*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

#### Rule 2635

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x])*(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*n), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2640

`Int[Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 3014

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x])*(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A*(m + 2) + C*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]`

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{\int (b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b^3} \\
&= \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{7/2} \sin(c+dx)}{9b^4d} + \frac{(9A+7C) \int (b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2} dx}{9b^3} \\
&= \frac{2(9A+7C)(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \sin(c+dx)}{45b^2d} + \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{7/2} \sin(c+dx)}{9b^4d} \\
&= \frac{2(9A+7C)(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \sin(c+dx)}{45b^2d} + \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{7/2} \sin(c+dx)}{9b^4d} \\
&= \frac{2(9A+7C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{15bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(9A+7C)(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \sin(c+dx)}{45b^2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.44, size = 83, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)\cos^2(c+dx)(18A+5C\cos(2(c+dx))+19C)+6(9A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{45d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (6\*(9\*A + 7\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(18\*A + 19\*C + 5\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(45\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^4 + A\cos(dx+c)^2)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}}{b}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/b, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\cos(dx+c)^3}{\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.55, size = 321, normalized size = 2.79

$$2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(-160C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 320C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \dots\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-2/45*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-160*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}+320*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-72*A-296*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(72*A+136*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-18*A-24*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-27*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-21*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^3}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)^3/sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c)), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)^3*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2),x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c + d*x)^3*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.63 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=112

$$\frac{2(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{21bd} + \frac{2(7A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))}{7b^3d}$$

[Out]  $2/7*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d+2/21*(7*A+5*C)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+2/21*(7*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 112, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2635, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{21bd} + \frac{2(7A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))}{7b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]],x]`

[Out]  $(2*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*b*d) + (2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(5/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*b^3*d)$

#### Rule 16

`Int[(u_.)*(v_)^(m_.)*((b_.)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u*(b*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

#### Rule 2635

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*n), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2641

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] :> Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2642

`Int[1/Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] :> Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 3014

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A*(m + 2) + C*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]`

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{\int (b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}(A+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b^2} \\
&= \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}\sin(c+dx)}{7b^3d} + \frac{(7A+5C)\int (b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2} dx}{7b^2} \\
&= \frac{2(7A+5C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{21bd} + \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}\sin(c+dx)}{7b^3d} \\
&= \frac{2(7A+5C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{21bd} + \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}\sin(c+dx)}{7b^3d} \\
&= \frac{2(7A+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(7A+5C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{21bd}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.26, size = 77, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{\sin(2(c+dx))(14A+3C\cos(2(c+dx))+13C)+4(7A+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{42d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (4\*(7\*A + 5\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (14\*A + 13\*C + 3\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(42\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.64, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^3 + A\cos(dx+c))\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}}{b}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/b, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\cos(dx+c)^2}{\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.51, size = 293, normalized size = 2.62

$$2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\left(48C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 72C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \dots\right)$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-2/21*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(48*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-72*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+(28*A+56*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-14*A-16*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+7*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+5*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^2}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)^2/sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c)), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2),x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.64 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=80

$$\frac{2(5A+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{5b^2d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+2/5*(5*A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 80, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.129$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2(5A+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{5b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]],x]`

[Out]  $(2*(5*A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b^2*d)$

#### Rule 16

`Int[(u_.)*(v_)^(m_.)*((b_.)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u*(b*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2640

`Int[Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 3014

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m+1))/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + Dist[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(m+2), Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]`

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{\int \sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}(A+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b} \\
&= \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}\sin(c+dx)}{5b^2d} + \frac{(5A+3C)\int \sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)} dx}{5b} \\
&= \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}\sin(c+dx)}{5b^2d} + \frac{((5A+3C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)})\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{5b\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(5A+3C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{5b^2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.08, size = 73, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}\left(2(5A+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)+C\sin(2(c+dx))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\right)}{5bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*(5\*A + 3\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(5\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2+A)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}}{b}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/b, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2+A)\cos(dx+c)}{\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.36, size = 260, normalized size = 3.25

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b}\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)-1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\left(8C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)-8C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}{5\sqrt{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)`

[Out]  $2/5*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(8*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-8*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+5*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)/sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c)), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2),x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.65 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=75

$$\frac{2(3A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3bd}$$

[Out] 2/3\*(3\*A+C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.05, antiderivative size = 75, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.120$ , Rules used = {3014, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(3A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (2\*(3\*A + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*C\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b\*d)

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2642

Int[1/Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

Rule 3014

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{2C\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3bd} + \frac{1}{3}(3A+C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{2C\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3bd} + \frac{\left((3A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2(3A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3bd} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.13, size = 58, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{2(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right) + C\sin(2(c + dx))}{3d\sqrt{b\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (2\*(3\*A + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}}{b\cos(dx+c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.00, size = 236, normalized size = 3.15

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\left(4C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 3A\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\right)}{3\sqrt{-b\left(2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -2/3\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(4\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+3\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-2\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 0.82, size = 94, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{2 C \sin(c + d x) \sqrt{b \cos(c + d x)}}{3 b d} + \frac{2 A \sqrt{\cos(c + d x)} F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d \sqrt{b \cos(c + d x)}} + \frac{2 C \sqrt{\cos(c + d x)} F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + d x)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] (2\*C\*sin(c + d\*x)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(3\*b\*d) + (2\*A\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/(d\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/(3\*d\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.66 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=71

$$\frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-2\*(A-C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.08, antiderivative size = 71, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.129$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (-2\*(A - C)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(b\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - P i/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(b^2\*(m+1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= b \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - C) \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{b} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{((A - C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx}{b\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(A - C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{bd\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 1.37, size = 200, normalized size = 2.82

$$\text{csc}(c) \left( 3(A - C)(\cos(dx) - i \sin(dx)) \sqrt{i \sin(2(c + dx)) + \cos(2(c + dx)) + 1} {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{4}; -e^{2idx}(\cos(c) + i \sin(c))\right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x])/Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]], x]
[Out] -1/3*(Csc[c]*(-6*A*Cos[d*x] + 3*C*Cos[d*x] + 3*C*Cos[2*c + d*x] + 3*(A - C)
*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x)*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c]))^2])*(
Cos[d*x] - I*Sin[d*x])*Sqrt[1 + Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + I*Sin[2*(c + d*x)]] + (
A - C)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x)*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])
^2)]*(Cos[d*x] + I*Sin[d*x])*Sqrt[1 + Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + I*Sin[2*(c + d*x)
]])/(d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.55, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)}{b \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="
fricas")
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*
x + c)), x)
```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="
giac")
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sec(d*x + c)/sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 1.48, size = 213, normalized size = 3.00

$$\frac{2\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b \left(A\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1} \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sqrt{-b\left(2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\right)}{\sqrt{-b\left(2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)`

[Out]  $-2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b)^{(1/2)}*(A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sec(d*x + c)/sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c)), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)),x)`

[Out] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)`

[Out] `Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x)/sqrt(b*cos(c + d*x)), x)`

$$3.67 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=73

$$\frac{2(A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2Ab \sin(c+dx)}{3d(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

[Out] 2/3\*A\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)+2/3\*(A+3\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^(2)  
 )^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)  
 ^((1/2)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))

Rubi [A] time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 73, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.121$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2Ab \sin(c+dx)}{3d(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (2\*(A + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

Rule 16

Int[(u\_.)\*(v\_)^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_)^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2642

Int[1/Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= b^2 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{3}(A + 3C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{((A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{3\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 1.55, size = 141, normalized size = 1.93

$$\frac{4b(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \left( (A + 3C) \csc(c) \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos^2(dx - \tan^{-1}(\cot(c)))} \sec(dx - \tan^{-1}(\cot(c))) {}_2F_1 \right)}{3d\sqrt{\csc^2(c)} (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (2A + C \cos(2(c + dx)))}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2)/Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]], x]
[Out] (-4*b*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*((A + 3*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Sqrt[Cos[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]] - A*Sqrt[Csc[c]^2]*Sin[c + d*x]))/(3*d*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(2*A + C + C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sqrt[Csc[c]^2])
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.58, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^2}{b \cos(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)^2/(b*cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sec(d*x + c)^2/sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 1.46, size = 291, normalized size = 3.99

$$\frac{2 \left( -2A \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - 2\sqrt{2} \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - 1 \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right) \right)}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-2/3*(-2*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-2*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(A+3*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sec(d*x + c)^2/sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c)), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)),x)`

[Out] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)`

[Out] `Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x)**2/sqrt(b*cos(c + d*x)), x)`

$$3.68 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=112

$$\frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{5d(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(3A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/5*A*b^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}+2/5*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/5*(3*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 112, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2636, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{5d(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(3A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(-2*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) + (2*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1))/(b\*d\*(n+1)), x] + Dist[(n+2)/(b^2\*(n+1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b\*SIN[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[SIN[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[SIN[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(b^2\*(m+1)), Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= b^3 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{1}{5}(b(3A + 5C)) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(3A + 5C) \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d} \\
&= \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{((3A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)})}{5d} \\
&= -\frac{2(3A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5bd\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.32, size = 522, normalized size = 4.66

$$b \left( \frac{\cos^4(c + dx) (A \sec^2(c + dx) + C) \left( \frac{4 \sec(c) \sec(c + dx) (3A \sin(dx) + 5C \sin(dx))}{5d} + \frac{4(3A + 5C) \csc(c) \sec(c)}{5d} + \frac{4A \sec(c) \sin(dx) \sec^2(c)}{5d} \right)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (2A + C \cos(2c + 2dx) + C)} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] b\*(((−1/10\*I)\*(3\*A + 5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, −(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] − 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) − (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[−1/4, 1/2, 3/4, −(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((−I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x])) + (Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*((4\*(3\*A + 5\*C)\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c])/(5\*d) + (4\*A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[d\*x])/(5\*d) + (4\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(3\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 5\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(5\*d) + (4\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c])/(5\*d)))/((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x])))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^3}{b \cos(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^3}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.85, size = 601, normalized size = 5.37

$$2\sqrt{b} \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \left( 12A \operatorname{EllipticE} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right), \sqrt{2} \right) \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 2/5\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/b/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3/(8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*(12\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-24\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+20\*C\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-40\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+24\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-20\*C\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+40\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+3\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-8\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+5\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-10\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b)^(1/2)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^3}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^3 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^3*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^3*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.69 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=110

$$\frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c+dx)}{7d(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b(5A+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{21d(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(5A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/7*A*b^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)}+2/21*b*(5*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+2/21*(5*A+7*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 110, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2636, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c+dx)}{7d(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b(5A+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{21d(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(5A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(2*(5*A + 7*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^3*Sin[c + d*x])/(7*d*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^{(7/2)}) + (2*b*(5*A + 7*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(21*d*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^{(3/2)})$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1))/(b\*d\*(n+1)), x] + Dist[(n+2)/(b^2\*(n+1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2642

Int[1/Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(b^2\*(m+1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= b^4 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{9/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{1}{7} (b^2(5A + 7C)) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{21} (5A + 7C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{((5A + 7C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)})}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \dots
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.38, size = 74, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{2 \left( (5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \tan(c + dx) (3A \sec^2(c + dx) + 5A + 7C) \right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (2\*((5\*A + 7\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (5\*A + 7\*C + 3\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(21\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^4}{b \cos(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^4/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^4}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^4/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [B]** time = 3.00, size = 412, normalized size = 3.75

$$\sqrt{b \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \left( 2A \left( -\frac{\cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \sqrt{-b \left( 2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}}{56b \left( -\frac{1}{2} + \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)^4} - \frac{5 \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \sqrt{-b \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}}{42b \left( -\frac{1}{2} + \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)^4} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)`

[Out]  $-(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*A*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+2*C*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^4}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sec(d*x + c)^4/sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c)), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^4 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^4*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)),x)`

[Out] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^4*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.70 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=147

$$\frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c+dx)}{9d(b \cos(c+dx))^{9/2}} + \frac{2b^2(7A+9C) \sin(c+dx)}{45d(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(7A+9C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(7A+9C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{15bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/9*A*b^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(9/2)}+2/45*b^2*(7*A+9*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}+2/15*(7*A+9*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/15*(7*A+9*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.15, antiderivative size = 147, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2636, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2b^2(7A+9C) \sin(c+dx)}{45d(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c+dx)}{9d(b \cos(c+dx))^{9/2}} + \frac{2(7A+9C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(7A+9C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{15bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5)/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(-2*(7*A + 9*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(9/2)}) + (2*b^2*(7*A + 9*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) + (2*(7*A + 9*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1))/(b\*d\*(n+1)), x] + Dist[(n+2)/(b^2\*(n+1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(b^2\*(m+1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= b^5 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{11/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{9d(b \cos(c + dx))^{9/2}} + \frac{1}{9} (b^3(7A + 9C)) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{9d(b \cos(c + dx))^{9/2}} + \frac{2b^2(7A + 9C) \sin(c + dx)}{45d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{1}{15} (b(7A + 9C)) \int \frac{1}{b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{9d(b \cos(c + dx))^{9/2}} + \frac{2b^2(7A + 9C) \sin(c + dx)}{45d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(7A + 9C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{9d(b \cos(c + dx))^{9/2}} + \frac{2b^2(7A + 9C) \sin(c + dx)}{45d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(7A + 9C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(7A + 9C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{9d(b \cos(c + dx))^{9/2}} + \frac{2b^2(7A + 9C) \sin(c + dx)}{45d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(7A + 9C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.83, size = 97, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{6(7A + 9C) \sin(c + dx) - 6(7A + 9C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 2 \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) (5A \sec^2(c + dx) + 2 \sec(c + dx))}{45d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5)/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (-6\*(7\*A + 9\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 6\*(7\*A + 9\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(7\*A + 9\*C + 5\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(45\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^5}{b \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^5/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^5}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^5/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [B]** time = 4.62, size = 729, normalized size = 4.96

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*A*(-1/144*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^5-7/180*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3-14/15*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))-2/5*C/b/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^5}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^5/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^5 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^5\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^5\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.71 \quad \int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=115

$$\frac{2(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{45b^3d} + \frac{2(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{15b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{9b^5d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{45}*(9*A+7*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^{3/d}+2/9*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^{5/d}+2/15*(9*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^{2/d}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2635, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{45b^3d} + \frac{2(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{15b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{9b^5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(Cos[c + d*x]^4*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(b*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)),x]`

[Out]  $(2*(9*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(9*A + 7*C)*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45*b^3*d) + (2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*b^5*d)$

#### Rule 16

`Int[(u_.)*(v_)^(m_.)*((b_.)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u*(b*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

#### Rule 2635

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]*(b*SIN[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*n), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b*SIN[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2640

`Int[Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b*SIN[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[SIN[c + d*x]], Int[Sqrt[SIN[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 3014

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A*(m + 2) + C*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b*SIN[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]`



Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\int (b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b^4} \\
&= \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{7/2} \sin(c+dx)}{9b^5d} + \frac{(9A+7C) \int (b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2} dx}{9b^4} \\
&= \frac{2(9A+7C)(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \sin(c+dx)}{45b^3d} + \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{7/2} \sin(c+dx)}{9b^5d} \\
&= \frac{2(9A+7C)(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \sin(c+dx)}{45b^3d} + \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{7/2} \sin(c+dx)}{9b^5d} \\
&= \frac{2(9A+7C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{15b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(9A+7C)(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \sin(c+dx)}{45b^3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.42, size = 86, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)\cos^2(c+dx)(18A+5C\cos(2(c+dx))+19C)+6(9A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{45bd\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (6\*(9\*A + 7\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(18\*A + 19\*C + 5\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(45\*b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^4 + A\cos(dx+c)^2)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}}{b^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/b^2, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\cos(dx+c)^4}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.41, size = 324, normalized size = 2.82

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{\left(-160C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 320C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 160C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 320C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 160C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 160C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{\left(-160C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 320C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 160C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 320C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 160C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 160C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-2/45*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/b*(-160*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}+320*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-72*A-296*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(72*A+136*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-18*A-24*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-27*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-21*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^4}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)^4/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(3/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^4 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)^4*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2),x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c + d*x)^4*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.72 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=115

$$\frac{2(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{21b^2d} + \frac{2(7A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21bd \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{7b^4d}$$

[Out]  $2/7*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^{4/d+2}/21*(7*A+5*C)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)+2}/21*(7*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^{2/d}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2635, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{21b^2d} + \frac{2(7A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21bd \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{7b^4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(Cos[c + d*x]^3*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2), x]`

[Out] `(2*(7*A + 5*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*b*d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*(7*A + 5*C)*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(21*b^2*d) + (2*C*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(7*b^4*d)`

#### Rule 16

`Int[(u_.)*(v_)^(m_.)*((b_.)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u*(b*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

#### Rule 2635

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*n), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2641

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2642

`Int[1/Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 3014

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A*(m + 2) + C*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]`

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\int (b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b^3} \\
&= \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \sin(c+dx)}{7b^4d} + \frac{(7A+5C) \int (b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2} dx}{7b^3} \\
&= \frac{2(7A+5C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{21b^2d} + \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \sin(c+dx)}{7b^4d} \\
&= \frac{2(7A+5C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{21b^2d} + \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \sin(c+dx)}{7b^4d} \\
&= \frac{2(7A+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21bd\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(7A+5C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{21b^2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.27, size = 80, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{\sin(2(c+dx))(14A+3C\cos(2(c+dx))+13C)+4(7A+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{42bd\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c+d\*x]^3\*(A+C\*Cos[c+d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c+d\*x]^(3/2)),x]

[Out] (4\*(7\*A+5\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c+d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c+d\*x)/2,2]+(14\*A+13\*C+3\*C\*Cos[2\*(c+d\*x)])\*Sin[2\*(c+d\*x)]/(42\*b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c+d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.56, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^3+A\cos(dx+c))\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}}{b^2},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+A\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x+c))/b^2,x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2+A)\cos(dx+c)^3}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+A)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.50, size = 296, normalized size = 2.57

$$2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)-1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\left(48C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)-72C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-2/21*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/b*(48*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-72*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+(28*A+56*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-14*A-16*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+7*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+5*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^3}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)^3/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(3/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)^3*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2),x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c + d*x)^3*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.73 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=80

$$\frac{2(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5b^3 d}$$

[Out] 2/5\*C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/d+2/5\*(5\*A+3\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b^2/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 80, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.121$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5b^3 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)),x]

[Out] (2\*(5\*A + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(5\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*C\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*b^3\*d)

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - P i/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\int \sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}(A+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b^2} \\
&= \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}\sin(c+dx)}{5b^3d} + \frac{(5A+3C)\int \sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)} dx}{5b^2} \\
&= \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}\sin(c+dx)}{5b^3d} + \frac{((5A+3C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)})\int dx}{5b^2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(5A+3C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{5b^3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.17, size = 69, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{2(5A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)+C\sin(2(c+dx))\cos(c+dx)}{5bd\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out] (2\*(5\*A + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(5\*b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2+A)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}}{b^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/b^2, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2+A)\cos(dx+c)^2}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.55, size = 263, normalized size = 3.29

$$2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)-1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\left(8C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)-8C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

$5b\sqrt{\dots}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x)`

[Out]  $2/5*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/b*(8*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-8*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+5*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \cos(dx+c)^2}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)^2/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(3/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)^2 (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c+d*x)^2*(A+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c+d*x))^(3/2),x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c+d*x)^2*(A+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c+d*x))^(3/2),x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out



$$3.74 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=78

$$\frac{2(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3bd\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3b^2d}$$

[Out] 2/3\*(3\*A+C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b^2/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 78, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.129$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3bd\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(3\*A + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(3\*b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*C\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b^2\*d)

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2642

Int[1/Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\int \frac{A+C\cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{b} \\
&= \frac{2C\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d} + \frac{(3A+C)\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3b} \\
&= \frac{2C\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d} + \frac{((3A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)})\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}}{3b\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(3A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3bd\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.14, size = 61, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{2(3A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right) + C\sin(2(c+dx))}{3bd\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(3\*A + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(3\*b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}}{b^2\cos(dx+c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\cos(dx+c)}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.44, size = 239, normalized size = 3.06

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\left(4C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 3A\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\right)}{3b\sqrt{-b}\left(2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \frac{c}{2}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-2/3*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/b*(4*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+3*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(3/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2),x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.75 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=74

$$\frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2*A*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2*(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 74, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.120$ , Rules used = {3012, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(A - C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_.)*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x]$

Rule 3012

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)})^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(A*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(b^2*(m+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, A, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{(A-C) \int \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} dx}{b^2} \\ &= \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{((A-C)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} dx}{b^2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{2(A-C)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.14, size = 57, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{2A \sin(c + dx) - 2(A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (-2\*(A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 0.00, size = 216, normalized size = 2.92

$$\frac{2\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b\left(A\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} - 1\right)\text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{b\sqrt{-b\left(2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out] -2/b\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b)^(1/2)\*(A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-2\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.76 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=75

$$\frac{2(A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3bd\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{3d(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

[Out] 2/3\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)+2/3\*(A+3\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.08, antiderivative size = 75, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.129$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3bd\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{3d(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(A + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(3\*b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_.)\*(v\_)^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_)^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2642

Int[1/Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(b^2\*(m+1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= b \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(A + 3C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{3b} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{((A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{3b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3bd\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 1.37, size = 140, normalized size = 1.87

$$\frac{4(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \left( (A + 3C) \csc(c) \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos^2(dx - \tan^{-1}(\cot(c)))} \sec(dx - \tan^{-1}(\cot(c))) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, \sin(dx - \tan^{-1}(\cot(c)))\right) \right)}{3d\sqrt{\csc^2(c)} (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (2A + C \cos(2(c + dx))) + \dots}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x])/(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2), x]
[Out] (-4*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*((A + 3*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Sqrt[Cos[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]] - A*Sqrt[Csc[c]^2]*Sin[c + d*x]))/(3*d*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(2*A + C + C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sqrt[Csc[c]^2])
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sec(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(3/2), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 1.62, size = 294, normalized size = 3.92

$$\frac{2\left(-2A \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 2\sqrt{2} \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1 \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right)\right)}{3b}$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-2/3*(-2*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-2*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(A+3*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/b*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sec(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(3/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)),x)`

[Out] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)`

[Out] `Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x)/(b*cos(c + d*x))**(3/2), x)`

$$3.77 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=113

$$-\frac{2(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{5b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{5bd\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2Ab\sin(c+dx)}{5d(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}$$

[Out]  $2/5*A*b*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}+2/5*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/5*(3*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2636, 2640, 2639}

$$-\frac{2(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{5b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{5bd\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2Ab\sin(c+dx)}{5d(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2)/(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2),x]`

[Out] `(-2*(3*A + 5*C)*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*b^2*d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b*Sin[c + d*x])/(5*d*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)) + (2*(3*A + 5*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(5*b*d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]])`

#### Rule 16

`Int[(u_.)*(v_)^(m_.)*((b_.)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u*(b*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

#### Rule 2636

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n+1))/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + Dist[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), Int[(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2640

`Int[Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 3012

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*Cos[e + f*x]*(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m+1))/(b*f*(m+1)), x] + Dist[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(b^2*(m+1)), Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]`

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= b^2 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{1}{5}(3A + 5C) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5bd\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(3A + 5C) \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5b^2} \\
&= \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5bd\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{((3A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)})}{5b^2} \\
&= -\frac{2(3A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.31, size = 81, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{2 \left( (3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) - \left( (3A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right) \right) + A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{5bd\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2)/(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2), x]
[Out] (2*(-((3*A + 5*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2]) + (3*A + 5*C)*Sin[c + d*x] + A*Sec[c + d*x]*Tan[c + d*x]))/(5*b*d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{\left( (C \cos(dx + c))^2 + A \right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^2}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)^2/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2), x)
```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sec(d*x + c)^2/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(3/2), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 3.71, size = 601, normalized size = 5.32

$$2\sqrt{b \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \left( 12A \text{EllipticE} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right), \sqrt{2} \right) \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$\frac{2}{5} \cdot \frac{b \cdot (2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) - 1) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2}{b^2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^3} \cdot \frac{1}{(8 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^6 - 12 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 + 6 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1)} \cdot (12 A \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) \cdot (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \cdot (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} \cdot \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 - 24 A \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \cdot \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^6 + 20 C \cdot (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \cdot (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} \cdot \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) \cdot \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 - 40 C \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \cdot \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^6 - 12 A \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) \cdot (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \cdot (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} \cdot \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + 24 A \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \cdot \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 - 20 C \cdot (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \cdot (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} \cdot \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) \cdot \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + 40 C \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \cdot \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 + 3 A \cdot (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} \cdot (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \cdot \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) - 8 A \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \cdot \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + 5 C \cdot (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} \cdot (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \cdot \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) - 10 C \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \cdot \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2) \cdot (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 \cdot b + \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 \cdot b)^{1/2} / (b \cdot (2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) - 1))^{1/2} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sec(d*x + c)^2/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(3/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^2 (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)),x)`

[Out] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.78 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=112

$$\frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{7d(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2(5A+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{21d(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(5A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/7*A*b^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)}+2/21*(5*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+2/21*(5*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.15, antiderivative size = 112, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2636, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{7d(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2(5A+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{21d(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(5A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3)/(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2), x]`

[Out] `(2*(5*A + 7*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*b*d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^2*Sin[c + d*x])/(7*d*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(7/2)) + (2*(5*A + 7*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(21*d*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2))`

#### Rule 16

`Int[(u_.)*(v_)^(m_.)*((b_.)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u*(b*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

#### Rule 2636

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n+1))/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + Dist[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), Int[(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2641

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2642

`Int[1/Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 3012

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*Cos[e + f*x]*(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m+1))/(b*f*(m+1)), x] + Dist[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(b^2*(m+1)), Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]`

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= b^3 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{9/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{1}{7}(b(5A + 7C)) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A + 7C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{21b} \\
&= \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{((5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{21b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21bd\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.39, size = 77, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{2 \left( (5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \tan(c + dx) (3A \sec^2(c + dx) + 5A + 7C) \right)}{21bd\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)),x]

[Out] (2\*((5\*A + 7\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (5\*A + 7\*C + 3\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(21\*b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^3}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^3/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^3}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 2.90, size = 413, normalized size = 3.69

$$2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)} \left( A \left( \frac{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sqrt{-b\left(2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}}{56b\left(-\frac{1}{2} + \cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^4} - \frac{5\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sqrt{-b\left(2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}}{42b\left(-\frac{1}{2} + \cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^4} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out]  $-2*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/b*(A*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})})+C*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})})/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^3}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^3 (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.79 \quad \int \frac{\cos^5(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=115

$$\frac{2(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{45b^4d} + \frac{2(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{15b^3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{1/2}}{9b^6d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{45}*(9*A+7*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^{4/d}+2/9*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^{6/d}+2/15*(9*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^{3/d}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2635, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{45b^4d} + \frac{2(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{15b^3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{1/2}}{9b^6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(Cos[c + d*x]^5*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(b*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)),x]`

[Out]  $(2*(9*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(9*A + 7*C)*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45*b^4*d) + (2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*b^6*d)$

#### Rule 16

`Int[(u_.)*(v_)^(m_.)*((b_.)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u*(b*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

#### Rule 2635

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]*(b*SIN[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*n), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b*SIN[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2640

`Int[Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b*SIN[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[SIN[c + d*x]], Int[Sqrt[SIN[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 3014

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*COS[e + f*x]*(b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A*(m + 2) + C*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b*SIN[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]`



Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^5(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{\int (b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b^5} \\
&= \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{7/2} \sin(c+dx)}{9b^6d} + \frac{(9A+7C) \int (b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2} dx}{9b^5} \\
&= \frac{2(9A+7C)(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \sin(c+dx)}{45b^4d} + \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{7/2} \sin(c+dx)}{9b^6d} \\
&= \frac{2(9A+7C)(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \sin(c+dx)}{45b^4d} + \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{7/2} \sin(c+dx)}{9b^6d} \\
&= \frac{2(9A+7C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{15b^3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(9A+7C)(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \sin(c+dx)}{45b^4d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.43, size = 86, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)\cos^2(c+dx)(18A+5C\cos(2(c+dx))+19C)+6(9A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{45b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^5\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (6\*(9\*A + 7\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(18\*A + 19\*C + 5\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(45\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.53, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^4 + A\cos(dx+c)^2)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}}{b^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^5\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/b^3, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\cos(dx+c)^5}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^5\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.38, size = 324, normalized size = 2.82

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b}\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\left(-160C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 320C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \dots\right)}{45b^3d\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^5*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-2/45*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/b^2*(-160*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}+320*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-72*A-296*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(72*A+136*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-18*A-24*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-27*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-21*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^5}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^5*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)^5/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(5/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^5 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)^5*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2),x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c + d*x)^5*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**5*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.80 \quad \int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=115

$$\frac{2(7A+5C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{21b^3d} + \frac{2(7A+5C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21b^2d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{7b^5d}$$

[Out]  $2/7*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^{5/d+2}/21*(7*A+5*C)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^{2/d}/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)+2}/21*(7*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^{3/d}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2635, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(7A+5C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{21b^3d} + \frac{2(7A+5C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21b^2d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{7b^5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(Cos[c + d*x]^4*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(b*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)), x]`

[Out] `(2*(7*A + 5*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*b^2*d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*(7*A + 5*C)*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(21*b^3*d) + (2*C*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(7*b^5*d)`

#### Rule 16

`Int[(u_.)*(v_)^(m_.)*((b_.)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u*(b*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

#### Rule 2635

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n-1))/(d*n), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n-1))/n, Int[(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2641

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2642

`Int[1/Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 3014

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m+1))/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + Dist[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(m+2), Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]`

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{\int (b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b^4} \\
&= \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \sin(c+dx)}{7b^5d} + \frac{(7A+5C) \int (b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2} dx}{7b^4} \\
&= \frac{2(7A+5C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{21b^3d} + \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \sin(c+dx)}{7b^5d} \\
&= \frac{2(7A+5C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{21b^3d} + \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \sin(c+dx)}{7b^5d} \\
&= \frac{2(7A+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(7A+5C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{21b^3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.26, size = 80, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{\sin(2(c+dx))(14A+3C\cos(2(c+dx))+13C)+4(7A+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{42b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (4\*(7\*A + 5\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (14\*A + 13\*C + 3\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(42\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^3 + A\cos(dx+c))\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}}{b^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/b^3, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\cos(dx+c)^4}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.36, size = 296, normalized size = 2.57

$$2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(48C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 72C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \dots\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-2/21*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/b^2*(48*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-72*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+(28*A+56*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-14*A-16*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+7*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+5*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^4}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)^4/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(5/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^4 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)^4*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2),x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c + d*x)^4*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.81 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=80

$$\frac{2(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5b^3 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5b^4 d}$$

[Out] 2/5\*C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^4/d+2/5\*(5\*A+3\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b^3/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 80, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.121$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5b^3 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5b^4 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)),x]

[Out] (2\*(5\*A + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(5\*b^3\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*C\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*b^4\*d)

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - P i/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{\int \sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}(A+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b^3} \\
&= \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}\sin(c+dx)}{5b^4d} + \frac{(5A+3C)\int \sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)} dx}{5b^3} \\
&= \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}\sin(c+dx)}{5b^4d} + \frac{\left((5A+3C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}\right)\int \sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)} dx}{5b^3\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(5A+3C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5b^3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{5b^4d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.17, size = 69, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{2(5A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)+C\sin(2(c+dx))\cos(c+dx)}{5b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)), x]

[Out] (2\*(5\*A + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(5\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2+A)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}}{b^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/b^3, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2+A)\cos(dx+c)^3}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.53, size = 263, normalized size = 3.29

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b}\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)-1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\left(8C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)-8C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}{5b^2\sqrt{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$\frac{2}{5} \cdot \frac{b \cdot (2 \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) - 1) \sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^2}{b^2 \cdot (8 C \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) \sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^6 - 8 C \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) \sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^4 + 5 A (\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (2 \sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) - 1)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) + 3 C (\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (2 \sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) - 1)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) + 2 C \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) \sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^2)}{(-b \cdot (2 \sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) - 1)^4 - \sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} \sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) / (b \cdot (2 \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) - 1))^{1/2} / d}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^3}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)^3/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(5/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)^3*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2),x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c + d*x)^3*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out



$$3.82 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=78

$$\frac{2(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3b^3 d}$$

[Out] 2/3\*(3\*A+C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b^2/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b^3/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 78, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.121$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3b^3 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)), x]

[Out] (2\*(3\*A + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(3\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*C\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b^3\*d)

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2642

Int[1/Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx) (A + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{b^2} \\
&= \frac{2C \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3b^3 d} + \frac{(3A+C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3b^2} \\
&= \frac{2C \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3b^3 d} + \frac{((3A+C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(3A+C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3b^3 d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.14, size = 61, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{2(3A+C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) + C \sin(2(c+dx))}{3b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(3\*A + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(3\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.41, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}}{b^3 \cos(dx+c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \cos(dx+c)^2}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.48, size = 239, normalized size = 3.06

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{b \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \left( 4C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 3A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \right)}{3b^2 \sqrt{-b \left( 2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + \frac{c}{2} \right)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-2/3*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/b^2*(4*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+3*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \cos(dx+c)^2}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)^2/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(5/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)^2 (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c+d*x)^2*(A+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c+d*x))^(5/2),x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c+d*x)^2*(A+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c+d*x))^(5/2),x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.83 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=74

$$\frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{b^3 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2*A*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2*(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 74, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.129$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{b^3 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(b*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)),x]`

[Out] `(-2*(A - C)*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b^3*d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*Sin[c + d*x])/(b^2*d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]])`

#### Rule 16

`Int[(u_)*(v_)^(m_)*((b_)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u*(b*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2640

`Int[Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 3012

`Int[((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*Cos[e + f*x]*(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A*(m + 2) + C*(m + 1))/(b^2*(m + 1)), Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]`

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{\int \frac{A+C\cos^2(c+dx)}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{b} \\
&= \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d \sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{(A-C) \int \sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)} dx}{b^3} \\
&= \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d \sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{((A-C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} dx}{b^3 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(A-C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^3 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d \sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.15, size = 57, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{2A\sin(c+dx) - 2(A-C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2 d \sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (-2\*(A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.41, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}}{b^3\cos(dx+c)^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\cos(dx+c)}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.45, size = 216, normalized size = 2.92

$$\frac{2\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b \left(A\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1} \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{b^2\sqrt{-b\left(2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-2/b^2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b)^{(1/2)}*(A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(5/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2),x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.84 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=78

$$\frac{2(A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{3bd(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

[Out]  $2/3*A*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+2/3*(A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 78, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.120$ , Rules used = {3012, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{3bd(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)})$

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2642

Int[1/Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{3bd(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(A+3C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3b^2} \\ &= \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{3bd(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{((A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2(A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{3bd(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.21, size = 58, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{2 \left( (A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + A \tan(c + dx) \right)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*((A + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 0.00, size = 294, normalized size = 3.77

$$2 \left( -2A \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 2\sqrt{2} \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1 \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right) \right) /$$

$3b^2$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out] -2/3\*(-2\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-2\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))\*(A+3\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+3\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/b^2\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + d x)^2 + A}{(b \cos(c + d x))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.85 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=112

$$-\frac{2(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5b^3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{5b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{5d(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}$$

[Out]  $2/5*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}+2/5*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/5*(3*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 112, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.161$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2636, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{5b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5b^3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{5d(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x])/(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2),x]`

[Out]  $(-2*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) + (2*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

`Int[(u_.)*(v_)^(m_.)*((b_.)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u*(b*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

#### Rule 2636

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n+1))/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + Dist[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), Int[(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2640

`Int[Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 3012

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[(A*Cos[e + f*x]*(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m+1))/(b*f*(m+1)), x] + Dist[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(b^2*(m+1)), Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]`

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= b \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(3A + 5C) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx}{5b} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(3A + 5C) \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5b^3} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{((3A + 5C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)})}{5b^3} \\
&= -\frac{2(3A + 5C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b^3 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.10, size = 81, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{2 \left( (3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) - \left( (3A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right) \right) + A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{5b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(-((3\*A + 5\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]) + (3\*A + 5\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(5\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 3.66, size = 601, normalized size = 5.37

$$2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(12A \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right) \sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} - 1\right) \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{c}{2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out]  $\frac{2}{5} \cdot (b \cdot (2 \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - 1) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^{1/2} / b^3 / \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 / (8 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^6 - 12 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^4 + 6 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - 1) \cdot (12 \cdot A \cdot \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{1/2}) \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \cdot (\sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^{1/2} \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^4 - 24 \cdot A \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^6 + 20 \cdot C \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \cdot (\sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^{1/2} \cdot \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{1/2}) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^4 - 40 \cdot C \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^6 - 12 \cdot A \cdot \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{1/2}) \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \cdot (\sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^{1/2} \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 + 24 \cdot A \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^4 - 20 \cdot C \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \cdot (\sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^{1/2} \cdot \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{1/2}) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 + 40 \cdot C \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^4 + 3 \cdot A \cdot (\sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^{1/2} \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \cdot \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{1/2}) - 8 \cdot A \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 + 5 \cdot C \cdot (\sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^{1/2} \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \cdot \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{1/2}) - 10 \cdot C \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2) \cdot (-2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^4 \cdot b + \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 \cdot b)^{1/2} / (b \cdot (2 \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - 1))^{1/2} / d$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.86 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=113

$$\frac{2(5A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(5A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{21bd(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2Ab\sin(c+dx)}{7d(b\cos(c+dx))^{7/2}}$$

[Out]  $2/7*A*b*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)}+2/21*(5*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+2/21*(5*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2636, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(5A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(5A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{21bd(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2Ab\sin(c+dx)}{7d(b\cos(c+dx))^{7/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2]/(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(7/2)}) + (2*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*b*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)})$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2642

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 3012

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(2)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(A*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(b^2*(m+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= b^2 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{9/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{1}{7}(5A + 7C) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A + 7C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{21b^2} \\
&= \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{((5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{21b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.32, size = 77, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{2 \left( (5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \tan(c + dx) (3A \sec^2(c + dx) + 5A + 7C) \right)}{21b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*((5\*A + 7\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (5\*A + 7\*C + 3\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(21\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.40, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^2}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 3.24, size = 413, normalized size = 3.65

$$2\sqrt{b \left( 2 \left( \cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) \right)} \left( A \left( \frac{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{-b \left( 2 \left( \sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) \right)}}{56b \left( -\frac{1}{2} + \cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right)^4} - \frac{5 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{-b \left( 2 \left( \sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) \right)}}{42b \left( -\frac{1}{2} + \cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right)} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-2*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/b^2*(A*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})})+C*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})})/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sec(d*x + c)^2/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(5/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^2 (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)),x)`

[Out] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.87 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=115

$$\frac{2(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{5b^4d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{5b^3d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)}{5bd(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}$$

[Out] 2/5\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)+2/5\*(3\*A+5\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-2/5\*(3\*A+5\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b^4/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

Rubi [A] time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.160$ , Rules used = {3012, 2636, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{5b^3d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{5b^4d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)}{5bd(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(7/2), x]

[Out] (-2\*(3\*A + 5\*C)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(5\*b^4\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*b\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)) + (2\*(3\*A + 5\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*b^3\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - P i/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(3A + 5C) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx}{5b^2} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5b^3 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(3A + 5C) \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{5b^4} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5b^3 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{((3A + 5C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{5b^4 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(3A + 5C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b^4 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5b^3 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.09, size = 81, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{2 \left( (3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) - \left( (3A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right) \right) + A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{5b^3 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(7/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(-((3\*A + 5\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]) + (3\*A + 5\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(5\*b^3\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{b^4 \cos(dx + c)^4}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/(b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(7/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 0.00, size = 601, normalized size = 5.23

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{b \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{\sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} - 1 \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2),x)

[Out]  $\frac{2}{5} \frac{(b(2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-1)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}}{b^4 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^3} \frac{1}{(8\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^6-12\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4+6\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-1)}$   
 $\frac{1}{(12A\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2})) (2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-1)^{1/2}} \frac{1}{(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}} \frac{1}{\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4}$   
 $- \frac{24A\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^6+20C(2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-1)^{1/2}}{(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}} \frac{1}{\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2})}$   
 $\frac{1}{\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4}$   
 $- \frac{40C\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^6-12A\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) (2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-1)^{1/2}}{(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}} \frac{1}{\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2}$   
 $+ \frac{24A\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4-20C(2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-1)^{1/2}}{(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}} \frac{1}{\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2})}$   
 $\frac{1}{\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2}$   
 $+ \frac{40C\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4+3A(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}}{1} \frac{1}{(2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-1)^{1/2}}$   
 $\frac{1}{\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2})}$   
 $- \frac{8A\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2+5C(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}}{1} \frac{1}{(2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-1)^{1/2}}$   
 $\frac{1}{\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2})}$   
 $- \frac{10C\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2}{1} \frac{1}{(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4+b+\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b)^{1/2}}$   
 $\frac{1}{(b(2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-1))^{1/2}} \frac{1}{d}$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.88 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=115

$$\frac{2(5A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21b^4d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(5A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{21b^3d(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)}{7bd(b\cos(c+dx))^{7/2}}$$

[Out] 2/7\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2)+2/21\*(5\*A+7\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)+2/21\*(5\*A+7\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b^4/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

Rubi [A] time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.160$ , Rules used = {3012, 2636, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(5A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{21b^3d(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(5A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21b^4d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)}{7bd(b\cos(c+dx))^{7/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(9/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(5\*A + 7\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(21\*b^4\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*b\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(7/2)) + (2\*(5\*A + 7\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(21\*b^3\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2642

Int[1/Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{9/2}} dx &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{(5A + 7C) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx}{7b^2} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21b^3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A + 7C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{21b^4} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21b^3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\left( (5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos}}}{21b^4 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21b^4 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21b^3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.10, size = 77, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{2 \left( (5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \tan(c + dx) (3A \sec^2(c + dx) + 5A + 7C) \right)}{21b^4 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(9/2), x]

[Out] (2\*((5\*A + 7\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (5\*A + 7\*C + 3\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(21\*b^4\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{b^5 \cos(dx + c)^5}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/(b^5\*cos(d\*x + c)^5), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{9/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(9/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(9/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 0.00, size = 413, normalized size = 3.59

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{b \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{\dots} \left( A \left( - \frac{\cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \sqrt{-b \left( 2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}}{56b \left( -\frac{1}{2} + \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)^4} - \frac{5 \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \sqrt{-b \left( 2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right)}}{42b \left( -\frac{1}{2} + \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(9/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-2*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/b^4*(A*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})})+C*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})})/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.89 \quad \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=116

$$-\frac{(A+2C) \sin^3(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin^5(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] (A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/3\*(A+2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)^3\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/5\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)^5\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 116, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {17, 3013, 373}

$$-\frac{(A+2C) \sin^3(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin^5(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((A + C)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) - ((A + 2\*C)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]^5)/(5\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 17**

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

**Rule 373**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_.)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(q\_.), x\_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b\*x^n)^p\*(c + d\*x^n)^q, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && IGtQ[p, 0] && IGtQ[q, 0]

**Rule 3013**

Int[sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[f^(-1), Subst[Int[(1 - x^2)^((m - 1)/2)\*(A + C - C\*x^2), x], x, Cos[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{e, f, A, C}, x] && IGtQ[(m + 1)/2, 0]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \int \cos^3(c+dx) (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \text{Subst}\left(\int (1-x^2) (A + C - Cx^2) dx\right)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \text{Subst}\left(\int \left(A \left(1 + \frac{C}{A}\right) - (A + 2C)x^2 - Cx^4\right) dx\right)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(A + C) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{(A + 2C) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.24, size = 70, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}(4(5A + 7C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 100A + 3C \cos(4(c + dx)) + 89C)}{120d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(100\*A + 89\*C + 4\*(5\*A + 7\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(120\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.41, size = 63, normalized size = 0.54

$$\frac{(3C \cos(dx + c)^4 + (5A + 4C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 10A + 8C)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{15d\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/15\*(3\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (5\*A + 4\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 10\*A + 8\*C)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [A]** time = 0.32, size = 70, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{(3C(\cos^4(dx + c)) + 5A(\cos^2(dx + c)) + 4C(\cos^2(dx + c)) + 10A + 8C)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{15d\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 1/15/d\*(3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+5\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+10\*A+8\*C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**maxima [A]** time = 1.05, size = 111, normalized size = 0.96

$$C\sqrt{b}\left(3 \sin(5dx + 5c) + 25 \sin\left(\frac{3}{5} \arctan(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))\right) + 150 \sin\left(\frac{1}{5} \arctan(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))\right)\right)$$

240

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/240\*(C\*sqrt(b)\*(3\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c) + 25\*sin(3/5\*arctan2(sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c), cos(5\*d\*x + 5\*c))) + 150\*sin(1/5\*arctan2(sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c), cos(5\*d\*x + 5\*c)))) + 20\*A\*sqrt(b)\*(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c) + 9\*sin(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))))/d

mupad [B] time = 2.47, size = 97, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (200 A \sin(2c + 2dx) + 20 A \sin(4c + 4dx) + 175 C \sin(2c + 2dx) + 28 C \sin(4c + 4dx))}{240 d (\cos(2c + 2dx) + 1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] (cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(200\*A\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + 20\*A\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x) + 175\*C\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + 28\*C\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x) + 3\*C\*sin(6\*c + 6\*d\*x)))/(240\*d\*(cos(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + 1))

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.90 \quad \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=113

$$\frac{x(4A + 3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{8\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(4A + 3C) \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{8d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{4d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4} C \cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)} * \sin(d*x+c) * (b * \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} / d + \frac{1}{8} * (4*A+3*C) * x * (b * \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} / \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} + \frac{1}{8} * (4*A+3*C) * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} * (b * \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {17, 3014, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{x(4A + 3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{8\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(4A + 3C) \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{8d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $((4*A + 3*C)*x*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/(8*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((4*A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(8*d) + (C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d)$

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 17**

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

**Rule 2635**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 3014**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

**Rubi steps**





















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d*tan((c+d*x)/2)^6+48*d*tan((c+d*x)/2)^4+32*d*tan((c+d*x)/2)^2+8*d)

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**maple [A]** time = 0.41, size = 88, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \left( 2C \sin(dx + c) \left( \cos^3(dx + c) \right) + 4A \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c) + 3C \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) \right)}{8d \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/8/d\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+4\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+4\*A\*(d\*x+c)+3\*C\*(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**maxima [A]** time = 1.76, size = 75, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{8(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))A\sqrt{b} + (12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}\arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right)C\sqrt{b}}{32d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorith="maxima")

[Out] 1/32\*(8\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*sqrt(b) + (12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c), cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c))))\*C\*sqrt(b))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 2.25, size = 112, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (8A \sin(c + dx) + 8C \sin(c + dx) + 8A \sin(3c + 3dx) + 9C \sin(3c + 3dx))}{32d (\cos(2c + 2dx) + 1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] (cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(8\*A\*sin(c + d\*x) + 8\*C\*sin(c + d\*x) + 8\*A\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x) + 9\*C\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x) + C\*sin(5\*c + 5\*d\*x) + 3\*2\*A\*d\*x\*cos(c + d\*x) + 24\*C\*d\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)))/(32\*d\*(cos(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + 1))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.91 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=74

$$\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{C \sin^3(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] (A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)^3\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.04, antiderivative size = 74, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.057$ , Rules used = {17, 3013}

$$\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{C \sin^3(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] ((A + C)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (C\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 17**

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

**Rule 3013**

Int[sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Dist[f^(-1), Subst[Int[(1 - x^2)^((m - 1)/2)\*(A + C - C\*x^2)], x], x, Cos[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{e, f, A, C}, x] && IGtQ[(m + 1)/2, 0]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \int \cos(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \text{Subst}\left(\int (A + C - Cx^2) dx, x, -\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\right)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(A + C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{C \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin^3(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.09, size = 52, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (6A + C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 5C)}{6d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(6\*A + 5\*C + C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [A] time = 0.54, size = 46, normalized size = 0.62

$$\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3A + 2C) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/3\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*A + 2\*C)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.24, size = 47, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{(C (\cos^2(dx + c)) + 3A + 2C) \sin(dx + c) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{3d \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/3/d\*(C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+3\*A+2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 1.05, size = 57, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{C \sqrt{b} \left( \sin(3dx + 3c) + 9 \sin\left(\frac{1}{3} \arctan(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right) \right) + 12A \sqrt{b} \sin(dx + c)}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(C\*sqrt(b)\*(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c) + 9\*sin(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))) + 12\*A\*sqrt(b)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 0.95, size = 72, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (12A \sin(2c + 2dx) + 10C \sin(2c + 2dx) + C \sin(4c + 4dx))}{12d (\cos(2c + 2dx) + 1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] (cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(12\*A\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + 10\*C\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + C\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x)))/(12\*d\*(cos(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + 1))

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.92 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=90

$$\frac{Ax\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d}$$

[Out]  $A*x*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/2*C*x*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/2*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.02, antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {17, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{Ax\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (A\*x\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + (C\*x\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \int (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{Ax\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(C\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int \cos^2(c+dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{Ax\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{2d} + \\ &= \frac{Ax\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d} \end{aligned}$$



**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.09, size = 52, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (2(2A + C)(c + dx) + C \sin(2(c + dx)))}{4d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*(2\*A + C)\*(c + d\*x) + C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(4\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.46, size = 162, normalized size = 1.80

$$\left[ \frac{2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} C \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) + (2A + C) \sqrt{-b} \log(2b \cos(dx + c)^2 - 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{-b})}{4d} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*(2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) + (2\*A + C)\*sqrt(-b)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b))/d, 1/2\*(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) + (2\*A + C)\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2))))/d]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.29, size = 54, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} (C \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) + 2A(dx + c) + C(dx + c))}{2d \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+2\*A\*(d\*x+c)+C\*(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**maxima [A]** time = 1.06, size = 52, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))C\sqrt{b} + 8A\sqrt{b} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*((2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*sqrt(b) + 8\*A\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 0.43, size = 45, normalized size = 0.50

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (C \sin(2c + 2dx) + 4Adx + 2Cdx)}{4d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2),x)

[Out] ((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(C\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + 4\*A\*d\*x + 2\*C\*d\*x))/(4\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.93 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=68

$$\frac{A\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.04, antiderivative size = 68, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {17, 3014, 3770}

$$\frac{A\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

Rule 17

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

Rule 3014

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \int (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{C\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(A\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int \sec(c+dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.05, size = 44, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx)) + C \sin(c+dx))}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [A] time = 0.54, size = 201, normalized size = 2.96

$$\frac{A\sqrt{b} \cos(dx + c) \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} C \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{2d \cos(dx+c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2\*(A\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3) + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)), -(A\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c) - sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.24, size = 55, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{\left(2A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) - C \sin(dx+c)\right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

[Out] -1/d\*(2\*A\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-C\*sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 1.52, size = 80, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{A\sqrt{b} \left(\log(\cos(dx + c)^2 + \sin(dx + c)^2 + 2 \sin(dx + c) + 1) - \log(\cos(dx + c)^2 + \sin(dx + c)^2 - 2 \sin(dx + c) + 1)\right)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * (A * \sqrt{b}) * (\log(\cos(dx + c)^2 + \sin(dx + c)^2 + 2 * \sin(dx + c) + 1) - \log(\cos(dx + c)^2 + \sin(dx + c)^2 - 2 * \sin(dx + c) + 1)) + 2 * C * \sqrt{b} * \sin(dx + c) / d$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(3/2), x)`

[Out] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(3/2), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2), x)`

[Out] `Integral(sqrt(b*cos(c + d*x))*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/cos(c + d*x)**(3/2), x)`

$$3.94 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=59

$$\frac{A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{Cx \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $A \sin(d*x+c) * (b * \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} / d / \cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)} + C*x * (b * \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} / \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.03, antiderivative size = 59, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {17, 3012, 8}

$$\frac{A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{Cx \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2),x]

[Out] (C\*x\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + (A\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 17**

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

**Rule 3012**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \int (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{A \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{(C \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int 1 dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{Cx \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.07, size = 45, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A \sin(c+dx) + C dx \cos(c+dx))}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + d\*x] + A\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.47, size = 185, normalized size = 3.14

$$\left[ \frac{C\sqrt{-b} \cos(dx + c)^2 \log\left(2b \cos(dx + c)^2 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - b\right) + 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{2d \cos(dx + c)^2} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2\*(C\*sqrt(-b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), (C\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.20, size = 45, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} (C \cos(dx + c) (dx + c) + A \sin(dx + c))}{d \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(d\*x+c)+A\*sin(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 1.34, size = 80, normalized size = 1.36

$$\frac{2\left(C\sqrt{b} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right) + \frac{A\sqrt{b} \sin(2dx+2c)}{\cos(2dx+2c)^2 + \sin(2dx+2c)^2 + 2\cos(2dx+2c)+1}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $2*(C*\sqrt{b}*\arctan(\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)) + A*\sqrt{b}*\sin(2*dx + 2*c)/(\cos(2*dx + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*dx + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*dx + 2*c) + 1))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.39, size = 81, normalized size = 1.37

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A \sin(2c + 2dx) + C dx + C dx \cos(2c + 2dx) + A 1i + A \cos(2c + 2dx) 1i)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (\cos(2c + 2dx) + 1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(5/2),x)`

[Out]  $((b*\cos(c + d*x))^{1/2}*(A*1i + A*\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)*1i + A*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + C*d*x + C*d*x*\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)))/(d*\cos(c + d*x)^{1/2}*(\cos(2*c + 2*d*x) + 1))$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out



$$3.95 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=78

$$\frac{(A+2C)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out] 1/2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+1/2\*(A+2\*C)\*arctan h(sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.04, antiderivative size = 78, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {17, 3012, 3770}

$$\frac{(A+2C)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] ((A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**Rule 17**

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

**Rule 3012**

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

**Rule 3770**

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \int (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{A\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{((A+2C)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int \sec^3(c+dx) dx}{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(A+2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.10, size = 59, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \left( (A + 2C) \cos^2(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + A \sin(c + dx) \right)}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2 + A\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(2\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.51, size = 213, normalized size = 2.73

$$\left[ \frac{(A + 2C)\sqrt{b} \cos(dx + c)^3 \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} A \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{4d \cos(dx+c)^3} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*((A + 2\*C)\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3) + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), -1/2\*((A + 2\*C)\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 0.23, size = 134, normalized size = 1.72

$$\frac{\left(-A \left(\cos^2(dx + c)\right) \ln\left(-\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c) + \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) + A \left(\cos^2(dx + c)\right) \ln\left(\frac{1 - \cos(dx + c) + \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) - 4C \left(\cos^2(dx + c)\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx + c)}{1 - \cos(dx + c)}\right)\right)}{2d \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*(-A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*ln(-(-1+cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*ln((1-cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+A\*sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)

**maxima [B]** time = 1.12, size = 728, normalized size = 9.33

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(2*C*sqrt(b)*(log(cos(d*x + c)^2 + sin(d*x + c)^2 + 2*sin(d*x + c) + 1) - log(cos(d*x + c)^2 + sin(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sin(d*x + c) + 1)) - (4*(sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 4*(sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - (2*(2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*log(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + 2*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) + (2*(2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*log(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 - 2*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) - 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*sin(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*A*sqrt(b)/(2*(2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))/d
```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(7/2), x)
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)**(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.96 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=79

$$\frac{(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $1/3*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+1/3*(2*A+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.04, antiderivative size = 79, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {17, 3012, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*(A+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(9/2)},x]$

[Out]  $(A*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/((3*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)})) + ((2*A+3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/((3*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}))$

#### Rule 8

$\text{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x]$

#### Rule 17

$\text{Int}[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_.))^{(m_.)}*((b_.)*(v_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(a^{(m+1/2)}*b^{(n-1/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[b*v])/ \text{Sqrt}[a*v], \text{Int}[u*v^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ \text{IGtQ}[n+1/2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m+n]$

#### Rule 3012

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.)+(C_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(A*\text{Cos}[e+f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m+2)+C*(m+1))/(b^2*(m+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, e, f, A, C\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3767

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Dist}[d^{(-1)}, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{ExpandIntegrand}[(1+x^2)^{(n/2-1)}, x], x], x, \text{Cot}[c+d*x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{IGtQ}[n/2, 0]$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \int (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{A \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{((2A + 3C) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int \sec^2(c+dx) dx}{3 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{A \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{((2A + 3C) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \sin(c+dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{A \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{(2A + 3C) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.22, size = 51, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A \tan^2(c+dx) + 3(A+C))}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*(3\*(A + C) + A\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(3\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.43, size = 47, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{((2A + 3C) \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c)}{3d \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorith="fricas")

[Out] 1/3\*((2\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2))

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorith="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.23, size = 54, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{(2A (\cos^2(dx+c)) + 3C (\cos^2(dx+c)) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c)}{3d \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$



$$3.97 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=122

$$\frac{(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{8d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{(3A+4C) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{4d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out] 1/4\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)+1/8\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+1/8\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 122, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {17, 3012, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{8d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{(3A+4C) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{4d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(8\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)) + ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])\*(b\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \int (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{A \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{((3A + 4C) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int \sec^5(c+dx) dx}{4 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{A \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{(3A + 4C) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{8d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} \\
&= \frac{(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx)) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{8d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{4d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.26, size = 80, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (\sin(c+dx) ((3A + 4C) \cos^2(c+dx) + 2A) + (3A + 4C) \cos^4(c+dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx)))}{8d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4 + (2\*A + (3\*A + 4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(8\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.46, size = 255, normalized size = 2.09

$$\left[ \frac{(3A + 4C) \sqrt{b} \cos(dx+c)^5 \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2((3A + 4C) \cos(dx+c)^4 + (2A + (3A + 4C) \cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c))}{16d \cos(dx+c)^5} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/16\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5), -1/8\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 - ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)



**maple [B]** time = 0.24, size = 214, normalized size = 1.75

$$\frac{\left(3A \left(\cos^4(dx+c)\right) \ln\left(-\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) - 3A \left(\cos^4(dx+c)\right) \ln\left(\frac{1-\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) + 4C \left(\cos^4(dx+c)\right) \right)}{1}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x)

[Out] -1/8/d\*(3\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*ln(-(-1+cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-3\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*ln((1-cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*ln(-(-1+cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*ln((1-cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-3\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)-4\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)

**maxima [B]** time = 1.07, size = 2318, normalized size = 19.00

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algo rithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/16\*((12\*(sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 4\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(7/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + 44\*(sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 4\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(5/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - 44\*(sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 4\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - 12\*(sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 4\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - 3\*(2\*(4\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + cos(8\*d\*x + 8\*c)^2 + 8\*(6\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 16\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 12\*(4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 36\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 16\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*(2\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 3\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c)^2 + 16\*(3\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 16\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 36\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 48\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 16\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 8\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*log(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 + 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + 1) + 3\*(2\*(4\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + cos(8\*d\*x + 8\*c)^2 + 8\*(6\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 16\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 12\*(4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 36\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 16\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*(2\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 3\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c)^2 + 16\*(3\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 16\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 36\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 48\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 16\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 8\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*log(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 - 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + 1) - 12\*(cos(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 4\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*sin(7/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - 44\*(cos(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 4\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*sin(5/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + 44\*(cos(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 4\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*sin(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + 12\*(cos(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 4\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))

```

*c))))*A*sqrt(b)/(2*(4*cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c) + 1)*cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + cos(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 8*(6*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) +
4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 12*(4*c
os(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 36*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*cos(2*d*
x + 2*c)^2 + 4*(2*sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c
))*sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + sin(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*(3*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*sin(2
*d*x + 2*c))*sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*sin(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 36*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)
^2 + 48*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 16*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 8*cos(2
*d*x + 2*c) + 1) + 4*(4*(sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(3/2*arc
tan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 4*(sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*sin(2*d
*x + 2*c))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - (2*(2*cos
(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*
c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sin(2*d
*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*log(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c),
cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))
)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) + (2*(2*c
os(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x +
2*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sin(2
*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*log(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c)
), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
))^2 - 2*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) - 4*(co
s(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*sin(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c),
cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*sin(1/2*
arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*C*sqrt(b)/(2*(2*cos(2*d*x + 2
*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin
(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^
2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^{11/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.98 \quad \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=119

$$\frac{b(A+2C) \sin^3(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bC \sin^5(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $b*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/3*b*(A+2*C)*\sin(d*x+c)^3*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/5*b*C*\sin(d*x+c)^5*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 119, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {17, 3013, 373}

$$\frac{b(A+2C) \sin^3(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bC \sin^5(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(b*(A + C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (b*(A + 2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^3)/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (b*C*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^5)/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 17**

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

**Rule 373**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(q\_), x\_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b\*x^n)^p\*(c + d\*x^n)^q, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && IGtQ[p, 0] && IGtQ[q, 0]

**Rule 3013**

Int[sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Dist[f^(-1), Subst[Int[(1 - x^2)^((m - 1)/2)\*(A + C - C\*x^2)], x], x, Cos[e + f\*x], x] /; FreeQ[{e, f, A, C}, x] && IGtQ[(m + 1)/2, 0]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{(b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int \cos^3(c+dx) (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \text{Subst}\left(\int (1-x^2) (A + C - Cx^2) dx\right)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \text{Subst}\left(\int \left(A\left(1 + \frac{C}{A}\right) - (A + Cx^2)\right) dx\right)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{b(A+C)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{b(A+2C)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.26, size = 70, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}(4(5A + 7C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 100A + 3C \cos(4(c + dx)) + 89C)}{120d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(100\*A + 89\*C + 4\*(5\*A + 7\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*C\*cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(120\*d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.41, size = 69, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{(3Cb \cos(dx + c)^4 + (5A + 4C)b \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(5A + 4C)b)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{15d\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/15\*(3\*C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (5\*A + 4\*C)\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(5\*A + 4\*C)\*b)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [A]** time = 0.27, size = 70, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{(3C(\cos^4(dx + c)) + 5A(\cos^2(dx + c)) + 4C(\cos^2(dx + c)) + 10A + 8C) \sin(dx + c)(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}}{15d \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 1/15/d\*(3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+5\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+10\*A+8\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)

**maxima [A]** time = 1.31, size = 117, normalized size = 0.98

$$\frac{20\left(b \sin(3dx + 3c) + 9b \sin\left(\frac{1}{3} \arctan(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right)\right)A\sqrt{b} + (3b \sin(5dx + 5c) + 25b \sin(3/5 \arctan(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))))}{240}$$

240

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/240\*(20\*(b\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c) + 9\*b\*sin(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))))\*A\*sqrt(b) + (3\*b\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c) + 25\*b\*sin(3/5\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))))

$(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c))) + 150*b*\sin(1/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c))) * C*\sqrt{b})/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 2.24, size = 98, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{b \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (200 A \sin(2c + 2dx) + 20 A \sin(4c + 4dx) + 175 C \sin(2c + 2dx) + 28 C \sin(4c + 4dx) + 3 C \sin(6c + 6dx))}{240 d (\cos(2c + 2dx) + 1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)`

[Out]  $(b*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*(b*\cos(c + d*x))^{(1/2)}*(200*A*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + 20*A*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x) + 175*C*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + 28*C*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x) + 3*C*\sin(6*c + 6*d*x)))/(240*d*(\cos(2*c + 2*d*x) + 1))$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2), x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.99 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=116

$$\frac{bx(4A+3C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{8\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b(4A+3C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{8d} + \frac{bC\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{4d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4}b^2C\cos(d*x+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{\frac{1}{2}}/d + \frac{1}{8}b*(4*A+3*C)*x*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{\frac{1}{2}}/\cos(d*x+c)^{\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{1}{8}b*(4*A+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{\frac{1}{2}}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{\frac{1}{2}}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 116, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {17, 3014, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{bx(4A+3C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{8\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b(4A+3C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{8d} + \frac{bC\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out]  $(b*(4*A + 3*C)*x*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/(8*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (b*(4*A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(8*d) + (b*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{\frac{5}{2}}*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d)$

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{(b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int \cos^2(c+dx) (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{bC \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{4d} + \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \int \cos^2(c+dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{b(4A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sin(c+dx)}{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{b(4A + 3C) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{8\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b(4A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{8\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.20, size = 67, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (4(4A + 3C)(c+dx) + 8(A + C) \sin(2(c+dx)) + C \sin(4(c+dx)))}{32d \cos^2(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(4\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*(c + d\*x) + 8\*(A + C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + C\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)]))/(32\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.51, size = 209, normalized size = 1.80

$$\left[ \frac{(4A + 3C) \sqrt{-b} b \log(2b \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - b) + 2(2Cb \cos(dx+c) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - b)}{16d} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorith="fricas")

[Out] [1/16\*((4\*A + 3\*C)\*sqrt(-b)\*b\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) + 2\*(2\*C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (4\*A + 3\*C)\*b)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/d, 1/8\*((4\*A + 3\*C)\*b^(3/2)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2))) + (2\*C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (4\*A + 3\*C)\*b)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/d]

**giac [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: NotImplementedError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorith="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: NotImplementedError >> Unable to parse Giac output: Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to























**maxima [A]** time = 0.92, size = 82, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{8(2(dx+c)b + b \sin(2dx+2c))A\sqrt{b} + \left(12(dx+c)b + b \sin(4dx+4c) + 8b \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan(\sin(4dx+4c))\right)\right)C\sqrt{b}}{32d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorith="maxima")

[Out] 1/32\*(8\*(2\*(d\*x + c)\*b + b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*sqrt(b) + (12\*(d\*x + c)\*b + b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*b\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c), cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c))))\*C\*sqrt(b))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.94, size = 113, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{b\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}(8A\sin(c+dx) + 8C\sin(c+dx) + 8A\sin(3c+3dx) + 9C\sin(3c+3dx) + 32d(\cos(2c+2dx)+1))}{32d(\cos(2c+2dx)+1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] (b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(8\*A\*sin(c + d\*x) + 8\*C\*sin(c + d\*x) + 8\*A\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x) + 9\*C\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x) + C\*sin(5\*c + 5\*d\*x) + 32\*A\*d\*x\*cos(c + d\*x) + 24\*C\*d\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)))/(32\*d\*(cos(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + 1))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.100 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=76

$$\frac{b(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{bC \sin^3(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $b*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/3*b*C*\sin(d*x+c)^3*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.03, antiderivative size = 76, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.057$ , Rules used = {17, 3013}

$$\frac{b(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{bC \sin^3(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $(b*(A + C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (b*C*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^3)/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

Rule 3013

Int[sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[f^(-1), Subst[Int[(1 - x^2)^((m - 1)/2)\*(A + C - C\*x^2)], x], x, Cos[e + f\*x], x] /; FreeQ[{e, f, A, C}, x] && IGtQ[(m + 1)/2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{(b \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)})}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \int \cos(c+dx) (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \\ &= -\frac{(b \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)})}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \text{Subst} \left( \int (A+C-Cx^2) dx, x, -\sin(c+dx) \right) \\ &= \frac{b(A+C) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{bC \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.03, size = 53, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{b \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (6A + C \cos(2(c+dx)) + 5C)}{6d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $(b\sqrt{b\cos[c + dx]})(6A + 5C + C\cos[2(c + dx)])\sin[c + dx]/(6d\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]})$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.41, size = 50, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{(Cb \cos(dx + c)^2 + (3A + 2C)b)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{3d\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $1/3*(C*b*\cos(dx + c)^2 + (3*A + 2*C)*b)*\sqrt{b*\cos(dx + c)}*\sin(dx + c)/(d*\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)})$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(dx + c))^(3/2)/sqrt(cos(dx + c)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.22, size = 47, normalized size = 0.62

$$\frac{(C(\cos^2(dx + c)) + 3A + 2C)(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx + c)}{3d \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out]  $1/3/d*(C*\cos(dx+c)^2+3*A+2*C)*(b*\cos(dx+c))^(3/2)*\sin(dx+c)/\cos(dx+c)^(3/2)$

**maxima** [A] time = 1.08, size = 60, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{12Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}\sin(dx + c) + \left(b\sin(3dx + 3c) + 9b\sin\left(\frac{1}{3}\arctan(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right)\right)C\sqrt{b}}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/12*(12*A*b^(3/2)*\sin(dx + c) + (b*\sin(3*dx + 3*c) + 9*b*\sin(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*dx + 3*c), \cos(3*dx + 3*c))))*C*\sqrt{b})/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 0.60, size = 54, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}(12A \sin(c + dx) + 9C \sin(c + dx) + C \sin(3c + 3dx))}{12d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] (b*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(12*A*sin(c + d*x) + 9*C*sin(c + d*x) + C*sin(3*c  
+ 3*d*x)))/(12*d*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.101 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=93

$$\frac{Abx\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bCx\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bC \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d}$$

[Out]  $A*b*x*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)+1/2*b*C*x*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)+1/2*b*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.03, antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {17, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{Abx\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bCx\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bC \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[((b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2), x]`

[Out] `(A*b*x*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]] + (b*C*x*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]])/(2*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]) + (b*C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(2*d)`

**Rule 8**

`Int[a_, x_Symbol] := Simp[a*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]`

**Rule 17**

`Int[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_.))^(m_.)*((b_.)*(v_.))^(n_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)*b^(n - 1/2)*Sqrt[b*v])/Sqrt[a*v], Int[u*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]`

**Rule 2635**

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x])*(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*n), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx &= \frac{(b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{Abx\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(bC\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int \cos^2(c+dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{Abx\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bC\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{Abx\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bCx\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bC\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.10, size = 52, normalized size = 0.56

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}(2(2A + C)(c + dx) + C \sin(2(c + dx)))}{4d \cos^2(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2),x]

[Out] ((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(2\*(2\*A + C)\*(c + d\*x) + C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(4\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.46, size = 165, normalized size = 1.77

$$\left[ \frac{2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} C b \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) + (2A + C) \sqrt{-b} b \log(2b \cos(dx + c)^2 - 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{-b})}{4d} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*(2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) + (2\*A + C)\*sqrt(-b)\*b\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b))/d, 1/2\*(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) + (2\*A + C)\*b^(3/2)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2))))/d]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{3/2}}{\cos(dx + c)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2),x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.20, size = 54, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^{3/2} (C \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) + 2A(dx + c) + C(dx + c))}{2d \cos(dx + c)^{3/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+2\*A\*(d\*x+c)+C\*(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)

**maxima [A]** time = 1.11, size = 55, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{8Ab^2 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right) + (2(dx+c)b + b \sin(2dx+2c))C\sqrt{b}}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*(8\*A\*b^(3/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + (2\*(d\*x + c)\*b + b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*sqrt(b))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.04, size = 46, normalized size = 0.49

$$\frac{b \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (C \sin(2c + 2dx) + 4Adx + 2Cdx)}{4d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2),x)

[Out] (b\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(C\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + 4\*A\*d\*x + 2\*C\*d\*x))/(4\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.102 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^5(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=70

$$\frac{Ab\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bC \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] A\*b\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+b\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.03, antiderivative size = 70, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {17, 3014, 3770}

$$\frac{Ab\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bC \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (A\*b\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (b\*C\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 17**

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

**Rule 3014**

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_)+(C\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])^(2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

**Rule 3770**

Int[csc[(c\_)+(d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^5(c+dx)} dx &= \frac{(b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{bC\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(Ab\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int \sec(c+dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{Ab \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bC\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.06, size = 44, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx)) + C \sin(c+dx))}{d \cos^3(c+dx)}$$



Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] ((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + C\*sin[c + d\*x]))/(d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.46, size = 204, normalized size = 2.91

$$\frac{Ab^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c) \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} C b \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{2d \cos(dx+c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2\*(A\*b^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)), -(A\*sqrt(-b)\*b\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c) - sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.21, size = 55, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{\left(2A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) - C \sin(dx+c)\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{3}{2}}}{d \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x)

[Out] -1/d\*(2\*A\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-C\*sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 1.28, size = 83, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{2Cb^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx + c) + (b \log(\cos(dx + c)^2 + \sin(dx + c)^2 + 2 \sin(dx + c) + 1) - b \log(\cos(dx + c)^2 + \sin(dx + c)^2))}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(2*C*b^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c) + (b*\log(\cos(d*x + c)^2 + \sin(d*x + c)^2 + 2*\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - b*\log(\cos(d*x + c)^2 + \sin(d*x + c)^2 - 2*\sin(d*x + c) + 1))*A*\sqrt{b})/d$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(5/2), x)`

[Out] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(5/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2), x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.103 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{7/2}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=61

$$\frac{Ab \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \cos^{3/2}(c+dx)} + \frac{bCx \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] A\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+b\*C\*x\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.03, antiderivative size = 61, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {17, 3012, 8}

$$\frac{Ab \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \cos^{3/2}(c+dx)} + \frac{bCx \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (b\*C\*x\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + (A\*b\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 17**

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

**Rule 3012**

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{7/2}(c+dx)} dx &= \frac{(b \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{Ab \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d \cos^{3/2}(c+dx)} + \frac{(bC \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int 1 dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{bCx \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Ab \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d \cos^{3/2}(c+dx)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.06, size = 45, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A \sin(c+dx) + Cdx \cos(c+dx))}{d \cos^{5/2}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] ((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(C\*d\*x\*cos[c + d\*x] + A\*sin[c + d\*x]))/(d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.45, size = 188, normalized size = 3.08

$$\left[ \frac{C\sqrt{-b}b \cos(dx+c)^2 \log\left(2b \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}\sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - b\right) + 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}}{2d \cos(dx+c)^2} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2\*(C\*sqrt(-b)\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), (C\*b^(3/2)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.18, size = 45, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{3}{2}} (C \cos(dx+c)(dx+c) + A \sin(dx+c))}{d \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(d\*x+c)+A\*sin(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.76, size = 80, normalized size = 1.31

$$\frac{2 \left( C b^{\frac{3}{2}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right) + \frac{A b^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(2dx+2c)}{\cos(2dx+2c)^2 + \sin(2dx+2c)^2 + 2 \cos(2dx+2c)+1} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $2*(C*b^{(3/2)}*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)) + A*b^{(3/2)}*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.23, size = 82, normalized size = 1.34

$$\frac{b\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}(A\sin(2c+2dx)+Cdx+Cdx\cos(2c+2dx)+A1i+A\cos(2c+2dx)1i)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(\cos(2c+2dx)+1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2),x)

[Out]  $(b*(b*\cos(c + d*x))^{(1/2)}*(A*1i + A*\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)*1i + A*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + C*d*x + C*d*x*\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)))/(d*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*(\cos(2*c + 2*d*x) + 1))$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.104 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=80

$$\frac{b(A+2C)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Ab \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d \cos^{5/2}(c+dx)}$$

[Out] 1/2\*A\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+1/2\*b\*(A+2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.04, antiderivative size = 80, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {17, 3012, 3770}

$$\frac{b(A+2C)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Ab \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d \cos^{5/2}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (b\*(A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]]/(2\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*b\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**Rule 17**

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

**Rule 3012**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

**Rule 3770**

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx &= \frac{(b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{Ab\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{2d \cos^{5/2}(c+dx)} + \frac{(b(A+2C)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int \sec^3(c+dx) dx}{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{b(A+2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Ab\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d \cos^{5/2}(c+dx)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.11, size = 59, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \left( (A + 2C) \cos^2(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + A \sin(c + dx) \right)}{2d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] ((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*((A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2 + A\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(2\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.51, size = 216, normalized size = 2.70

$$\frac{(A + 2C)b^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^3 \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} A}{4d \cos(dx + c)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*((A + 2\*C)\*b^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3) + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), -1/2\*((A + 2\*C)\*sqrt(-b)\*b\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.20, size = 135, normalized size = 1.69

$$\frac{\left( A \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) \ln\left( -\frac{-1 + \cos(dx+c) + \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) - A \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) \ln\left( \frac{1 - \cos(dx+c) + \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) + 4C \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) \right)}{2d \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x)

[Out] -1/2/d\*(A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*ln(-(-1+cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*ln((1-cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-A\*sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 1.00, size = 761, normalized size = 9.51

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$\frac{1}{4} * (2 * (b * \log(\cos(d * x + c)^2 + \sin(d * x + c)^2 + 2 * \sin(d * x + c) + 1) - b * \log(\cos(d * x + c)^2 + \sin(d * x + c)^2 - 2 * \sin(d * x + c) + 1)) * C * \sqrt{b} - (4 * (b * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 2 * b * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)) * \cos(3/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c), \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c))) - 4 * (b * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 2 * b * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)) * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c), \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c))) - (b * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c)^2 + 4 * b * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c)^2 + b * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c)^2 + 4 * b * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)^2 + 2 * (2 * b * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + b) * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 4 * b * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + b) * \log(\cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c), \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c)))^2 + \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c), \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c))))^2 + 2 * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c), \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c))) + 1) + (b * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c)^2 + 4 * b * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c)^2 + b * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c)^2 + 4 * b * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)^2 + 2 * (2 * b * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + b) * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 4 * b * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + b) * \log(\cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c), \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c)))^2 + \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c), \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c))))^2 - 2 * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c), \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c))) + 1) - 4 * (b * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 2 * b * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + b) * \sin(3/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c), \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c))) + 4 * (b * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 2 * b * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + b) * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c), \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c)))) * A * \sqrt{b} / (2 * (2 * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + 1) * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c)^2 + 4 * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c)^2 + \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c)^2 + 4 * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + 4 * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)^2 + 4 * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + 1)) / d$$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^{9/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.105 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=81

$$\frac{b(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{Ab \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $1/3*A*b*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+1/3*b*(2*A+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.05, antiderivative size = 81, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {17, 3012, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{b(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{Ab \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)}*(A+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(11/2)},x]$

[Out]  $(A*b*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)}) + (b*(2*A+3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})$

**Rule 8**

$\text{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x]$

**Rule 17**

$\text{Int}[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_.))^{(m_.)}*((b_.)*(v_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(a^{(m+1/2)}*b^{(n-1/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[b*v])/\text{Sqrt}[a*v], \text{Int}[u*v^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m\}, x] \&\& \text{!IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{IGtQ}[n+1/2, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m+n]$

**Rule 3012**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.)+(C_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(A*\text{Cos}[e+f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m+2)+C*(m+1))/(b^2*(m+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, e, f, A, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

**Rule 3767**

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Dist}[d^{(-1)}, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{ExpandIntegrand}[(1+x^2)^{(n/2-1)}, x], x], x, \text{Cot}[c+d*x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{IGtQ}[n/2, 0]$

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{11/2}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{(b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{Ab\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{(b(2A + 3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{3\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{Ab\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} - \frac{(b(2A + 3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{Ab\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{b(2A + 3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{3/2}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.15, size = 52, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{b \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A \tan^2(c + dx) + 3(A + C))}{3d \cos^{3/2}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] (b\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*(3\*(A + C) + A\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(3\*d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.41, size = 50, normalized size = 0.62

$$\frac{((2A + 3C)b \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{3d \cos(dx + c)^{7/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/3\*((2\*A + 3\*C)\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2))

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{3/2}}{\cos(dx + c)^{11/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.18, size = 54, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{(2A (\cos^2(dx + c)) + 3C (\cos^2(dx + c)) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{3/2} \sin(dx + c)}{3d \cos(dx + c)^{9/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2),x)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{d} \frac{(2A \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^{3/2} \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^{9/2}}$

**maxima** [B] time = 1.11, size = 355, normalized size = 4.38

$$2 \left( \frac{3Cb^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(2dx+2c)}{\cos(2dx+2c)^2 + \sin(2dx+2c)^2 + 2 \cos(2dx+2c) + 1} - \frac{2(3b \cos(6dx+6c) + \cos(6dx+6c)^2 + 6(3 \cos(2dx+2c) + 1) \cos(4dx+4c) + 3 \cos(2dx+2c) + 1) \cos(6dx+6c)}{\cos(6dx+6c)^2 + 6(3 \cos(2dx+2c) + 1) \cos(4dx+4c) + 9 \cos(4dx+4c)^2 + 9 \cos(2dx+2c)^2 + 6(\sin(4dx+4c) + \sin(2dx+2c)) \sin(6dx+6c) + \sin(6dx+6c)^2 + 9 \sin(4dx+4c)^2 + 18 \sin(4dx+4c) \sin(2dx+2c) + 9 \sin(2dx+2c)^2 + 6 \cos(2dx+2c) + 1} \right) / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} \frac{(3Cb^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(2dx+2c) / (\cos(2dx+2c)^2 + \sin(2dx+2c)^2 + 2 \cos(2dx+2c) + 1) - 2(3b \cos(6dx+6c) \sin(2dx+2c) + 9b \cos(4dx+4c) \sin(2dx+2c) - (3b \cos(2dx+2c) + b) \sin(6dx+6c) - 3(3b \cos(2dx+2c) + b) \sin(4dx+4c)) A \sqrt{b} / (2(3 \cos(4dx+4c) + 3 \cos(2dx+2c) + 1) \cos(6dx+6c) + \cos(6dx+6c)^2 + 6(3 \cos(2dx+2c) + 1) \cos(4dx+4c) + 9 \cos(4dx+4c)^2 + 9 \cos(2dx+2c)^2 + 6(\sin(4dx+4c) + \sin(2dx+2c)) \sin(6dx+6c) + \sin(6dx+6c)^2 + 9 \sin(4dx+4c)^2 + 18 \sin(4dx+4c) \sin(2dx+2c) + 9 \sin(2dx+2c)^2 + 6 \cos(2dx+2c) + 1))}{d}$

**mupad** [B] time = 2.55, size = 218, normalized size = 2.69

$$b \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (18A \sin(2c+2dx) + 12A \sin(4c+4dx) + 2A \sin(6c+6dx) + 15C \sin(2c+2dx))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x))^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(11/2),x)`

[Out]  $\frac{(b(b \cos(c+dx))^{1/2} (A^2 20i + C^3 30i + A \cos(2c+2dx) 30i + A \cos(4c+4dx) 12i + A \cos(6c+6dx) 2i + C \cos(2c+2dx) 45i + C \cos(4c+4dx) 18i + C \cos(6c+6dx) 3i + 18A \sin(2c+2dx) + 12A \sin(4c+4dx) + 2A \sin(6c+6dx) + 15C \sin(2c+2dx) + 12C \sin(4c+4dx) + 3C \sin(6c+6dx))) / (3d \cos(c+dx)^{1/2} (15 \cos(2c+2dx) x + 6 \cos(4c+4dx) + \cos(6c+6dx) + 10))$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(11/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.106 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=125

$$\frac{b(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{8d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{b(3A+4C) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Ab \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{4d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out] 1/4\*A\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)+1/8\*b\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+1/8\*b\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 125, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {17, 3012, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{b(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{8d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{b(3A+4C) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Ab \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{4d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out] (b\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(8\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*b\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)) + (b\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{13/2}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{(b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{Ab\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^9(c + dx)} + \frac{(b(3A + 4C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)})}{4\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{Ab\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^9(c + dx)} + \frac{b(3A + 4C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{8d \cos^5(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{b(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{Ab\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{4d \cos^9(c + dx)}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.21, size = 81, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \sin(c + dx) \left( (3A + 4C) \cos^2(c + dx) + 2A \right) + (3A + 4C) \cos^4(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \right)}{8d \cos^9(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out] (b\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4 + (2\*A + (3\*A + 4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(8\*d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.53, size = 260, normalized size = 2.08

$$\left[ \frac{(3A + 4C)b^{3/2} \cos(dx + c)^5 \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2((3A + 4C)b \cos(dx+c)^5)}{16d \cos(dx + c)^5} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/16\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*b^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3) + 2\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A\*b)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5), -1/8\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*sqrt(-b)\*b\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 - ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A\*b)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{3/2}}{\cos(dx + c)^{13/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.18, size = 214, normalized size = 1.71

$$\left(3A \left(\cos^4(dx+c)\right) \ln\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) - 3A \left(\cos^4(dx+c)\right) \ln\left(\frac{1-\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) + 4C \left(\cos^4(dx+c)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x)

[Out] -1/8/d\*(3\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*ln(-(-1+cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-3\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*ln((1-cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*ln(-(-1+cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*ln((1-cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-3\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)-4\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 1.62, size = 2434, normalized size = 19.47

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/16\*((12\*(b\*sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 4\*b\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(7/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + 44\*(b\*sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 4\*b\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(5/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - 44\*(b\*sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 4\*b\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - 12\*(b\*sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 4\*b\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - 3\*(b\*cos(8\*d\*x + 8\*c)^2 + 16\*b\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 36\*b\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 16\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + b\*sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c)^2 + 16\*b\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 36\*b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 48\*b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 16\*b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*(4\*b\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*b\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*cos(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 8\*(6\*b\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 12\*(4\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*(2\*b\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 3\*b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 16\*(3\*b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + b\*log(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))^2 + 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + 1) + 3\*(b\*cos(8\*d\*x + 8\*c)^2 + 16\*b\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 36\*b\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 16\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + b\*sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c)^2 + 16\*b\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 36\*b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 48\*b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 16\*b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*(4\*b\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*b\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*cos(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 8\*(6\*b\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 12\*(4\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*(2\*b\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 3\*b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 16\*(3\*b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + b\*log(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))^2 - 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + 1) - 12\*(b\*cos(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 4\*b\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*b\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*sin(7/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - 44\*(b\*cos(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 4\*b\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*b\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*sin(5/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + 44\*(b\*cos(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 4\*b\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*b\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*sin(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))

) + 12\*(b\*cos(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 4\*b\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*b\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) \* A\*sqrt(b)/(2\*(4\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + cos(8\*d\*x + 8\*c)^2 + 8\*(6\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 16\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 12\*(4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 36\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 16\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*(2\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 3\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)) \* sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c)^2 + 16\*(3\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)) \* sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 16\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 36\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 48\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 16\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 8\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1) + 4\*(4\*(b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - 4\*(b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) - (b\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*(2\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*log(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))^2 + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))^2 + 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + 1) + (b\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*(2\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*log(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))^2 + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))^2 - 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + 1) - 4\*(b\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*sin(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + 4\*(b\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) \* C\*sqrt(b)/(2\*(2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))/d

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^{13/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(13/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.107 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=125

$$\frac{b^2(A+2C) \sin^3(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2 C \sin^5(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $b^2*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/3*b^2*(A+2*C)*\sin(d*x+c)^3*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/5*b^2*C*\sin(d*x+c)^5*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 125, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {17, 3013, 373}

$$\frac{b^2(A+2C) \sin^3(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2 C \sin^5(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out]  $(b^2*(A + C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (b^2*(A + 2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^3)/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (b^2*C*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^5)/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 373

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(q\_), x\_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b\*x^n)^p\*(c + d\*x^n)^q, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && IGtQ[p, 0] && IGtQ[q, 0]

#### Rule 3013

Int[sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[f^(-1), Subst[Int[(1 - x^2)^((m - 1)/2)\*(A + C - C\*x^2), x], x, Cos[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{e, f, A, C}, x] && IGtQ[(m + 1)/2, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{(b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int \cos^3(c+dx) (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \text{Subst}\left(\int (1-x^2) (A + C - Cx^2) dx\right)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \text{Subst}\left(\int \left(A \left(1 + \frac{C}{A}\right) - (A + Cx^2)\right) dx\right)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{b^2(A+C) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{b^2(A+2C) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$



**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.29, size = 70, normalized size = 0.56

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}(4(5A + 7C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 100A + 3C \cos(4(c + dx)) + 89C)}{120d \cos^2(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(100\*A + 89\*C + 4\*(5\*A + 7\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(120\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.44, size = 75, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{(3Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (5A + 4C)b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(5A + 4C)b^2) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{15d \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/15\*(3\*C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (5\*A + 4\*C)\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(5\*A + 4\*C)\*b^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [A]** time = 0.27, size = 70, normalized size = 0.56

$$\frac{(3C(\cos^4(dx + c)) + 5A(\cos^2(dx + c)) + 4C(\cos^2(dx + c)) + 10A + 8C) \sin(dx + c) (b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2}}{15d \cos(dx + c)^{5/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] 1/15/d\*(3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+5\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+10\*A+8\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)

**maxima [A]** time = 0.81, size = 127, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{20 \left( b^2 \sin(3dx + 3c) + 9b^2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{3} \arctan(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right) \right) A \sqrt{b} + (3b^2 \sin(5dx + 5c) + \dots)}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/240\*(20\*(b^2\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c) + 9\*b^2\*sin(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))))\*A\*sqrt(b) + (3\*b^2\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c) + 25\*b^2\*sin(3/5\*arc

```
tan2(sin(5*d*x + 5*c), cos(5*d*x + 5*c))) + 150*b^2*sin(1/5*arctan2(sin(5*d
*x + 5*c), cos(5*d*x + 5*c))))*C*sqrt(b))/d
```

**mupad [B]** time = 2.16, size = 100, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{b^2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (200 A \sin(2c + 2dx) + 20 A \sin(4c + 4dx) + 175 C \sin(2c + 2dx) + 28 C \sin(4c + 4dx) + 3 C \sin(6c + 6dx))}{240 d (\cos(2c + 2dx) + 1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] (b^2*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(200*A*sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + 20
*A*sin(4*c + 4*d*x) + 175*C*sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + 28*C*sin(4*c + 4*d*x) + 3*C*
sin(6*c + 6*d*x)))/(240*d*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x) + 1))
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.108 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=122

$$\frac{b^2 x (4A + 3C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{b^2 (4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8d} + \frac{b^2 C \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{4d}$$

[Out] 1/4\*b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d+1/8\*b^2\*(4\*A+3\*C)\*x\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/8\*b^2\*(4\*A+3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.05, antiderivative size = 122, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {17, 3014, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{b^2 x (4A + 3C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{b^2 (4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8d} + \frac{b^2 C \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (b^2\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*x\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]])/(8\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (b^2\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (b^2\*C\*cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 3014

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{(b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int \cos^2(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{b^2 C \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{(b^2(4A + 3C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int \cos(c + dx) dx}{4d} \\
&= \frac{b^2(4A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{b^2 C \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{4d} \\
&= \frac{b^2(4A + 3C) x \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{b^2(4A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.19, size = 67, normalized size = 0.55

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (4(4A + 3C)(c + dx) + 8(A + C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + C \sin(4(c + dx)))}{32d \cos^2(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] ((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(4\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*(c + d\*x) + 8\*(A + C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + C\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)]))/(32\*d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.55, size = 219, normalized size = 1.80

$$\left[ \frac{(4A + 3C) \sqrt{-b} b^2 \log(2b \cos(dx + c)^2 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - b) + 2(2Cb^2 \cos(dx + c) - b)}{16d} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/16\*((4\*A + 3\*C)\*sqrt(-b)\*b^2\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) + 2\*(2\*C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (4\*A + 3\*C)\*b^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/d, 1/8\*((4\*A + 3\*C)\*b^(5/2)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2))) + (2\*C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (4\*A + 3\*C)\*b^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/d]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)),x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.38, size = 88, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} (2C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c)) + 4A \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c) + 3C \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c))}{8d \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/8/d\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+4\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+4\*A\*(d\*x+c)+3\*C\*(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)

**maxima [A]** time = 0.82, size = 92, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{8 \left( 2(dx + c)b^2 + b^2 \sin(2dx + 2c) \right) A\sqrt{b} + \left( 12(dx + c)b^2 + b^2 \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8b^2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan(\sin(4dx + 4c))\right) \right) C\sqrt{b}}{32d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorith="maxima")

[Out] 1/32\*(8\*(2\*(d\*x + c)\*b^2 + b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*sqrt(b) + (12\*(d\*x + c)\*b^2 + b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*b^2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c), cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c))))\*C\*sqrt(b))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 0.80, size = 72, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (8A \sin(2c + 2dx) + 8C \sin(2c + 2dx) + C \sin(4c + 4dx) + 16Adx + 12Cdx)}{32d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2),x)

[Out] (b^2\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(8\*A\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + 8\*C\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + C\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x) + 16\*A\*d\*x + 12\*C\*d\*x))/(32\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.109 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=80

$$\frac{b^2(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{b^2 C \sin^3(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $b^2*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/3*b^2*C*\sin(d*x+c)^3*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.03, antiderivative size = 80, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.057$ , Rules used = {17, 3013}

$$\frac{b^2(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{b^2 C \sin^3(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2),x]

[Out]  $(b^2*(A + C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (b^2*C*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^3)/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 17**

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

**Rule 3013**

Int[sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[f^(-1), Subst[Int[(1 - x^2)^((m - 1)/2)\*(A + C - C\*x^2)], x], x, Cos[e + f\*x], x] /; FreeQ[{e, f, A, C}, x] && IGtQ[(m + 1)/2, 0]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx &= \frac{(b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int \cos(c+dx) (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \text{Subst} \left( \int (A+C-Cx^2) dx, x, -\sin(c+dx) \right)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{b^2(A+C) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{b^2 C \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.14, size = 52, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}(6A+C \cos(2(c+dx))+5C)}{6d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(6\*A + 5\*C + C\*cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.41, size = 54, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (3A + 2C)b^2)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{3d\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/3\*(C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3\*A + 2\*C)\*b^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.20, size = 47, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{(C(\cos^2(dx + c)) + 3A + 2C) \sin(dx + c) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{3d \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

[Out] 1/3/d\*(C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+3\*A+2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 1.03, size = 64, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{12Ab^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(dx + c) + \left(b^2 \sin(3dx + 3c) + 9b^2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{3} \arctan(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right)\right)C\sqrt{b}}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(12\*A\*b^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + (b^2\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c) + 9\*b^2\*sin(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))))\*C\*sqrt(b))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 0.56, size = 56, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (12A \sin(c + dx) + 9C \sin(c + dx) + C \sin(3c + 3dx))}{12d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(3/2),x)
[Out] (b^2*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(12*A*sin(c + d*x) + 9*C*sin(c + d*x) + C*sin(3
*c + 3*d*x)))/(12*d*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2))
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2),x)
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.110 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=99

$$\frac{Ab^2x\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2Cx\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d}$$

[Out]  $A*b^2*x*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)+1/2}*b^2*C*x*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)+1/2}*b^2*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.03, antiderivative size = 99, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {17, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{Ab^2x\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2Cx\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)},x]$

[Out]  $(A*b^2*x*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] + (b^2*C*x*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (b^2*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(2*d)$

**Rule 8**

$\text{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x]$

**Rule 17**

$\text{Int}[(u_)*((a_)*(v_))^{(m_)}*((b_)*(v_))^{(n_)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(a^{(m+1/2)}*b^{(n-1/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[b*v])/\text{Sqrt}[a*v], \text{Int}[u*v^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m\}, x] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{IGtQ}[n+1/2, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m+n]$

**Rule 2635**

$\text{Int}[(b_)*\sin[(c_)+(d_)*(x_)]^{(n_)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c+dx])*(b*\text{Sin}[c+dx])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^{2*(n-1)})/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c+dx])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx &= \frac{(b^2\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)})}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \int (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \\ &= \frac{Ab^2x\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(b^2C\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)})}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \int \cos^2(c+dx) dx \\ &= \frac{Ab^2x\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{Ab^2x\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2Cx\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{2d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.11, size = 52, normalized size = 0.53

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}(2(2A + C)(c + dx) + C \sin(2(c + dx)))}{4d \cos^2(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2),x]

[Out] ((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(2\*(2\*A + C)\*(c + d\*x) + C\*sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(4\*d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.49, size = 171, normalized size = 1.73

$$\left[ \frac{2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} C b^2 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) + (2A + C) \sqrt{-b} b^2 \log(2b \cos(dx + c)^2 - 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{-b})}{4d} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*(2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*b^2\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) + (2\*A + C)\*sqrt(-b)\*b^2\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b))/d, 1/2\*(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*b^2\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) + (2\*A + C)\*b^(5/2)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2))))/d]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2}}{\cos(dx + c)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2),x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.20, size = 54, normalized size = 0.55

$$\frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2} (C \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) + 2A(dx + c) + C(dx + c))}{2d \cos(dx + c)^{5/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+2\*A\*(d\*x+c)+C\*(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)

**maxima [A]** time = 0.84, size = 59, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{8 A b^2 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right) + (2(dx+c)b^2 + b^2 \sin(2dx+2c))C\sqrt{b}}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*(8\*A\*b^(5/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + (2\*(d\*x + c)\*b^2 + b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*sqrt(b))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.04, size = 48, normalized size = 0.48

$$\frac{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (C \sin(2c + 2dx) + 4Adx + 2Cdx)}{4d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2),x)

[Out] (b^2\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(C\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + 4\*A\*d\*x + 2\*C\*d\*x))/(4\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.111 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=74

$$\frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2 C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $A*b^2*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+b^2*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.04, antiderivative size = 74, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {17, 3014, 3770}

$$\frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2 C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A+C*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)/\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)},x]$

[Out]  $(A*b^2*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x]]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]])/(d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]])+(b^2*C*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x])/(d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]])$

**Rule 17**

$\operatorname{Int}[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_))^{(m_)}*((b_.)*(v_))^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(a^{(m+1/2)}*b^{(n-1/2)}*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*v])/ \operatorname{Sqrt}[a*v], \operatorname{Int}[u*v^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, m\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \operatorname{IGtQ}[n+1/2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[m+n]$

**Rule 3014**

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)]^{(m_)}*((A_.)+(C_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)]^{(n_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(C*\operatorname{Cos}[e+f*x]*(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(A*(m+2)+C*(m+1))/(m+2), \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e+f*x])^m, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, A, C, m\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{!LtQ}[m, -1]$

**Rule 3770**

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{csc}[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]]/d, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx &= \frac{(b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{b^2 C \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(Ab^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int \sec(c+dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{Ab^2 \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx)) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2 C \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.09, size = 44, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx)) + C \sin(c+dx))}{d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] ((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + C\*sin[c + d\*x]))/(d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.61, size = 210, normalized size = 2.84

$$\frac{Ab^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos(dx + c) \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} Cb^2 \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{2d \cos(dx+c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2\*(A\*b^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*b^2\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)), -(A\*sqrt(-b)\*b^2\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c) - sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*b^2\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.20, size = 55, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{\left(2A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) - C \sin(dx+c)\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{d \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x)

[Out] -1/d\*(2\*A\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-C\*sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 1.08, size = 87, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{2Cb^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(dx + c) + \left(b^2 \log(\cos(dx + c)^2 + \sin(dx + c)^2 + 2 \sin(dx + c) + 1) - b^2 \log(\cos(dx + c)^2 + \sin(dx + c)^2)\right)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(2*C*b^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x + c) + (b^2*\log(\cos(d*x + c)^2 + \sin(d*x + c)^2 + 2*\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - b^2*\log(\cos(d*x + c)^2 + \sin(d*x + c)^2 - 2*\sin(d*x + c) + 1))*A*\sqrt{b})/d$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(7/2),x)`

[Out] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(7/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(7/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.112 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=65

$$\frac{Ab^2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{b^2 Cx \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $A*b^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+b^2*C*x*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.03, antiderivative size = 65, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {17, 3012, 8}

$$\frac{Ab^2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{b^2 Cx \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out]  $(b^2*C*x*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] + (A*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)})$

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 17**

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

**Rule 3012**

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx &= \frac{(b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{(b^2 C \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int 1 dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{b^2 Cx \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.08, size = 45, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A \sin(c+dx) + Cdx \cos(c+dx))}{d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] ((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(C\*d\*x\*cos[c + d\*x] + A\*sin[c + d\*x]))/(d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.51, size = 194, normalized size = 2.98

$$\left[ \frac{C\sqrt{-b}b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 \log\left(2b \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - b\right) + 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}}{2d \cos(dx+c)^2} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2\*(C\*sqrt(-b)\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*b^2\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), (C\*b^(5/2)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*b^2\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.18, size = 45, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}} (C \cos(dx+c)(dx+c) + A \sin(dx+c))}{d \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(d\*x+c)+A\*sin(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 1.09, size = 80, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{2 \left( C b^{\frac{5}{2}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right) + \frac{A b^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(2dx+2c)}{\cos(2dx+2c)^2 + \sin(2dx+2c)^2 + 2 \cos(2dx+2c)+1} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $2*(C*b^{(5/2)}*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)) + A*b^{(5/2)}*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.19, size = 84, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A \sin(2c + 2dx) + C dx + C dx \cos(2c + 2dx) + A 1i + A \cos(2c + 2dx) 1i)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (\cos(2c + 2dx) + 1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2),x)

[Out]  $(b^2*(b*\cos(c + d*x))^{(1/2)}*(A*1i + A*\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)*1i + A*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + C*d*x + C*d*x*\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)))/(d*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*(\cos(2*c + 2*d*x) + 1))$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.113 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{11/2}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=84

$$\frac{b^2(A+2C)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d \cos^{5/2}(c+dx)}$$

[Out] 1/2\*A\*b^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+1/2\*b^2\*(A+2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.05, antiderivative size = 84, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {17, 3012, 3770}

$$\frac{b^2(A+2C)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d \cos^{5/2}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] (b^2\*(A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]]/(2\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*b^2\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)))

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{11/2}(c+dx)} dx &= \frac{(b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{2d \cos^{5/2}(c+dx)} + \frac{(b^2(A+2C)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)})}{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \int \sec^3(c+dx) dx \\ &= \frac{b^2(A+2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d \cos^{5/2}(c+dx)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.11, size = 59, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \left( (A + 2C) \cos^2(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + A \sin(c + dx) \right)}{2d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] ((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*((A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2 + A\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(2\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.61, size = 222, normalized size = 2.64

$$\frac{\left( (A + 2C)b^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^3 \log\left( -\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3} \right) + 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \right)}{4d \cos(dx+c)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*((A + 2\*C)\*b^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3) + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*b^2\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), -1/2\*((A + 2\*C)\*sqrt(-b)\*b^2\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*b^2\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.21, size = 134, normalized size = 1.60

$$\frac{\left( -A \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) \ln\left( -\frac{-1 + \cos(dx+c) + \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) + A \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) \ln\left( \frac{1 - \cos(dx+c) + \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) - 4C \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) \right)}{2d \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*(-A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*ln(-(-1+cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*ln((1-cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+A\*sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 1.10, size = 821, normalized size = 9.77

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4} * (2 * (b^2 * \log(\cos(dx + c)^2 + \sin(dx + c)^2 + 2 * \sin(dx + c) + 1) - b^2 * \log(\cos(dx + c)^2 + \sin(dx + c)^2 - 2 * \sin(dx + c) + 1)) * C * \sqrt{b} - (4 * (b^2 * \sin(4 * dx + 4 * c) + 2 * b^2 * \sin(2 * dx + 2 * c)) * \cos(\frac{3}{2} * \arctan2(\sin(2 * dx + 2 * c), \cos(2 * dx + 2 * c))) - 4 * (b^2 * \sin(4 * dx + 4 * c) + 2 * b^2 * \sin(2 * dx + 2 * c)) * \cos(\frac{1}{2} * \arctan2(\sin(2 * dx + 2 * c), \cos(2 * dx + 2 * c))) - (b^2 * \cos(4 * dx + 4 * c)^2 + 4 * b^2 * \cos(2 * dx + 2 * c)^2 + b^2 * \sin(4 * dx + 4 * c)^2 + 4 * b^2 * \sin(4 * dx + 4 * c) * \sin(2 * dx + 2 * c) + 4 * b^2 * \sin(2 * dx + 2 * c)^2 + 4 * b^2 * \cos(2 * dx + 2 * c) + b^2 + 2 * (2 * b^2 * \cos(2 * dx + 2 * c) + b^2) * \cos(4 * dx + 4 * c)) * \log(\cos(\frac{1}{2} * \arctan2(\sin(2 * dx + 2 * c), \cos(2 * dx + 2 * c)))^2 + \sin(\frac{1}{2} * \arctan2(\sin(2 * dx + 2 * c), \cos(2 * dx + 2 * c)))^2 + 2 * \sin(\frac{1}{2} * \arctan2(\sin(2 * dx + 2 * c), \cos(2 * dx + 2 * c)))) + 1) + (b^2 * \cos(4 * dx + 4 * c)^2 + 4 * b^2 * \cos(2 * dx + 2 * c)^2 + b^2 * \sin(4 * dx + 4 * c)^2 + 4 * b^2 * \sin(4 * dx + 4 * c) * \sin(2 * dx + 2 * c) + 4 * b^2 * \sin(2 * dx + 2 * c)^2 + 4 * b^2 * \cos(2 * dx + 2 * c) + b^2 + 2 * (2 * b^2 * \cos(2 * dx + 2 * c) + b^2) * \cos(4 * dx + 4 * c)) * \log(\cos(\frac{1}{2} * \arctan2(\sin(2 * dx + 2 * c), \cos(2 * dx + 2 * c)))^2 + \sin(\frac{1}{2} * \arctan2(\sin(2 * dx + 2 * c), \cos(2 * dx + 2 * c)))^2 - 2 * \sin(\frac{1}{2} * \arctan2(\sin(2 * dx + 2 * c), \cos(2 * dx + 2 * c)))) + 1) - 4 * (b^2 * \cos(4 * dx + 4 * c) + 2 * b^2 * \cos(2 * dx + 2 * c) + b^2) * \sin(\frac{3}{2} * \arctan2(\sin(2 * dx + 2 * c), \cos(2 * dx + 2 * c))) + 4 * (b^2 * \cos(4 * dx + 4 * c) + 2 * b^2 * \cos(2 * dx + 2 * c) + b^2) * \sin(\frac{1}{2} * \arctan2(\sin(2 * dx + 2 * c), \cos(2 * dx + 2 * c)))) * A * \sqrt{b} / (2 * (2 * \cos(2 * dx + 2 * c) + 1) * \cos(4 * dx + 4 * c) + \cos(4 * dx + 4 * c)^2 + 4 * \cos(2 * dx + 2 * c)^2 + \sin(4 * dx + 4 * c)^2 + 4 * \sin(4 * dx + 4 * c) * \sin(2 * dx + 2 * c) + 4 * \sin(2 * dx + 2 * c)^2 + 4 * \cos(2 * dx + 2 * c) + 1)) / d$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^{11/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.114 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{13/2}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=85

$$\frac{b^2(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \cos^{3/2}(c+dx)} + \frac{Ab^2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \cos^{7/2}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $1/3 * A * b^2 * \sin(d * x + c) * (b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} / d / \cos(d * x + c)^{7/2} + 1/3 * b^2 * (2 * A + 3 * C) * \sin(d * x + c) * (b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} / d / \cos(d * x + c)^{3/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.05, antiderivative size = 85, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {17, 3012, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{b^2(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \cos^{3/2}(c+dx)} + \frac{Ab^2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \cos^{7/2}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[((b * Cos[c + d * x])^(5/2) * (A + C * Cos[c + d * x]^2)) / Cos[c + d * x]^(13/2), x]`

[Out] `(A * b^2 * Sqrt[b * Cos[c + d * x]] * Sin[c + d * x]) / (3 * d * Cos[c + d * x]^(7/2)) + (b^2 * (2 * A + 3 * C) * Sqrt[b * Cos[c + d * x]] * Sin[c + d * x]) / (3 * d * Cos[c + d * x]^(3/2))`

**Rule 8**

`Int[a_, x_Symbol] := Simp[a * x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]`

**Rule 17**

`Int[(u_.) * ((a_.) * (v_.))^(m_.) * ((b_.) * (v_.))^(n_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2) * b^(n - 1/2) * Sqrt[b * v]) / Sqrt[a * v], Int[u * v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]`

**Rule 3012**

`Int[((b_.) * sin[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_)])^(m_.) * ((A_.) + (C_.) * sin[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[(A * Cos[e + f * x] * (b * Sin[e + f * x])^(m + 1)) / (b * f * (m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A * (m + 2) + C * (m + 1)) / (b^2 * (m + 1)), Int[(b * Sin[e + f * x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]`

**Rule 3767**

`Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.) * (x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d * x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]`

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{13/2}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{(b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{(b^2(2A + 3C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)})}{3 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} - \frac{(b^2(2A + 3C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)})}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{b^2(2A + 3C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{3/2}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.25, size = 51, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A \tan^2(c + dx) + 3(A + C))}{3d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out] ((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*(3\*(A + C) + A\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(3\*d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.49, size = 54, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{((2A + 3C)b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab^2) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{3d \cos(dx + c)^{7/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/3\*((2\*A + 3\*C)\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2))

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2}}{\cos(dx + c)^{13/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.18, size = 54, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{(2A (\cos^2(dx + c)) + 3C (\cos^2(dx + c)) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2} \sin(dx + c)}{3d \cos(dx + c)^{11/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(13/2),x)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{d} \frac{(2A \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^{5/2} \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^{11/2}}$

**maxima** [B] time = 1.35, size = 367, normalized size = 4.32

$$2 \left( \frac{3 C b^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(2 dx+2 c)}{\cos(2 dx+2 c)^2 + \sin(2 dx+2 c)^2 + 2 \cos(2 dx+2 c)+1} - \frac{2 (3 b^2 \cos(6 dx+6 c) + \cos(6 dx+6 c)^2 + 6 (3 \cos(2 dx+2 c) + 2 \cos(2 dx+2 c) + 1) \cos(6 dx+6 c) + \cos(6 dx+6 c)^2)}{2 (3 \cos(4 dx+4 c)+3 \cos(2 dx+2 c)+1) \cos(6 dx+6 c)+\cos(6 dx+6 c)^2+6 (3 \cos(2 dx+2 c) + 2 \cos(2 dx+2 c) + 1) \cos(6 dx+6 c) + \cos(6 dx+6 c)^2} \right) / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} \frac{(3 C b^{5/2} \sin(2 d x+2 c) / (\cos(2 d x+2 c)^2 + \sin(2 d x+2 c)^2 + 2 \cos(2 d x+2 c) + 1) - 2 (3 b^2 \cos(6 d x+6 c) \sin(2 d x+2 c) + 9 b^2 \cos(4 d x+4 c) \sin(2 d x+2 c) - (3 b^2 \cos(2 d x+2 c) + b^2) \sin(6 d x+6 c) - 3 (3 b^2 \cos(2 d x+2 c) + b^2) \sin(4 d x+4 c)) A \sqrt{b}}{(2 (3 \cos(4 d x+4 c) + 3 \cos(2 d x+2 c) + 1) \cos(6 d x+6 c) + \cos(6 d x+6 c)^2 + 6 (3 \cos(2 d x+2 c) + 1) \cos(4 d x+4 c) + 9 \cos(4 d x+4 c)^2 + 9 \cos(2 d x+2 c)^2 + 6 (\sin(4 d x+4 c) + \sin(2 d x+2 c)) \sin(6 d x+6 c) + \sin(6 d x+6 c)^2 + 9 \sin(4 d x+4 c)^2 + 18 \sin(4 d x+4 c) \sin(2 d x+2 c) + 9 \sin(2 d x+2 c)^2 + 6 \cos(2 d x+2 c) + 1))}{d}$

**mupad** [B] time = 2.36, size = 220, normalized size = 2.59

$$b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (18 A \sin(2 c + 2 dx) + 12 A \sin(4 c + 4 dx) + 2 A \sin(6 c + 6 dx) + 15 C \sin(2 c + 2 dx)) / (3 d \cos(c + dx)^{1/2} (15 \cos(2 c + 2 dx) + 6 \cos(4 c + 4 dx) + \cos(6 c + 6 dx) + 10))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x))^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(13/2),x)`

[Out]  $\frac{(b^2 (b \cos(c + dx))^{1/2} (A^2 0i + C^3 0i + A \cos(2c + 2dx) * 30i + A \cos(4c + 4dx) * 12i + A \cos(6c + 6dx) * 2i + C \cos(2c + 2dx) * 45i + C \cos(4c + 4dx) * 18i + C \cos(6c + 6dx) * 3i + 18 A \sin(2c + 2dx) + 12 A \sin(4c + 4dx) + 2 A \sin(6c + 6dx) + 15 C \sin(2c + 2dx) + 12 C \sin(4c + 4dx) + 3 C \sin(6c + 6dx))) / (3 d \cos(c + dx)^{1/2} (15 \cos(2c + 2dx) + 6 \cos(4c + 4dx) + \cos(6c + 6dx) + 10))}{d}$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(13/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.115 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{15/2}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=131

$$\frac{b^2(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{8d \cos^{5/2}(c+dx)} + \frac{b^2(3A+4C) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Ab^2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{4d \cos^{9/2}(c+dx)}$$

[Out] 1/4\*A\*b^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)+1/8\*b^2\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+1/8\*b^2\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 131, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {17, 3012, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{b^2(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{8d \cos^{5/2}(c+dx)} + \frac{b^2(3A+4C) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Ab^2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{4d \cos^{9/2}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(15/2),x]

[Out] (b^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]])/(8\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*b^2\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)) + (b^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{15/2}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{(b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{(b^2(3A + 4C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)})}{4\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{b^2(3A + 4C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{b^2(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{4d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.19, size = 80, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (\sin(c + dx) ((3A + 4C) \cos^2(c + dx) + 2A) + (3A + 4C) \cos^4(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)))}{8d \cos^{13/2}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(15/2), x]

[Out] ((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4 + (2\*A + (3\*A + 4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(8\*d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(13/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.54, size = 270, normalized size = 2.06

$$\left[ \frac{(3A + 4C)b^{5/2} \cos(dx + c)^5 \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2((3A + 4C)b^2 \cos(dx+c)^5)}{16d \cos(dx + c)^5} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(15/2), x, algorith="fricas")

[Out] [1/16\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*b^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3) + 2\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A\*b^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5), -1/8\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*sqrt(-b)\*b^2\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 - ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A\*b^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2}}{\cos(dx + c)^{15/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(15/2), x, algorith="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(15/2), x)

maple [A] time = 0.19, size = 214, normalized size = 1.63

$$\frac{\left(3A \left(\cos^4(dx + c)\right) \ln\left(\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c) + \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) - 3A \left(\cos^4(dx + c)\right) \ln\left(\frac{1 - \cos(dx + c) + \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) + 4C \left(\cos^4(dx + c)\right)}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(15/2), x)

[Out] -1/8/d\*(3\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*ln(-(-1+cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-3\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*ln((1-cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*ln(-(-1+cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*ln((1-cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-3\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)-4\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2)

maxima [B] time = 1.07, size = 2662, normalized size = 20.32

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(15/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/16\*((12\*(b^2\*sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 4\*b^2\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(7/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + 44\*(b^2\*sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 4\*b^2\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(5/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - 44\*(b^2\*sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 4\*b^2\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - 12\*(b^2\*sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 4\*b^2\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - 3\*(b^2\*cos(8\*d\*x + 8\*c)^2 + 16\*b^2\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 36\*b^2\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 16\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + b^2\*sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c)^2 + 16\*b^2\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 36\*b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 48\*b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 16\*b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 8\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^2 + 2\*(4\*b^2\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*b^2\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^2)\*cos(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 8\*(6\*b^2\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^2)\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 12\*(4\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^2)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*(2\*b^2\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 3\*b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 16\*(3\*b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c))\*log(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 + 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + 1) + 3\*(b^2\*cos(8\*d\*x + 8\*c)^2 + 16\*b^2\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 36\*b^2\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 16\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + b^2\*sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c)^2 + 16\*b^2\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 36\*b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 48\*b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 16\*b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 8\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^2 + 2\*(4\*b^2\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*b^2\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^2)\*cos(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 8\*(6\*b^2\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^2)\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 12\*(4\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^2)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*(2\*b^2\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 3\*b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 16\*(3\*b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c))\*log(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 - 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + 1) - 12\*(b^2\*cos(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 4\*b^2\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*b^2\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^2)\*sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c) + 16\*(3\*b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c))

$2*c) + b^2)*\sin(7/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 44*(b^2*\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*b^2*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*b^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2)*\sin(5/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 44*(b^2*\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*b^2*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*b^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2)*\sin(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 12*(b^2*\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*b^2*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*b^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))$   
 $*A*\sqrt{b}/(2*(4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + \cos(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 8*(6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 12*(4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 36*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*(2*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + \sin(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*(3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 36*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 48*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 16*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 8*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1) + 4*(4*(b^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*b^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 4*(b^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*b^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - (b^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + b^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*b^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*b^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2 + 2*(2*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*\log(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 1) + (b^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + b^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*b^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*b^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2 + 2*(2*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*\log(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 - 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 1) - 4*(b^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2)*\sin(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 4*(b^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))$   
 $*C*\sqrt{b}/(2*(2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))/d$

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^{15/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(15/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(15/2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(15/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.116 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=113

$$\frac{x(4A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{8\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(4A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{8d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{4d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(4\*A+3\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/8\*(4\*A+3\*C)\*x\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {17, 3014, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{x(4A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{8\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(4A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{8d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{4d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] ((4\*A + 3\*C)\*x\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(8\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + ((4\*A + 3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x])\*(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int \cos^2(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{C \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{((4A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \int \cos^2(c+dx) dx}{4\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(4A+3C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{8d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(4A+3C)x\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{8\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(4A+3C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{8d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.14, size = 67, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(4(4A+3C)(c+dx)+8(A+C)\sin(2(c+dx))+C\sin(4(c+dx)))}{32d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(4\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*(c + d\*x) + 8\*(A + C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)]))/(32\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.52, size = 207, normalized size = 1.83

$$\left[ \frac{2(2C\cos(dx+c)^2 + 4A + 3C)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}\sin(dx+c) - (4A + 3C)\sqrt{-b}\log(2b\cos(dx+c))}{16bd} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/16\*(2\*(2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*A + 3\*C)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - (4\*A + 3\*C)\*sqrt(-b)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b))/(b\*d), 1/8\*(2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*A + 3\*C)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) + (4\*A + 3\*C)\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))]/(b\*d)]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.43, size = 88, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{(\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)})(2C \sin(dx+c)(\cos^3(dx+c)) + 4A \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) + 3C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) + 4C \sin^2(dx+c))}{8d\sqrt{b} \cos(dx+c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/8/d\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+4\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+4\*A\*(d\*x+c)+3\*C\*(d\*x+c))/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**maxima [A]** time = 1.18, size = 75, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{\frac{8(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))A}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\left(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c)+8\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}\arctan(\sin(4dx+4c),\cos(4dx+4c))\right)\right)C}{\sqrt{b}}}{32d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/32\*(8\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A/sqrt(b) + (12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c), cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c))))\*C/sqrt(b))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.93, size = 115, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (8A \sin(c+dx) + 8C \sin(c+dx) + 8A \sin(3c+3dx) + 9C \sin(3c+3dx))}{32bd(\cos(2c+2dx)+1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+d\*x)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] (cos(c+d\*x)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2)\*(8\*A\*sin(c+d\*x) + 8\*C\*sin(c+d\*x) + 8\*A\*sin(3\*c+3\*d\*x) + 9\*C\*sin(3\*c+3\*d\*x) + C\*sin(5\*c+5\*d\*x) + 3\*2\*A\*d\*x\*cos(c+d\*x) + 24\*C\*d\*x\*cos(c+d\*x)))/(32\*b\*d\*(cos(2\*c+2\*d\*x)+1))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.117 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=74

$$\frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{C \sin^3(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] (A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-1/3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)^3\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.03, antiderivative size = 74, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.057$ , Rules used = {17, 3013}

$$\frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{C \sin^3(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] ((A + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 17**

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

**Rule 3013**

Int[sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Dist[f^(-1), Subst[Int[(1 - x^2)^((m - 1)/2)\*(A + C - C\*x^2)], x], x, Cos[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{e, f, A, C}, x] && IGtQ[(m + 1)/2, 0]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int \cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \text{Subst}\left(\int (A+C-Cx^2) dx, x, -\sin(c+dx)\right)}{d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(A+C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.09, size = 52, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (6A + C \cos(2(c+dx)) + 5C)}{6d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(6\*A + 5\*C + C\*cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*d\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [A] time = 0.43, size = 49, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3A + 2C) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{3bd \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/3\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*A + 2\*C)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*d\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.26, size = 47, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{(C (\cos^2(dx + c)) + 3A + 2C) (\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}) \sin(dx + c)}{3d \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/3/d\*(C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+3\*A+2\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 1.08, size = 57, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{C \left( \sin(3dx+3c) + 9 \sin\left(\frac{1}{3} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(3dx+3c)}{\cos(3dx+3c)}\right)\right) \right)}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{12A \sin(dx+c)}{\sqrt{b}}}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(C\*(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c) + 9\*sin(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))))/sqrt(b) + 12\*A\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(b))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 0.95, size = 75, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (12A \sin(2c + 2dx) + 10C \sin(2c + 2dx) + C \sin(4c + 4dx))}{12bd (\cos(2c + 2dx) + 1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2),x)`

[Out] `(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(12*A*sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + 10*C*sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + C*sin(4*c + 4*d*x)))/(12*b*d*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x) + 1))`

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.118 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=90

$$\frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $1/2*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+A*x*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/2*C*x*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.02, antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {17, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $(A*x*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] + (C*x*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \int \cos^2(c+dx) dx}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)})}{2\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.07, size = 52, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(2(2A+C)(c+dx)+C\sin(2(c+dx)))}{4d\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*(2\*A + C)\*(c + d\*x) + C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(4\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.52, size = 169, normalized size = 1.88

$$\left[ \frac{2\sqrt{b}\cos(dx+c)C\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}\sin(dx+c) - (2A+C)\sqrt{-b}\log(2b\cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{b}\cos(dx+c)\sqrt{-b})}{4bd} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*(2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - (2\*A + C)\*sqrt(-b)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b))/(b\*d), 1/2\*(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) + (2\*A + C)\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2))))/(b\*d)]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{b}\cos(dx+c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.30, size = 54, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{(\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)})(C\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)+2A(dx+c)+C(dx+c))}{2d\sqrt{b}\cos(dx+c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+2\*A\*(d\*x+c)+C\*(d\*x+c))/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**maxima [A]** time = 0.89, size = 52, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{\frac{(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))C}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{8A\arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algo-
rithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*((2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C/sqrt(b) + 8*A*arctan(sin(d*x + c)/(
cos(d*x + c) + 1))/sqrt(b))/d
```

**mupad [B]** time = 1.49, size = 81, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (C \sin(c+dx) + C \sin(3c+3dx) + 8Adx \cos(c+dx) + 4Cdx \cos(c+dx))}{4bd(\cos(2c+2dx)+1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] (cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(C*sin(c + d*x) + C*sin(3*c + 3*
d*x) + 8*A*d*x*cos(c + d*x) + 4*C*d*x*cos(c + d*x)))/(4*b*d*(cos(2*c + 2*d*
x) + 1))
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.119 \quad \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=68

$$\frac{A\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

Rubi [A] time = 0.04, antiderivative size = 68, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {18, 3014, 3770}

$$\frac{A\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]/(d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

Rule 18

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(a^(m - 1/2)\*b^(n + 1/2)\*Sqrt[a\*v])/Sqrt[b\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n - 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

Rule 3014

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(A\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \int \sec(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.05, size = 44, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + C \sin(c + dx))}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [A] time = 0.50, size = 207, normalized size = 3.04

$$\frac{A\sqrt{b}\cos(dx+c)\log\left(-\frac{b\cos(dx+c)^3-2\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}\sin(dx+c)-2b\cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right)+2\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}C\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{2bd\cos(dx+c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2\*(A\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3) + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)), -(A\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c) - sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.25, size = 55, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{\left(2A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) - C \sin(dx+c)\right) \left(\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}\right)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -1/d\*(2\*A\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-C\*sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 1.23, size = 80, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{A(\log(\cos(dx+c)^2+\sin(dx+c)^2+2\sin(dx+c)+1)-\log(\cos(dx+c)^2+\sin(dx+c)^2-2\sin(dx+c)+1))}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{2C\sin(dx+c)}{\sqrt{b}}$$

$$2d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot (A \cdot (\log(\cos(dx + c)^2 + \sin(dx + c)^2 + 2 \cdot \sin(dx + c) + 1) - \log(\cos(dx + c)^2 + \sin(dx + c)^2 - 2 \cdot \sin(dx + c) + 1)) / \sqrt{b} + 2 \cdot C \cdot \sin(dx + c) / \sqrt{b}) / d$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)`

[Out] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2), x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.120 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=59

$$\frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] A\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+C\*x\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

Rubi [A] time = 0.04, antiderivative size = 59, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {18, 3012, 8}

$$\frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] (C\*x\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

Rule 18

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m - 1/2)\*b^(n + 1/2)\*Sqrt[a\*v])/Sqrt[b\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n - 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(C \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \int 1 dx}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{Cx \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.05, size = 45, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{A \sin(c+dx) + Cdx \cos(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$



Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + d\*x] + A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [A] time = 0.50, size = 191, normalized size = 3.24

$$\frac{C\sqrt{-b} \cos(dx+c)^2 \log\left(2b \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - b\right) - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c)}{2bd \cos(dx+c)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/2\*(C\*sqrt(-b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), (C\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.26, size = 45, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{C \cos(dx+c)(dx+c) + A \sin(dx+c)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(d\*x+c)+A\*sin(d\*x+c))/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.55, size = 85, normalized size = 1.44

$$\frac{2 \left( \frac{C \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{A\sqrt{b} \sin(2dx+2c)}{b \cos(2dx+2c)^2 + b \sin(2dx+2c)^2 + 2b \cos(2dx+2c)+b} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 2\*(C\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/sqrt(b) + A\*sqrt(b)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/(b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.25, size = 84, normalized size = 1.42

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A \sin(2c + 2dx) + C dx + C dx \cos(2c + 2dx) + A 1i + A \cos(2c + 2dx) 1i)}{b d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (\cos(2c + 2dx) + 1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)),x)

[Out] ((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A\*1i + A\*cos(2\*c + 2\*d\*x)\*1i + A\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + C\*d\*x + C\*d\*x\*cos(2\*c + 2\*d\*x)))/(b\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(cos(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + 1))

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/(sqrt(b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2)), x)

$$3.121 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=78

$$\frac{(A+2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 1/2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/2\*(A+2\*C)\*arctan h(sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.05, antiderivative size = 78, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {18, 3012, 3770}

$$\frac{(A+2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] ((A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

Rule 18

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(a^(m - 1/2)\*b^(n + 1/2)\*Sqrt[a\*v])/Sqrt[b\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n - 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{((A+2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \int \sec(c+dx)}{2\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(A+2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.08, size = 59, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{(A + 2C) \cos^2(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + A \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] ((A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2 + A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.53, size = 219, normalized size = 2.81

$$\frac{(A + 2C) \sqrt{b} \cos(dx + c)^3 \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} A \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{4bd \cos(dx+c)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*((A + 2\*C)\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), -1/2\*((A + 2\*C)\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple [B]** time = 0.25, size = 134, normalized size = 1.72

$$\frac{-A \left(\cos^2(dx + c)\right) \ln\left(-\frac{-1 + \cos(dx+c) + \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) + A \left(\cos^2(dx + c)\right) \ln\left(\frac{1 - \cos(dx+c) + \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) - 4C \left(\cos^2(dx + c)\right) \arctan\left(\frac{-1 + \cos(dx+c) + \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) + 4C \left(\cos^2(dx + c)\right) \arctan\left(\frac{1 - \cos(dx+c) + \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right)}{2d \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*(-A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*ln(-(-1+cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*ln((1-cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+A\*sin(d\*x+c))/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)

**maxima [B]** time = 1.37, size = 728, normalized size = 9.33

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(2*C*(log(cos(d*x + c)^2 + sin(d*x + c)^2 + 2*sin(d*x + c) + 1) - log(cos(d*x + c)^2 + sin(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sin(d*x + c) + 1))/sqrt(b) - (4*(sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 4*(sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - (2*(2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*log(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))^2 + 2*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) + (2*(2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*log(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))^2 - 2*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) - 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*sin(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))))*A/((2*(2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*sqrt(b))/d
```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.122 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=79

$$\frac{(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 1/3\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/3\*(2\*A+3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

Rubi [A] time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 79, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {18, 3012, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] (A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + ((2\*A + 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

Rule 18

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m - 1/2)\*b^(n + 1/2)\*Sqrt[a\*v])/Sqrt[b\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n - 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{((2A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \int \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{3\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{((2A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \text{Subst}(\int 1 dx)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.13, size = 51, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) (A \tan^2(c + dx) + 3(A + C))}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (Sin[c + d\*x]\*(3\*(A + C) + A\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(3\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 50, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{((2A + 3C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{3bd \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/3\*((2\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2))

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2)), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.23, size = 54, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{\sin(dx + c) (2A (\cos^2(dx + c)) + 3C (\cos^2(dx + c)) + A)}{3d \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3}d\sin(d*x+c)*(2*A*cos(d*x+c)^2+3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2+A)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)$

**maxima** [B] time = 1.00, size = 355, normalized size = 4.49

$$2 \left( \frac{3C\sqrt{b}\sin(2dx+2c)}{b\cos(2dx+2c)^2+b\sin(2dx+2c)^2+2b\cos(2dx+2c)+b} + \frac{2((3\cos(4dx+4c)+3\cos(2dx+2c)+1)\cos(6dx+6c)+\cos(6dx+6c)^2+6(3\cos(2dx+2c)+1)\cos(4dx+4c)+9\cos(4dx+4c)^2+9\cos(2dx+2c)^2+6(\sin(4dx+4c)+\sin(2dx+2c))\sin(6dx+6c)+\sin(6dx+6c)^2+9\sin(4dx+4c)^2+18\sin(4dx+4c)\sin(2dx+2c)+9\sin(2dx+2c)^2+6\cos(2dx+2c)+1)\sqrt{b}}{(2(3\cos(4dx+4c)+3\cos(2dx+2c)+1)\cos(6dx+6c)+\cos(6dx+6c)^2+6(3\cos(2dx+2c)+1)\cos(4dx+4c)+9\cos(4dx+4c)^2+9\cos(2dx+2c)^2+6(\sin(4dx+4c)+\sin(2dx+2c))\sin(6dx+6c)+\sin(6dx+6c)^2+9\sin(4dx+4c)^2+18\sin(4dx+4c)\sin(2dx+2c)+9\sin(2dx+2c)^2+6\cos(2dx+2c)+1)\sqrt{b}} \right) / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{2/3*(3*C*\sqrt{b}*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/(b*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + b*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*b*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b) + 2*((3*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*(3*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 3*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 9*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A/((2*(3*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 3*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + \cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 6*(3*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 9*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 9*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 6*(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + \sin(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 9*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 18*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 9*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 6*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sqrt{b}))}{d}$

**mupad** [B] time = 2.83, size = 220, normalized size = 2.78

$$\frac{\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)(18A\sin(2c+2dx)+12A\sin(4c+4dx)+2A\sin(6c+6dx)+15C\sin(2c+2dx)+1)}{(2(3\cos(4dx+4c)+3\cos(2dx+2c)+1)\cos(6dx+6c)+\cos(6dx+6c)^2+6(3\cos(2dx+2c)+1)\cos(4dx+4c)+9\cos(4dx+4c)^2+9\cos(2dx+2c)^2+6(\sin(4dx+4c)+\sin(2dx+2c))\sin(6dx+6c)+\sin(6dx+6c)^2+9\sin(4dx+4c)^2+18\sin(4dx+4c)\sin(2dx+2c)+9\sin(2dx+2c)^2+6\cos(2dx+2c)+1)\sqrt{b}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)),x)`

[Out]  $((b*\cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A*20i + C*30i + A*\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)*30i + A*\cos(4*c + 4*d*x)*12i + A*\cos(6*c + 6*d*x)*2i + C*\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)*45i + C*\cos(4*c + 4*d*x)*18i + C*\cos(6*c + 6*d*x)*3i + 18*A*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + 12*A*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x) + 2*A*\sin(6*c + 6*d*x) + 15*C*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + 12*C*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x) + 3*C*\sin(6*c + 6*d*x)))/(3*b*d*\cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(15*\cos(2*c + 2*d*x) + 6*\cos(4*c + 4*d*x) + \cos(6*c + 6*d*x) + 10))$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(7/2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out



$$3.123 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{9 \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=122

$$\frac{(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx)}{8d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(3A+4C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 1/4\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/8\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/8\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 122, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {18, 3012, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx)}{8d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(3A+4C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(8\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 18

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(a^(m - 1/2)\*b^(n + 1/2)\*Sqrt[a\*v])/Sqrt[b\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n - 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\left( (3A + 4C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right) \int \sec^3(c + dx) dx}{4 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(3A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{8d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\left( (3A + 4C) \tan^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{8d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.18, size = 80, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) \left( (3A + 4C) \cos^2(c + dx) + 2A \right) + (3A + 4C) \cos^4(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4 + (2\*A + (3\*A + 4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.77, size = 261, normalized size = 2.14

$$\left[ \frac{(3A + 4C) \sqrt{b} \cos(dx + c)^5 \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2 \left( (3A + 4C) \cos(dx + c) \right)}{16bd \cos(dx + c)^5} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/16\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3) + 2\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5), -1/8\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 - ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2)), x)

**maple [B]** time = 0.24, size = 214, normalized size = 1.75

$$3A \left( \cos^4(dx+c) \right) \ln \left( -\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) - 3A \left( \cos^4(dx+c) \right) \ln \left( \frac{1-\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) + 4C \left( \cos^4(dx+c) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out]  $-1/8/d*(3*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\ln(-(-1+\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))-3*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\ln((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))+4*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\ln(-(-1+\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))-4*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\ln((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))-3*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)-4*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2-2*A*\sin(d*x+c))/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)$

**maxima [B]** time = 1.28, size = 2318, normalized size = 19.00

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $-1/16*((12*(\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(7/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 44*(\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(5/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 44*(\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 12*(\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 3*(2*(4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + \cos(8*d*x + 8*c))^2 + 8*(6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 12*(4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 36*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*(2*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + \sin(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*(3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 36*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 48*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 16*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 8*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\log(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 1) + 3*(2*(4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + \cos(8*d*x + 8*c))^2 + 8*(6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 12*(4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 36*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*(2*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + \sin(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*(3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 36*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 48*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 16*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 8*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\log(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 - 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 1) - 12*(\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(7/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 44*(\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(5/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 44*(\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 12*(\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))$

```

*c))))*A/((2*(4*cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
+ 1)*cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + cos(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 8*(6*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*cos(
2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 12*(4*cos(2*d*
x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 36*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*cos(2*d*x + 2*c
)^2 + 4*(2*sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*sin(
8*d*x + 8*c) + sin(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*(3*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*sin(2*d*x +
2*c))*sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*sin(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 36*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 48
*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 16*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 8*cos(2*d*x +
2*c) + 1)*sqrt(b) + 4*(4*(sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(3/2*a
rctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 4*(sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*sin(2
*d*x + 2*c))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - (2*(2*c
os(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x +
2*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sin(
2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*log(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*
c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c
)))^2 + 2*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) + (2*(2
*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sin
(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*log(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2
*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*
c)))^2 - 2*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) - 4*(
cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*sin(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c)
, cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*sin(1/
2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*C/((2*(2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) +
1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(4*d*
x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4
*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*sqrt(b)))/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{9/2} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.124 \quad \int \frac{\cos^7(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=122

$$\frac{x(4A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{8b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(4A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{8bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^7(c+dx)}{4bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(4\*A+3\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/8\*(4\*A+3\*C)\*x\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 122, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {17, 3014, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{x(4A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{8b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(4A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{8bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^7(c+dx)}{4bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out] ((4\*A + 3\*C)\*x\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(8\*b\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + ((4\*A + 3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 17**

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

**Rule 2635**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 3014**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int \cos^2(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{C\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4bd\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{((4A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \int \cos^2(c+dx) dx}{4b\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(4A+3C)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{8bd\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4bd\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C}{4b} \\ &= \frac{(4A+3C)x\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{8b\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(4A+3C)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{8bd\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C}{4b} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.14, size = 67, normalized size = 0.55

$$\frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(4(4A+3C)(c+dx)+8(A+C)\sin(2(c+dx))+C\sin(4(c+dx)))}{32d(b\cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(4\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*(c + d\*x) + 8\*(A + C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)]))/(32\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.68, size = 207, normalized size = 1.70

$$\left[ \frac{2(2C\cos(dx+c)^2 + 4A + 3C)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}\sin(dx+c) - (4A + 3C)\sqrt{-b}\log(2b\cos(dx+c) + 2\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)})}{16b^2d} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/16\*(2\*(2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*A + 3\*C)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - (4\*A + 3\*C)\*sqrt(-b)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b))/(b^2\*d), 1/8\*((2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*A + 3\*C)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) + (4\*A + 3\*C)\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2))))/(b^2\*d)]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.38, size = 88, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{\left(\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx+c)\right)\left(2C\sin(dx+c)\left(\cos^3(dx+c)\right)+4A\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)+3C\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)\right)}{8d(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 1/8/d\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+4\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+4\*A\*(d\*x+c)+3\*C\*(d\*x+c))/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)

**maxima [A]** time = 1.14, size = 75, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{\frac{8(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))A}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{\left(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c)+8\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}\arctan(\sin(4dx+4c),\cos(4dx+4c))\right)\right)C}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}}}{32d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/32\*(8\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A/b^(3/2) + (12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c), cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c))))\*C/b^(3/2))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.96, size = 115, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}(8A\sin(c+dx)+8C\sin(c+dx)+8A\sin(3c+3dx)+9C\sin(3c+3dx))}{32b^2d(\cos(2c+2dx)+1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+d\*x)^(7/2)\*(A+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] (cos(c+d\*x)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2)\*(8\*A\*sin(c+d\*x)+8\*C\*sin(c+d\*x)+8\*A\*sin(3\*c+3\*d\*x)+9\*C\*sin(3\*c+3\*d\*x)+C\*sin(5\*c+5\*d\*x)+3\*2\*A\*d\*x\*cos(c+d\*x)+24\*C\*d\*x\*cos(c+d\*x)))/(32\*b^2\*d\*(cos(2\*c+2\*d\*x)+1))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.125 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=80

$$\frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{bd \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{C \sin^3(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3bd \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] (A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-1/3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)^3\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

Rubi [A] time = 0.03, antiderivative size = 80, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.057$ , Rules used = {17, 3013}

$$\frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{bd \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{C \sin^3(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3bd \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)),x]

[Out] ((A + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

Rule 3013

Int[sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[f^(-1), Subst[Int[(1 - x^2)^((m - 1)/2)\*(A + C - C\*x^2), x], x, Cos[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{e, f, A, C}, x] && IGtQ[(m + 1)/2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int \cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \text{Subst}\left(\int (A+C-Cx^2) dx, x, -\sin(c+dx)\right)}{bd \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(A+C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{bd \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin^3(c+dx)}{3bd \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.11, size = 52, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(6A+C \cos(2(c+dx))+5C)}{6d(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)),x]



[Out]  $(\cos[c + dx]^{3/2} * (6A + 5C + C \cos[2*(c + dx)]) * \sin[c + dx]) / (6d * (b * \cos[c + dx])^{3/2})$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.57, size = 49, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3A + 2C) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(dx+c)^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(dx+c)^2)/(b*cos(dx+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $1/3 * (C * \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3A + 2C) * \sqrt{b * \cos(dx + c)} * \sin(dx + c) / (b^2 * d * \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)})$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{5/2}}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(dx+c)^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(dx+c)^2)/(b*cos(dx+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(dx + c)^2 + A)*cos(dx + c)^(5/2)/(b*cos(dx + c))^(3/2), x)`

**maple** [A] time = 0.21, size = 47, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{(C (\cos^2(dx + c)) + 3A + 2C) \sin(dx + c) \left(\cos^{3/2}(dx + c)\right)}{3d (b \cos(dx + c))^{3/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(dx+c)^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(dx+c)^2)/(b*cos(dx+c))^(3/2),x)`

[Out]  $1/3/d * (C * \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3A + 2C) * \sin(dx + c) * \cos(dx + c)^{3/2} / (b * \cos(dx + c))^{3/2}$

**maxima** [A] time = 1.16, size = 57, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{C \left( \sin(3dx + 3c) + 9 \sin\left(\frac{1}{3} \arctan(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right) \right)}{b^2} + \frac{12A \sin(dx + c)}{b^2}$$

$$12d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(dx+c)^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(dx+c)^2)/(b*cos(dx+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/12 * (C * (\sin(3dx + 3c) + 9 * \sin(1/3 * \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))) / b^{3/2} + 12 * A * \sin(dx + c) / b^{3/2}) / d$

**mupad** [B] time = 0.84, size = 75, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (12A \sin(2c + 2dx) + 10C \sin(2c + 2dx) + C \sin(4c + 4dx))}{12b^2 d (\cos(2c + 2dx) + 1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2),x)
[Out] (cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(12*A*sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + 10*C*sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + C*sin(4*c + 4*d*x)))/(12*b^2*d*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x) + 1))
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.126 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=99

$$\frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{2bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $1/2*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+A*x*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/2*C*x*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

Rubi [A] time = 0.03, antiderivative size = 99, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {17, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{2bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(A*x*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/(b*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (C*x*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/(2*b*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 8

$\text{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x]$

Rule 17

$\text{Int}[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_.))^{(m_.)}*((b_.)*(v_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(a^{(m+1/2)}*b^{(n-1/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[b*v])/ \text{Sqrt}[a*v], \text{Int}[u*v^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m\}, x] \&\amp; \text{!IntegerQ}[m] \&\amp; \text{IGtQ}[n+1/2, 0] \&\amp; \text{IntegerQ}[m+n]$

Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^{2*(n-1)})/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\amp; \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\amp; \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \int \cos^2(c+dx) dx}{b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)})}{2b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.08, size = 52, normalized size = 0.53

$$\frac{\cos^3(c + dx)(2(2A + C)(c + dx) + C \sin(2(c + dx)))}{4d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(2\*(2\*A + C)\*(c + d\*x) + C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(4\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.49, size = 169, normalized size = 1.71

$$\left[ \frac{2\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} C \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - (2A + C)\sqrt{-b} \log\left(2b \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}\sqrt{-b}\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}\right)}{4b^2d} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*(2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - (2\*A + C)\*sqrt(-b)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b))/(b^2\*d), 1/2\*(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) + (2\*A + C)\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))/(b^2\*d)]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.23, size = 54, normalized size = 0.55

$$\frac{\left(\cos^3(dx + c)\right) (C \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) + 2A(dx + c) + C(dx + c))}{2d(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+2\*A\*(d\*x+c)+C\*(d\*x+c))/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)

**maxima [A]** time = 0.97, size = 52, normalized size = 0.53

$$\frac{\frac{(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))C}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{8A \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}}}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*((2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C/b^(3/2) + 8*A*arctan(sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1))/b^(3/2))/d
```

**mupad [B]** time = 0.70, size = 81, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (C \sin(c+dx) + C \sin(3c+3dx) + 8Adx \cos(c+dx) + 4Cdx \cos(c+dx))}{4b^2 d (\cos(2c+2dx) + 1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] (cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(C*sin(c + d*x) + C*sin(3*c + 3*d*x) + 8*A*d*x*cos(c + d*x) + 4*C*d*x*cos(c + d*x)))/(4*b^2*d*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x) + 1))
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.127 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=74

$$\frac{A\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.04, antiderivative size = 74, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {17, 3014, 3770}

$$\frac{A\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2),x]

[Out] (A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx}{b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(A\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \int \sec(c+dx) dx}{b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.05, size = 44, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{\cos^3(c+dx) (A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx)) + C \sin(c+dx))}{d(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.46, size = 207, normalized size = 2.80

$$\frac{A\sqrt{b}\cos(dx+c)\log\left(-\frac{b\cos(dx+c)^3-2\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}\sin(dx+c)-2b\cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right)+2\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}C\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{2b^2d\cos(dx+c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2\*(A\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3) + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)), -(A\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c) - sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.23, size = 55, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{\left(2A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) - C \sin(dx+c)\right) \left(\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx+c)\right)}{d(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out] -1/d\*(2\*A\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-C\*sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 1.03, size = 80, normalized size = 1.08

$$\frac{A(\log(\cos(dx+c)^2+\sin(dx+c)^2+2\sin(dx+c)+1)-\log(\cos(dx+c)^2+\sin(dx+c)^2-2\sin(dx+c)+1))}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{2C\sin(dx+c)}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$


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$$2d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot (A \cdot (\log(\cos(dx + c)^2 + \sin(dx + c)^2 + 2 \cdot \sin(dx + c) + 1) - \log(\cos(dx + c)^2 + \sin(dx + c)^2 - 2 \cdot \sin(dx + c) + 1)) / b^{3/2} + 2 \cdot C \cdot \sin(dx + c) / b^{3/2}) / d$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2), x)`

[Out] Timed out



$$3.128 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=65

$$\frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] A\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+C\*x\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.03, antiderivative size = 65, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {18, 3012, 8}

$$\frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out] (C\*x\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(b\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

Rule 18

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m - 1/2)\*b^(n + 1/2)\*Sqrt[a\*v])/Sqrt[b\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n - 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx}{b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \int 1 dx}{b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{Cx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.06, size = 45, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A \sin(c+dx) + Cdx \cos(c+dx))}{d(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + d\*x] + A\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.57, size = 191, normalized size = 2.94

$$\left[ \frac{C\sqrt{-b} \cos(dx+c)^2 \log\left(2b \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - b\right) - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}}{2b^2d \cos(dx+c)^2} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/2\*(C\*sqrt(-b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), (C\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.22, size = 45, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{(C \cos(dx+c)(dx+c) + A \sin(dx+c))(\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)})}{d(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(d\*x+c)+A\*sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 1.22, size = 93, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{2 \left( \frac{A\sqrt{b} \sin(2dx+2c)}{b^2 \cos(2dx+2c)^2 + b^2 \sin(2dx+2c)^2 + 2b^2 \cos(2dx+2c) + b^2} + \frac{C \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $2*(A*\sqrt{b}*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/(b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + b^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2) + C*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))/b^(3/2))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.24, size = 84, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A \sin(2c + 2dx) + C dx + C dx \cos(2c + 2dx) + A 1i + A \cos(2c + 2dx) 1i)}{b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (\cos(2c + 2dx) + 1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)),x)

[Out]  $((b*\cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A*1i + A*\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)*1i + A*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + C*d*x + C*d*x*\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)))/(b^2*d*\cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x) + 1))$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.129 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=84

$$\frac{(A+2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{2bd \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $1/2*A*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/2*(A+2*C)*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.04, antiderivative size = 84, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {18, 3012, 3770}

$$\frac{(A+2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{2bd \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)),x]

[Out] ((A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(2\*b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 18**

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m - 1/2)\*b^(n + 1/2)\*Sqrt[a\*v])/Sqrt[b\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n - 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

**Rule 3012**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

**Rule 3770**

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx}{b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{2bd \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{((A+2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \int \sec(c+dx)}{2b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(A+2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{2bd \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.08, size = 59, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{(A + 2C) \cos^2(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + A \sin(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out] ((A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2 + A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.52, size = 219, normalized size = 2.61

$$\frac{(A + 2C)\sqrt{b} \cos(dx + c)^3 \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}}{4b^2d \cos(dx+c)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*((A + 2\*C)\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3) + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), -1/2\*((A + 2\*C)\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.20, size = 134, normalized size = 1.60

$$\frac{-A \left(\cos^2(dx + c)\right) \ln\left(-\frac{-1 + \cos(dx+c) + \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) + A \left(\cos^2(dx + c)\right) \ln\left(\frac{1 - \cos(dx+c) + \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) - 4C \left(\cos^2(dx + c)\right)}{2d (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*(-A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*ln(-(-1+cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*ln((1-cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+A\*sin(d\*x+c))/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**maxima [B]** time = 1.30, size = 736, normalized size = 8.76

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$-1/4*((4*(\sin(4dx + 4c) + 2*\sin(2dx + 2c))*\cos(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))) - 4*(\sin(4dx + 4c) + 2*\sin(2dx + 2c))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))) - (2*(2*\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)*\cos(4dx + 4c) + \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4*\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4*\sin(4dx + 4c)*\sin(2dx + 2c) + 4*\sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 4*\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)*\log(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))) + 1) + (2*(2*\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)*\cos(4dx + 4c) + \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4*\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4*\sin(4dx + 4c)*\sin(2dx + 2c) + 4*\sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 4*\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)*\log(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))^2 - 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))) + 1) - 4*(\cos(4dx + 4c) + 2*\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)*\sin(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))) + 4*(\cos(4dx + 4c) + 2*\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))))*A/((b*\cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4*b*\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + b*\sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4*b*\sin(4dx + 4c)*\sin(2dx + 2c) + 4*b*\sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2*(2*b*\cos(2dx + 2c) + b)*\cos(4dx + 4c) + 4*b*\cos(2dx + 2c) + b)*\sqrt{b}) - 2*C*(\log(\cos(dx + c)^2 + \sin(dx + c)^2 + 2*\sin(dx + c) + 1) - \log(\cos(dx + c)^2 + \sin(dx + c)^2 - 2*\sin(dx + c) + 1))/b^(3/2))/d$$

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.130 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=85

$$\frac{(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx)}{3bd \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{3bd \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 1/3\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/3\*(2\*A+3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

Rubi [A] time = 0.05, antiderivative size = 85, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {18, 3012, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx)}{3bd \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{3bd \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out] (A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + ((2\*A + 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

Rule 18

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m - 1/2)\*b^(n + 1/2)\*Sqrt[a\*v])/Sqrt[b\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n - 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

Rule 3012

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx}{b\sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{3bd \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{((2A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \int \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{3b\sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{3bd \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} - \frac{((2A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \text{Subst}(\int 1 dx)}{3bd\sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{3bd \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{(2A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{3bd\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.14, size = 51, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A \tan^2(c + dx) + 3(A + C))}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*(3\*(A + C) + A\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(3\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.45, size = 50, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{((2A + 3C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{3b^2d \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/3\*((2\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2))

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.20, size = 54, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{\sin(dx + c) (2A (\cos^2(dx + c)) + 3C (\cos^2(dx + c)) + A)}{3d (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3} \frac{d \sin(d*x+c) * (2*A*cos(d*x+c)^2 + 3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2 + A)}{(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2) / cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)}$

**maxima [B]** time = 1.42, size = 380, normalized size = 4.47

$$2 \left( \frac{3 C \sqrt{b} \sin(2 d x+2 c)}{b^2 \cos(2 d x+2 c)^2+b^2 \sin(2 d x+2 c)^2+2 b^2 \cos(2 d x+2 c)+b^2} + \frac{1}{(b \cos(6 d x+6 c)^2+9 b \cos(4 d x+4 c)^2+9 b \cos(2 d x+2 c)^2+b \sin(6 d x+6 c)^2+9 b \sin(4 d x+4 c)^2+9 b \sin(2 d x+2 c)^2+b^2)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorith="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} \frac{(3 C \sqrt{b} \sin(2 d x+2 c) / (b^2 \cos(2 d x+2 c)^2 + b^2 \sin(2 d x+2 c)^2 + 2 b^2 \cos(2 d x+2 c) + b^2) + 2 * ((3 \cos(2 d x+2 c) + 1) \sin(6 d x+6 c) + 3 * (3 \cos(2 d x+2 c) + 1) \sin(4 d x+4 c) - 3 \cos(6 d x+6 c) * \sin(2 d x+2 c) - 9 \cos(4 d x+4 c) * \sin(2 d x+2 c)) * A / ((b \cos(6 d x+6 c)^2 + 9 b \cos(4 d x+4 c)^2 + 9 b \cos(2 d x+2 c)^2 + b \sin(6 d x+6 c)^2 + 9 b \sin(4 d x+4 c)^2 + 18 b \sin(4 d x+4 c) * \sin(2 d x+2 c) + 9 b \sin(2 d x+2 c)^2 + 2 * (3 b \cos(4 d x+4 c) + 3 b \cos(2 d x+2 c) + b) \cos(6 d x+6 c) + 6 * (3 b \cos(2 d x+2 c) + b) \cos(4 d x+4 c) + 6 b \cos(2 d x+2 c) + 6 * (b \sin(4 d x+4 c) + b \sin(2 d x+2 c)) * \sin(6 d x+6 c) + b) \sqrt{b})}{d}$

**mupad [B]** time = 2.42, size = 220, normalized size = 2.59

$$\frac{\sqrt{b} \cos(c+d x) (18 A \sin(2 c+2 d x)+12 A \sin(4 c+4 d x)+2 A \sin(6 c+6 d x)+15 C \sin(2 c+2 d x) + \dots)}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)),x)`

[Out]  $((b \cos(c+d x))^{1/2} * (A * 20 i + C * 30 i + A \cos(2 c+2 d x) * 30 i + A \cos(4 c+4 d x) * 12 i + A \cos(6 c+6 d x) * 2 i + C \cos(2 c+2 d x) * 45 i + C \cos(4 c+4 d x) * 18 i + C \cos(6 c+6 d x) * 3 i + 18 A \sin(2 c+2 d x) + 12 A \sin(4 c+4 d x) + 2 A \sin(6 c+6 d x) + 15 C \sin(2 c+2 d x) + 12 C \sin(4 c+4 d x) + 3 C \sin(6 c+6 d x))) / (3 * b^2 * d * \cos(c+d x)^{1/2} * (15 * \cos(2 c+2 d x) + 6 * \cos(4 c+4 d x) + \cos(6 c+6 d x) + 10))$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.131 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=131

$$\frac{(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx)}{8bd \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(3A+4C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8bd \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{4bd \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 1/4\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/8\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/8\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 131, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {18, 3012, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx)}{8bd \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(3A+4C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8bd \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{4bd \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)),x]

[Out] ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]/(8\*b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*b\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*b\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]

#### Rule 18

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m - 1/2)\*b^(n + 1/2)\*Sqrt[a\*v])/Sqrt[b\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n - 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx}{b\sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{4bd \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{((3A + 4C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \int \sec^3(c + dx) dx}{4b\sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{4bd \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{(3A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{8bd \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{8bd\sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{4bd \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.12, size = 80, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) \left( (3A + 4C) \cos^2(c + dx) + 2A \right) + (3A + 4C) \cos^4(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out] ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4 + (2\*A + (3\*A + 4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.48, size = 261, normalized size = 1.99

$$\left[ \frac{(3A + 4C)\sqrt{b} \cos(dx + c)^5 \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2\sqrt{b} \cos(dx+c) \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2((3A + 4C) \cos(dx+c)^2 \sin(dx+c))}{16b^2d \cos(dx + c)^5} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/16\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5), -1/8\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 - ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2)), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.18, size = 214, normalized size = 1.63

$$3A \left( \cos^4(dx+c) \right) \ln \left( -\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) - 3A \left( \cos^4(dx+c) \right) \ln \left( \frac{1-\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) + 4C \left( \cos^4(dx+c) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out]  $-1/8/d*(3*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\ln(-(-1+\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))-3*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\ln((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))+4*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\ln(-(-1+\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))-4*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\ln((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))-3*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)-4*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2-2*A*\sin(d*x+c))/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)/\cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)$

**maxima [B]** time = 1.21, size = 2350, normalized size = 17.94

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $-1/16*((12*(\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(7/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 44*(\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(5/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 44*(\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 12*(\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 3*(2*(4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + \cos(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 8*(6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 12*(4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 36*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*(2*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + \sin(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*(3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 36*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 48*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 16*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 8*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\log(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 1) + 3*(2*(4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + \cos(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 8*(6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 12*(4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 36*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*(2*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + \sin(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*(3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 36*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 48*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 16*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 8*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\log(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 - 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 1) - 12*(\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(7/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 44*(\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(5/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 44*(\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 12*(\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))$

```

*c))))*A/((b*cos(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*b*cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 36*b*cos(4*d*x
+ 4*c)^2 + 16*b*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + b*sin(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*b*sin(6*d*x
+ 6*c)^2 + 36*b*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 48*b*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)
+ 16*b*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*(4*b*cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*b*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)
+ 4*b*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b)*cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 8*(6*b*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4
*b*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b)*cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 12*(4*b*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b)*c
os(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*b*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*(2*b*sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*b*sin(
4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*b*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 16*(3*b*sin(4*d*x +
4*c) + 2*b*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + b)*sqrt(b)) + 4*(4*(sin(4*
d*x + 4*c) + 2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*
x + 2*c))) - 4*(sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(
2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - (2*(2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x +
4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*s
in(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c
) + 1)*log(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + sin(1/2
*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + 2*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d
*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) + (2*(2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x
+ 4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4
*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2
*c) + 1)*log(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + sin(1
/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 - 2*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2
*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) - 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*cos(2*d*x +
2*c) + 1)*sin(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 4*(cos(4*d
*x + 4*c) + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2
*d*x + 2*c))))*C/((b*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*b*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + b*sin(4*
d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*b*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*b*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)
^2 + 2*(2*b*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*b*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) +
b)*sqrt(b))/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2} (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)), x)
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(7/2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.132 \quad \int \frac{\cos^9(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=122

$$\frac{x(4A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{8b^2\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)} + \frac{(4A+3C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{8b^2d\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)} + \frac{C\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{4b^2d\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(4\*A+3\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/8\*(4\*A+3\*C)\*x\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 122, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {17, 3014, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{x(4A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{8b^2\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)} + \frac{(4A+3C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{8b^2d\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)} + \frac{C\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{4b^2d\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)),x]

[Out] ((4\*A + 3\*C)\*x\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(8\*b^2\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + ((4\*A + 3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int \cos^2(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b^2\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)} \\
&= \frac{C\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4b^2d\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)} + \frac{((4A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \int \cos^2(c+dx) dx}{4b^2\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)} \\
&= \frac{(4A+3C)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{8b^2d\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)} + \frac{C\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4b^2d\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)} \\
&= \frac{(4A+3C)x\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{8b^2\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)} + \frac{(4A+3C)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{8b^2d\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.13, size = 70, normalized size = 0.57

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(4(4A+3C)(c+dx)+8(A+C)\sin(2(c+dx))+C\sin(4(c+dx)))}{32b^2d\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(4\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*(c + d\*x) + 8\*(A + C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)]))/(32\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.50, size = 207, normalized size = 1.70

$$\left[ \frac{2(2C\cos(dx+c)^2 + 4A + 3C)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}\sin(dx+c) - (4A + 3C)\sqrt{-b}\log(2b\cos(dx+c))}{16b^3d} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/16\*(2\*(2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*A + 3\*C)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - (4\*A + 3\*C)\*sqrt(-b)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b))/(b^3\*d), 1/8\*((2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*A + 3\*C)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) + (4\*A + 3\*C)\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2))))/(b^3\*d)]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.37, size = 88, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{\left(\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(dx+c)\right)\left(2C\sin(dx+c)\left(\cos^3(dx+c)\right)+4A\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)+3C\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)+4A\right)}{8d(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] 1/8/d\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+4\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+4\*A\*(d\*x+c)+3\*C\*(d\*x+c))/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)

**maxima [A]** time = 1.18, size = 75, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{\frac{8(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))A}{b^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{\left(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c)+8\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}\arctan(\sin(4dx+4c),\cos(4dx+4c))\right)\right)C}{b^{\frac{5}{2}}}}{32d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/32\*(8\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A/b^(5/2) + (12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c), cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c))))\*C/b^(5/2))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.97, size = 115, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}(8A\sin(c+dx)+8C\sin(c+dx)+8A\sin(3c+3dx)+9C\sin(3c+3dx))}{32b^3d(\cos(2c+2dx)+1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+d\*x)^(9/2)\*(A+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] (cos(c+d\*x)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2)\*(8\*A\*sin(c+d\*x)+8\*C\*sin(c+d\*x)+8\*A\*sin(3\*c+3\*d\*x)+9\*C\*sin(3\*c+3\*d\*x)+C\*sin(5\*c+5\*d\*x)+3\*2\*A\*d\*x\*cos(c+d\*x)+24\*C\*d\*x\*cos(c+d\*x)))/(32\*b^3\*d\*(cos(2\*c+2\*d\*x)+1))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.133 \quad \int \frac{\cos^7(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=80

$$\frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{C \sin^3(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] (A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b^2/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-1/3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)^3\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b^2/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.03, antiderivative size = 80, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.057$ , Rules used = {17, 3013}

$$\frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{C \sin^3(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] ((A + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]))

**Rule 17**

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

**Rule 3013**

Int[sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Dist[f^(-1), Subst[Int[(1 - x^2)^((m - 1)/2)\*(A + C - C\*x^2), x], x, Cos[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{e, f, A, C}, x] && IGtQ[(m + 1)/2, 0]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^7(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int \cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \text{Subst}\left(\int (A+C-Cx^2) dx, x, -\sin(c+dx)\right)}{b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(A+C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin^3(c+dx)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.06, size = 55, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (6A + C \cos(2(c+dx)) + 5C)}{6b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(6\*A + 5\*C + C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [A] time = 0.45, size = 49, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3A + 2C)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{3b^3d\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/3\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*A + 2\*C)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b^3\*d\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.23, size = 47, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{(C(\cos^2(dx + c)) + 3A + 2C)\left(\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(dx + c)\right) \sin(dx + c)}{3d(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] 1/3/d\*(C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+3\*A+2\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 1.33, size = 57, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{C\left(\sin(3dx+3c)+9\sin\left(\frac{1}{3}\arctan(\sin(3dx+3c),\cos(3dx+3c))\right)\right)}{b^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{12A\sin(dx+c)}{b^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

$$12d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(C\*(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c) + 9\*sin(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))))/b^(5/2) + 12\*A\*sin(d\*x + c)/b^(5/2))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 0.84, size = 75, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (12A \sin(2c + 2dx) + 10C \sin(2c + 2dx) + C \sin(4c + 4dx))}{12b^3d(\cos(2c + 2dx) + 1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] (cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(12*A*sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + 10*C*sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + C*sin(4*c + 4*d*x)))/(12*b^3*d*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x) + 1))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(7/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.134 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=99

$$\frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2b^2\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{2b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $1/2*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+A*x*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/2*C*x*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.03, antiderivative size = 99, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {17, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2b^2\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{2b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}), x]$

[Out]  $(A*x*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/(b^2*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (C*x*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/(2*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 8**

$\text{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x]$

**Rule 17**

$\text{Int}[(u_)*((a_)*(v_))^{(m_)}*((b_)*(v_))^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(a^{(m+1/2)}*b^{(n-1/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[b*v])/\text{Sqrt}[a*v], \text{Int}[u*v^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m\}, x] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{IGtQ}[n+1/2, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m+n]$

**Rule 2635**

$\text{Int}[(b_)*\sin[(c_)+(d_)*(x_)]^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b^2\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \int \cos^2(c+dx) dx}{b^2\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)})}{2b^2\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2b^2\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.06, size = 55, normalized size = 0.56

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(2(2A+C)(c+dx)+C\sin(2(c+dx)))}{4b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*(2\*A + C)\*(c + d\*x) + C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(4\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.56, size = 169, normalized size = 1.71

$$\left[ \frac{2\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}C\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}\sin(dx+c) - (2A+C)\sqrt{-b}\log\left(2b\cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}\sqrt{-b}\right)}{4b^3d} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*(2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - (2\*A + C)\*sqrt(-b)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b))/(b^3\*d), 1/2\*(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) + (2\*A + C)\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2))))/(b^3\*d)]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.21, size = 54, normalized size = 0.55

$$\frac{\left(\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(dx+c)\right)(C\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)+2A(dx+c)+C(dx+c))}{2d(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+2\*A\*(d\*x+c)+C\*(d\*x+c))/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)

**maxima [A]** time = 1.21, size = 52, normalized size = 0.53

$$\frac{\frac{(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))C}{b^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{8A\arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{b^{\frac{5}{2}}}}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*((2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C/b^(5/2) + 8*A*arctan(sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1))/b^(5/2))/d
```

**mupad [B]** time = 0.72, size = 81, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (C \sin(c+dx) + C \sin(3c+3dx) + 8Adx \cos(c+dx) + 4Cdx \cos(c+dx))}{4b^3 d (\cos(2c+2dx) + 1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c+d*x)^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c+d*x))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] (cos(c+d*x)^(1/2)*(b*cos(c+d*x))^(1/2)*(C*sin(c+d*x) + C*sin(3*c+3*d*x) + 8*A*d*x*cos(c+d*x) + 4*C*d*x*cos(c+d*x)))/(4*b^3*d*(cos(2*c+2*d*x) + 1))
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.135 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=74

$$\frac{A\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $A \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx+c)) \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} / b^2 d / (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} + C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} / b^2 d / (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.03, antiderivative size = 74, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {17, 3014, 3770}

$$\frac{A\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{3/2} * (A + C * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)) / (b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{5/2}), x]$

[Out]  $(A * \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) / (b^2 * d * \text{Sqrt}[b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (C * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (b^2 * d * \text{Sqrt}[b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 17

$\text{Int}[(u_.) * ((a_.) * (v_.))^{(m_.)} * ((b_.) * (v_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(a^{(m+1/2)} * b^{(n-1/2)} * \text{Sqrt}[b*v]) / \text{Sqrt}[a*v], \text{Int}[u*v^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

Rule 3014

$\text{Int}[(b_.) * \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_.)]^{(m_.)} * ((A_.) + (C_.) * \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C * \text{Cos}[e + f*x] * (b * \text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}) / (b * f * (m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A * (m+2) + C * (m+1)) / (m+2), \text{Int}[(b * \text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3770

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.) * (x_.)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] / d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx}{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(A \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \int \sec(c+dx) dx}{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.05, size = 47, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx)) + C \sin(c+dx))}{b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [A] time = 0.50, size = 207, normalized size = 2.80

$$\frac{A\sqrt{b} \cos(dx+c) \log\left(\frac{-b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} C \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{2b^3 d \cos(dx+c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2\*(A\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)), -(A\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c) - sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.21, size = 55, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{\left(2A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) - C \sin(dx+c)\right) \left(\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(dx+c)\right)}{d (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] -1/d\*(2\*A\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-C\*sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 1.52, size = 80, normalized size = 1.08

$$\frac{A(\log(\cos(dx+c)^2+\sin(dx+c)^2+2 \sin(dx+c)+1)-\log(\cos(dx+c)^2+\sin(dx+c)^2-2 \sin(dx+c)+1))}{b^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{2C \sin(dx+c)}{b^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$


---


$$2d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")



[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot (A \cdot (\log(\cos(dx + c)^2 + \sin(dx + c)^2 + 2 \cdot \sin(dx + c) + 1) - \log(\cos(dx + c)^2 + \sin(dx + c)^2 - 2 \cdot \sin(dx + c) + 1)) / b^{5/2} + 2 \cdot C \cdot \sin(dx + c) / b^{5/2}) / d$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2), x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.136 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=65

$$\frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] A\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+C\*x\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

Rubi [A] time = 0.03, antiderivative size = 65, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {17, 3012, 8}

$$\frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2),x]

[Out] (C\*x\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]/(b^2\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

Rule 17

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

Rule 3012

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((A\_)+(C\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx}{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(C \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \int 1 dx}{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{Cx \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.06, size = 45, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(A \sin(c+dx) + Cdx \cos(c+dx))}{d(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + d\*x] + A\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.48, size = 191, normalized size = 2.94

$$\left[ \frac{C\sqrt{-b} \cos(dx+c)^2 \log\left(2b \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - b\right) - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c)}{2b^3 d \cos(dx+c)^2} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/2\*(C\*sqrt(-b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), (C\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)]

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.20, size = 45, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{(C \cos(dx+c)(dx+c) + A \sin(dx+c)) \left( \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx+c) \right)}{d (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(d\*x+c)+A\*sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 1.12, size = 93, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{2 \left( \frac{A\sqrt{b} \sin(2dx+2c)}{b^3 \cos(2dx+2c)^2 + b^3 \sin(2dx+2c)^2 + 2b^3 \cos(2dx+2c) + b^3} + \frac{C \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{b^{\frac{5}{2}}} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $2*(A*\sqrt{b})*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/(b^3*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + b^3*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*b^3*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^3) + C*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))/b^{(5/2)}/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.90, size = 117, normalized size = 1.80

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}(A\sin(c+dx) + A\sin(3c+3dx) + Cdx\cos(3c+3dx) + 3Cdx\cos(c+dx))}{b^3d(4\cos(2c+2dx) + \cos(4c+4dx) + 3)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)`

[Out]  $(2*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*(b*\cos(c + d*x))^{(1/2)}*(A*\cos(c + d*x)*3i + A*\sin(c + d*x) + A*\cos(3*c + 3*d*x)*1i + A*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x) + C*d*x*\cos(3*c + 3*d*x) + 3*C*d*x*\cos(c + d*x)))/(b^3*d*(4*\cos(2*c + 2*d*x) + \cos(4*c + 4*d*x) + 3))$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2), x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.137 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=84

$$\frac{(A+2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{2b^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 1/2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/2\*(A+2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b^2/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.04, antiderivative size = 84, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {18, 3012, 3770}

$$\frac{(A+2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{2b^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)), x]

[Out] ((A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(2\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b^2\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

Rule 18

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m - 1/2)\*b^(n + 1/2)\*Sqrt[a\*v])/Sqrt[b\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n - 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx}{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{2b^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{((A+2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \int \sec(c+dx) dx}{2b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(A+2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{2b^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.08, size = 59, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \left( (A+2C) \cos^2(c+dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx)) + A \sin(c+dx) \right)}{2d(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2 + A\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(2\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.51, size = 219, normalized size = 2.61

$$\frac{\left( (A+2C)\sqrt{b} \cos(dx+c)^3 \log\left( -\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3} \right) + 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} A \right)}{4b^3 d \cos(dx+c)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*((A + 2\*C)\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3) + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), -1/2\*((A + 2\*C)\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx+c))^2 \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.22, size = 135, normalized size = 1.61

$$\frac{\left( A \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \ln\left( -\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) - A \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \ln\left( \frac{1-\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) + 4C \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \right)}{2d(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -1/2/d\*(A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*ln(-(-1+cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*ln((1-cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2))

**maxima [B]** time = 1.66, size = 754, normalized size = 8.98

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorith
ithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/4*((4*(sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 4*(sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(
1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - (2*(2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) +
1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x
+ 4*c)^2 + 4*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4
*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*log(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*
c)))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + 2*sin(1/2
*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 1) + (2*(2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
+ 1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(4*d
*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 +
4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*log(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x +
2*c)))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 - 2*sin(1
/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 1) - 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c)
+ 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*sin(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c
))) + 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d
*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*A/((b^2*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*b^2*cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c)^2 + b^2*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*b^2*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c
) + 4*b^2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*b^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2 + 2*(2*b^2*cos(
2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*sqrt(b)) - 2*C*(log(cos(d*x + c)^2 +
sin(d*x + c)^2 + 2*sin(d*x + c) + 1) - log(cos(d*x + c)^2 + sin(d*x + c)^2
- 2*sin(d*x + c) + 1))/b^(5/2))/d
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.138 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{3 \cos^2(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=85

$$\frac{(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2 d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 1/3\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/3\*(2\*A+3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.05, antiderivative size = 85, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {18, 3012, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2 d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)),x]

[Out] (A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b^2\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + ((2\*A + 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 18**

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m - 1/2)\*b^(n + 1/2)\*Sqrt[a\*v])/Sqrt[b\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n - 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

**Rule 3012**

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

**Rule 3767**

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

**Rubi steps**



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx}{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{((2A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \int \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{3b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{((2A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \text{Subst}(\int \sec^2(u) du, c + dx)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.13, size = 51, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A \tan^2(c + dx) + 3(A + C))}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)), x]

[Out] (Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*(3\*(A + C) + A\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(3\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 50, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{((2A + 3C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{3b^3 d \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/3\*((2\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2))

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.19, size = 54, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{\sin(dx + c) (2A (\cos^2(dx + c)) + 3C (\cos^2(dx + c)) + A)}{3d (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3} \frac{d \sin(d*x+c) * (2*A*cos(d*x+c)^2 + 3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2 + A)}{(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2) * cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)}$

**maxima** [B] time = 1.30, size = 412, normalized size = 4.85

$$2 \left( \frac{3 C \sqrt{b} \sin(2 dx+2 c)}{b^3 \cos(2 dx+2 c)^2 + b^3 \sin(2 dx+2 c)^2 + 2 b^3 \cos(2 dx+2 c) + b^3} + \frac{1}{(b^2 \cos(6 dx+6 c)^2 + 9 b^2 \cos(4 dx+4 c)^2 + 9 b^2 \cos(2 dx+2 c)^2 + b^2 \sin(6 dx+6 c)^2 + 9 b^2 \sin(4 dx+4 c)^2 + 9 b^2 \sin(2 dx+2 c)^2 + b^2} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} \frac{(3 C \sqrt{b} \sin(2 d x+2 c) / (b^3 \cos(2 d x+2 c)^2 + b^3 \sin(2 d x+2 c)^2 + 2 b^3 \cos(2 d x+2 c) + b^3) + 2 * ((3 \cos(2 d x+2 c) + 1) \sin(6 d x+6 c) + 3 * (3 \cos(2 d x+2 c) + 1) \sin(4 d x+4 c) - 3 \cos(6 d x+6 c) * \sin(2 d x+2 c) - 9 \cos(4 d x+4 c) * \sin(2 d x+2 c)) * A / ((b^2 \cos(6 d x+6 c)^2 + 9 b^2 \cos(4 d x+4 c)^2 + 9 b^2 \cos(2 d x+2 c)^2 + b^2 \sin(6 d x+6 c)^2 + 9 b^2 \sin(4 d x+4 c)^2 + 18 b^2 \sin(4 d x+4 c) * \sin(2 d x+2 c) + 9 b^2 \sin(2 d x+2 c)^2 + 6 b^2 \cos(2 d x+2 c) + b^2 + 2 * (3 b^2 \cos(4 d x+4 c) + 3 b^2 \cos(2 d x+2 c) + b^2) * \cos(6 d x+6 c) + 6 * (3 b^2 \cos(2 d x+2 c) + b^2) * \cos(4 d x+4 c) + 6 * (b^2 \sin(4 d x+4 c) + b^2 \sin(2 d x+2 c)) * \sin(6 d x+6 c)) * \sqrt{b})}{d}$

**mupad** [B] time = 2.49, size = 220, normalized size = 2.59

$$\frac{\sqrt{b} \cos(c + d x) (18 A \sin(2 c + 2 d x) + 12 A \sin(4 c + 4 d x) + 2 A \sin(6 c + 6 d x) + 15 C \sin(2 c + 2 d x) + 10 C \cos(2 c + 2 d x))}{(b \cos(c + d x))^{5/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)),x)`

[Out]  $\frac{((b \cos(c + d x))^{1/2} * (A * 20 i + C * 30 i + A \cos(2 c + 2 d x) * 30 i + A \cos(4 c + 4 d x) * 12 i + A \cos(6 c + 6 d x) * 2 i + C \cos(2 c + 2 d x) * 45 i + C \cos(4 c + 4 d x) * 18 i + C \cos(6 c + 6 d x) * 3 i + 18 A \sin(2 c + 2 d x) + 12 A \sin(4 c + 4 d x) + 2 A \sin(6 c + 6 d x) + 15 C \sin(2 c + 2 d x) + 12 C \sin(4 c + 4 d x) + 3 C \sin(6 c + 6 d x))) / (3 b^3 d \cos(c + d x)^{1/2} * (15 \cos(2 c + 2 d x) + 6 \cos(4 c + 4 d x) + \cos(6 c + 6 d x) + 10))}{(b \cos(c + d x))^{5/2}}$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.139 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=131

$$\frac{(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx)}{8b^2 d \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(3A+4C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{4b^2 d \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 1/4\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/8\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/8\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*arctan(h(sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b^2/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 131, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {18, 3012, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx)}{8b^2 d \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(3A+4C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{4b^2 d \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)), x]

[Out] ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(8\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*b^2\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*b^2\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 18

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(a^(m - 1/2)\*b^(n + 1/2)\*Sqrt[a\*v])/Sqrt[b\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n - 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx}{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{4b^2 d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{((3A + 4C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \int \sec^3(c + dx) dx}{4b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{4b^2 d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(3A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{8b^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \dots \\
&= \frac{(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{8b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{4b^2 d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.15, size = 80, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) \left( (3A + 4C) \cos^2(c + dx) + 2A \right) + (3A + 4C) \cos^4(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)), x]

[Out] ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4 + (2\*A + (3\*A + 4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.49, size = 261, normalized size = 1.99

$$\left[ \frac{(3A + 4C) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx + c)^3 - 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - 2b \cos(dx + c)}{\cos(dx + c)^3}\right) + 2((3A + 4C) \cos(dx + c))^2}{16 b^3 d \cos(dx + c)^5} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/16\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5), -1/8\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 - ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.18, size = 214, normalized size = 1.63

$$3A \left( \cos^4(dx+c) \right) \ln \left( -\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) - 3A \left( \cos^4(dx+c) \right) \ln \left( \frac{1-\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) + 4C \left( \cos^4(dx+c) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-1/8/d*(3*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*\ln(-(-1+\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))-3*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*\ln((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))+4*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*\ln(-(-1+\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))-4*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*\ln((1-\cos(d*x+c)+\sin(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))-3*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)-4*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2-2*A*\sin(d*x+c))/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)/\cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)$$

**maxima [B]** time = 2.13, size = 2418, normalized size = 18.46

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$-1/16*((12*(\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(7/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 44*(\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(5/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 44*(\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 12*(\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 3*(2*(4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + \cos(8*d*x + 8*c))^2 + 8*(6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 12*(4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 36*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*(2*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + \sin(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*(3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 36*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 48*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 16*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 8*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\log(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 1) + 3*(2*(4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + \cos(8*d*x + 8*c))^2 + 8*(6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 12*(4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 36*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*(2*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + \sin(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*(3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 36*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 48*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 16*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 8*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\log(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 - 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 1) - 12*(\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(7/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 44*(\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(5/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 44*(\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 12*(\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))$$

```

*c))))*A/((b^2*cos(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*b^2*cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 36*b^2*cos(
4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*b^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + b^2*sin(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*b^
2*sin(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 36*b^2*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 48*b^2*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*
sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 16*b^2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 8*b^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2
+ 2*(4*b^2*cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*b^2*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*b^2*cos(2*d*x + 2
*c) + b^2)*cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 8*(6*b^2*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*b^2*cos(2*d*x +
2*c) + b^2)*cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 12*(4*b^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2)*cos(4*d*x
+ 4*c) + 4*(2*b^2*sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*b^2*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*b^2*sin(2*
d*x + 2*c))*sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 16*(3*b^2*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*b^2*sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c))*sin(6*d*x + 6*c))*sqrt(b)) + 4*(4*(sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c))*cos(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 4*(sin(4*d*x
+ 4*c) + 2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x +
2*c)))) - (2*(2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2
+ 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*log(cos(1/2*arctan
2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c)
, cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + 2*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*
c)))) + 1) + (2*(2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)
^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d
*x + 2*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*log(cos(1/2*arct
an2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*
c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 - 2*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x +
2*c)))) + 1) - 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*sin(3/2*arctan2
(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*cos(2*d*x +
2*c) + 1)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))))*C/((b^2*co
s(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*b^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + b^2*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*b^
2*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*b^2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*b^2*cos(
2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2 + 2*(2*b^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*sq
rt(b)))/d

```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.140 $\int \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=95

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{10/3}}{13b^3d} - \frac{3(13A+10C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{10/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{3}; \frac{8}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{130b^3d \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 3/13\*C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(10/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/d-3/130\*(13\*A+10\*C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(10/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 5/3], [8/3], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{10/3}}{13b^3d} - \frac{3(13A+10C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{10/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{3}; \frac{8}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{130b^3d \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (3\*C\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(10/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(13\*b^3\*d) - (3\*(13\*A + 10\*C)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(10/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/3, 8/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(130\*b^3\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(m+2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b^2} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c+dx))^{10/3} \sin(c+dx)}{13b^3d} + \frac{(13A+10C) \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{10/3} dx}{130b^3d} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c+dx))^{10/3} \sin(c+dx)}{13b^3d} - \frac{3(13A+10C) \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{10/3} dx}{130b^3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.11, size = 96, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cot(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} \left( 8A \cos^2(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{3}; \frac{8}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 5C \cos^4(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{3}; \frac{8}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \right)}{80d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (-3\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(8\*A\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/3, 8/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 5\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 8/3, 11/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(80\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx+c)^4 + A \cos(dx+c)^2\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}} \cos(dx+c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (\cos^2(dx+c)) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}} (A + C(\cos^2(dx+c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}} \cos(dx+c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c+dx)^2 (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c+dx))^{1/3} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/3), x)
```

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/3), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/3)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.141 $\int \cos(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=95

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3}}{10b^2d} - \frac{3(10A+7C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{6}; \frac{13}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{70b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $3/10*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/3)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d-3/70*(10*A+7*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/3)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 7/6], [13/6], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.097$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3}}{10b^2d} - \frac{3(10A+7C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{6}; \frac{13}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{70b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(1/3)}*(A+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(3*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(7/3)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(10*b^2*d) - (3*(10*A+7*C)*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(7/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 7/6, 13/6, \text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(70*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)^{(v_*)^{(m_*)}}*((b_*)^{(v_*)})^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_*)^{(c_*)}*\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

$\text{Int}[(b_*)^{(e_*)}*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*)+(C_*)^{(e_*)}*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e+f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m+2)+C*(m+1))/(m+2), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3} \sin(c+dx)}{10b^2d} + \frac{(10A+7C) \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} dx}{10b} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3} \sin(c+dx)}{10b^2d} - \frac{3(10A+7C)(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}}{10b^2d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.18, size = 91, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cot(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} \left(13A {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{6}; \frac{13}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 7C \cos^2(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{13}{6}; \frac{19}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)\right)}{91bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-3\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(13\*A\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 7/6, 13/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 7\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 13/6, 19/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(91\*b\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx+c)^3 + A \cos(dx+c)\right)(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}} \cos(dx+c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*cos(d\*x + c), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.37, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \cos(dx+c)(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}} (A + C(\cos^2(dx+c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}} \cos(dx+c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*cos(d\*x + c), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c+dx) (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A)(b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{1}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/3), x)
```

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/3), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.142 \quad \int \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=95

$$\frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}}{7bd} - \frac{3(7A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{28bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 3/7\*C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d-3/28\*(7\*A+4\*C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 2/3], [5/3], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.080$ , Rules used = {3014, 2643}

$$\frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}}{7bd} - \frac{3(7A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{28bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (3\*C\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*b\*d) - (3\*(7\*A + 4\*C)\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 2/3, 5/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(28\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} + \frac{1}{7}(7A + 4C) \int \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} - \frac{3(7A + 4C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}}{28bd} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.12, size = 88, normalized size = 0.93

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \cot(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \left( 5A {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + 2C \cos^2(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{3}; \frac{8}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \right)}{20d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out]  $(-3*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{1/3}*\cot[c + d*x]*(5*A*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 2/3, 5/3, \cos[c + d*x]^2] + 2*C*\cos[c + d*x]^2*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 5/3, 8/3, \cos[c + d*x]^2])*\sqrt{\sin[c + d*x]^2})/(20*d)$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.26, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}} (A + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{1/3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.143 \quad \int \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=87

$$\frac{3C \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}{4d} - \frac{3(4A + C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{7}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{4d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $3/4 * C * (b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/3} * \sin(d * x + c) / d - 3/4 * (4 * A + C) * (b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/3} * \text{hypergeom}([1/6, 1/2], [7/6], \cos(d * x + c)^2) * \sin(d * x + c) / d / (\sin(d * x + c)^2)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.08, antiderivative size = 87, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.097$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{3C \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}{4d} - \frac{3(4A + C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{7}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{4d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b \* Cos[c + d \* x])^(1/3) \* (A + C \* Cos[c + d \* x]^2) \* Sec[c + d \* x], x]

[Out]  $(3 * C * (b * \cos[c + d * x])^{1/3} * \sin[c + d * x]) / (4 * d) - (3 * (4 * A + C) * (b * \cos[c + d * x])^{1/3} * \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/6, 1/2, 7/6, \cos[c + d * x]^2] * \sin[c + d * x]) / (4 * d * \sqrt{\sin[c + d * x]^2})$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_.) \* (v\_)^(m\_.) \* ((b\_.) \* (v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u \* (b \* v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.) \* sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.) \* (x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d \* x] \* (b \* Sin[c + d \* x])^(n + 1) \* Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d \* x]^2]) / (b \* d \* (n + 1) \* Sqrt[Cos[c + d \* x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2 \* n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_.) \* sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.) \* (x\_)])^(m\_.) \* ((A\_) + (C\_.) \* sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.) \* (x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C \* Cos[e + f \* x] \* (b \* Sin[e + f \* x])^(m + 1)) / (b \* f \* (m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A \* (m + 2) + C \* (m + 1)) / (m + 2), Int[(b \* Sin[e + f \* x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec(c + dx) dx &= b \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{4} (b(4A + C)) \int \frac{1}{b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d} - \frac{3(4A + C) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}{4d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.13, size = 88, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{3b\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cot(c+dx) \left(7A {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{7}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C \cos^2(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{6}; \frac{13}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)\right)}{7d(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x],x]

[Out] (-3\*b\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(7\*A\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/6, 1/2, 7/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 7/6, 13/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(7\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/3} \sec(dx+c), x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/3} \sec(dx+c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.38, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/3} \left(A + C \left(\cos^2(dx+c)\right)\right) \sec(dx+c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/3} \sec(dx+c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\left(C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A\right) (b \cos(c+dx))^{1/3}}{\cos(c+dx)} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/3))/cos(c + d*x), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/3))/cos(c + d*x), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/3)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.144 \quad \int \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=91

$$\frac{3(A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{8bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} + \frac{3Ab \sin(c + dx)}{2d(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}}$$

[Out] 3/2\*A\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)+3/8\*(A-2\*C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 2/3], [5/3], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 91, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2643}

$$\frac{3(A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{8bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} + \frac{3Ab \sin(c + dx)}{2d(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (3\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)) + (3\*(A - 2\*C)\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 2/3, 5/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**Rule 16**

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

**Rule 2643**

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 3012**

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= b^2 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab \sin(c + dx)}{2d(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} + \frac{1}{2}(-A + 2C) \int \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{3Ab \sin(c + dx)}{2d(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} + \frac{3(A - 2C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{8bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.17, size = 88, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{3b\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \left( C \cos^2(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) - 2A {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{2}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \right)}{4d(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (-3\*b\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*A\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/3, 1/2, 2/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 2/3, 5/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]))\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]/(4\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/3} \sec(dx+c)^2, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/3} \sec(dx+c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/3} \left(A + C \left(\cos^2(dx+c)\right)\right) \left(\sec^2(dx+c)\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/3} \sec(dx+c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\left(C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A\right) (b \cos(c+dx))^{1/3}}{\cos(c+dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/3))/cos(c + d*x)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/3))/cos(c + d*x)^2, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/3)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.145 \quad \int \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^3(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=92

$$\frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}} - \frac{3(2A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{7}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{5d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 3/5\*A\*b^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/3)-3/5\*(2\*A+5\*C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*hypergeom([1/6, 1/2], [7/6], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 92, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2643}

$$\frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}} - \frac{3(2A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{7}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{5d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (3\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/3)) - (3\*(2\*A + 5\*C)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/6, 1/2, 7/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**Rule 16**

Int[(u\_.)\*(v\_)^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

**Rule 2643**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 3012**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= b^3 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{8/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}} + \frac{1}{5}(b(2A + 5C)) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}} - \frac{3(2A + 5C) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.12, size = 96, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} \left(5C \cos^2(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{7}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) - A {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{5}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{7}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)\right)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (-3\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-A\*Hypergeometric2F1[-5/6, 1/2, 1/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]) + 5\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/6, 1/2, 7/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(5\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}} \sec(dx+c)^3, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}} \sec(dx+c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.51, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}} (A + C (\cos^2(dx+c))) (\sec^3(dx+c)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}} \sec(dx+c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c+dx))^{1/3}}{\cos(c+dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/3))/cos(c + d*x)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/3))/cos(c + d*x)^3, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/3)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.146 \quad \int \cos^2(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=95

$$\frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{11/3}}{14b^3d} - \frac{3(14A + 11C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{11/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{11}{6}; \frac{17}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{154b^3d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{3}{14}C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(11/3)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d - \frac{3}{154}*(14*A+11*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(11/3)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 11/6], [17/6], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{11/3}}{14b^3d} - \frac{3(14A + 11C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{11/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{11}{6}; \frac{17}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{154b^3d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $\frac{3*C*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{(11/3)}*\sin[c + d*x]}{(14*b^3*d)} - \frac{3*(14*A + 11*C)*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{(11/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 11/6, 17/6, \cos[c + d*x]^2]*\sin[c + d*x]}{(154*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c + d*x]^2])}$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2)]/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^2(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{8/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{b^2} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{11/3} \sin(c + dx)}{14b^3d} + \frac{(14A + 11C) \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{11/3} dx}{14b^3d} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{11/3} \sin(c + dx)}{14b^3d} - \frac{3(14A + 11C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{11/3}}{14b^3d} \end{aligned}$$



**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.12, size = 96, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cot(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} \left(17A \cos^2(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{11}{6}; \frac{17}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 11C \cos^4(c+dx)\right)}{187d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-3\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(17\*A\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 11/6, 17/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 11\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 17/6, 23/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(187\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx+c)^4 + A \cos(dx+c)^2\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \cos(dx+c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (\cos^2(dx+c)) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}} (A + C(\cos^2(dx+c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \cos(dx+c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c+dx)^2 (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{2}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3), x)
```

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(2/3)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.147 $\int \cos(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=95

$$\frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{8/3}}{11b^2d} - \frac{3(11A + 8C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{8/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{88b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 3/11\*C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(8/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d-3/88\*(11\*A+8\*C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(8/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 4/3], [7/3], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.097$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{8/3}}{11b^2d} - \frac{3(11A + 8C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{8/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{88b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (3\*C\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(8/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((11\*b^2\*d) - (3\*(11\*A + 8\*C)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(8/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 4/3, 7/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(88\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_.)\*(v\_)^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{b} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{8/3} \sin(c + dx)}{11b^2d} + \frac{(11A + 8C) \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} dx}{11b^2d} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{8/3} \sin(c + dx)}{11b^2d} - \frac{3(11A + 8C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}}{11b^2d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.17, size = 91, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cot(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3} \left(7A {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 4C \cos^2(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{3}; \frac{10}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)\right)}{56bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-3\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/3)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(7\*A\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 4/3, 7/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 4\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 7/3, 10/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(56\*b\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.56, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx+c)^3 + A \cos(dx+c)\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \cos(dx+c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*cos(d\*x + c), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.37, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \cos(dx+c) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \left(A + C \left(\cos^2(dx+c)\right)\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \cos(dx+c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*cos(d\*x + c), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c+dx) (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{2}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3), x)
```

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(2/3)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.148 $\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=95

$$\frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}}{8bd} - \frac{3(8A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{40bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{3}{8} C (b \cos(dx+c))^{5/3} \sin(dx+c) / b/d - \frac{3}{40} (8A+5C) (b \cos(dx+c))^{5/3} \text{hypergeom}\left(\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}\right], \left[\frac{11}{6}\right], \cos(dx+c)^2\right) \sin(dx+c) / b/d / (\sin(dx+c)^2)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.080$ , Rules used = {3014, 2643}

$$\frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}}{8bd} - \frac{3(8A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{40bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b \cos[c + d*x])^{2/3} (A + C \cos[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(3*C*(b \cos[c + d*x])^{5/3} \sin[c + d*x]) / (8*b*d) - (3*(8*A + 5*C) * (b \cos[c + d*x])^{5/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, \cos[c + d*x]^2] \sin[c + d*x]) / (40*b*d \sqrt{\sin[c + d*x]^2})$

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b \sin[c + d*x])^{n+1} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \cos^2(c + d*x)], x] / (b*d*(n+1) \sqrt{\cos^2(c + d*x)})$ ; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

$\text{Int}[(b \sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} (A + C \cos^2(e + f*x)) dx, x] := -\text{Simp}[C \cos[e + f*x] (b \sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} / (b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1)) / (m+2), \text{Int}[(b \sin[e + f*x])^m dx, x], x]$ ; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx)}{8bd} + \frac{1}{8}(8A + 5C) \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} dx \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx)}{8bd} - \frac{3(8A + 5C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}}{40bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.12, size = 88, normalized size = 0.93

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \cot(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \left(11A {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + 5C \cos^2(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{11}{6}; \frac{17}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)\right)}{55d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out]  $(-3*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{2/3}*\cot[c + d*x]*(11*A*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, \cos[c + d*x]^2] + 5*C*\cos[c + d*x]^2*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 11/6, 17/6, \cos[c + d*x]^2])*sqrt[\sin[c + d*x]^2])/(55*d)$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.54, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.25, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} (A + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.149 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=89

$$\frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}}{5d} - \frac{3(5A + 2C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{10d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 3/5\*C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-3/10\*(5\*A+2\*C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*hypergeom([1/3, 1/2], [4/3], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 89, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.097$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}}{5d} - \frac{3(5A + 2C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{10d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] (3\*C\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d) - (3\*(5\*A + 2\*C)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/3, 1/2, 4/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(10\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_.)\*(v\_)^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= b \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{1}{5}(b(5A + 2C)) \int \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} - \frac{3(5A + 2C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}}{5d} \end{aligned}$$



**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.12, size = 88, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{3b\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cot(c+dx) \left( 4A {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C \cos^2(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \right)}{8d\sqrt[3]{b} \cos(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] (-3\*b\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(4\*A\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/3, 1/2, 4/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 4/3, 7/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(8\*d\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \sec(dx+c), x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A \right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \sec(dx+c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.37, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \left( A + C \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \right) \sec(dx+c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A \right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \sec(dx+c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\left( C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A \right) (b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{2}{3}}}{\cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3))/cos(c + d*x), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3))/cos(c + d*x), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(2/3)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.150 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=91

$$\frac{3(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{5bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} + \frac{3Ab \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 3\*A\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)+3/5\*(2\*A-C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 5/6], [11/6], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 91, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2643}

$$\frac{3(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{5bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} + \frac{3Ab \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (3\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)) + (3\*(2\*A - C)\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_.)\*(v\_)^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= b^2 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} + (-2A + C) \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{3(2A - C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}}{5bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.17, size = 88, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{3b\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \left( C \cos^2(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) - 5A {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{5}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \right)}{5d\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (-3\*b\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-5\*A\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/6, 1/2, 5/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(5\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \sec(dx+c)^2, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \sec(dx+c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}} (A + C (\cos^2(dx+c))) (\sec^2(dx+c)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \sec(dx+c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{2}{3}}}{\cos(c+dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3))/cos(c + d*x)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3))/cos(c + d*x)^2, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(2/3)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.151 $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=90

$$\frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{4d(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} - \frac{3(A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{8d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $3/4*A*b^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(4/3)}-3/8*(A+4*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(2/3)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/3, 1/2], [4/3], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2643}

$$\frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{4d(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} - \frac{3(A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{8d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(2/3)}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3, x]$

[Out]  $(3*A*b^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(4/3)}) - (3*(A + 4*C)*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(2/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/3, 1/2, 4/3, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/ (8*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3012

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(A*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(b^2*(m+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= b^3 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{4d(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} + \frac{1}{4}(b(A + 4C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{4d(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} - \frac{3(A + 4C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{8d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.13, size = 96, normalized size = 1.07

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx) (b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} \left( 2C \cos^2(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) - A {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \right)}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (-3\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-(A\*Hypergeometric2F1[-2/3, 1/2, 1/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]) + 2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/3, 1/2, 4/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(4\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.99, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \sec(dx+c)^3, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A \right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \sec(dx+c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \left( A + C \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \right) \left( \sec^3(dx+c) \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A \right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \sec(dx+c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\left( C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A \right) (b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}{\cos(c+dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3))/cos(c + d*x)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3))/cos(c + d*x)^3, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(2/3)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



### 3.152 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=95

$$\frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{13/3}}{16b^3d} - \frac{3(16A + 13C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{13/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{13}{6}; \frac{19}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{208b^3d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $3/16*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(13/3)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d-3/208*(16*A+13*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(13/3)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 13/6], [19/6], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{13/3}}{16b^3d} - \frac{3(16A + 13C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{13/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{13}{6}; \frac{19}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{208b^3d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(4/3)}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(3*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(13/3)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(16*b^3*d) - (3*(16*A + 13*C)*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(13/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 13/6, 19/6, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(208*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(m+2), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^2(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{b^2} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{13/3} \sin(c + dx)}{16b^3d} + \frac{(16A + 13C)}{16b^3d} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{13/3} \sin(c + dx)}{16b^3d} - \frac{3(16A + 13C)}{16b^3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.28, size = 96, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cos^2(c+dx) \cot(c+dx) (b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} \left(19A {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{13}{6}; \frac{19}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 13C \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{247d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (-3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(19\*A\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 13/6, 19/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 13\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 19/6, 25/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(247\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx+c)^5 + Ab \cos(dx+c)^3\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^{4/3} \cos(dx+c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (\cos^2(dx+c)) (b \cos(dx+c))^{4/3} (A + C(\cos^2(dx+c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^{4/3} \cos(dx+c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c+dx)^2 (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3), x)
```

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(4/3)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.153 $\int \cos(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=95

$$\frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3}}{13b^2d} - \frac{3(13A + 10C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{3}; \frac{8}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{130b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $3/13*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(10/3)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d-3/130*(13*A+10*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(10/3)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 5/3], [8/3], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.097$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3}}{13b^2d} - \frac{3(13A + 10C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{3}; \frac{8}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{130b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(3*C*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{(10/3)}*\sin[c + d*x])/(13*b^2*d) - (3*(13*A + 10*C)*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{(10/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 5/3, 8/3, \cos[c + d*x]^2]*\sin[c + d*x])/(130*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{b} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3} \sin(c + dx)}{13b^2d} + \frac{(13A + 10C) \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3} \sin(c + dx) dx}{130b^2d} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3} \sin(c + dx)}{13b^2d} - \frac{3(13A + 10C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3} \sin(c + dx)}{130b^2d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.18, size = 91, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cot(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3} \left(8A {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{3}; \frac{8}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 5C \cos^2(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{8}{3}; \frac{11}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)\right)}{80bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-3\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(7/3)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(8\*A\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/3, 8/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 5\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 8/3, 11/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(80\*b\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.76, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx+c)^4 + Ab \cos(dx+c)^2\right)(b \cos(dx+c))^{1/3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c))^{4/3} \cos(dx+c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3)\*cos(d\*x + c), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.39, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \cos(dx+c)(b \cos(dx+c))^{4/3} (A + C(\cos^2(dx+c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c))^{4/3} \cos(dx+c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3)\*cos(d\*x + c), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c+dx) (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A)(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3), x)
```

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(4/3)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.154 $\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=95

$$\frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3}}{10bd} - \frac{3(10A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{6}; \frac{13}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{70bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $3/10*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/3)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d-3/70*(10*A+7*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/3)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 7/6], [13/6], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.080$ , Rules used = {3014, 2643}

$$\frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3}}{10bd} - \frac{3(10A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{6}; \frac{13}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{70bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(4/3)}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(3*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(7/3)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(10*b*d) - (3*(10*A + 7*C)*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(7/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 7/6, 13/6, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(70*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, \text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n + 1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m + 2) + C*(m + 1))/(m + 2), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3} \sin(c + dx)}{10bd} + \frac{1}{10}(10A + 7C) \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} dx \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3} \sin(c + dx)}{10bd} - \frac{3(10A + 7C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}}{70bd} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.16, size = 88, normalized size = 0.93

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \cot(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \left(13A {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{6}; \frac{13}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + 7C \cos^2(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{13}{6}; \frac{13}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)\right)}{91d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (-3\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(13\*A\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 7/6, 13/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 7\*C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 13/6, 19/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(91\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ab \cos(dx + c)\right)(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.26, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}} (A + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{4}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(4/3),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(4/3), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.155 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=89

$$\frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}}{7d} - \frac{3(7A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{28d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 3/7\*C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-3/28\*(7\*A+4\*C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 2/3], [5/3], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.08, antiderivative size = 89, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.097$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}}{7d} - \frac{3(7A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{28d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x],x]

[Out] (3\*C\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d) - (3\*(7\*A + 4\*C)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 2/3, 5/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(28\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_.)\*(v\_)^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= b \int \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{1}{7}(b(7A + 4C)) \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} - \frac{3(7A + 4C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}}{7d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.09, size = 89, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{3b\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cot(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} \left( 5A {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 2C \cos^2(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{3}; \frac{8}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \right)}{20d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x],x]

[Out] (-3\*b\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(5\*A\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 2/3, 5/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/3, 8/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(20\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx+c)^3 + Ab \cos(dx+c)\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/3} \sec(dx+c), x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^{4/3} \sec(dx+c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.37, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx+c))^{4/3} (A + C (\cos^2(dx+c))) \sec(dx+c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^{4/3} \sec(dx+c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}}{\cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3))/cos(c + d*x), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3))/cos(c + d*x), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(4/3)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.156 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=89

$$\frac{3bC \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}{4d} - \frac{3b(4A + C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{7}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{4d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $3/4*b*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/3)*\sin(d*x+c)/d-3/4*b*(4*A+C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/3)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/6, 1/2], [7/6], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 89, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{3bC \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}{4d} - \frac{3b(4A + C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{7}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{4d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(4/3)}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2, x]$

[Out]  $(3*b*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(1/3)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d) - (3*b*(4*A + C)*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(1/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/6, 1/2, 7/6, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/ (4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(m+2), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= b^2 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3bC \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{4} (b^2(4A + C)) \int \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{3bC \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d} - \frac{3b(4A + C) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}{4d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.11, size = 90, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{3b^2\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}\cot(c+dx)\left(7A{}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6},\frac{1}{2};\frac{7}{6};\cos^2(c+dx)\right)+C\cos^2(c+dx){}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2},\frac{7}{6};\frac{13}{6};\cos^2(c+dx)\right)\right)}{7d(b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (-3\*b^2\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(7\*A\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/6, 1/2, 7/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 7/6, 13/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(7\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb\cos(dx+c)^3+Ab\cos(dx+c)\right)(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}}\sec(dx+c)^2,x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{4}{3}}\sec(dx+c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{4}{3}}(A+C(\cos^2(dx+c)))(\sec^2(dx+c)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{4}{3}}\sec(dx+c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(c+dx)^2 + A)(b\cos(c+dx))^{4/3}}{\cos(c+dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3))/cos(c + d*x)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3))/cos(c + d*x)^2, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(4/3)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.157 $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=90

$$\frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{2d(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} + \frac{3(A-2C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{8d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $3/2*A*b^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(2/3)}+3/8*(A-2*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(4/3)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 2/3], [5/3], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2643}

$$\frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{2d(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} + \frac{3(A-2C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{8d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(4/3)}*(A+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^3, x]$

[Out]  $(3*A*b^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(2*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(2/3)}) + (3*(A-2*C)*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(4/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 2/3, 5/3, \text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/((8*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2])$

**Rule 16**

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

**Rule 2643**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 3012**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(A*\text{Cos}[e+f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(b^2*(m+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx &= b^3 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{2d(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} - \frac{1}{2}(b(A-2C)) \int \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{2d(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} + \frac{3(A-2C)(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}}{8d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.18, size = 90, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{3b^2\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \left( C \cos^2(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) - 2A {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{2}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \right)}{4d(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (-3\*b^2\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*A\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/3, 1/2, 2/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 2/3, 5/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(4\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx+c)^3 + Ab \cos(dx+c)\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/3} \sec(dx+c)^3, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^{4/3} \sec(dx+c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx+c))^{4/3} (A + C (\cos^2(dx+c))) (\sec^3(dx+c)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^{4/3} \sec(dx+c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}}{\cos(c+dx)^3} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3))/cos(c + d*x)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3))/cos(c + d*x)^3, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(4/3)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.158 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=95

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{8/3}}{11b^3d} - \frac{3(11A+8C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{8/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{88b^3d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 3/11\*C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(8/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/d-3/88\*(11\*A+8\*C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(8/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 4/3], [7/3], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{8/3}}{11b^3d} - \frac{3(11A+8C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{8/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{88b^3d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out] (3\*C\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(8/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(11\*b^3\*d) - (3\*(11\*A + 8\*C)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(8/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 4/3, 7/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(88\*b^3\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(m+2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b^2} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c+dx))^{8/3} \sin(c+dx)}{11b^3d} + \frac{(11A+8C) \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3} dx}{11b^2} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c+dx))^{8/3} \sin(c+dx)}{11b^3d} - \frac{3(11A+8C)(b \cos(c+dx))^{8/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{88b^3d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.12, size = 96, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cot(c+dx) \left(7A \cos^2(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 4C \cos^4(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{3}; \frac{10}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)\right)}{56d\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out] (-3\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(7\*A\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 4/3, 7/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 4\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 7/3, 10/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(56\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^3 + A \cos(dx+c))(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}}}{b}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)/b, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \cos(dx+c)^2}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.37, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(\cos^2(dx+c))(A + C(\cos^2(dx+c)))}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3), x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3), x)

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \cos(dx+c)^2}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{1/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/3), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.159 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=95

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3}}{8b^2d} - \frac{3(8A+5C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{40b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $3/8*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/3}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d-3/40*(8*A+5*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/3}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 5/6], [11/6], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.097$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3}}{8b^2d} - \frac{3(8A+5C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{40b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out]  $(3*C*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{5/3}*\sin[c + d*x])/(8*b^2*d) - (3*(8*A + 5*C)*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{5/3}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, \cos[c + d*x]^2]*\sin[c + d*x])/(40*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_)^(n\_)), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(m+2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3} \sin(c+dx)}{8b^2d} + \frac{(8A+5C) \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} dx}{8b} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3} \sin(c+dx)}{8b^2d} - \frac{3(8A+5C)(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{40b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.11, size = 91, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cot(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} \left( 11A {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 5C \cos^2(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{11}{6}; \frac{17}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \right)}{55bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(1/3), x]
[Out] (-3*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(2/3)*Cot[c + d*x]*(11*A*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, Cos[c + d*x]^2] + 5*C*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 11/6, 17/6, Cos[c + d*x]^2])*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2])/(55*b*d)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}}}{b}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(2/3)/b, x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \cos(dx+c)}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(1/3), x)
```

**maple** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(dx+c)(A + C(\cos^2(dx+c)))}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3), x)
```

```
[Out] int(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3), x)
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \cos(dx+c)}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(1/3), x)
```

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{1/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/3), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.160 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=95

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}{5bd} - \frac{3(5A+2C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{10bd \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 3/5\*C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d-3/10\*(5\*A+2\*C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*hypergeom([1/3, 1/2], [4/3], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.05, antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.080$ , Rules used = {3014, 2643}

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}{5bd} - \frac{3(5A+2C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{10bd \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out] (3\*C\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*b\*d) - (3\*(5\*A + 2\*C)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/3, 1/2, 4/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((10\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**Rule 2643**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 3014**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} \sin(c+dx)}{5bd} + \frac{1}{5}(5A+2C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} \sin(c+dx)}{5bd} - \frac{3(5A+2C)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{10bd \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.09, size = 87, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cot(c+dx) \left(4A {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C \cos^2(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)\right)}{8d \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.



[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3),x]

[Out] (-3\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(4\*A\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/3, 1/2, 4/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 4/3, 7/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(8\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}}}{b \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.22, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C(\cos^2(dx + c))}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x)

[Out] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{1/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/3), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.161 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=90

$$\frac{3(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{5b^2 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} + \frac{3A \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 3\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)+3/5\*(2\*A-C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 5/6], [11/6], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.08, antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.097$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2643}

$$\frac{3(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{5b^2 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} + \frac{3A \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out] (3\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)) + (3\*(2\*A - C)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_.)\*(v\_)^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= b \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3A \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(2A - C) \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} dx}{b} \\ &= \frac{3A \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{3(2A - C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{5b^2 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 3.87, size = 283, normalized size = 3.14

$$3 \csc(c) e^{-idx} \sqrt[3]{\cos(c+dx)} (\cos(dx) + i \sin(dx)) \left( 2(2A - C)(\cos(dx) - i \sin(dx)) \sqrt[3]{i \sin(2(c+dx))} + \cos(2(c+dx)) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x])/(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(1/3), x]
[Out] (-3*Cos[c + d*x]^(1/3)*Csc[c]*(Cos[d*x] + I*Sin[d*x])*(-8*A*Cos[d*x] + 2*C*Cos[d*x] + 2*C*Cos[2*c + d*x] + 2*(2*A - C)*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/3, 1/3, 2/3, -(E^((2*I)*d*x)*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2)]*(Cos[d*x] - I*Sin[d*x])*(1 + Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + I*Sin[2*(c + d*x)])^(1/3) + (2*A - C)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/3, 2/3, 5/3, -(E^((2*I)*d*x)*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2)]*(Cos[d*x] + I*Sin[d*x])*(1 + Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + I*Sin[2*(c + d*x)])^(1/3)))/(4*2^(2/3)*d*E^(I*d*x)*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(1/3)*((1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + I*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x))^(1/3))
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \sec(dx + c)}{b \cos(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(2/3)*sec(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sec(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(1/3), x)
```

**maple** [F] time = 0.33, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C(\cos^2(dx + c))) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3), x)
```

```
[Out] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3), x)
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^{1/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3)),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/3),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*(1/3), x)

$$3.162 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=91

$$\frac{3Ab \sin(c+dx)}{4d(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} - \frac{3(A+4C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{8bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 3/4\*A\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)-3/8\*(A+4\*C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*  
hypergeom([1/3, 1/2],[4/3],cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2  
)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 91, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2643}

$$\frac{3Ab \sin(c+dx)}{4d(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} - \frac{3(A+4C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{8bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out] (3\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)) - (3\*(A + 4\*C)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/3, 1/2, 4/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(b^2\*(m+1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx &= b^2 \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab \sin(c+dx)}{4d(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} + \frac{1}{4}(A+4C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab \sin(c+dx)}{4d(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} - \frac{3(A+4C)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{8bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.82, size = 101, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{6A \tan(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{\sin^2(dx - \tan^{-1}(\cot(c)))} - (A + 4C) \sin(2dx - 2 \tan^{-1}(\cot(c))) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \cos^2(dx - \tan^{-1}(\cot(c)))\right)}{8d \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt[3]{\sin^2(dx - \tan^{-1}(\cot(c)))}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1/3), x]

[Out] (-(A + 4\*C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 2/3, 3/2, Cos[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sin[2\*d\*x - 2\*ArcTan[Cot[c]]]) + 6\*A\*(Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2)^(1/3)\*Tan[c + d\*x]/(8\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2)^(1/3))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \sec(dx + c)^2}{b \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.36, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C(\cos^2(dx + c)))(\sec^2(dx + c))}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3), x)

[Out] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3), x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^2 (b \cos(c + dx))^{1/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3)),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/3),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*(1/3), x)



$$3.163 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=92

$$\frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{7d(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3}} + \frac{3(4A+7C) \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{5}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{7d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 3/7\*A\*b^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/3)+3/7\*(4\*A+7\*C)\*hypergeom([-1/6, 1/2], [5/6], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 92, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2643}

$$\frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{7d(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3}} + \frac{3(4A+7C) \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{5}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{7d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out] (3\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(7/3)) + (3\*(4\*A + 7\*C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/6, 1/2, 5/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(b^2\*(m+1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx &= b^3 \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{10/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{7d(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3}} + \frac{1}{7}(b(4A+7C)) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{7d(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3}} + \frac{3(4A+7C) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{5}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \sin(c+dx)}{7d\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.29, size = 481, normalized size = 5.23

$$b \left( \frac{\cos^4(c + dx) (A \sec^2(c + dx) + C) \left( \frac{6 \sec(c) \sec(c+dx)(4A \sin(dx)+7C \sin(dx))}{7d} + \frac{6(4A+7C) \csc(c) \sec(c)}{7d} + \frac{6A \sec(c) \sin(dx) \sec^3(c+dx)}{7d} \right)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} (2A + C \cos(2c + 2dx) + C)} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1/3)),x]

[Out] b\*(((1/7\*I)\*(4\*A + 7\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(10/3)\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*(((-3\*I)\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/3, 1/3, 2/3, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c])^(1/3))/(2^(2/3)\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x)\*(((1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + I\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x))^(1/3)) - (((3\*I)/2)\*E^(I\*d\*x)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/3, 2/3, 5/3, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c])^(1/3))/(2^(2/3)\*d\*(((1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + I\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x))^(1/3))))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(4/3)\*(2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x])) + (Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*((6\*(4\*A + 7\*C)\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c])/(7\*d) + (6\*A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[d\*x])/(7\*d) + (6\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(4\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 7\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(7\*d) + (6\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c])/(7\*d)))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(4/3)\*(2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x])))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.40, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{2/3} \sec(dx + c)^3}{b \cos(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^3}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{1/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) (\sec^3(dx + c))}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{1/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x)

[Out] `int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^3}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sec(d*x + c)^3/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(1/3), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^3 (b \cos(c + dx))^{1/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^3*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/3)),x)`

[Out] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^3*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/3)), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/3),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.164 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=95

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3}}{10b^3d} - \frac{3(10A+7C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{6}; \frac{13}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{70b^3d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 3/10\*C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/d-3/70\*(10\*A+7\*C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/6], [13/6], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3}}{10b^3d} - \frac{3(10A+7C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{6}; \frac{13}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{70b^3d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3), x]

[Out] (3\*C\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(7/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(10\*b^3\*d) - (3\*(10\*A + 7\*C)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(7/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 7/6, 13/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(70\*b^3\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(m+2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx &= \frac{\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b^2} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3} \sin(c+dx)}{10b^3d} + \frac{(10A+7C) \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} dx}{10b^2} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3} \sin(c+dx)}{10b^3d} - \frac{3(10A+7C)(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{6}; \frac{13}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{70b^3d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.13, size = 96, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cot(c+dx) \left(13A \cos^2(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{6}; \frac{13}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 7C \cos^4(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{13}{6}; \frac{19}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)\right)}{91d(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3), x]

[Out] (-3\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(13\*A\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 7/6, 13/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 7\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 13/6, 19/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(91\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.40, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^3 + A \cos(dx+c))(b \cos(dx+c))^{1/3}}{b}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)/b, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \cos(dx+c)^2}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3), x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.37, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(\cos^2(dx+c))(A + C(\cos^2(dx+c)))}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x)

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \cos(dx+c)^2}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(2/3), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.165 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=95

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}}{7b^2d} - \frac{3(7A+4C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{28b^2d \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $3/7 * C * (b * \cos(d * x + c))^{4/3} * \sin(d * x + c) / b^2 / d - 3/28 * (7 * A + 4 * C) * (b * \cos(d * x + c))^{4/3} * \text{hypergeom}([1/2, 2/3], [5/3], \cos(d * x + c)^2) * \sin(d * x + c) / b^2 / d / (\sin(d * x + c)^2)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.097$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}}{7b^2d} - \frac{3(7A+4C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{28b^2d \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2/3)),x]

[Out]  $(3 * C * (b * \cos[c + d * x])^{4/3} * \sin[c + d * x]) / (7 * b^2 * d) - (3 * (7 * A + 4 * C) * (b * \cos[c + d * x])^{4/3} * \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 2/3, 5/3, \cos[c + d * x]^2] * \sin[c + d * x]) / (28 * b^2 * d * \text{Sqrt}[\sin[c + d * x]^2])$

**Rule 16**

Int[(u\_.)\*(v\_)^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

**Rule 2643**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 3014**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(m+2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx &= \frac{\int \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} \sin(c+dx)}{7b^2d} + \frac{(7A+4C) \int \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} dx}{7b} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} \sin(c+dx)}{7b^2d} - \frac{3(7A+4C)(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{28b^2d \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.14, size = 91, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cot(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} \left( 5A {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 2C \cos^2(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{3}; \frac{8}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \right)}{20bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2/3), x]  
 [Out] (-3\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(5\*A\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 2/3, 5/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/3, 8/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(20\*b\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c))^{1/3}}{b}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)/b, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \cos(dx+c)}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(dx+c)(A+C(\cos^2(dx+c)))}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \cos(dx+c)}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3), x)



**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(2/3), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.166 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=93

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}}{4bd} - \frac{3(4A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{7}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{4bd \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 3/4\*C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d-3/4\*(4\*A+C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*hypergeom([1/6, 1/2], [7/6], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.080$ , Rules used = {3014, 2643}

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}}{4bd} - \frac{3(4A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{7}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{4bd \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3), x]

[Out] (3\*C\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*b\*d) - (3\*(4\*A + C)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/6, 1/2, 7/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**Rule 2643**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 3014**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx &= \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{4bd} + \frac{1}{4}(4A+C) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{4bd} - \frac{3(4A+C) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{7}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{4bd \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.11, size = 87, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{3 \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cot(c+dx) \left( 7A {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{7}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C \cos^2(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{6}; \frac{13}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \right)}{7d(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3),x]

[Out] (-3\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(7\*A\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/6, 1/2, 7/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 7/6, 13/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(7\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}}{b \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.23, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C(\cos^2(dx + c))}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x)

[Out] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(2/3), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.167 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=90

$$\frac{3(A-2C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{8b^2 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} + \frac{3A \sin(c+dx)}{2d(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}$$

[Out] 3/2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)+3/8\*(A-2\*C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 2/3], [5/3], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.08, antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.097$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2643}

$$\frac{3(A-2C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{8b^2 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} + \frac{3A \sin(c+dx)}{2d(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3), x]

[Out] (3\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)) + (3\*(A - 2\*C)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 2/3, 5/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_)^(n\_)), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(b^2\*(m+1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx &= b \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3A \sin(c+dx)}{2d(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} - \frac{(A-2C) \int \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} dx}{2b} \\ &= \frac{3A \sin(c+dx)}{2d(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} + \frac{3(A-2C)(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{8b^2 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 3.93, size = 277, normalized size = 3.08

$$3 \csc(c) e^{-idx} \cos^{\frac{2}{3}}(c + dx) (\cos(dx) + i \sin(dx)) \left( 5(A - 2C)(\cos(dx) - i \sin(dx))(i \sin(2(c + dx)) + \cos(2(c + dx))) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x])/(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(2/3), x]
[Out] (-3*Cos[c + d*x]^(2/3)*Csc[c]*(Cos[d*x] + I*Sin[d*x])*(10*((-A + C)*Cos[d*x] + C*Cos[2*c + d*x]) + 5*(A - 2*C)*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/6, 2/3, 5/6, -(E^((2*I)*d*x)*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2))*(Cos[d*x] - I*Sin[d*x])*(1 + Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + I*Sin[2*(c + d*x)])^(2/3) + (A - 2*C)*Hypergeometric2F1[2/3, 5/6, 1 + 1/6, -(E^((2*I)*d*x)*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2))*(Cos[d*x] + I*Sin[d*x])*(1 + Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + I*Sin[2*(c + d*x)])^(2/3)))/(10*2^(1/3)*d*E^(I*d*x)*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(2/3)*((1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + I*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x))^(2/3))
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.57, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}} \sec(dx + c)}{b \cos(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(1/3)*sec(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sec(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(2/3), x)
```

**maple** [F] time = 0.33, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C(\cos^2(dx + c))) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3), x)
```

```
[Out] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3), x)
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3)),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3)), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(2/3),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*(2/3), x)

$$3.168 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=93

$$\frac{3Ab \sin(c+dx)}{5d(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3}} - \frac{3(2A+5C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{7}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{5bd \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 3/5\*A\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/3)-3/5\*(2\*A+5\*C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*hypergeom([1/6, 1/2],[7/6],cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2643}

$$\frac{3Ab \sin(c+dx)}{5d(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3}} - \frac{3(2A+5C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{7}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{5bd \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3),x]

[Out] (3\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/3)) - (3\*(2\*A + 5\*C)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/6, 1/2, 7/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/ (5\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(b^2\*(m+1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx &= b^2 \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{8/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab \sin(c+dx)}{5d(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3}} + \frac{1}{5}(2A+5C) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab \sin(c+dx)}{5d(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3}} - \frac{3(2A+5C) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{7}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{5bd \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$



**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.73, size = 103, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{6A \tan(c + dx) \sqrt[6]{\sin^2(dx - \tan^{-1}(\cot(c)))} - (2A + 5C) \sin(2dx - 2 \tan^{-1}(\cot(c))) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{3}{2}; \cos^2(dx - \tan^{-1}(\cot(c)))}\right)}{10d(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sqrt[6]{\sin^2(dx - \tan^{-1}(\cot(c)))}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2/3), x]

[Out] (-((2\*A + 5\*C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/6, 3/2, Cos[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sin[2\*d\*x - 2\*ArcTan[Cot[c]]]) + 6\*A\*(Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2)^(1/6)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(10\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*(Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2)^(1/6))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^{1/3} \sec(dx + c)^2}{b \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.35, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C(\cos^2(dx + c)))(\sec^2(dx + c))}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x)

[Out] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^2 (b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3)), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(2/3), x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*(2/3), x)

$$3.169 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=92

$$\frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{8d(b \cos(c+dx))^{8/3}} + \frac{3(5A+8C) \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{2}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{16d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}$$

[Out]  $3/8*A*b^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(8/3)}+3/16*(5*A+8*C)*\text{hypergeom}([-1/3, 1/2], [2/3], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(2/3)}/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 92, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2643}

$$\frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{8d(b \cos(c+dx))^{8/3}} + \frac{3(5A+8C) \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{2}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{16d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2/3)), x]

[Out]  $(3*A*b^2*\sin[c + d*x])/(8*d*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{(8/3)}) + (3*(5*A + 8*C)*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-1/3, 1/2, 2/3, \cos[c + d*x]^2]*\sin[c + d*x])/(16*d*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{(2/3)}*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_.)\*(v\_)^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(b^2\*(m+1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx &= b^3 \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{11/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{8d(b \cos(c+dx))^{8/3}} + \frac{1}{8}(b(5A+8C)) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{8d(b \cos(c+dx))^{8/3}} + \frac{3(5A+8C) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{2}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \sin(c+dx)}{16d(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.29, size = 473, normalized size = 5.14

$$b \left( \frac{\cos^4(c + dx) (A \sec^2(c + dx) + C) \left( \frac{3 \sec(c) \sec(c+dx)(5A \sin(dx)+8C \sin(dx))}{8d} + \frac{3(5A+8C) \csc(c) \sec(c)}{8d} + \frac{3A \sec(c) \sin(dx) \sec^3(c+dx)}{4d} \right)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} (2A + C \cos(2c + 2dx) + C)} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2/3),x]

[Out] b\*(((1/32\*I)\*(5\*A + 8\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/3)\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*(((3\*I)\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/6, 2/3, 5/6, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*(2 + 2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + (2\*I)\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c])^(2/3))/(d\*E^(I\*d\*x)\*(((1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + I\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x))^(2/3)) - (((3\*I)/5)\*E^(I\*d\*x)\*Hypergeometric2F1[2/3, 5/6, 11/6, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*(2 + 2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + (2\*I)\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c])^(2/3))/(d\*(((1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + I\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x))^(2/3))))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/3)\*(2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x])) + (Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*((3\*(5\*A + 8\*C)\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c])/(8\*d) + (3\*A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[d\*x])/(4\*d) + (3\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(5\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 8\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(8\*d) + (3\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c])/(4\*d)))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/3)\*(2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x]))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{1/3} \sec(dx + c)^3}{b \cos(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^3}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) (\sec^3(dx + c))}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x)

[Out] `int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^3}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sec(d*x + c)^3/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(2/3), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^3 (b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^3*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3)),x)`

[Out] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^3*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3)), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(2/3),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.170 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=95

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3}}{8b^3d} - \frac{3(8A+5C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{40b^3d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $3/8*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/3)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d-3/40*(8*A+5*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/3)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 5/6], [11/6], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3}}{8b^3d} - \frac{3(8A+5C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{40b^3d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2*(A+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(4/3)}, x]$

[Out]  $(3*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(5/3)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]})/(8*b^3*d) - (3*(8*A+5*C)*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(5/3)*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, \text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(40*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, n\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m]$

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n+1)*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, n\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 3014

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e+f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(m+2), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, A, C, m\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx &= \frac{\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b^2} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3} \sin(c+dx)}{8b^3d} + \frac{(8A+5C) \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} dx}{8b^2} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3} \sin(c+dx)}{8b^3d} - \frac{3(8A+5C)(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{40b^3d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.20, size = 96, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cos^2(c+dx) \cot(c+dx) \left(11A {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 5C \cos^2(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{11}{6}; \frac{17}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)\right)}{55d(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3), x]

[Out] (-3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(11\*A\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 5\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 11/6, 17/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(55\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.41, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}}}{b^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)/b^2, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \cos(dx+c)^2}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.37, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(\cos^2(dx+c))(A + C(\cos^2(dx+c)))}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x)

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \cos(dx+c)^2}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(4/3), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(4/3), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(4/3), x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.171 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=95

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}{5b^2d} - \frac{3(5A+2C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{10b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $3/5*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(2/3)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d-3/10*(5*A+2*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(2/3)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/3, 1/2], [4/3], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.097$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}{5b^2d} - \frac{3(5A+2C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{10b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3), x]

[Out]  $(3*C*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{(2/3)}*\sin[c + d*x])/(5*b^2*d) - (3*(5*A + 2*C)*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{(2/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/3, 1/2, 4/3, \cos[c + d*x]^2]*\sin[c + d*x])/(10*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(m+2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx &= \frac{\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{b} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} \sin(c+dx)}{5b^2d} + \frac{(5A+2C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{5b} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} \sin(c+dx)}{5b^2d} - \frac{3(5A+2C)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{10b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.10, size = 90, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cot(c+dx) \left( 4A {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C \cos^2(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \right)}{8bd\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3),x]

[Out] (-3\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(4\*A\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/3, 1/2, 4/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 4/3, 7/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(8\*b\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}}}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \cos(dx+c)}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(dx+c)(A + C(\cos^2(dx+c)))}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \cos(dx+c)}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(4/3), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(4/3), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(4/3), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.172 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=93

$$\frac{3(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{5b^3 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} + \frac{3A \sin(c + dx)}{bd \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 3\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)+3/5\*(2\*A-C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 5/6], [11/6], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.080$ , Rules used = {3012, 2643}

$$\frac{3(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{5b^3 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} + \frac{3A \sin(c + dx)}{bd \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3), x]

[Out] (3\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)) + (3\*(2\*A - C)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*b^3\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**Rule 2643**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 3012**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} dx &= \frac{3A \sin(c + dx)}{bd \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(2A - C) \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} dx}{b^2} \\ &= \frac{3A \sin(c + dx)}{bd \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{3(2A - C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \sin(c + dx)}{5b^3 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.15, size = 87, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \cot(c + dx) \left( C \cos^2(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) - 5A {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{5}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \right)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3),x]

[Out]  $(-3*\cot[c + d*x]*(-5*A*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-1/6, 1/2, 5/6, \cos[c + d*x]^2] + C*\cos[c + d*x]^2*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, \cos[c + d*x]^2])*\sqrt{\sin[c + d*x]^2})/(5*d*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{4/3})$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.40, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.23, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C (\cos^2(dx + c))}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x)

[Out] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(4/3),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(4/3), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(4/3), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.173 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=90

$$\frac{3A \sin(c+dx)}{4d(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} - \frac{3(A+4C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{8b^2 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $3/4*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(4/3)}-3/8*(A+4*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(2/3)}*hypergeom([1/3, 1/2], [4/3], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.08, antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.097$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2643}

$$\frac{3A \sin(c+dx)}{4d(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} - \frac{3(A+4C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{8b^2 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]/(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(4/3)}, x]$

[Out]  $(3*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(4/3)}) - (3*(A + 4*C)*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(2/3)}*Hypergeometric2F1[1/3, 1/2, 4/3, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(8*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

**Rule 16**

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

**Rule 2643**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)}*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 3012**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(A*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(b^2*(m+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx &= b \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3A \sin(c+dx)}{4d(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} + \frac{(A+4C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{4b} \\ &= \frac{3A \sin(c+dx)}{4d(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} - \frac{3(A+4C)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{8b^2 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.70, size = 104, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{6A \tan(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{\sin^2(dx - \tan^{-1}(\cot(c)))} - (A + 4C) \sin(2dx - 2 \tan^{-1}(\cot(c))) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \cos^2(dx - \tan^{-1}(\cot(c)))\right)}{8bd \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt[3]{\sin^2(dx - \tan^{-1}(\cot(c)))}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3), x]

[Out] (-(A + 4\*C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 2/3, 3/2, Cos[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sin[2\*d\*x - 2\*ArcTan[Cot[c]]] + 6\*A\*(Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2)^(1/3)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*b\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2)^(1/3))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \sec(dx + c)}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.34, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C(\cos^2(dx + c))) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x)

[Out] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="maxima")



[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(4/3)), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(4/3)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(4/3), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.174 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=93

$$\frac{3(4A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{5}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{7bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{3Ab \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3}}$$

[Out] 3/7\*A\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/3)+3/7\*(4\*A+7\*C)\*hypergeom([-1/6, 1/2], [5/6], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2643}

$$\frac{3(4A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{5}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{7bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{3Ab \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3), x]

[Out] (3\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(7/3)) + (3\*(4\*A + 7\*C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/6, 1/2, 5/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*b\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3012

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(b^2\*(m + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} dx &= b^2 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3}} + \frac{1}{7}(4A + 7C) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3}} + \frac{3(4A + 7C) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{5}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \sin(c + dx)}{7bd\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.23, size = 90, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{3b^2\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}\cot(c+dx)\left(A{}_2F_1\left(-\frac{7}{6},\frac{1}{2};-\frac{1}{6};\cos^2(c+dx)\right)+7C\cos^2(c+dx){}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{6},\frac{1}{2};\frac{5}{6};\cos^2(c+dx)\right)\right)}{7d(b\cos(c+dx))^{10/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3), x]

[Out] (3\*b^2\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(A\*Hypergeometric2F1[-7/6, 1/2, -1/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 7\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/6, 1/2, 5/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(7\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(10/3))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.77, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2+A)(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}}\sec(dx+c)^2}{b^2\cos(dx+c)^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2+A)\sec(dx+c)^2}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.36, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A+C(\cos^2(dx+c)))(\sec^2(dx+c))}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x)

[Out] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x)

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2+A)\sec(dx+c)^2}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^2 (b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(4/3)),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(4/3)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(4/3),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.175 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=92

$$\frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{10d(b \cos(c+dx))^{10/3}} + \frac{3(7A+10C) \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{40d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}}$$

[Out]  $3/10*A*b^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(10/3)}+3/40*(7*A+10*C)*\text{hypergeom}([-2/3, 1/2], [1/3], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(4/3)}/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 92, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {16, 3012, 2643}

$$\frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{10d(b \cos(c+dx))^{10/3}} + \frac{3(7A+10C) \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{40d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3]/(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(4/3)}, x]$

[Out]  $(3*A*b^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(10*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(10/3)}) + (3*(7*A + 10*C)*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-2/3, 1/2, 1/3, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(40*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(4/3)}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

**Rule 16**

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_)^{(m_*)}*((b_)*(v_))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

**Rule 2643**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 3012**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(A*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(b^2*(m+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx &= b^3 \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{13/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{10d(b \cos(c+dx))^{10/3}} + \frac{1}{10}(b(7A+10C)) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{10d(b \cos(c+dx))^{10/3}} + \frac{3(7A+10C) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{40d(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.22, size = 91, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{3b^2\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}\csc(c+dx)\left(2A{}_2F_1\left(-\frac{5}{3},\frac{1}{2};-\frac{2}{3};\cos^2(c+dx)\right)+5C\cos^2(c+dx){}_2F_1\left(-\frac{2}{3},\frac{1}{2};\frac{1}{3};\cos^2(c+dx)\right)\right)}{20d(b\cos(c+dx))^{10/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(4/3),x]

[Out] (3\*b^2\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(2\*A\*Hypergeometric2F1[-5/3, 1/2, -2/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 5\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-2/3, 1/2, 1/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(20\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(10/3))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2+A)(b\cos(dx+c))^{2/3}\sec(dx+c)^3}{b^2\cos(dx+c)^2},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2+A)\sec(dx+c)^3}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{4/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A+C(\cos^2(dx+c)))\left(\sec^3(dx+c)\right)}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{4/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x)

[Out] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2+A)\sec(dx+c)^3}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{4/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^3 (b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(4/3)), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(4/3)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(4/3), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.176 $\int \cos^m(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=148

$$\frac{3bC \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \cos^{m+2}(c + dx)}{d(3m + 10)} - \frac{3b(A(3m + 10) + C(3m + 7)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \cos^{m+2}}{d(3m + 7)(3m + 10) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 3\*b\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(2+m)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(10+3\*m)-3\*b\*(C\*(7+3\*m)+A\*(10+3\*m))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(2+m)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/6+1/2\*m], [13/6+1/2\*m], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(9\*m^2+51\*m+70)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 138, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {20, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{3bC \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \cos^{m+2}(c + dx)}{d(3m + 10)} - \frac{3b \left( \frac{A}{3m+7} + \frac{C}{3m+10} \right) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \cos^{m+2}(c + dx) {}_2F_1}{d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (3\*b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2 + m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(10 + 3\*m)) - (3\*b\*(A/(7 + 3\*m) + C/(10 + 3\*m))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2 + m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (7 + 3\*m)/6, (13 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 20

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(b^IntPart[n]\*(b\*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps



$$\int \cos^m(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{(b \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int \cos^{\frac{4}{3}+m}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{\sqrt[3]{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{3bC \cos^{2+m}(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d(10 + 3m)} + \frac{3bC \cos^{2+m}(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d(10 + 3m)}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.30, size = 142, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \cos^{m+1}(c + dx) \left( A(3m + 13) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m + 7); \frac{1}{6}(3m + 13); \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + C(7 + 3m) \cos^2(c + dx) \right)}{d(3m + 7)(3m + 13)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(A\*(13 + 3\*m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (7 + 3\*m)/6, (13 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(7 + 3\*m)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (13 + 3\*m)/6, (19 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]/(d\*(7 + 3\*m)\*(13 + 3\*m))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ab \cos(dx + c)\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{1/3} \cos(dx + c)^m, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{4/3} \cos(dx + c)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m, x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.38, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (\cos^m(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^{4/3} (A + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] `int(cos(d*x+c)^m*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}} \cos(dx + c)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^m*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(4/3)*cos(d*x + c)^m, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^m (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{4}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)^m*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(c + d*x)^m*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**m*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(4/3)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.177 \quad \int \cos^m(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=146

$$\frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \cos^{m+1}(c + dx)}{d(3m + 8)} - \frac{3(A(3m + 8) + C(3m + 5)) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \cos^{m+1}(c + dx)}{d(3m + 5)(3m + 8)}$$

[Out]  $3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1+m)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(2/3)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(8+3*m)-3*(C*(5+3*m)+A*(8+3*m))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1+m)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(2/3)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 5/6+1/2*m], [11/6+1/2*m], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(9*m^2+39*m+40)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 136, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {20, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \cos^{m+1}(c + dx)}{d(3m + 8)} - \frac{3\left(\frac{A}{3m+5} + \frac{C}{3m+8}\right) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \cos^{m+1}(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(3*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(1 + m)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(2/3)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*(8 + 3*m)) - (3*(A/(5 + 3*m) + C/(8 + 3*m))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(1 + m)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(2/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (5 + 3*m)/6, (11 + 3*m)/6, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

**Rule 20**

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b^IntPart[n]\*(b\*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

**Rule 2643**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 3014**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(m+2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

**Rubi steps**

$$\int \cos^m(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx = \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} \int \cos^{2+m}(c+dx) (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{\cos^{2/3}(c+dx)}$$

$$= \frac{3C \cos^{1+m}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} \sin(c+dx)}{d(8+3m)} + \frac{3A \cos^{1+m}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} \sin(c+dx)}{d(8+3m)}$$

$$= \frac{3C \cos^{1+m}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} \sin(c+dx)}{d(8+3m)} - \frac{3A \cos^{1+m}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} \sin(c+dx)}{d(8+3m)}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.23, size = 142, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} \cos^{m+1}(c+dx) \left( A(3m+11) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+5); \frac{1}{6}(3m+11); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \right)}{d(3m+5)(3m+11)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(A\*(11 + 3\*m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (5 + 3\*m)/6, (11 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(5 + 3\*m)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (11 + 3\*m)/6, (17 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]/(d\*(5 + 3\*m)\*(11 + 3\*m))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{2/3} \cos(dx+c)^m, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^{2/3} \cos(dx+c)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m, x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.35, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (\cos^m(dx+c)) (b \cos(dx+c))^{2/3} (A+C(\cos^2(dx+c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \cos(dx + c)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^m (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{2}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^m\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3),x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)^m\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.178 \quad \int \cos^m(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c+dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=146

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} \cos^{m+1}(c+dx)}{d(3m+7)} - \frac{3(A(3m+7) + C(3m+4)) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} \cos^{m+1}(c+dx)}{d(3m+4)(3m+7)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(7+3\*m)-3\*(C\*(4+3\*m)+A\*(7+3\*m))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 2/3+1/2\*m], [5/3+1/2\*m], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(9\*m^2+33\*m+28)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 136, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {20, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} \cos^{m+1}(c+dx)}{d(3m+7)} - \frac{3 \left( \frac{A}{3m+4} + \frac{C}{3m+7} \right) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} \cos^{m+1}(c+dx) {}_2F_1 \left( \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{2}m; \frac{5}{3} + \frac{1}{2}m; \cos^2(c+dx) \right)}{d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (3\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(7 + 3\*m)) - (3\*(A/(4 + 3\*m) + C/(7 + 3\*m))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (4 + 3\*m)/6, (10 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 20

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^m\_\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^n, x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b^IntPart[n]\*(b\*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)])^n, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^m\_\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(m+2), Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \cos^m(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \int \cos^{\frac{1}{3}+m}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{\sqrt[3]{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{3C \cos^{1+m}(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d(7 + 3m)} + \left( \frac{3A \cos^{1+m}(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d(7 + 3m)} - \frac{3C \cos^{1+m}(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d(7 + 3m)} \right)$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.32, size = 142, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \cos^{m+1}(c + dx) \left( A(3m + 10) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m + 4); \frac{m}{2} + \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \right)}{d(3m + 4)(3m + 10)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(C\*(4 + 3\*m)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/3 + m/2, 8/3 + m/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + A\*(10 + 3\*m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (4 + 3\*m)/6, 5/3 + m/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]/(d\*(4 + 3\*m)\*(10 + 3\*m))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}} \cos(dx + c)^m, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}} \cos(dx + c)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m, x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.35, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (\cos^m(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}} (A + C(\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}} \cos(dx + c)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^m (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^{1/3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^m\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3),x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)^m\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \cos^m(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Integral((b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*(1/3)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*m, x)



$$3.179 \quad \int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=146

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+1}(c+dx)}{d(3m+5)\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{3(A(3m+5) + C(3m+2)) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+1}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+2); \frac{1}{6}(3m+8); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(3m+2)(3m+5)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(5+3\*m)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)-3\*(C\*(2+3\*m)+A\*(5+3\*m))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1/3+1/2\*m], [4/3+1/2\*m], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(9\*m^2+21\*m+10)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 136, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {20, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+1}(c+dx)}{d(3m+5)\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{3\left(\frac{A}{3m+2} + \frac{C}{3m+5}\right) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+1}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+2); \frac{1}{6}(3m+8); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1/3)), x]

[Out] (3\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(5 + 3\*m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1/3))) - (3\*(A/(2 + 3\*m) + C/(5 + 3\*m))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + 3\*m)/6, (8 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1/3)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 20

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(b^IntPart[n]\*(b\*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(m+2), Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt[3]{\cos(c+dx)} \int \cos^{-\frac{1}{3}+m}(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{3C\cos^{1+m}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{d(5+3m)\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\left(\left(C\left(\frac{2}{3}+m\right)+A\left(\frac{5}{3}+m\right)\right)\sqrt[3]{\cos(c+dx)}\right)}{\left(\frac{5}{3}+m\right)\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{3C\cos^{1+m}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{d(5+3m)\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{3(C(2+3m)+A(5+3m))\cos^{1+m}(c+dx)}{d(2+3m)\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.30, size = 142, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}\csc(c+dx)\cos^{m+1}(c+dx)\left(A(3m+8) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+2); \frac{1}{6}(3m+8); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C(3m+2)\right)}{d(3m+2)(3m+8)\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^m*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(b*Cos[c + d*x]^(1/3), x]
[Out] (-3*Cos[c + d*x]^(1 + m)*Csc[c + d*x]*(A*(8 + 3*m)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + 3*m)/6, (8 + 3*m)/6, Cos[c + d*x]^2] + C*(2 + 3*m)*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (8 + 3*m)/6, 7/3 + m/2, Cos[c + d*x]^2])*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2]/(d*(2 + 3*m)*(8 + 3*m)*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(1/3))
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}}\cos(dx+c)^m}{b\cos(dx+c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^m*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="fricas")
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(2/3)*cos(d*x + c)^m/(b*cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\cos(dx+c)^m}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^m*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="giac")
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)^m/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(1/3), x)
```

**maple [F]** time = 0.32, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(\cos^m(dx+c))(A+C(\cos^2(dx+c)))}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^m*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(d*x+c)^m*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^m}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^m*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)^m/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(1/3), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^m (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{1/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)^m*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/3),x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c + d*x)^m*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/3), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \cos^m(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**m*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/3),x)`

[Out] `Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*cos(c + d*x)**m/(b*cos(c + d*x))**(1/3), x)`

$$3.180 \quad \int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=144

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+1}(c+dx)}{d(3m+4)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} - \frac{3(A(3m+4) + 3Cm + C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+1}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+1); \frac{1}{6}(3m+1) + 1; \frac{\sin^2(c+dx)}{b \cos(c+dx)}\right)}{d(3m+1)(3m+4)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}$$

[Out] 3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(4+3\*m)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)-3\*(C+3\*C\*m+A\*(4+3\*m))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1/6+1/2\*m], [7/6+1/2\*m], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(9\*m^2+15\*m+4)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 144, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {20, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+1}(c+dx)}{d(3m+4)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} - \frac{3(A(3m+4) + 3Cm + C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+1}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+1); \frac{1}{6}(3m+1) + 1; \frac{\sin^2(c+dx)}{b \cos(c+dx)}\right)}{d(3m+1)(3m+4)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2/3)), x]

[Out] (3\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(4 + 3\*m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2/3))) - (3\*(C + 3\*C\*m + A\*(4 + 3\*m))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + 3\*m)/6, (7 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(1 + 3\*m)\*(4 + 3\*m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2/3))\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 20

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b^IntPart[n]\*(b\*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(m+2), Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx = \frac{\cos^{2/3}(c+dx) \int \cos^{-2/3+m}(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}$$

$$= \frac{3C\cos^{1+m}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{d(4+3m)(b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} + \frac{\left(\left(C\left(\frac{1}{3}+m\right)+A\left(\frac{4}{3}+m\right)\right)\cos^{2/3}\right)}{\left(\frac{4}{3}+m\right)(b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}$$

$$= \frac{3C\cos^{1+m}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{d(4+3m)(b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} - \frac{3(C+3Cm+A(4+3m))\cos^{1+m}(c+dx)}{d(1+3m)(b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.27, size = 142, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \cos^{m+1}(c+dx) \left( A(3m+7) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+1); \frac{1}{6}(3m+7); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C(3m+7) \right)}{d(3m+1)(3m+7)(b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2/3), x]

[Out] (-3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(A\*(7 + 3\*m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + 3\*m)/6, (7 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(1 + 3\*m)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (7 + 3\*m)/6, (13 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]/(d\*(1 + 3\*m)\*(7 + 3\*m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/3} \cos(dx+c)^m}{b \cos(dx+c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \cos(dx+c)^m}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3), x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.34, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(\cos^m(dx+c)(A+C(\cos^2(dx+c))))}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^m*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(d*x+c)^m*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^m}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^m*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)^m/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(2/3), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^m (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)^m*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3),x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c + d*x)^m*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \cos^m(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**m*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(2/3),x)`

[Out] `Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*cos(c + d*x)**m/(b*cos(c + d*x))**(2/3), x)`

$$3.181 \quad \int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=149

$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx) \cos^m(c+dx)}{bd(3m+2)\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{3(C(1-3m) - A(3m+2)) \sin(c+dx) \cos^m(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m-1); \frac{1}{6}(3m+5); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{bd(1-3m)(3m+2)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^m*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(2+3*m)/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/3)}-3*(C*(1-3*m)-A*(2+3*m))*\cos(d*x+c)^m*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, -1/6+1/2*m], [5/6+1/2*m], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(-9*m^2-3*m+2)/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/3)}/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 139, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {20, 3014, 2643}

$$3 \left( \frac{A}{1-3m} - \frac{C}{3m+2} \right) \frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos^m(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m-1); \frac{1}{6}(3m+5); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{3C \sin(c+dx) \cos^m(c+dx)}{bd(3m+2)\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(Cos[c + d*x]^m*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(4/3), x]`

[Out] `(3*C*Cos[c + d*x]^m*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*d*(2 + 3*m)*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(1/3)) + (3*(A/(1 - 3*m) - C/(2 + 3*m))*Cos[c + d*x]^m*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-1 + 3*m)/6, (5 + 3*m)/6, Cos[c + d*x]^2]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*d*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(1/3)*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2])`

**Rule 20**

`Int[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_.))^(m_.)*((b_.)*(v_.))^(n_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(b^IntPart[n]*(b*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]*(a*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u*(a*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]`

**Rule 2643**

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n+1)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2*n]`

**Rule 3014**

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m+1))/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + Dist[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(m+2), Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]`

**Rubi steps**

$$\int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx = \frac{\sqrt[3]{\cos(c+dx)} \int \cos^{-\frac{4}{3}+m}(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{3C\cos^m(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{bd(2+3m)\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\left(\left(C\left(-\frac{1}{3}+m\right)+A\left(\frac{2}{3}+m\right)\right)\sqrt[3]{\cos(c+dx)}\right)}{b\left(\frac{2}{3}+m\right)\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{3C\cos^m(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{bd(2+3m)\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{3(C(1-3m)-A(2+3m))\cos^m(c+dx)}{bd(1-3m)(2+3m)\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.27, size = 142, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \cos^{m+1}(c+dx) \left( A(3m+5) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m-1); \frac{1}{6}(3m+5); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C(3m-1) \right)}{d(3m-1)(3m+5)(b\cos(c+dx))^{4/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3), x]

[Out] (-3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(A\*(5 + 3\*m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-1 + 3\*m)/6, (5 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(-1 + 3\*m)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (5 + 3\*m)/6, (11 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]/(d\*(-1 + 3\*m)\*(5 + 3\*m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b\cos(dx+c))^{2/3}\cos(dx+c)^m}{b^2\cos(dx+c)^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\cos(dx+c)^m}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{4/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.35, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(\cos^m(dx+c))(A+C(\cos^2(dx+c)))}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{4/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^m*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(d*x+c)^m*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^m}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^m*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)^m/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(4/3), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^m (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)^m*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3),x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c + d*x)^m*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \cos^m(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**m*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(4/3),x)`

[Out] `Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*cos(c + d*x)**m/(b*cos(c + d*x))**(4/3), x)`

### 3.182 $\int (a \cos(c+dx))^m (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=144

$$\frac{C \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx))^{m+1}(b \cos(c + dx))^n}{ad(m + n + 2)} - \frac{(A(m + n + 2) + C(m + n + 1)) \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx))^{m+1}(b \cos(c + dx))^n}{ad(m + n + 1)(m + n + 1)}$$

[Out] C\*(a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1+m)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(2+m+n)-(C\*(1+m+n)+A\*(2+m+n))\*(a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1+m)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*hypergeom([1/2, 1/2+1/2\*m+1/2\*n], [3/2+1/2\*m+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(1+m+n)/(2+m+n)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 144, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {20, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{C \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx))^{m+1}(b \cos(c + dx))^n}{ad(m + n + 2)} - \frac{(A(m + n + 2) + C(m + n + 1)) \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx))^{m+1}(b \cos(c + dx))^n}{ad(m + n + 1)(m + n + 1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^m\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (C\*(a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1 + m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*d\*(2 + m + n)) - ((C\*(1 + m + n) + A\*(2 + m + n))\*(a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1 + m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + m + n)/2, (3 + m + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*d\*(1 + m + n)\*(2 + m + n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 20

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b^IntPart[n]\*(b\*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int (a \cos(c + dx))^m (b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = ((a \cos(c + dx))^{-n} (b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int (a \cos(c + dx))^{m+n} dx$$

$$= \frac{C(a \cos(c + dx))^{1+m} (b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{ad(2 + m + n)}$$

$$= \frac{C(a \cos(c + dx))^{1+m} (b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{ad(2 + m + n)}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.26, size = 132, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \cot(c + dx) (a \cos(c + dx))^m (b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( A(m + n + 3) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(m + n + 1); \frac{1}{2}(m + n + 3); \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + C(1 + m + n) \cos(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3 + m + n}{2}, \frac{5 + m + n}{2}, \cos^2(c + dx)\right] \right) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}{d(m + n + 1)(m + n)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a*Cos[c + d*x])^m*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^n*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
[Out] -(((a*Cos[c + d*x])^m*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^n*Cot[c + d*x]*(A*(3 + m + n)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + m + n)/2, (3 + m + n)/2, Cos[c + d*x]^2] + C*(1 + m + n)*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (3 + m + n)/2, (5 + m + n)/2, Cos[c + d*x]^2])*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2])/(d*(1 + m + n)*(3 + m + n)))
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (a \cos(dx + c))^m (b \cos(dx + c))^n, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a*cos(d*x+c))^m*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c))^m*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n, x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (a \cos(dx + c))^m (b \cos(dx + c))^n dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a*cos(d*x+c))^m*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c))^m*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n, x)
```

**maple** [F] time = 2.12, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a \cos(dx + c))^m (b \cos(dx + c))^n (A + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a*cos(d*x+c))^m*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((a*cos(d*x+c))^m*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x)
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (a \cos(dx + c))^m (b \cos(dx + c))^n dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*cos(d\*x+c))^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c))^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a \cos(c + dx))^m (b \cos(c + dx))^n dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a\*cos(c + d\*x))^m\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a\*cos(c + d\*x))^m\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n, x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a \cos(c + dx))^m (b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Integral((a\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*m\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*n\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2), x)

### 3.183 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=117

$$\frac{C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{n+3}}{b^3 d(n + 4)} - \frac{(A(n + 4) + C(n + 3)) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{n+3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+3}{2}; \frac{n+5}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{b^3 d(n + 3)(n + 4)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3+n)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/d/(4+n)-(C\*(3+n)+A\*(4+n))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3+n)\*hypergeom([1/2, 3/2+1/2\*n], [5/2+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/d/(3+n)/(4+n)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 117, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.097$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{n+3}}{b^3 d(n + 4)} - \frac{(A(n + 4) + C(n + 3)) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{n+3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+3}{2}; \frac{n+5}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{b^3 d(n + 3)(n + 4)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (C\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3 + n)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^3\*d\*(4 + n)) - ((C\*(3 + n) + A\*(4 + n))\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3 + n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (3 + n)/2, (5 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^3\*d\*(3 + n)\*(4 + n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_.)\*(v\_)^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^2(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{2+n} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{b^2} \\ &= \frac{C(b \cos(c + dx))^{3+n} \sin(c + dx)}{b^3 d(4 + n)} + \frac{\left(A + \frac{C(3+n)}{4+n}\right) \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{2+n} dx}{b^2} \\ &= \frac{C(b \cos(c + dx))^{3+n} \sin(c + dx)}{b^3 d(4 + n)} - \frac{\left(A + \frac{C(3+n)}{4+n}\right) (b \cos(c + dx))^{2+n}}{b^2} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.22, size = 122, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cos^2(c+dx) \cot(c+dx) (b \cos(c+dx))^n \left( A(n+5) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+3}{2}; \frac{n+5}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C(n+3) \cos(c+dx) \right)}{d(n+3)(n+5)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] -((Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(A\*(5 + n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (3 + n)/2, (5 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(3 + n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (5 + n)/2, (7 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(d\*(3 + n)\*(5 + n))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^4 + A \cos(dx + c)^2) (b \cos(dx + c))^n, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \cos(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*cos(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**maple** [F] time = 1.78, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (\cos^2(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n (A + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \cos(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*cos(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^n dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n,x)
```

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(b*cos(d*x+c))**n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.184 $\int \cos(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=117

$$\frac{C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{n+2}}{b^2 d(n + 3)} - \frac{(A(n + 3) + C(n + 2)) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{n+2} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+2}{2}; \frac{n+4}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{b^2 d(n + 2)(n + 3) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2+n)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d/(3+n)-(C\*(2+n)+A\*(3+n))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2+n)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1+1/2\*n], [2+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d/(2+n)/(3+n)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 117, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 29,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{n+2}}{b^2 d(n + 3)} - \frac{(A(n + 3) + C(n + 2)) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{n+2} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+2}{2}; \frac{n+4}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{b^2 d(n + 2)(n + 3) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (C\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2 + n)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*d\*(3 + n)) - ((C\*(2 + n) + A\*(3 + n))\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2 + n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + n)/2, (4 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*d\*(2 + n)\*(3 + n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{1+n} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{b} \\ &= \frac{C(b \cos(c + dx))^{2+n} \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d(3 + n)} + \frac{\left(A + \frac{C(2+n)}{3+n}\right) \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{1+n} dx}{b} \\ &= \frac{C(b \cos(c + dx))^{2+n} \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d(3 + n)} - \frac{\left(A + \frac{C(2+n)}{3+n}\right) (b \cos(c + dx))^{1+n}}{b^2 d(3 + n)} \end{aligned}$$



**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.19, size = 120, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \cos(c + dx) \cot(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( A(n + 4) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+2}{2}; \frac{n+4}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + C(n + 2) \right)}{d(n + 2)(n + 4)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] -((Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(A\*(4 + n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + n)/2, (4 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(2 + n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (4 + n)/2, (6 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(d\*(2 + n)\*(4 + n))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^3 + A \cos(dx + c)\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^n, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*cos(d\*x + c), x)

**maple [F]** time = 3.80, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \cos(dx + c) (b \cos(dx + c))^n (A + C(\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*cos(d\*x + c), x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^n dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n,x)
```

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.185 $\int (b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=117

$$\frac{C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{n+1}}{bd(n+2)} - \frac{(A(n+2) + C(n+1)) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{n+1} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+1}{2}; \frac{n+3}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{bd(n+1)(n+2)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1+n)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(2+n)-(C\*(1+n)+A\*(2+n))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1+n)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1/2+1/2\*n], [3/2+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(1+n)/(2+n)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 117, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 23,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {3014, 2643}

$$\frac{C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{n+1}}{bd(n+2)} - \frac{(A(n+2) + C(n+1)) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{n+1} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+1}{2}; \frac{n+3}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{bd(n+1)(n+2)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (C\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(1 + n)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*(2 + n)) - ((C\*(1 + n) + A\*(2 + n))\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(1 + n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + n)/2, (3 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*(1 + n)\*(2 + n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(b \cos(c + dx))^{1+n} \sin(c + dx)}{bd(2 + n)} + \left(A + \frac{C(1 + n)}{2 + n}\right) \int (b \cos(c + dx))^n dx \\ &= \frac{C(b \cos(c + dx))^{1+n} \sin(c + dx)}{bd(2 + n)} - \frac{\left(A + \frac{C(1+n)}{2+n}\right) (b \cos(c + dx))^{1+n}}{bd(1+n)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.18, size = 114, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \cot(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n \left(A(n + 3) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+1}{2}; \frac{n+3}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + C(n + 1) \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{d(n + 1)(n + 3)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] -(((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(A\*(3 + n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + n)/2, (3 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(1 + n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (3 + n)/2, (5 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(d\*(1 + n)\*(3 + n)))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.40, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^n, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n, x)

**maple** [F] time = 1.20, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^n (A + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^n dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n, x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Integral((b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*n\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2), x)

### 3.186 $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=100

$$\frac{C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n}{d(n + 1)} - \frac{(An + A + Cn) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n}{2}; \frac{n+2}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{dn(n + 1)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(1+n)-(A\*n+C\*n+A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*hypergeom([1/2, 1/2\*n],[1+1/2\*n],cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/n/(1+n)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 100, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 29,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n}{d(n + 1)} - \frac{(An + A + Cn) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n}{2}; \frac{n+2}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{dn(n + 1)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x],x]

[Out] (C\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(1 + n)) - ((A + A\*n + C\*n)\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, n/2, (2 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*n\*(1 + n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= b \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{-1+n} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\ &= \frac{C(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(1 + n)} + \frac{(b(A + An + Cn))}{1} \\ &= \frac{C(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(1 + n)} - \frac{(A + An + Cn)(b \cos(c + dx))^{n+1}}{d(1 + n)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.24, size = 111, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{b\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cot(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-1} \left( A(n+2) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n}{2}; \frac{n+2}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + Cn \cos^2(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n}{2}; \frac{n+2}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \right)}{dn(n+2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x],x]

[Out] -((b\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(-1 + n)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(A\*(2 + n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, n/2, (2 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*n\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + n)/2, (4 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(d\*n\*(2 + n)))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.41, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}((C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c), x)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**maple** [F] time = 3.40, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^n (A + C(\cos^2(dx + c))) \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)(b \cos(c + dx))^n}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n)/cos(c + d*x), x)`

[Out] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n)/cos(c + d*x), x)`

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c), x)`

[Out] `Integral((b*cos(c + d*x))**n*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x), x)`

$$3.187 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=112

$$\frac{bC \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{n-1}}{dn} - \frac{b(C(1-n) - An) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{n-1} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-1}{2}; \frac{n+1}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{d(1-n)n\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] b\*C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))<sup>(-1+n)</sup>\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/n-b\*(C\*(1-n)-A\*n)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))<sup>(-1+n)</sup>\*hypergeom([1/2, -1/2+1/2\*n], [1/2+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(1-n)/n/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)<sup>(1/2)</sup>

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 112, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.097$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{bC \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{n-1}}{dn} - \frac{b(C(1-n) - An) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{n-1} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-1}{2}; \frac{n+1}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{d(1-n)n\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])<sup>n</sup>\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]<sup>2</sup>)\*Sec[c + d\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x]

[Out] (b\*C\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])<sup>(-1 + n)</sup>\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((d\*n) - (b\*(C\*(1 - n) - A\*n)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])<sup>(-1 + n)</sup>\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-1 + n)/2, (1 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]<sup>2</sup>]\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(d\*(1 - n)\*n\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]<sup>2</sup>])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((b\_)\*(v\_))<sup>(n\_)</sup>, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b<sup>m</sup>, Int[u\*(b\*v)<sup>(m + n)</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]<sup>2</sup>])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]<sup>2</sup>]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m + 1)</sup>)/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m + 2) + C\*(m + 1))/(m + 2), Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])<sup>m</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= b^2 \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{-2+n} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\ &= \frac{bC(b \cos(c + dx))^{-1+n} \sin(c + dx)}{dn} - \frac{(b^2(C(1-n) - An))}{dn} \\ &= \frac{bC(b \cos(c + dx))^{-1+n} \sin(c + dx)}{dn} - \frac{b(C(1-n) - An)}{dn} \end{aligned}$$



**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.22, size = 117, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{b\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-1} \left( A(n+1) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-1}{2}; \frac{n+1}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C(n-1) \cos^2(c+dx) \right)}{d(n-1)(n+1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] -((b\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(-1 + n)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(A\*(1 + n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-1 + n)/2, (1 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(-1 + n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + n)/2, (3 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(d\*(-1 + n)\*(1 + n))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c)^2, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**maple [F]** time = 1.05, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^n (A + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) (\sec^2(dx + c)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^n}{\cos(c + dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n)/cos(c + d*x)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n)/cos(c + d*x)^2, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.188 $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=125

$$\frac{b^2(A(1-n) + C(2-n)) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-2} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-2}{2}; \frac{n}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(1-n)(2-n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{b^2C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-2}}{d(1-n)}$$

[Out]  $-b^2C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(-2+n)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(1-n)+b^2*(A*(1-n)+C*(2-n))*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(-2+n)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, -1+1/2*n], [1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(n^2-3*n+2)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 125, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.097$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{b^2(A(1-n) + C(2-n)) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-2} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-2}{2}; \frac{n}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(1-n)(2-n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{b^2C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-2}}{d(1-n)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3, x]$

[Out]  $-((b^2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(-2 + n)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*(1 - n))) + (b^2*(A*(1 - n) + C*(2 - n))*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(-2 + n)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (-2 + n)/2, n/2, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*(1 - n)*(2 - n)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_.)*(v_)^{(m_.)}*((b_)*(v_))^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_.*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

$\text{Int}[(b_.*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(m+2), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx &= b^3 \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{-3+n} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \\ &= -\frac{b^2C(b \cos(c+dx))^{-2+n} \sin(c+dx)}{d(1-n)} + \left( b^3 \left( A + \frac{C}{1-n} \right) \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{-3+n} dx \right) \\ &= -\frac{b^2C(b \cos(c+dx))^{-2+n} \sin(c+dx)}{d(1-n)} + \frac{b^2 \left( A + \frac{C}{1-n} \right)}{d(1-n)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.17, size = 114, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( A n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-2}{2}; \frac{n}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + C(n-2) \cos^2(c + dx) \right)}{d(n-2)n}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] -(((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(A\*n\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-2 + n)/2, n/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(-2 + n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, n/2, (2 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(d\*(-2 + n)\*n))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c)^3, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**maple** [F] time = 1.33, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^n (A + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) (\sec^3(dx + c)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^n}{\cos(c + dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n)/cos(c + d*x)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n)/cos(c + d*x)^3, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.189 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=127

$$\frac{b^3(A(2-n) + C(3-n)) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-3}{2}; \frac{n-1}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(2-n)(3-n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{b^3 C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-3}}{d(2-n)}$$

[Out]  $-b^3 C (b \cos(dx+c))^{(-3+n)} \sin(dx+c) / d / (2-n) + b^3 (A(2-n) + C(3-n)) (b \cos(dx+c))^{(-3+n)} \operatorname{hypergeom}\left(\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{3}{2} + \frac{1}{2}n, [-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}n], \cos(dx+c)^2\right) \sin(dx+c) / d / (n^2 - 5n + 6) / (\sin(dx+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 127, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.097$ , Rules used = {16, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{b^3(A(2-n) + C(3-n)) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-3}{2}; \frac{n-1}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(2-n)(3-n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{b^3 C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-3}}{d(2-n)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(b \cos[c + d*x])^n (A + C \cos[c + d*x]^2) \sec[c + d*x]^4, x]$

[Out]  $-((b^3 C (b \cos[c + d*x])^{(-3+n)} \sin[c + d*x]) / (d(2-n))) + (b^3 (A(2-n) + C(3-n)) (b \cos[c + d*x])^{(-3+n)} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, (-3+n)/2, (-1+n)/2, \cos[c + d*x]^2\right] \sin[c + d*x]) / (d(2-n)(3-n) \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 16

$\operatorname{Int}[(u_*)^{(v_*)^{(m_*)} (b_*)^{(v_*)^{(n_*)}}, x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Dist}[1/b^m, \operatorname{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_*) \sin[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Simp}[(\cos[c + d*x] * (b \sin[c + d*x])^{(n+1)} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \sin[c + d*x]^2\right]) / (b*d*(n+1) \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d*x]^2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_*) \sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)]^{(m_*)} ((A_*) + (C_*) \sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\operatorname{Simp}[(C \cos[e + f*x] * (b \sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}) / (b*f*(m+2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1)) / (m+2), \operatorname{Int}[(b \sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx &= b^4 \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{-4+n} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \\ &= -\frac{b^3 C (b \cos(c+dx))^{-3+n} \sin(c+dx)}{d(2-n)} + \left( b^4 \left( A + \frac{C(3-n)}{2-n} \right) \right) \\ &= -\frac{b^3 C (b \cos(c+dx))^{-3+n} \sin(c+dx)}{d(2-n)} + \frac{b^3 \left( A + \frac{C(3-n)}{2-n} \right)}{d(2-n)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.17, size = 122, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sec^3(c+dx) (b \cos(c+dx))^n \left( A(n-1) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-3}{2}; \frac{n-1}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C(n-3) \right)}{d(n-3)(n-1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] -(((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(A\*(-1 + n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-3 + n)/2, (-1 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(-3 + n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-1 + n)/2, (1 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(d\*(-3 + n)\*(-1 + n)))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.55, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^n \sec(dx+c)^4, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^n \sec(dx+c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**maple [F]** time = 1.07, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx+c))^n (A + C(\cos^2(dx+c))) (\sec^4(dx+c)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^n \sec(dx+c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c+dx))^n}{\cos(c+dx)^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n)/cos(c + d*x)^4,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n)/cos(c + d*x)^4, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



### 3.190 $\int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=142

$$\frac{2C \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n}{d(2n + 9)} - \frac{2(A(2n + 9) + C(2n + 7)) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n}{d(2n + 7)(2n + 9)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(9+2*n)-2*(C*(7+2*n)+A*(9+2*n))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 7/4+1/2*n], [11/4+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(4*n^2+32*n+63)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 132, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {20, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{2C \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n}{d(2n + 9)} - \frac{2\left(\frac{A}{2n+7} + \frac{C}{2n+9}\right) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4} + \frac{1}{2}n; \frac{11}{4} + \frac{1}{2}n; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^n*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]`

[Out]  $(2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*(9 + 2*n)) - (2*(A/(7 + 2*n) + C/(9 + 2*n))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (7 + 2*n)/4, (11 + 2*n)/4, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 20

`Int[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_))^(m_.)*((b_.)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(b^IntPart[n]*(b*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]*(a*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u*(a*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]`

#### Rule 2643

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d*x]*(b*SIN[c + d*x])^(n+1)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 3014

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m+1))/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + Dist[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(m+2), Int[(b*SIN[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]`

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx = (\cos^{-n}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n) \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}+n}(c+dx) (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

$$= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n \sin(c+dx)}{d(9+2n)} + \frac{\left( \left( C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \right) \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}+n}(c+dx) dx \right)}{d(9+2n)}$$

$$= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n \sin(c+dx)}{d(9+2n)} - \frac{2(C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}+n}(c+dx) dx)}{d(9+2n)}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.25, size = 140, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) \csc(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n \left( A(2n+1) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+7); \frac{1}{4}(2n+1); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C(7+2n) \cos^2(c+dx) \right)}{d(2n+7)(2n+11)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^n*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
[Out] (-2*Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2)*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^n*Csc[c + d*x]*(A*(11 + 2*n)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (7 + 2*n)/4, (11 + 2*n)/4, Cos[c + d*x]^2] + C*(7 + 2*n)*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (11 + 2*n)/4, (15 + 2*n)/4, Cos[c + d*x]^2])*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2]/(d*(7 + 2*n)*(11 + 2*n))
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx+c)^4 + A \cos(dx+c)^2\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^n \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^4 + A*cos(d*x + c)^2)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A \right) (b \cos(dx+c))^n \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n*cos(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)
```

**maple** [F] time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(dx+c) \right) (b \cos(dx+c))^n (A+C(\cos^2(dx+c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x)
[Out] int(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x)
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^n dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n,x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.191 $\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=142

$$\frac{2C \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n}{d(2n + 7)} - \frac{2(A(2n + 7) + C(2n + 5)) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n}{d(2n + 5)(2n + 7)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(7+2*n)-2*(C*(5+2*n)+A*(7+2*n))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 5/4+1/2*n], [9/4+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(4*n^2+24*n+35)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 132, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {20, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{2C \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n}{d(2n + 7)} - \frac{2\left(\frac{A}{2n+5} + \frac{C}{2n+7}\right) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}\right)}{d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d*(7 + 2*n) - (2*(A/(5 + 2*n) + C/(7 + 2*n))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (5 + 2*n)/4, (9 + 2*n)/4, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 20

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*((a_*)*(v_))^{(m_)}*((b_*)*(v_))^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(b^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(b*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]})/(a^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(a*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]})], \text{Int}[u*(a*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])/b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_)}*((A_*) + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(m+2), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx = (\cos^{-n}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}+n}(c+dx)$$

$$= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n \sin(c+dx)}{d(7+2n)} + \frac{\left( \left( C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n \right) \right)}{d(7+2n)}$$

$$= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n \sin(c+dx)}{d(7+2n)} - \frac{2(C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n)}{d(7+2n)}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.21, size = 140, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \csc(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n \left( A(2n+9) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+5); \frac{1}{4}(2n+9); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \right)}{d(2n+5)(2n+9)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(A\*(9 + 2\*n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (5 + 2\*n)/4, (9 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(5 + 2\*n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (9 + 2\*n)/4, (13 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]/(d\*(5 + 2\*n)\*(9 + 2\*n))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx+c)^3 + A \cos(dx+c)\right)(b \cos(dx+c))^n \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A \right) (b \cos(dx+c))^n \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx+c) \right) (b \cos(dx+c))^n \left( A + C \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^n dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n,x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.192 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c+dx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=142

$$\frac{2C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (b \cos(c+dx))^n}{d(2n+5)} - \frac{2(A(2n+5) + C(2n+3)) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (b \cos(c+dx))^n}{d(2n+3)(2n+5) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(5+2*n)-2*(C*(3+2*n)+A*(5+2*n))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 3/4+1/2*n], [7/4+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(4*n^2+16*n+15)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 132, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {20, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{2C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (b \cos(c+dx))^n}{d(2n+5)} - \frac{2\left(\frac{A}{2n+3} + \frac{C}{2n+5}\right) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{2}n, \frac{7}{4} + \frac{1}{2}n, \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^n*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]`

[Out]  $(2*C*\cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^n*\sin[c + d*x])/(d*(5 + 2*n)) - (2*(A/(3 + 2*n) + C/(5 + 2*n))*\cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (3 + 2*n)/4, (7 + 2*n)/4, \cos[c + d*x]^2]*\sin[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 20

`Int[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_.))^(m_.)*((b_.)*(v_.))^(n_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(b^IntPart[n]*(b*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]*(a*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u*(a*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]`

#### Rule 2643

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d*x]*(b*SIN[c + d*x])^(n+1)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 3014

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m+1))/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + Dist[(A*(m+2) + C*(m+1))/(m+2), Int[(b*SIN[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]`

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx = (\cos^{-n}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n) \int \cos^{\frac{1}{2}+n}(c+dx) (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

$$= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n \sin(c+dx)}{d(5+2n)} + \frac{\left( (C \cos^2(c+dx))^{\frac{1}{2}+n} \right)}{d(5+2n)}$$

$$= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n \sin(c+dx)}{d(5+2n)} - \frac{2(C \cos^2(c+dx))^{\frac{1}{2}+n}}{d(5+2n)}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.19, size = 140, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \csc(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n \left( A(2n+7) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+3); \frac{1}{4}(2n+7); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C(3+2n) \cos^2(c+dx) \right)}{d(2n+3)(2n+7)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^n*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2),x]
[Out] (-2*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^n*Csc[c + d*x]*(A*(7 + 2*n)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (3 + 2*n)/4, (7 + 2*n)/4, Cos[c + d*x]^2] + C*(3 + 2*n)*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (7 + 2*n)/4, (11 + 2*n)/4, Cos[c + d*x]^2])*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2])/(d*(3 + 2*n)*(7 + 2*n))
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^n \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^n \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**maple** [F] time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx+c))^n (A + C (\cos^2(dx+c))) (\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^n \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^n dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n,x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n, x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.193 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=140

$$\frac{2C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^n}{d(2n+3)} - \frac{2(A(2n+3) + 2Cn + C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^n}{d(2n+1)(2n+3) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 2\*C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(3+2\*n)-2\*(C+2\*C\*n+A\*(3+2\*n))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*hypergeom([1/2, 1/4+1/2\*n], [5/4+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(4\*n^2+8\*n+3)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 140, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {20, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{2C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^n}{d(2n+3)} - \frac{2(A(2n+3) + 2Cn + C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^n}{d(2n+1)(2n+3) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (2\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(3 + 2\*n)) - (2\*(C + 2\*C\*n + A\*(3 + 2\*n))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + 2\*n)/4, (5 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(1 + 2\*n)\*(3 + 2\*n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 20

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(b^IntPart[n]\*(b\*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_)+(d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_)+(C\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(m+2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx = (\cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \cos^{-\frac{1}{2}+n}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

$$= \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(3 + 2n)} + \frac{\left(\left(C\left(\frac{1}{2} + n\right) + A\right)\right)}{d(3 + 2n)}$$

$$= \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(3 + 2n)} - \frac{2(C + 2Cn + A)}{d(3 + 2n)}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.19, size = 140, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\csc(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( A(2n + 5) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n + 1); \frac{1}{4}(2n + 5); \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \right)}{d(2n + 1)(2n + 5)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((b*cos[c + d*x])^n*(A + C*cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]],x]
[Out] (-2*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(b*cos[c + d*x])^n*Csc[c + d*x]*(A*(5 + 2*n)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + 2*n)/4, (5 + 2*n)/4, Cos[c + d*x]^2] + C*(1 + 2*n)*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (5 + 2*n)/4, (9 + 2*n)/4, Cos[c + d*x]^2])*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2])/(d*(1 + 2*n)*(5 + 2*n))
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n/sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n/sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**maple [F]** time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^n (A + C (\cos^2(dx + c)))}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)
```

[Out] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n/sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^n}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n)/cos(c + d*x)^(1/2),x)`

[Out] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n)/cos(c + d*x)^(1/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.194 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=136

$$\frac{2(2An + A - C(1 - 2n)) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n - 1); \frac{1}{4}(2n + 3); \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{d(1 - 4n^2) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{d(2n + 1)}$$

[Out] 2\*C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(1+2\*n)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+2\*(A-C\*(1-2\*n)+2\*A\*n)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*hypergeom([1/2, -1/4+1/2\*n], [3/4+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(-4\*n^2+1)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 136, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {20, 3014, 2643}

$$\frac{2(2An + A - C(1 - 2n)) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n - 1); \frac{1}{4}(2n + 3); \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{d(1 - 4n^2) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{d(2n + 1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (2\*C\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(1 + 2\*n)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*(A - C\*(1 - 2\*n) + 2\*A\*n)\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-1 + 2\*n)/4, (3 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(1 - 4\*n^2)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**Rule 20**

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b^IntPart[n]\*(b\*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

**Rule 2643**

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 3014**

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(m+2), Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

**Rubi steps**

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = (\cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \cos^{-\frac{3}{2}+n}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

$$= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(1 + 2n)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\left(\left(C\left(-\frac{1}{2} + n\right) + A\left(\frac{1}{2} + n\right)\right)\cos^{-\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\right)}{d(1 + 2n)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(1 + 2n)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(A - C(1 - 2n) + 2An)(b \cos(c + dx))^n}{d(1 + 2n)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.18, size = 140, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( A(2n + 3) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n - 1); \frac{1}{4}(2n + 3); \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + C(2n - 1) \right)}{d(2n - 1)(2n + 3)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (-2\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(A\*(3 + 2\*n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-1 + 2\*n)/4, (3 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(-1 + 2\*n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (3 + 2\*n)/4, (7 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]/(d\*(-1 + 2\*n)\*(3 + 2\*n)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^n (A + C(\cos^2(dx + c)))}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2),x)`

[Out] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n/cos(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^n}{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n)/cos(c + d*x)^(3/2),x)`

[Out] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n)/cos(c + d*x)^(3/2), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2),x)`

[Out] `Integral((b*cos(c + d*x))**n*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/cos(c + d*x)**(3/2), x)`

$$3.195 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=140

$$\frac{2(-2An + A + C(3 - 2n)) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n - 3); \frac{1}{4}(2n + 1); \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{d(1 - 2n)(3 - 2n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{d(1 - 2n) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

[Out]  $-2*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(1-2*n)/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)+2*(A+C*(3-2*n)-2*A*n)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, -3/4+1/2*n], [1/4+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(4*n^2-8*n+3)/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 132, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {20, 3014, 2643}

$$2\left(\frac{A}{3-2n} + \frac{C}{1-2n}\right) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n - 3); \frac{1}{4}(2n + 1); \cos^2(c + dx)\right) - \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n}{d(1 - 2n) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*C*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^n*\sin[c + d*x])/(d*(1 - 2*n)*\cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(C/(1 - 2*n) + A/(3 - 2*n))*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (-3 + 2*n)/4, (1 + 2*n)/4, \cos[c + d*x]^2]*\sin[c + d*x])/(d*\cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 20

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b^IntPart[n]\*(b\*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(m+2), Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps



$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = (\cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \cos^{-\frac{5}{2}+n}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

$$= -\frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(1 - 2n) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{\left( C \left( -\frac{3}{2} + n \right) + A \left( -\frac{1}{2} + n \right) \right)}{d(1 - 2n) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(1 - 2n) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(A(1 - 2n) + C(3 - 2n))(b \cos(c + dx))^n}{d(1 - 2n) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.18, size = 140, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( A(2n + 1) {}_2F_1 \left( \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n - 3); \frac{1}{4}(2n + 1); \cos^2(c + dx) \right) + C(2n - 1) \right)}{d(2n - 3)(2n + 1) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (-2\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(A\*(1 + 2\*n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-3 + 2\*n)/4, (1 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(-3 + 2\*n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + 2\*n)/4, (5 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]/(d\*(-3 + 2\*n)\*(1 + 2\*n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.63, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^n (A + C (\cos^2(dx + c)))}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2),x)`

[Out] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n/cos(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^n}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n)/cos(c + d*x)^(5/2),x)`

[Out] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n)/cos(c + d*x)^(5/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.196 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=142

$$\frac{2(A(3-2n) + C(5-2n)) \sin(c+dx) (b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n-5); \frac{1}{4}(2n-1); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(3-2n)(5-2n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{d(3-2n)}$$

[Out]  $-2*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(3-2*n)/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2*(A*(3-2*n)+C*(5-2*n))*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, -5/4+1/2*n], [-1/4+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(4*n^2-16*n+15)/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 132, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {20, 3014, 2643}

$$2\left(\frac{A}{5-2n} + \frac{C}{3-2n}\right) \sin(c+dx) (b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n-5); \frac{1}{4}(2n-1); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) - \frac{2C \sin(c+dx) (b \cos(c+dx))^n}{d(3-2n) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*C*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^n*\sin[c + d*x])/(d*(3 - 2*n)*\cos[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(C/(3 - 2*n) + A/(5 - 2*n))*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (-5 + 2*n)/4, (-1 + 2*n)/4, \cos[c + d*x]^2]*\sin[c + d*x])/(d*\cos[c + d*x]^{(5/2)})*\text{sqrt}[\sin[c + d*x]^2])$

**Rule 20**

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b^IntPart[n]\*(b\*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

**Rule 2643**

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 3014**

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(m+2), Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

**Rubi steps**

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = (\cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \cos^{-\frac{7}{2}+n}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

$$= -\frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(3 - 2n) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{\left( \left( C \left( -\frac{5}{2} + n \right) + A \left( -\frac{3}{2} + n \right) \right) \cos(c + dx) \right)}{d(3 - 2n) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(3 - 2n) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(A(3 - 2n) + C(5 - 2n))(b \cos(c + dx))^n}{d(3 - 2n) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.19, size = 140, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( A(2n - 1) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n - 5); \frac{1}{4}(2n - 1); \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + C(2n - 5) \right)}{d(2n - 5)(2n - 1) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((b*cos[c + d*x])^n*(A + C*cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2), x]
[Out] (-2*(b*cos[c + d*x])^n*Csc[c + d*x]*(A*(-1 + 2*n)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-5 + 2*n)/4, (-1 + 2*n)/4, Cos[c + d*x]^2] + C*(-5 + 2*n)*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-1 + 2*n)/4, (3 + 2*n)/4, Cos[c + d*x]^2])*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2])/(d*(-5 + 2*n)*(-1 + 2*n)*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2))
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.68, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n/cos(d*x + c)^(7/2), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n/cos(d*x + c)^(7/2), x)
```

**maple** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^n (A + C(\cos^2(dx + c)))}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^n}{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n)/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n)/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.197 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=142

$$\frac{2(A(5-2n) + C(7-2n)) \sin(c+dx) (b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n-7); \frac{1}{4}(2n-3); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(5-2n)(7-2n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{d(5-2n) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $-2*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(5-2*n)/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2*(A*(5-2*n)+C*(7-2*n))*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, -7/4+1/2*n], [-3/4+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(4*n^2-24*n+35)/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 132, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {20, 3014, 2643}

$$2\left(\frac{A}{7-2n} + \frac{C}{5-2n}\right) \sin(c+dx) (b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n-7); \frac{1}{4}(2n-3); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) - \frac{2C \sin(c+dx) (b \cos(c+dx))^n}{d(5-2n) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*C*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^n*\sin[c + d*x])/(d*(5 - 2*n)*\cos[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) + (2*(C/(5 - 2*n) + A/(7 - 2*n))*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (-7 + 2*n)/4, (-3 + 2*n)/4, \cos[c + d*x]^2]*\sin[c + d*x])/(d*\cos[c + d*x]^{(7/2)})*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 20

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b^IntPart[n]\*(b\*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3014

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[(A\*(m+2) + C\*(m+1))/(m+2), Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = (\cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \cos^{-\frac{9}{2}+n}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

$$= -\frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(5 - 2n) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{\left( C \left( -\frac{7}{2} + n \right) + A \left( -\frac{5}{2} + n \right) \right)}{d(5 - 2n) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(5 - 2n) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(A(5 - 2n) + C(7 - 2n))(b \cos(c + dx))^n}{d(5 - 2n) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.19, size = 140, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( A(2n - 3) {}_2F_1 \left( \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n - 7); \frac{1}{4}(2n - 3); \cos^2(c + dx) \right) + C(2n - 3) \right)}{d(2n - 7)(2n - 3) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]  
 [Out] (-2\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(A\*(-3 + 2\*n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-7 + 2\*n)/4, (-3 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(-7 + 2\*n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-3 + 2\*n)/4, (1 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]/(d\*(-7 + 2\*n)\*(-3 + 2\*n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^n (A + C (\cos^2(dx + c)))}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2),x)`

[Out] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n/cos(d*x + c)^(9/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (b \cos(c + dx))^n}{\cos(c + dx)^{9/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n)/cos(c + d*x)^(9/2),x)`

[Out] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n)/cos(c + d*x)^(9/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**n*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(9/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out



### 3.198 $\int (a + a \cos(e + fx))^m (A + C \cos^2(e + fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=170

$$\frac{2^{m+\frac{1}{2}} \left( A(m^2 + 3m + 2) + C(m^2 + m + 1) \right) \sin(e + fx) (\cos(e + fx) + 1)^{-m-\frac{1}{2}} (a \cos(e + fx) + a)^m {}_2F_1 \left( \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1 - \cos(e + fx)}{2} \right)}{f(m+1)(m+2)}$$

[Out]  $-C*(a+a*\cos(f*x+e))^m*\sin(f*x+e)/f/(m^2+3*m+2)+C*(a+a*\cos(f*x+e))^{(1+m)*\sin(f*x+e)/a/f/(2+m)+2^{(1/2+m)*(C*(m^2+m+1)+A*(m^2+3*m+2))*(1+\cos(f*x+e))^{(-1/2-m)*(a+a*\cos(f*x+e))^m*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 1/2-m], [3/2], 1/2-1/2*\cos(f*x+e))*\sin(f*x+e)/f/(m^2+3*m+2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 170, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.160$ , Rules used = {3024, 2751, 2652, 2651}

$$\frac{2^{m+\frac{1}{2}} \left( A(m^2 + 3m + 2) + C(m^2 + m + 1) \right) \sin(e + fx) (\cos(e + fx) + 1)^{-m-\frac{1}{2}} (a \cos(e + fx) + a)^m {}_2F_1 \left( \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1 - \cos(e + fx)}{2} \right)}{f(m+1)(m+2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])^m*(A + C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $-((C*(a + a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])/(f*(2 + 3*m + m^2))) + (C*(a + a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])^{(1 + m)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]}/(a*f*(2 + m)) + (2^{(1/2 + m)*(C*(1 + m + m^2) + A*(2 + 3*m + m^2))*(1 + \text{Cos}[e + f*x])^{(-1/2 - m)*(a + a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 1/2 - m, 3/2, (1 - \text{Cos}[e + f*x])/2]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]})/(f*(1 + m)*(2 + m))$

#### Rule 2651

$\text{Int}(((a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(2^{(n + 1/2)*a^{(n - 1/2)*b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 1/2 - n, 3/2, (1*(1 - (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/a))/2})]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, n\}, x] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

#### Rule 2652

$\text{Int}(((a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(a^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{\text{FracPart}[n]})/(1 + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/a)^{\text{FracPart}[n]}], \text{Int}[(1 + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/a)^n, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, n\}, x] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

#### Rule 2751

$\text{Int}(((a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(d*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))/(b*(m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

#### Rule 3024

$\text{Int}(((a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)*((A_) + (C_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) - a*C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, C, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(e + fx))^m (A + C \cos^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(e + fx))^{1+m} \sin(e + fx)}{af(2 + m)} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(e + fx))^m}{af(2 + m)} \\
&= -\frac{C(a + a \cos(e + fx))^m \sin(e + fx)}{f(2 + 3m + m^2)} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(e + fx))^{1+m}}{af(2 + m)} \\
&= -\frac{C(a + a \cos(e + fx))^m \sin(e + fx)}{f(2 + 3m + m^2)} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(e + fx))^{1+m}}{af(2 + m)} \\
&= -\frac{C(a + a \cos(e + fx))^m \sin(e + fx)}{f(2 + 3m + m^2)} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(e + fx))^{1+m}}{af(2 + m)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 1.54, size = 242, normalized size = 1.42

$$i4^{-m-1} (1 + e^{i(e+fx)}) e^{-i(m+2)(e+fx)} \left( e^{-\frac{1}{2}i(e+fx)} (1 + e^{i(e+fx)}) \right)^{2m} \cos^{-2m} \left( \frac{1}{2}(e + fx) \right) (a(\cos(e + fx) + 1))^m ((m + 2)e^{i(e+fx)})$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[e + f\*x])^m\*(A + C\*Cos[e + f\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (I\*4^(-1 - m)\*(1 + E^(I\*(e + f\*x))))\*((1 + E^(I\*(e + f\*x)))/E^((I/2)\*(e + f\*x)))^(2\*m)\*(a\*(1 + Cos[e + f\*x]))^m\*(C\*E^(I\*m\*(e + f\*x))\*(-2 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1, -1 + m, -1 - m, -E^(I\*(e + f\*x))] + E^(I\*(2 + m)\*(e + f\*x))\*(2 + m)\*(2\*(2\*A + C)\*(-2 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 1 - m, -E^(I\*(e + f\*x))] + C\*E^((2\*I)\*(e + f\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 3 + m, 3 - m, -E^(I\*(e + f\*x))]))/(E^(I\*(2 + m)\*(e + f\*x))\*f\*(-2 + m)\*m\*(2 + m)\*Cos[(e + f\*x)/2])^(2\*m))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos^2(fx + e) + A\right)(a \cos(fx + e) + a)^m, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(f\*x + e)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(f\*x + e) + a)^m, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos^2(fx + e) + A \right) (a \cos(fx + e) + a)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(f\*x + e)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(f\*x + e) + a)^m, x)

**maple [F]** time = 1.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + a \cos(fx + e))^m (A + C(\cos^2(fx + e))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x)

[Out] int((a+a\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(fx + e)^2 + A \right) (a \cos(fx + e) + a)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(f\*x + e)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(f\*x + e) + a)^m, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \left( C \cos(e + fx)^2 + A \right) (a + a \cos(e + fx))^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(e + f\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(e + f\*x))^m,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(e + f\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(e + f\*x))^m, x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( a (\cos(e + fx) + 1) \right)^m (A + C \cos^2(e + fx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(f\*x+e))\*\*m\*(A+C\*cos(f\*x+e)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Integral((a\*(cos(e + f\*x) + 1))\*\*m\*(A + C\*cos(e + f\*x)\*\*2), x)

### 3.199 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=135

$$\frac{(40A + 19C) \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx))\right)}{10 \cdot 2^{5/6} d (\cos(c + dx) + 1)^{7/6}} + \frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}{8ad}$$

[Out]  $-9/40 * C * (a + a * \cos(d * x + c))^{(2/3)} * \sin(d * x + c) / d + 3/8 * C * (a + a * \cos(d * x + c))^{(5/3)} * \sin(d * x + c) / a / d + 1/20 * (40 * A + 19 * C) * (a + a * \cos(d * x + c))^{(2/3)} * \text{hypergeom}([-1/6, 1/2], [3/2], 1/2 - 1/2 * \cos(d * x + c)) * \sin(d * x + c) * 2^{(1/6)} / d / (1 + \cos(d * x + c))^{(7/6)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 135, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 27,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.148$ , Rules used = {3024, 2751, 2652, 2651}

$$\frac{(40A + 19C) \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx))\right)}{10 \cdot 2^{5/6} d (\cos(c + dx) + 1)^{7/6}} + \frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}{8ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{(2/3)} * (A + C * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(-9 * C * (a + a * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{(2/3)} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (40 * d) + (3 * C * (a + a * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{(5/3)} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (8 * a * d) + ((40 * A + 19 * C) * (a + a * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{(2/3)} * \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-1/6, 1/2, 3/2, (1 - \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / 2] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (10 * 2^{(5/6)} * d * (1 + \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{(7/6)})$

#### Rule 2651

$\text{Int}(((a_) + (b_) * \sin[(c_) + (d_) * (x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(2^{(n + 1/2)} * a^{(n - 1/2)} * b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x] * \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 1/2 - n, 3/2, (1 * (1 - (b * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / a)) / 2]) / (d * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]])], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, n\}, x$  &&  $\text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$  &&  $!\text{IntegerQ}[2 * n]$  &&  $\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

#### Rule 2652

$\text{Int}(((a_) + (b_) * \sin[(c_) + (d_) * (x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[(a^{\text{IntPart}[n]} * (a + b * \text{Sin}[c + d * x])^{\text{FracPart}[n]}) / (1 + (b * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / a)^{\text{FracPart}[n]}], \text{Int}[(1 + (b * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / a)^n, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, n\}, x$  &&  $\text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$  &&  $!\text{IntegerQ}[2 * n]$  &&  $!\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

#### Rule 2751

$\text{Int}(((a_) + (b_) * \sin[(e_) + (f_) * (x_)])^{(m_) * ((c_) + (d_) * \sin[(e_) + (f_) * (x_)])}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(d * \text{Cos}[e + f * x] * (a + b * \text{Sin}[e + f * x])^m) / (f * (m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(a * d * m + b * c * (m + 1)) / (b * (m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b * \text{Sin}[e + f * x])^m, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[b * c - a * d, 0]$  &&  $\text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$  &&  $!\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

#### Rule 3024

$\text{Int}(((a_) + (b_) * \sin[(e_) + (f_) * (x_)])^{(m_) * ((A_) + (C_) * \sin[(e_) + (f_) * (x_)])^2}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(C * \text{Cos}[e + f * x] * (a + b * \text{Sin}[e + f * x])^{(m + 1)}) / (b * f * (m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b * (m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b * \text{Sin}[e + f * x])^m * \text{Simp}[A * b * (m + 2) + b * C * (m + 1) - a * C * \text{Sin}[e + f * x], x], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, C, m\}, x$  &&  $!\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{3C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx)}{8ad} + \frac{3 \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} dx}{8} \\
&= -\frac{9C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{40d} + \frac{3C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx)}{8} \\
&= -\frac{9C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{40d} + \frac{3C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx)}{8} \\
&= -\frac{9C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{40d} + \frac{3C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx)}{8}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.80, size = 175, normalized size = 1.30

$$\frac{\sec^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{2/3} \left(6 \cdot 2^{5/6} \sin(c + dx)(40A + 14C \cos(c + dx) + 5C \cos(2(c + dx))) + 28C\right)}{320 \cdot 2^{5/6} d \sqrt[6]{1 - \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(2/3)\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*(6\*2^(5/6)\*(40\*A + 28\*C + 14\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*(1 - Cos[d\*x - 2\*ArcTan[Cot[c/2]])]^(1/6)\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 4\*(40\*A + 19\*C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/6, 3/2, Cos[(d\*x)/2 - ArcTan[Cot[c/2]]]^2]\*Sin[d\*x - 2\*ArcTan[Cot[c/2]]]))/(320\*2^(5/6)\*d\*(1 - Cos[d\*x - 2\*ArcTan[Cot[c/2]]])^(1/6))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.41, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A\right)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.39, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + a \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} (A + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.200 $\int \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=135

$$\frac{(28A + 13C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{a \cos(c + dx) + a} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx))\right)}{14\sqrt[6]{2} d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^{5/6}} + \frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}{7ad}$$

[Out]  $-9/28*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/3)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+3/7*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(4/3)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+1/28*(28*A+13*C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/3)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/6, 1/2], [3/2], 1/2-1/2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)*2^{(5/6)}/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/6)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.16, antiderivative size = 135, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 27,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.148$ , Rules used = {3024, 2751, 2652, 2651}

$$\frac{(28A + 13C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{a \cos(c + dx) + a} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx))\right)}{14\sqrt[6]{2} d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^{5/6}} + \frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}{7ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(1/3)}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(-9*C*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(1/3)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(28*d) + (3*C*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(4/3)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*a*d) + ((28*A + 13*C)*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(1/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/6, 1/2, 3/2, (1 - \text{Cos}[c + d*x])/2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(14*2^{(1/6)}*d*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/6)})$

#### Rule 2651

$\text{Int}(((a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol) \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(2^{(n + 1/2)}*a^{(n - 1/2)}*b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 1/2 - n, 3/2, (1*(1 - (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/a))/2])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, n\}, x] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

#### Rule 2652

$\text{Int}(((a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol) \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(a^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{\text{FracPart}[n]})/(1 + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/a)^{\text{FracPart}[n]}], \text{Int}[(1 + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/a)^n, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, n\}, x] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

#### Rule 2751

$\text{Int}(((a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])}, x\_Symbol) \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(d*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))/(b*(m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

#### Rule 3024

$\text{Int}(((a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)*((A_) + (C_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2}, x\_Symbol) \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) - a*C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, C, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{3C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7ad} + \frac{3 \int \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{7ad} \\
&= -\frac{9C \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{28d} + \frac{3C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}}{7ad} \\
&= -\frac{9C \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{28d} + \frac{3C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}}{7ad} \\
&= -\frac{9C \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{28d} + \frac{3C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}}{7ad}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.90, size = 240, normalized size = 1.78

$$3 \sqrt[3]{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left( \frac{(28A + 13C) \csc\left(\frac{c}{4}\right) \sec\left(\frac{c}{4}\right) \sqrt[3]{i \sin(c) e^{idx} + \cos(c) e^{idx} + 1} \left( {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, -E^{(I * d * x)}(\cos(c) + i \sin(c))\right) + e^{idx} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -E^{(I * d * x)}(\cos(c) + i \sin(c))\right) \right)}{i \sin\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) (-1 + e^{idx}) + \cos\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) (1 + e^{idx})} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (3\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(1/3)\*(-4\*(28\*A + 13\*C)\*Cot[c/2] + 4\*C\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c] + ((28\*A + 13\*C)\*Csc[c/4]\*(2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/3, 1/3, 2/3, -(E^(I\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c]))] + E^(I\*d\*x)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/3, 2/3, 5/3, -(E^(I\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c]))])\*Sec[c/4]\*(1 + E^(I\*d\*x)\*Cos[c] + I\*E^(I\*d\*x)\*Sin[c])^(1/3))/((1 + E^(I\*d\*x))\*Cos[c/2] + I\*(-1 + E^(I\*d\*x))\*Sin[c/2]) + 8\*C\*Cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c] + 4\*C\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x] + 8\*C\*Cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x]))/(112\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A\right)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.38, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + a \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}} (A + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)



[Out] `int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{1/3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/3),x)`

[Out] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/3), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt[3]{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/3)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] `Integral((a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1))**(1/3)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2), x)`

$$3.201 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=135

$$\frac{(10A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx))\right)}{5 \cdot 2^{5/6} d \sqrt[6]{\cos(c + dx) + 1} \sqrt[3]{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{2/3}}{5ad} - \frac{9C \sin(c + dx)}{10d \sqrt[3]{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $-9/10 * C * \sin(d * x + c) / d / (a + a * \cos(d * x + c))^{(1/3)} + 3/5 * C * (a + a * \cos(d * x + c))^{(2/3)} * \sin(d * x + c) / a / d + 1/10 * (10 * A + 7 * C) * \text{hypergeom}([1/2, 5/6], [3/2], 1/2 - 1/2 * \cos(d * x + c)) * \sin(d * x + c) * 2^{(1/6)} / d / (1 + \cos(d * x + c))^{(1/6)} / (a + a * \cos(d * x + c))^{(1/3)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.16, antiderivative size = 135, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 27,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.148$ , Rules used = {3024, 2751, 2652, 2651}

$$\frac{(10A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx))\right)}{5 \cdot 2^{5/6} d \sqrt[6]{\cos(c + dx) + 1} \sqrt[3]{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{2/3}}{5ad} - \frac{9C \sin(c + dx)}{10d \sqrt[3]{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out]  $(-9 * C * \sin[c + d * x]) / (10 * d * (a + a * \cos[c + d * x])^{(1/3)}) + (3 * C * (a + a * \cos[c + d * x])^{(2/3)} * \sin[c + d * x]) / (5 * a * d) + ((10 * A + 7 * C) * \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 5/6, 3/2, (1 - \cos[c + d * x]) / 2] * \sin[c + d * x]) / (5 * 2^{(5/6)} * d * (1 + \cos[c + d * x])^{(1/6)} * (a + a * \cos[c + d * x])^{(1/3)})$

#### Rule 2651

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(2^(n + 1/2)\*a^(n - 1/2)\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 1/2 - n, 3/2, (1\*(1 - (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/a))/2])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2\*n] && GtQ[a, 0]

#### Rule 2652

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^IntPart[n]\*(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^FracPart[n])/(1 + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/a)^FracPart[n], Int[(1 + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/a)^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2\*n] && !GtQ[a, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3024

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m \* Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) - a\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{3C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} + \frac{3 \int \frac{\frac{1}{3}a(5A+2C) - aC \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{5a} \\
&= -\frac{9C \sin(c + dx)}{10d \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{3C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} + \frac{1}{10}(10A + 7C) \\
&= -\frac{9C \sin(c + dx)}{10d \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{3C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} + \frac{((10A + 7C) \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)})}{10} \\
&= -\frac{9C \sin(c + dx)}{10d \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{3C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} + \frac{(10A + 7C) \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{10}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.47, size = 144, normalized size = 1.07

$$\frac{2(10A + 7C) \sin\left(dx - 2 \tan^{-1}\left(\cot\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{3}{2}; \cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} - \tan^{-1}\left(\cot\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)\right) + 3 \cdot 2^{5/6} C (\sin(c + dx) - \sin(c))}{20d \sqrt[3]{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \sqrt[6]{\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} - \tan^{-1}\left(\cot\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out] -1/20\*(3\*2^(5/6)\*C\*(1 - Cos[d\*x - 2\*ArcTan[Cot[c/2]]])^(1/6)\*(Sin[c + d\*x] - Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]) + 2\*(10\*A + 7\*C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/6, 3/2, Cos[(d\*x)/2 - ArcTan[Cot[c/2]]]^2]\*Sin[d\*x - 2\*ArcTan[Cot[c/2]]]/(d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(1/3)\*(Sin[(d\*x)/2 - ArcTan[Cot[c/2]]]^2)^(1/6))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.36, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C (\cos^2(dx + c))}{(a + a \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3),x)`

[Out] `int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/3),x)`

[Out] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/3), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/3),x)`

[Out] `Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/(a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1))**(1/3), x)`

$$3.202 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=138

$$\frac{(4A+7C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{a \cos(c+dx)+a} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1-\cos(c+dx))\right)}{2\sqrt[6]{2} ad(\cos(c+dx)+1)^{5/6}} + \frac{3(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^{2/3}} + \frac{3C \sin(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^{2/3}}$$

[Out] 3\*(A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)+3/4\*C\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d-1/4\*(4\*A+7\*C)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*hypergeom([1/6, 1/2], [3/2], 1/2-1/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*2^(5/6)/a/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^(5/6)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.18, antiderivative size = 138, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 27,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.148$ , Rules used = {3024, 2750, 2652, 2651}

$$\frac{(4A+7C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{a \cos(c+dx)+a} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1-\cos(c+dx))\right)}{2\sqrt[6]{2} ad(\cos(c+dx)+1)^{5/6}} + \frac{3(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^{2/3}} + \frac{3C \sin(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^{2/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3), x]

[Out] (3\*(A + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)) + (3\*C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*a\*d) - ((4\*A + 7\*C)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/6, 1/2, 3/2, (1 - Cos[c + d\*x])/2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*a\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/6))

#### Rule 2651

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(2^(n + 1/2)\*a^(n - 1/2)\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 1/2 - n, 3/2, (1\*(1 - (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/a))/2])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2\*n] && GtQ[a, 0]

#### Rule 2652

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^IntPart[n]\*(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^FracPart[n])/(1 + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/a)^FracPart[n], Int[(1 + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/a)^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2\*n] && !GtQ[a, 0]

#### Rule 2750

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3024

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) - a\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} dx &= \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4ad} + \frac{3 \int \frac{\frac{1}{3}a(4A+C) - aC \cos(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx}{4a} \\
&= \frac{3(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} + \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4ad} - \frac{(4A + 7C) \int \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx}{4a} \\
&= \frac{3(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} + \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4ad} - \frac{((4A + 7C) \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)})}{4a} \\
&= \frac{3(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} + \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4ad} - \frac{(4A + 7C) \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{4a}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [F] time = 0.15, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3), x]

[Out] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3), x]

**fricas** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.37, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C (\cos^2(dx + c))}{(a + a \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x)

[Out] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(2/3),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1))\*\*(2/3), x)

### 3.203 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=277

$$\frac{(3a^2C + b^2(8A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{2}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx)), \frac{b(1 - \cos(c + dx))}{a+b}\right)}{4\sqrt{2} b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx) + 1} \left(\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)^{2/3}} 3aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}$$

[Out]  $3/8 * C * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{5/3} * \sin(d * x + c) / b / d - 3/8 * a * (a + b) * C * \text{AppellF1}(1/2, -5/3, 1/2, 3/2, b * (1 - \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b), 1/2 - 1/2 * \cos(d * x + c)) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{2/3} * \sin(d * x + c) / b^2 / d / ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{2/3} * 2^{1/2} / (1 + \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} + 1/8 * (3 * a^2 * C + b^2 * (8 * A + 5 * C)) * \text{AppellF1}(1/2, -2/3, 1/2, 3/2, b * (1 - \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b), 1/2 - 1/2 * \cos(d * x + c)) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{2/3} * \sin(d * x + c) / b^2 / d / ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{2/3} * 2^{1/2} / (1 + \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.36, antiderivative size = 277, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 27,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.185$ , Rules used = {3024, 2756, 2665, 139, 138}

$$\frac{(3a^2C + b^2(8A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{2}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx)), \frac{b(1 - \cos(c + dx))}{a+b}\right)}{4\sqrt{2} b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx) + 1} \left(\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)^{2/3}} 3aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{2/3} * (A + C * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(3 * C * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{5/3} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (8 * b * d) - (3 * a * (a + b) * C * \text{AppellF1}[1/2, 1/2, -5/3, 3/2, (1 - \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / 2, (b * (1 - \text{Cos}[c + d * x])) / (a + b)] * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{2/3} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (4 * \text{Sqrt}[2] * b^2 * d * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[c + d * x]]) * ((a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / (a + b))^{2/3} + ((3 * a^2 * C + b^2 * (8 * A + 5 * C)) * \text{AppellF1}[1/2, 1/2, -2/3, 3/2, (1 - \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / 2, (b * (1 - \text{Cos}[c + d * x])) / (a + b)] * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{2/3} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (4 * \text{Sqrt}[2] * b^2 * d * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[c + d * x]]) * ((a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / (a + b))^{2/3}$

#### Rule 138

$\text{Int}[(a + b * x)^m * (c + d * x)^n * (e + f * x)^p, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a + b * x)^{m+1} * \text{AppellF1}[m+1, -n, -p, m+2, -((d * (a + b * x)) / (b * c - a * d)), -((f * (a + b * x)) / (b * e - a * f))] / (b * (m+1) * (b / (b * c - a * d))^{n+1} * (b / (b * e - a * f))^p], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p, x\}$  &&  $\text{IntegerQ}[m]$  &&  $\text{IntegerQ}[n]$  &&  $\text{IntegerQ}[p]$  &&  $\text{GtQ}[b / (b * c - a * d), 0]$  &&  $\text{GtQ}[b / (b * e - a * f), 0]$  &&  $\text{!(GtQ}[d / (d * a - c * b), 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[d / (d * e - c * f), 0])$  &&  $\text{SimplerQ}[c + d * x, a + b * x]$  &&  $\text{!(GtQ}[f / (f * a - e * b), 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[f / (f * c - e * d), 0])$  &&  $\text{SimplerQ}[e + f * x, a + b * x]$

#### Rule 139

$\text{Int}[(a + b * x)^m * (c + d * x)^n * (e + f * x)^p, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(e + f * x)^{\text{FracPart}[p]} / ((b / (b * e - a * f))^{\text{IntPart}[p]} * ((b * (e + f * x)) / (b * e - a * f))^{\text{FracPart}[p]}), \text{Int}[(a + b * x)^m * (c + d * x)^n * ((b * e) / (b * e - a * f) + (b * f * x) / (b * e - a * f))^p, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p, x\}$  &&  $\text{IntegerQ}[m]$  &&  $\text{IntegerQ}[n]$  &&  $\text{IntegerQ}[p]$  &&  $\text{GtQ}[b / (b * c - a * d), 0]$  &&  $\text{!(GtQ}[b / (b * e - a * f), 0])$

#### Rule 2665

$\text{Int}[(a + b * x) * \sin[(c + d * x)^n], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x] / (d * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Sin}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Sin}[c + d * x]]), \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(a + b * x)$



$\int \frac{x^n}{(\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{1-x})} \sin[c+dx] dx$ ,  $x$ ,  $\text{Sin}[c+dx]$ ,  $x$  /;  $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, n, x\}$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$  &&  $! \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

### Rule 2756

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin(e + f x))^m (c + d \sin(e + f x))]$ ,  $x$  /;  $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}$ ,  $x$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3024

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin(e + f x))^m (A + C \sin(e + f x))]$ ,  $x$  /;  $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, C, m\}$ ,  $x$  &&  $! \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx)}{8bd} + \frac{3 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} dx}{8b^2} \\ &= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx)}{8bd} - \frac{(3aC) \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} dx}{8b^2} \\ &= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx)}{8bd} + \frac{(3aC \sin(c + dx)) \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} dx}{8b^2 d \sqrt{1 - \cos^2(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx)}{8bd} - \frac{(3a(-a - b)C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}) \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} dx}{8b^2} \\ &= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx)}{8bd} - \frac{3a(a + b)CF_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right) \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} dx}{8bd} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.78, size = 279, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{3 \csc(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \left(4(-6a^2C + 40Ab^2 + 25b^2C) \sqrt{-\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)-1)}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)+1)}{b-a}} (a + b \cos(c + dx))\right)}{8bd}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (-3\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(60\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*C\*AppellF1[2/3, 1/2, 1/2, 5/3, (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b), (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))] + 4\*(40\*A\*b^2 - 6\*a^2\*C + 25\*b^2\*C)\*AppellF1[5/3, 1/2, 1/2, 8/3, (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b), (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[(b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(-a + b)]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) - 20\*b^2\*C\*(2\*a + 5\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x]^2)/(800\*b^3\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.56, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A\right)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.34, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} (A + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(2/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.204 $\int \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=277

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} (3a^2C + b^2(7A + 4C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx)), \frac{b(1 - \cos(c + dx))}{a + b}\right)}{7b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx) + 1} \sqrt[3]{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}}$$

[Out]  $3/7*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(4/3)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d-3/7*a*(a+b)*C*AppellF1(1/2,-4/3,1/2,3/2,b*(1-\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b),1/2-1/2*\cos(d*x+c))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/3)*\sin(d*x+c)*2^(1/2)/b^2/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/3)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+1/7*(3*a^2*C+b^2*(7*A+4*C))*AppellF1(1/2,-1/3,1/2,3/2,b*(1-\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b),1/2-1/2*\cos(d*x+c))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/3)*\sin(d*x+c)*2^(1/2)/b^2/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/3)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.31, antiderivative size = 277, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 27,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.185$ , Rules used = {3024, 2756, 2665, 139, 138}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} (3a^2C + b^2(7A + 4C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx)), \frac{b(1 - \cos(c + dx))}{a + b}\right)}{7b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx) + 1} \sqrt[3]{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(3*C*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^(4/3)*\sin[c + d*x])/(7*b*d) - (3*\sqrt{2}*a*(a + b)*C*AppellF1[1/2, 1/2, -4/3, 3/2, (1 - \cos[c + d*x])/2, (b*(1 - \cos[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^(1/3)*\sin[c + d*x])/(7*b^2*d*\sqrt{1 + \cos[c + d*x]}*((a + b*\cos[c + d*x])/(a + b))^(1/3)) + (\sqrt{2}*(3*a^2*C + b^2*(7*A + 4*C))*AppellF1[1/2, 1/2, -1/3, 3/2, (1 - \cos[c + d*x])/2, (b*(1 - \cos[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^(1/3)*\sin[c + d*x])/(7*b^2*d*\sqrt{1 + \cos[c + d*x]}*((a + b*\cos[c + d*x])/(a + b))^(1/3))$

#### Rule 138

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b\*x)^(m + 1)\*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, -((d\*(a + b\*x))/(b\*c - a\*d)), -((f\*(a + b\*x))/(b\*e - a\*f))]/(b\*(m + 1)\*(b/(b\*c - a\*d))^n\*(b/(b\*e - a\*f))^p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b\*c - a\*d), 0] && GtQ[b/(b\*e - a\*f), 0] && !(GtQ[d/(d\*a - c\*b), 0] && GtQ[d/(d\*e - c\*f), 0]) && SimplerQ[c + d\*x, a + b\*x] && !(GtQ[f/(f\*a - e\*b), 0] && GtQ[f/(f\*c - e\*d), 0]) && SimplerQ[e + f\*x, a + b\*x]

#### Rule 139

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(e + f\*x)^FracPart[p]/((b/(b\*e - a\*f))^IntPart[p]\*((b\*(e + f\*x))/(b\*e - a\*f))^FracPart[p]), Int[(a + b\*x)^m\*(c + d\*x)^n\*((b\*e)/(b\*e - a\*f) + (b\*f\*x)/(b\*e - a\*f))^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b\*c - a\*d), 0] && !GtQ[b/(b\*e - a\*f), 0]

#### Rule 2665

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[c + d\*x]]), Subst[Int[(a + b\*x)

$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{1-x}} dx$ ,  $x$ ,  $\sin[c+dx]$ ,  $x$  /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 2756

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3024

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) - a\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} + \frac{3 \int \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{7b^2} \\ &= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} - \frac{(3aC) \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) dx}{7b^2} \\ &= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} + \frac{(3aC \sin(c + dx)) \operatorname{Subst}(\int \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx, x, \cos(c + dx))}{7b^2 d \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} - \frac{(3a(-a - b)C \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)}) \operatorname{Subst}(\int \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx, x, \cos(c + dx))}{7b^2 d \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} - \frac{3\sqrt{2} a(a + b) CF_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right)}{7bd} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 2.73, size = 276, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{3 \csc(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( (-3a^2C + 28Ab^2 + 16b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)-1)}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)+1)}{b-a}} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) \right)}{7bd}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-3\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(12\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*C\*AppellF1[1/3, 1/2, 1/2, 4/3, (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b), (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)])/Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]/Sqrt[-((b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))] + (28\*A\*b^2 - 3\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*AppellF1[4/3, 1/2, 1/2, 7/3, (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b), (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)])/Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]/Sqrt[(b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(-a + b)]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) - 4\*b^2\*C\*(a + 4\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x]^2)/(112\*b^3\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A\right)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A\right)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.35, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}} \left(A + C \left(\cos^2(dx + c)\right)\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A\right)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A\right) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{1/3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/3)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*(1/3), x)

$$3.205 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=274

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} (3a^2C + b^2(5A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx)), \frac{b(1 - \cos(c+dx))}{a+b}\right)}{5b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx) + 1} \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{3\sqrt{2} aC \sin(c + dx)}{5b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx) + 1} \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 3/5\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d-3/5\*a\*C\*AppellF1(1/2,-2/3,1/2,3/2,b\*(1-cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b),1/2-1/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*2^(1/2)/b^2/d/((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(2/3)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/5\*(3\*a^2\*C+b^2\*(5\*A+2\*C))\*AppellF1(1/2,1/3,1/2,3/2,b\*(1-cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b),1/2-1/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*2^(1/2)/b^2/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.31, antiderivative size = 274, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 27,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.185$ , Rules used = {3024, 2756, 2665, 139, 138}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} (3a^2C + b^2(5A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx)), \frac{b(1 - \cos(c+dx))}{a+b}\right)}{5b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx) + 1} \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{3\sqrt{2} aC \sin(c + dx)}{5b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx) + 1} \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out] (3\*C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*b\*d) - (3\*sqrt[2]\*a\*C\*AppellF1[1/2, 1/2, -2/3, 3/2, (1 - Cos[c + d\*x])/2, (b\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*b^2\*d\*sqrt[1 + Cos[c + d\*x]])\*((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b))^(2/3) + (sqrt[2]\*(3\*a^2\*C + b^2\*(5\*A + 2\*C))\*AppellF1[1/2, 1/2, 1/3, 3/2, (1 - Cos[c + d\*x])/2, (b\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b))^(1/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*b^2\*d\*sqrt[1 + Cos[c + d\*x]])\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)

**Rule 138**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b\*x)^(m + 1)\*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, -((d\*(a + b\*x))/(b\*c - a\*d)), -((f\*(a + b\*x))/(b\*e - a\*f))]/(b\*(m + 1)\*(b/(b\*c - a\*d))^(n)\*((b/(b\*e - a\*f))^p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b\*c - a\*d), 0] && GtQ[b/(b\*e - a\*f), 0] && !(GtQ[d/(d\*a - c\*b), 0] && GtQ[d/(d\*e - c\*f), 0] && SimplerQ[c + d\*x, a + b\*x]) && !(GtQ[f/(f\*a - e\*b), 0] && GtQ[f/(f\*c - e\*d), 0] && SimplerQ[e + f\*x, a + b\*x])

**Rule 139**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(e + f\*x)^FracPart[p]/((b/(b\*e - a\*f))^IntPart[p]\*((b\*(e + f\*x))/(b\*e - a\*f))^FracPart[p]), Int[(a + b\*x)^m\*(c + d\*x)^n\*((b\*e)/(b\*e - a\*f) + (b\*f\*x)/(b\*e - a\*f))^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b\*c - a\*d), 0] && !GtQ[b/(b\*e - a\*f), 0]

**Rule 2665**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*sqrt[1 + Sin[c + d\*x]]\*sqrt[1 - Sin[c + d\*x]]), Subst[Int[(a + b\*x)

$\sqrt[n]{(\text{Sqrt}[1+x]\text{Sqrt}[1-x])}, x], x, \text{Sin}[c+d*x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

### Rule 2756

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x]))^m \cdot (c + (d \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x]) + (f \cdot x))], x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[(b \cdot c - a \cdot d)/b, \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot \text{Sin}[e + f \cdot x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot \text{Sin}[e + f \cdot x])^{m+1}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b \cdot c - a \cdot d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3024

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x]))^m \cdot (A + (C \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x]) + (f \cdot x)^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(C \cdot \text{Cos}[e + f \cdot x] \cdot (a + b \cdot \text{Sin}[e + f \cdot x])^{m+1}) / (b \cdot f \cdot (m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b \cdot (m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot \text{Sin}[e + f \cdot x])^m \cdot \text{Simp}[A \cdot b \cdot (m+2) + b \cdot C \cdot (m+1) - a \cdot C \cdot \text{Sin}[e + f \cdot x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, C, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} + \frac{3 \int \frac{\frac{1}{3}b(5A+2C) - aC \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{5b} \\ &= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} - \frac{(3aC) \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} dx}{5b^2} + \frac{1}{5} \left( 5A \right. \\ &= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} + \frac{(3aC \sin(c + dx)) \text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{(a+bx)^{2/3}}{\sqrt{1-x} \sqrt{1+x}} dx, \right.}{5b^2 d \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{1 + \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} + \frac{(3aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)) \text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{(a+bx)^{2/3}}{\sqrt{1-x} \sqrt{1+x}} dx, \right.}{5b^2 d \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{1 + \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} - \frac{3\sqrt{2} a C F_1 \left( \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{2}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2} (1 - \cos(c + dx)) \right)}{5b^2 d \sqrt{1 + \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.81, size = 256, normalized size = 0.93

$$3 \csc(c + dx) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \left( 5 (3a^2 C + 5Ab^2 + 2b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)-1)}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)+1)}{b-a}} F_1 \left( \frac{2}{3}; \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{3}; \frac{a+b}{3} \right) \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out]  $(-3(a + b \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x])^{2/3} \cdot \text{Csc}[c + d \cdot x] \cdot (5(5A \cdot b^2 + 3a^2 \cdot C + 2b^2 \cdot C) \cdot \text{AppellF1}[2/3, 1/2, 1/2, 5/3, (a + b \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]) / (a - b), (a + b \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]) / (a + b)] \cdot \text{Sqrt}[-((b \cdot (-1 + \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x])) / (a + b))] \cdot \text{Sqrt}[(b \cdot (1 + \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x])) / (-a + b)] - 6a \cdot C \cdot \text{AppellF1}[5/3, 1/2, 1/2, 8/3, (a + b \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]) / (a - b), (a + b \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]) / (a + b)] \cdot \text{Sqrt}[-((b \cdot (-1 + \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x])) / (a + b))] \cdot \text{Sqrt}[(b \cdot (1 + \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x])) / (-a + b]) \cdot (a + b \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]) - 10b^2 \cdot C \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d \cdot x]^2) / (50 \cdot b^3 \cdot d)$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.31, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C (\cos^2(dx + c))}{(a + b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x)

[Out] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{1/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/3),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*(1/3), x)



$$3.206 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=272

$$\frac{(3a^2C + b^2(4A + C)) \sin(c + dx) \left(\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)^{2/3} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx)), \frac{b(1-\cos(c+dx))}{a+b}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx) + 1} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} - 3aC \sin(c + dx)$$

[Out]  $3/4 * C * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/3} * \sin(d * x + c) / b / d - 3/4 * a * C * \text{AppellF1}(1/2, -1/3, 1/2, 3/2, b * (1 - \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b), 1/2 - 1/2 * \cos(d * x + c)) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/3} * \sin(d * x + c) / b^2 / d / ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/3} * 2^{1/2} / (1 + \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} + 1/4 * (3 * a^2 * C + b^2 * (4 * A + C)) * \text{AppellF1}(1/2, 2/3, 1/2, 3/2, b * (1 - \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b), 1/2 - 1/2 * \cos(d * x + c)) * ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{2/3} * \sin(d * x + c) / b^2 / d / (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{2/3} * 2^{1/2} / (1 + \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.31, antiderivative size = 272, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 27,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.185$ , Rules used = {3024, 2756, 2665, 139, 138}

$$\frac{(3a^2C + b^2(4A + C)) \sin(c + dx) \left(\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)^{2/3} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx)), \frac{b(1-\cos(c+dx))}{a+b}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx) + 1} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} - 3aC \sin(c + dx)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3), x]

[Out]  $(3 * C * (a + b * \cos[c + d * x])^{1/3} * \sin[c + d * x]) / (4 * b * d) - (3 * a * C * \text{AppellF1}[1/2, 1/2, -1/3, 3/2, (1 - \cos[c + d * x]) / 2, (b * (1 - \cos[c + d * x])) / (a + b)] * (a + b * \cos[c + d * x])^{1/3} * \sin[c + d * x]) / (2 * \sqrt{2} * b^2 * d * \sqrt{1 + \cos[c + d * x]}) * ((a + b * \cos[c + d * x]) / (a + b))^{1/3} + ((3 * a^2 * C + b^2 * (4 * A + C)) * \text{AppellF1}[1/2, 1/2, 2/3, 3/2, (1 - \cos[c + d * x]) / 2, (b * (1 - \cos[c + d * x])) / (a + b)]) * ((a + b * \cos[c + d * x]) / (a + b))^{2/3} * \sin[c + d * x]) / (2 * \sqrt{2} * b^2 * d * \sqrt{1 + \cos[c + d * x]}) * (a + b * \cos[c + d * x])^{2/3}$

**Rule 138**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a + b\*x)^(m + 1)\*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, -(d\*(a + b\*x))/(b\*c - a\*d), -(f\*(a + b\*x)/(b\*e - a\*f))]/(b\*(m + 1)\*(b/(b\*c - a\*d))^n\*(b/(b\*e - a\*f))^p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b\*c - a\*d), 0] && GtQ[b/(b\*e - a\*f), 0] && !(GtQ[d/(d\*a - c\*b), 0] && GtQ[d/(d\*e - c\*f), 0] && SimplrQ[c + d\*x, a + b\*x]) && !(GtQ[f/(f\*a - e\*b), 0] && GtQ[f/(f\*c - e\*d), 0] && SimplrQ[e + f\*x, a + b\*x])

**Rule 139**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(e + f\*x)^FracPart[p]/((b/(b\*e - a\*f))^IntPart[p]\*((b\*(e + f\*x))/(b\*e - a\*f))^FracPart[p]), Int[(a + b\*x)^m\*(c + d\*x)^n\*((b\*e)/(b\*e - a\*f) + (b\*f\*x)/(b\*e - a\*f))^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b\*c - a\*d), 0] && !GtQ[b/(b\*e - a\*f), 0]

**Rule 2665**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*sqrt[1 + Sin[c + d\*x]]\*sqrt[1 - Sin[c + d\*x]]), Subst[Int[(a + b\*x)

$\int \frac{1}{(\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{1-x})^n} \sin(c+dx) dx$  ; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 2756

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 3024

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) - a\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} dx &= \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd} + \frac{3 \int \frac{\frac{1}{3}b(4A+C) - aC \cos(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx}{4b} \\ &= \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd} - \frac{(3aC) \int \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{4b^2} + \frac{1}{4} (4A + C) \\ &= \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd} + \frac{(3aC \sin(c + dx)) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt[3]{a+bx}}{\sqrt{1-x}\sqrt{1+x}} dx, x, c\right)}{4b^2 d \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{1 + \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd} + \frac{(3aC \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt[3]{a+bx}}{\sqrt{1-x}\sqrt{1+x}} dx, x, c\right)}{4b^2 d \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{1 + \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd} - \frac{3aCF_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx)), \frac{b(1 - \cos(c + dx))}{a+b}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} b^2 d \sqrt{1 + \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.94, size = 256, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{3 \csc(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( 4 \left( C(3a^2 + b^2) + 4Ab^2 \right) \sqrt{-\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)-1)}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)+1)}{b-a}} F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}; \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a-b}\right) \right)}{16b^3 d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3), x]  
 [Out] (-3\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(4\*(4\*A\*b^2 + (3\*a^2 + b^2)\*C)\*AppellF1[1/3, 1/2, 1/2, 4/3, (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b), (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[(b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(-a + b)] + C\*(-3\*a\*AppellF1[4/3, 1/2, 1/2, 7/3, (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b), (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[(b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(-a + b)]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) - 4\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x]^2))/(16\*b^3\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.53, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.31, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C (\cos^2(dx + c))}{(a + b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x)

[Out] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(2/3),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*(2/3), x)

### 3.207 $\int (a+b \cos(e+fx))^m (A - A \cos^2(e+fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=211

$$\frac{4\sqrt{2} A \sin(e+fx)(a+b \cos(e+fx))^m \left(\frac{a+b \cos(e+fx)}{a+b}\right)^{-m} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{2}, -m; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1-\cos(e+fx)), \frac{b(1-\cos(e+fx))}{a+b}\right)}{f\sqrt{\cos(e+fx)+1}} 4\sqrt{2}$$

[Out]  $-4*A*AppellF1(1/2, -m, -3/2, 3/2, b*(1-\cos(f*x+e))/(a+b), 1/2-1/2*\cos(f*x+e))*(a+b*\cos(f*x+e))^m*\sin(f*x+e)*2^{(1/2)}/f/(((a+b*\cos(f*x+e))/(a+b))^m)/(1+\cos(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}+4*A*AppellF1(1/2, -m, -1/2, 3/2, b*(1-\cos(f*x+e))/(a+b), 1/2-1/2*\cos(f*x+e))*(a+b*\cos(f*x+e))^m*\sin(f*x+e)*2^{(1/2)}/f/(((a+b*\cos(f*x+e))/(a+b))^m)/(1+\cos(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.25, antiderivative size = 211, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 26,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.192$ , Rules used = {3018, 2755, 139, 138, 2784}

$$\frac{4\sqrt{2} A \sin(e+fx)(a+b \cos(e+fx))^m \left(\frac{a+b \cos(e+fx)}{a+b}\right)^{-m} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{2}, -m; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1-\cos(e+fx)), \frac{b(1-\cos(e+fx))}{a+b}\right)}{f\sqrt{\cos(e+fx)+1}} 4\sqrt{2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])^m*(A - A*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(-4*\text{Sqrt}[2]*A*AppellF1[1/2, -3/2, -m, 3/2, (1 - \text{Cos}[e + f*x])/2, (b*(1 - \text{Cos}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]/(f*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[e + f*x]])*((a + b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/(a + b))^m + (4*\text{Sqrt}[2]*A*AppellF1[1/2, -1/2, -m, 3/2, (1 - \text{Cos}[e + f*x])/2, (b*(1 - \text{Cos}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]/(f*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[e + f*x]])*((a + b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/(a + b))^m)$

#### Rule 138

$\text{Int}[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*((e + f*x)^p), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(a + b*x)^{m+1}*AppellF1[m+1, -n, -p, m+2, -((d*(a + b*x))/(b*c - a*d)), -((f*(a + b*x))/(b*e - a*f))]/(b*(m+1)*(b/(b*c - a*d))^n*(b/(b*e - a*f))^p), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p, x\} \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[n] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[p] \&\& \text{GtQ}[b/(b*c - a*d), 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[b/(b*e - a*f), 0] \&\& !(\text{GtQ}[d/(d*a - c*b), 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[d/(d*e - c*f), 0]) \&\& \text{SimplerQ}[c + d*x, a + b*x] \&\& !(\text{GtQ}[f/(f*a - e*b), 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[f/(f*c - e*d), 0]) \&\& \text{SimplerQ}[e + f*x, a + b*x]$

#### Rule 139

$\text{Int}[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*((e + f*x)^p), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[(e + f*x)^{\text{FracPart}[p]}/(b/(b*e - a*f))^{\text{IntPart}[p]}*((b*(e + f*x))/(b*e - a*f))^{\text{FracPart}[p]}], \text{Int}[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*((b*e)/(b*e - a*f) + (b*f*x)/(b*e - a*f))^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p, x\} \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[n] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[p] \&\& \text{GtQ}[b/(b*c - a*d), 0] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[b/(b*e - a*f), 0]$

#### Rule 2755

$\text{Int}[(a + b*x)*\sin[(e + f*x)]^m*(c + d*x)*\sin[(e + f*x)]^n, x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[(c*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Sin}[e + f*x]]], \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(a + b*x)^m*\text{Sqrt}[1 + (d*x)/c]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - (d*x)/c], x], x, \text{Sin}[e + f*x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& \text{EqQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

]

Rule 2784

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^m\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e + f\*x]]), Subst[Int[((1 + (b\*x)/a)^(m - 1/2)\*(c + d\*x)^n]/Sqrt[1 - (b\*x)/a], x], x, Sin[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && IntegerQ[m]

Rule 3018

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[A - C, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 + Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[C, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A + C, 0] && !IntegerQ[2\*m]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(e + fx))^m (A - A \cos^2(e + fx)) dx &= - \left( A \int (1 + \cos(e + fx))^2 (a + b \cos(e + fx))^m dx \right) + (2A) \int (a + b \cos(e + fx))^m \cos^2(e + fx) dx \\ &= \frac{(A \sin(e + fx)) \operatorname{Subst} \left( \int \frac{(1+x)^{3/2} (a+bx)^m}{\sqrt{1-x}} dx, x, \cos(e + fx) \right)}{f \sqrt{1 - \cos(e + fx)} \sqrt{1 + \cos(e + fx)}} \\ &= \frac{\left( A (a + b \cos(e + fx))^m \left( -\frac{a+b \cos(e+fx)}{-a-b} \right)^{-m} \sin(e + fx) \right) \operatorname{Subst} \left( \int \frac{(1+x)^{3/2} (a+bx)^m}{\sqrt{1-x}} dx, x, \cos(e + fx) \right)}{f \sqrt{1 - \cos(e + fx)} \sqrt{1 + \cos(e + fx)}} \\ &= \frac{4\sqrt{2} A F_1 \left( \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{3}{2}, -m; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2} (1 - \cos(e + fx)), \frac{b(1 - \cos(e + fx))}{a+b} \right)}{f \sqrt{1 + \cos(e + fx)}} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.37, size = 119, normalized size = 0.56

$$\frac{4A \sin(e + fx) \sqrt{\cos^2 \left( \frac{1}{2}(e + fx) \right) \tan^2 \left( \frac{1}{2}(e + fx) \right)} (a + b \cos(e + fx))^m \left( \frac{a+b \cos(e+fx)}{a+b} \right)^{-m} F_1 \left( \frac{3}{2}; -\frac{1}{2}, -m; \frac{5}{2}; \sin^2 \left( \frac{e + fx}{2} \right) \right)}{3f}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[e + f\*x])^m\*(A - A\*Cos[e + f\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (4\*A\*AppellF1[3/2, -1/2, -m, 5/2, Sin[(e + f\*x)/2]^2, (2\*b\*Sin[(e + f\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[Cos[(e + f\*x)/2]^2]\*(a + b\*Cos[e + f\*x])^m\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*Tan[(e + f\*x)/2]^2)/(3\*f\*((a + b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(a + b))^m)

fricas [F] time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\operatorname{integral} \left( - \left( A \cos(fx + e)^2 - A \right) (b \cos(fx + e) + a)^m, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A-A\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] `integral(-(A*cos(f*x + e)^2 - A)*(b*cos(f*x + e) + a)^m, x)`

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int -\left(A \cos (f x+e)^2 - A\right)\left(b \cos (f x+e)+a\right)^m d x$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(f*x+e))^m*(A-A*cos(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate(-(A*cos(f*x + e)^2 - A)*(b*cos(f*x + e) + a)^m, x)`

**maple** [F] time = 1.27, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a+b \cos (f x+e))^m\left(A-A\left(\cos ^2(f x+e)\right)\right) d x$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(f*x+e))^m*(A-A*cos(f*x+e)^2),x)`

[Out] `int((a+b*cos(f*x+e))^m*(A-A*cos(f*x+e)^2),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$-\int\left(A \cos (f x+e)^2 - A\right)\left(b \cos (f x+e)+a\right)^m d x$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(f*x+e))^m*(A-A*cos(f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `-integrate((A*cos(f*x + e)^2 - A)*(b*cos(f*x + e) + a)^m, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int\left(A - A \cos (e+f x)^2\right)\left(a+b \cos (e+f x)\right)^m d x$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A - A*cos(e + f*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(e + f*x))^m,x)`

[Out] `int((A - A*cos(e + f*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(e + f*x))^m, x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(f*x+e))**m*(A-A*cos(f*x+e)**2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.208 $\int (a+b \cos(e+fx))^m (A+C \cos^2(e+fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=285

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \sin(e+fx) (a^2C + b^2(A(m+2) + C(m+1))) (a+b \cos(e+fx))^m \left(\frac{a+b \cos(e+fx)}{a+b}\right)^{-m} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, -m; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(e+fx))\right)}{b^2 f(m+2) \sqrt{\cos(e+fx) + 1}}$$

[Out] C\*(a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^(1+m)\*sin(f\*x+e)/b/f/(2+m)-a\*(a+b)\*C\*AppellF1(1/2,-1-m,1/2,3/2,b\*(1-cos(f\*x+e))/(a+b),1/2-1/2\*cos(f\*x+e))\*(a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*sin(f\*x+e)\*2^(1/2)/b^2/f/(2+m)/(((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))/(a+b))^m)/(1+cos(f\*x+e))^(1/2)+(a^2\*C+b^2\*(C\*(1+m)+A\*(2+m)))\*AppellF1(1/2,-m,1/2,3/2,b\*(1-cos(f\*x+e))/(a+b),1/2-1/2\*cos(f\*x+e))\*(a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*sin(f\*x+e)\*2^(1/2)/b^2/f/(2+m)/(((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))/(a+b))^m)/(1+cos(f\*x+e))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.34, antiderivative size = 285, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3024, 2756, 2665, 139, 138}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \sin(e+fx) (a^2C + b^2(A(m+2) + C(m+1))) (a+b \cos(e+fx))^m \left(\frac{a+b \cos(e+fx)}{a+b}\right)^{-m} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, -m; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(e+fx))\right)}{b^2 f(m+2) \sqrt{\cos(e+fx) + 1}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[e + f\*x])^m\*(A + C\*Cos[e + f\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (C\*(a + b\*Cos[e + f\*x])^(1 + m)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(b\*f\*(2 + m)) - (Sqrt[2]\*a\*(a + b)\*C\*AppellF1[1/2, 1/2, -1 - m, 3/2, (1 - Cos[e + f\*x])/2, (b\*(1 - Cos[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*(a + b\*Cos[e + f\*x])^m\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(b^2\*f\*(2 + m)\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[e + f\*x]]\*((a + b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(a + b))^m + (Sqrt[2]\*(a^2\*C + b^2\*(C\*(1 + m) + A\*(2 + m)))\*AppellF1[1/2, 1/2, -m, 3/2, (1 - Cos[e + f\*x])/2, (b\*(1 - Cos[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*(a + b\*Cos[e + f\*x])^m\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(b^2\*f\*(2 + m)\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[e + f\*x]]\*((a + b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(a + b))^m)

#### Rule 138

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b\*x)^(m + 1)\*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, -((d\*(a + b\*x))/(b\*c - a\*d)), -(f\*(a + b\*x)/(b\*e - a\*f))])/(b\*(m + 1)\*(b/(b\*c - a\*d))^n\*(b/(b\*e - a\*f))^p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b\*c - a\*d), 0] && GtQ[b/(b\*e - a\*f), 0] && !(GtQ[d/(d\*a - c\*b), 0] && GtQ[d/(d\*e - c\*f), 0]) && SimplerQ[c + d\*x, a + b\*x] && !(GtQ[f/(f\*a - e\*b), 0] && GtQ[f/(f\*c - e\*d), 0]) && SimplerQ[e + f\*x, a + b\*x]

#### Rule 139

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(e + f\*x)^FracPart[p]/((b/(b\*e - a\*f))^IntPart[p]\*((b\*(e + f\*x))/(b\*e - a\*f))^FracPart[p]), Int[(a + b\*x)^m\*(c + d\*x)^n\*((b\*e)/(b\*e - a\*f) + (b\*f\*x)/(b\*e - a\*f))^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b\*c - a\*d), 0] && !GtQ[b/(b\*e - a\*f), 0]

#### Rule 2665

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[c + d\*x]]), Subst[Int[(a + b\*x)^n/(Sqrt[1 + x]\*Sqrt[1 - x]), x], x, Sin[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d

, n}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 2756

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3024

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) - a\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(e + fx))^m (A + C \cos^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(e + fx))^{1+m} \sin(e + fx)}{bf(2 + m)} + \frac{\int (a + b \cos(e + fx))^m}{b^2(2 + m)} \\ &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(e + fx))^{1+m} \sin(e + fx)}{bf(2 + m)} - \frac{(aC) \int (a + b \cos(e + fx))^m}{b^2(2 + m)} \\ &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(e + fx))^{1+m} \sin(e + fx)}{bf(2 + m)} + \frac{(aC \sin(e + fx)) \text{Subst}}{b^2 f(2 + m) \sqrt{1 - c}} \\ &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(e + fx))^{1+m} \sin(e + fx)}{bf(2 + m)} - \frac{\left( a(-a - b)C(a + b \cos(e + fx))^m \right)}{b^2 f(2 + m) \sqrt{1 - c}} \\ &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(e + fx))^{1+m} \sin(e + fx)}{bf(2 + m)} - \frac{\sqrt{2} a(a + b)CF_1 \left( \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, \dots \right)}{b^2 f(2 + m)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 26.49, size = 10805, normalized size = 37.91

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[e + f\*x])^m\*(A + C\*Cos[e + f\*x]^2), x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**fricas [F]** time = 0.60, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(fx + e)^2 + A\right)(b \cos(fx + e) + a)^m, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(f\*x + e)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(f\*x + e) + a)^m, x)



**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos (fx + e)^2 + A \right) (b \cos (fx + e) + a)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(f\*x + e)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(f\*x + e) + a)^m, x)

**maple** [F] time = 1.32, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \cos (fx + e))^m (A + C (\cos^2 (fx + e))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x)

[Out] int((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos (fx + e)^2 + A \right) (b \cos (fx + e) + a)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(f\*x + e)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(f\*x + e) + a)^m, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos (e + fx)^2 + A \right) (a + b \cos (e + fx))^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(e + f\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(e + f\*x))^m,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(e + f\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(e + f\*x))^m, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))\*\*m\*(A+C\*cos(f\*x+e)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.209 $\int (a \cos(e+fx))^m (B \cos(e+fx) + C \cos^2(e+fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=141

$$\frac{C \sin(e+fx)(a \cos(e+fx))^{m+3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+3}{2}; \frac{m+5}{2}; \cos^2(e+fx)\right)}{a^3 f(m+3) \sqrt{\sin^2(e+fx)}} - \frac{B \sin(e+fx)(a \cos(e+fx))^{m+2} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+2}{2}; \frac{m+4}{2}; \cos^2(e+fx)\right)}{a^2 f(m+2) \sqrt{\sin^2(e+fx)}}$$

[Out]  $-B*(a*\cos(f*x+e))^{(2+m)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 1+1/2*m], [2+1/2*m], \cos(f*x+e)^2)*\sin(f*x+e)/a^2/f/(2+m)/(\sin(f*x+e)^2)^{(1/2)} - C*(a*\cos(f*x+e))^{(3+m)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 3/2+1/2*m], [5/2+1/2*m], \cos(f*x+e)^2)*\sin(f*x+e)/a^3/f/(3+m)/(\sin(f*x+e)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 141, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 30,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {3010, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{B \sin(e+fx)(a \cos(e+fx))^{m+2} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+2}{2}; \frac{m+4}{2}; \cos^2(e+fx)\right)}{a^2 f(m+2) \sqrt{\sin^2(e+fx)}} - \frac{C \sin(e+fx)(a \cos(e+fx))^{m+3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+3}{2}; \frac{m+5}{2}; \cos^2(e+fx)\right)}{a^3 f(m+3) \sqrt{\sin^2(e+fx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])^m*(B*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $-(B*(a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])^{(2 + m)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (2 + m)/2, (4 + m)/2, \text{Cos}[e + f*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])/(a^2*f*(2 + m)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2]) - (C*(a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])^{(3 + m)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (3 + m)/2, (5 + m)/2, \text{Cos}[e + f*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])/(a^3*f*(3 + m)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2])$

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, \text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n + 1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, n\}, x \&\amp; \text{!IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3010

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(B + C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, B, C, m\}, x]$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a \cos(e + fx))^m (B \cos(e + fx) + C \cos^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{\int (a \cos(e + fx))^{1+m} (B + C \cos(e + fx)) dx}{a} \\ &= \frac{B \int (a \cos(e + fx))^{1+m} dx}{a} + \frac{C \int (a \cos(e + fx))^{2+m} dx}{a^2} \\ &= \frac{B(a \cos(e + fx))^{2+m} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}; \frac{4+m}{2}; \cos^2(e + fx)\right) + C(a \cos(e + fx))^{3+m} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}; \frac{5+m}{2}; \cos^2(e + fx)\right)}{a^2 f(2+m) \sqrt{\sin^2(e + fx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.26, size = 118, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sin^2(e + fx)} \cos(e + fx) \cot(e + fx) (a \cos(e + fx))^m \left( B(m+3) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+2}{2}; \frac{m+4}{2}; \cos^2(e + fx)\right) + C(m+2) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}; \frac{5+m}{2}; \cos^2(e + fx)\right) \right)}{f(m+2)(m+3)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a\*Cos[e + f\*x])^m\*(B\*Cos[e + f\*x] + C\*Cos[e + f\*x]^2), x]

[Out] -((Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a\*Cos[e + f\*x])^m\*Cot[e + f\*x]\*(B\*(3 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + m)/2, (4 + m)/2, Cos[e + f\*x]^2] + C\*(2 + m)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (3 + m)/2, (5 + m)/2, Cos[e + f\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[e + f\*x]^2])/(f\*(2 + m)\*(3 + m))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(fx + e)^2 + B \cos(fx + e)\right) (a \cos(fx + e))^m, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*cos(f\*x + e))\*(a\*cos(f\*x + e))^m, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(fx + e)^2 + B \cos(fx + e) \right) (a \cos(fx + e))^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*cos(f\*x + e))\*(a\*cos(f\*x + e))^m, x)

**maple** [F] time = 1.38, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a \cos(fx + e))^m (B \cos(fx + e) + C (\cos^2(fx + e))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2), x)

[Out] int((a\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2), x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(fx + e)^2 + B \cos(fx + e) \right) (a \cos(fx + e))^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*cos(f\*x + e))\*(a\*cos(f\*x + e))^m, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (a \cos(e + f x))^m (C \cos(e + f x)^2 + B \cos(e + f x)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a\*cos(e + f\*x))^m\*(B\*cos(e + f\*x) + C\*cos(e + f\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((a\*cos(e + f\*x))^m\*(B\*cos(e + f\*x) + C\*cos(e + f\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*cos(f\*x+e))\*\*m\*(B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.210 $\int \cos^m(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=167

$$\frac{3B \sin(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} \cos^{m+2}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+7); \frac{1}{6}(3m+13); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 3C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} \cos^{m+1}(c+dx)}{d(3m+7) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-3*B*\cos(d*x+c)^{(2+m)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/3)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 7/6+1/2*m], [13/6+1/2*m], \cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(7+3*m)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}-3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3+m)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/3)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 5/3+1/2*m], [8/3+1/2*m], \cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(10+3*m)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)})$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 167, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {20, 3010, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3B \sin(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} \cos^{m+2}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+7); \frac{1}{6}(3m+13); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 3C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} \cos^{m+1}(c+dx)}{d(3m+7) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^m*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(1/3)}*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(-3*B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(2 + m)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(1/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (7 + 3*m)/6, (13 + 3*m)/6, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/(d*(7 + 3*m)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2]) - (3*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3 + m)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(1/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (10 + 3*m)/6, (16 + 3*m)/6, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/(d*(10 + 3*m)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2]))$

#### Rule 20

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*((a_*)*(v_*))^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(b^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(b*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]})/(a^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(a*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]}), \text{Int}[u*(a*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)])^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3010

$\text{Int}[(b_*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(m_*)}*((B_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(B + C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^m(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} \int \cos^{\frac{1}{3}+m}(c+dx) (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{\sqrt[3]{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} \int \cos^{\frac{4}{3}+m}(c+dx) (B + C \cos(c+dx)) dx}{\sqrt[3]{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(B \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int \cos^{\frac{4}{3}+m}(c+dx) dx}{\sqrt[3]{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \int \cos^{\frac{7}{3}+m}(c+dx) dx}{\sqrt[3]{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{3B \cos^{2+m}(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+7); \frac{1}{6}(3m+13); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(7+3m)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.40, size = 140, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} \cos^{m+2}(c+dx) \left( B(3m+10) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+7); \frac{1}{6}(3m+13); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C(3m+7) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+7); \frac{1}{6}(3m+13); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \right)}{d(3m+7)(3m+10)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2 + m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(C\*(7 + 3\*m)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/3 + m/2, 8/3 + m/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + B\*(10 + 3\*m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (7 + 3\*m)/6, (13 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]/(d\*(7 + 3\*m)\*(10 + 3\*m))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}} \cos(dx+c)^m, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}} \cos(dx+c)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m, x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (\cos^m(dx+c)) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}} (B \cos(dx+c) + C (\cos^2(dx+c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^m*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(d*x+c)^m*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}} \cos(dx + c)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^m*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(1/3)*cos(d*x + c)^m, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^m (b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{1}{3}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)^m*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/3)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(c + d*x)^m*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/3)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \cos^m(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**m*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/3)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] `Integral((b*cos(c + d*x))**(1/3)*(B + C*cos(c + d*x))*cos(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**m, x)`

### 3.211 $\int \cos^m(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=167

$$\frac{3B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} \cos^{m+2}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+8); \frac{1}{6}(3m+14); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 3C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} \cos^{m+2}(c+dx)}{d(3m+8)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-3*B*\cos(d*x+c)^{(2+m)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(2/3)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 4/3+1/2*m], [7/3+1/2*m], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(8+3*m)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}-3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3+m)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(2/3)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 11/6+1/2*m], [17/6+1/2*m], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(11+3*m)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 167, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {20, 3010, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} \cos^{m+2}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+8); \frac{1}{6}(3m+14); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 3C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} \cos^{m+2}(c+dx)}{d(3m+8)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^m*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(2/3)}*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(-3*B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(2 + m)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(2/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (8 + 3*m)/6, (14 + 3*m)/6, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(d*(8 + 3*m)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2]) - (3*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3 + m)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(2/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (11 + 3*m)/6, (17 + 3*m)/6, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(d*(11 + 3*m)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 20

$\text{Int}[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_))^{(m_)}*((b_.)*(v_))^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(b^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(b*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]})/(a^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(a*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]}), \text{Int}[u*(a*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_.*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3010

$\text{Int}[(b_.*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(B + C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]

#### Rubi steps



$$\int \cos^m(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx = \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} \int \cos^{\frac{2}{3}+m}(c+dx) dx}{\cos^{\frac{2}{3}}(c+dx)}$$

$$= \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} \int \cos^{\frac{5}{3}+m}(c+dx) dx}{\cos^{\frac{2}{3}}(c+dx)}$$

$$= \frac{(B(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}) \int \cos^{\frac{5}{3}+m}(c+dx) dx}{\cos^{\frac{2}{3}}(c+dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{3B \cos^{2+m}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}{d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.40, size = 140, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} \cos^{m+2}(c+dx) \left( B(3m+11) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+8); \frac{m}{2} + \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C(8+3m) \cos(c+dx) \right)}{d(3m+8)(3m+11)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2 + m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(B\*(11 + 3\*m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (8 + 3\*m)/6, 7/3 + m/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(8 + 3\*m)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (11 + 3\*m)/6, (17 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(d\*(8 + 3\*m)\*(11 + 3\*m))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \cos(dx+c)^m, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) \right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \cos(dx+c)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m, x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (\cos^m(dx+c)) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \left( B \cos(dx+c) + C (\cos^2(dx+c)) \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^m*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(d*x+c)^m*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \cos(dx + c)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^m*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(2/3)*cos(d*x + c)^m, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^m (b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)^m*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(c + d*x)^m*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**m*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(2/3)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.212 $\int \cos^m(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=169

$$\frac{3bB \sin(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} \cos^{m+3}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+10); \frac{1}{6}(3m+16); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 3bC \sin(c+dx)}{d(3m+10)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

```
[0ut] -3*b*B*cos(d*x+c)^(3+m)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3)*hypergeom([1/2, 5/3+1/2*m], [8/3+1/2*m], cos(d*x+c)^2)*sin(d*x+c)/d/(10+3*m)/(sin(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2)-3*b*C*cos(d*x+c)^(4+m)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3)*hypergeom([1/2, 13/6+1/2*m], [19/6+1/2*m], cos(d*x+c)^2)*sin(d*x+c)/d/(13+3*m)/(sin(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2)
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {20, 3010, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3bB \sin(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} \cos^{m+3}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+10); \frac{1}{6}(3m+16); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 3bC \sin(c+dx)}{d(3m+10)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Cos[c + d*x]^m*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(4/3)*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (-3*b*B*Cos[c + d*x]^(3 + m)*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(1/3)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (10 + 3*m)/6, (16 + 3*m)/6, Cos[c + d*x]^2]*Sin[c + d*x]/(d*(10 + 3*m)*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2]) - (3*b*C*Cos[c + d*x]^(4 + m)*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(1/3)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (13 + 3*m)/6, (19 + 3*m)/6, Cos[c + d*x]^2]*Sin[c + d*x])/d*(13 + 3*m)*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2])
```

#### Rule 20

```
Int[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_.))^(m_.)*((b_.)*(v_.))^(n_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(b^IntPart[n]*(b*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]*(a*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u*(a*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]
```

#### Rule 2643

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d*x]*(b*SIN[c + d*x])^(n+1)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2*n]
```

#### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*SIN[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

#### Rule 3010

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b, Int[(b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m+1)*(B + C*SIN[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^m(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{(b\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int \cos^{\frac{4}{3}+m}(c+dx) (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{\sqrt[3]{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(b\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int \cos^{\frac{7}{3}+m}(c+dx) (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{\sqrt[3]{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(bB\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int \cos^{\frac{7}{3}+m}(c+dx) dx}{\sqrt[3]{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{3bB \cos^{3+m}(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2} + \frac{5}{3}; \frac{m}{2} + \frac{8}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(10+3m)(13+3m)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.58, size = 140, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} \cos^{m+2}(c+dx) \left( B(3m+13) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2} + \frac{5}{3}; \frac{m}{2} + \frac{8}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C(10+3m) \right)}{d(3m+10)(3m+13)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2 + m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(B\*(13 + 3\*m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/3 + m/2, 8/3 + m/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(10 + 3\*m)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (13 + 3\*m)/6, (19 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]/(d\*(10 + 3\*m)\*(13 + 3\*m))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx+c)^3 + Bb \cos(dx+c)^2\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/3} \cos(dx+c)^m, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)) (b \cos(dx+c))^{4/3} \cos(dx+c)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m, x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (\cos^m(dx+c)) (b \cos(dx+c))^{4/3} (B \cos(dx+c) + C (\cos^2(dx+c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^m*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(d*x+c)^m*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}} \cos(dx + c)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^m*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(4/3)*cos(d*x + c)^m, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^m (b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{4}{3}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)^m*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(c + d*x)^m*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**m*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(4/3)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.213 \quad \int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=167

$$\frac{3B \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+2}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+5); \frac{1}{6}(3m+11); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(3m+5)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{3C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+3}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+5); \frac{1}{6}(3m+11); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(3m+8)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-3*B*\cos(d*x+c)^{(2+m)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 5/6+1/2*m], [11/6+1/2*m], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(5+3*m)/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/3)}/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}-3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3+m)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 4/3+1/2*m], [7/3+1/2*m], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(8+3*m)/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/3)}/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 167, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {20, 3010, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3B \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+2}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+5); \frac{1}{6}(3m+11); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(3m+5)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{3C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+3}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+5); \frac{1}{6}(3m+11); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(3m+8)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^m*(B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(1/3)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-3*B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(2+m)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (5+3*m)/6, (11+3*m)/6, \text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/d*(5+3*m)*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(1/3)}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2]) - (3*C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3+m)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (8+3*m)/6, (14+3*m)/6, \text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/d*(8+3*m)*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(1/3)}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 20

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*((a_*)*(v_))^{(m_)}*((b_*)*(v_))^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(b^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(b*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]})/(a^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(a*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]})], \text{Int}[u*(a*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)*(x_)]^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_)}*((c_*)+(d_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3010

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_)}*((B_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_)]+(C_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}*(B+C*\text{Sin}[e+f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt[3]{\cos(c+dx)} \int \cos^{-\frac{1}{3}+m}(c+dx)(B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt[3]{\cos(c+dx)} \int \cos^{\frac{2}{3}+m}(c+dx)(B+C\cos(c+dx)) dx}{\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(B\sqrt[3]{\cos(c+dx)}) \int \cos^{\frac{2}{3}+m}(c+dx) dx}{\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(C\sqrt[3]{\cos(c+dx)}) \int \cos^{\frac{5}{3}+m}(c+dx) dx}{\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{3B\cos^{2+m}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(5+3m); \frac{1}{6}(11+3m); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C(3m+8)\cos^{m+2}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+5); \frac{1}{6}(3m+11); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(5+3m)\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.45, size = 140, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \cos^{m+2}(c+dx) \left( B(3m+8) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+5); \frac{1}{6}(3m+11); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C(3m+8) \cos^{m+2}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+5); \frac{1}{6}(3m+11); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \right)}{d(3m+5)(3m+8)\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1/3)), x]

[Out] (-3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2 + m)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(B\*(8 + 3\*m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (5 + 3\*m)/6, (11 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(5 + 3\*m)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (8 + 3\*m)/6, 7/3 + m/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]/(d\*(5 + 3\*m)\*(8 + 3\*m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1/3)))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)+B)(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}}\cos(dx+c)^m}{b}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/b, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + B\cos(dx+c))\cos(dx+c)^m}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.56, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(\cos^m(dx+c))(B\cos(dx+c)+C(\cos^2(dx+c)))}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^m*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(d*x+c)^m*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \cos(dx + c)^m}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^m*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*cos(d*x + c)^m/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(1/3), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^m (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{1/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)^m*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/3),x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c + d*x)^m*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/3), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \cos^m(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**m*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/3),x)`

[Out] `Integral((B + C*cos(c + d*x))*cos(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**m/(b*cos(c + d*x))**(1/3), x)`



$$3.214 \quad \int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=167

$$\frac{3B \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+2}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+4); \frac{1}{6}(3m+10); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(3m+4)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} - \frac{3C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+3}(c+dx)}{d(3m+7)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-3*B*\cos(d*x+c)^{(2+m)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 2/3+1/2*m], [5/3+1/2*m], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(4+3*m)/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(2/3)}/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}-3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3+m)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 7/6+1/2*m], [13/6+1/2*m], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(7+3*m)/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(2/3)}/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 167, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {20, 3010, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3B \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+2}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+4); \frac{1}{6}(3m+10); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(3m+4)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} - \frac{3C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+3}(c+dx)}{d(3m+7)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^m*(B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(2/3)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-3*B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(2+m)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (4+3*m)/6, (10+3*m)/6, \text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(d*(4+3*m)*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(2/3)}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2]) - (3*C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3+m)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (7+3*m)/6, (13+3*m)/6, \text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(d*(7+3*m)*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(2/3)}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 20

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*((a_*)*(v_))^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(b^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(b*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]})/(a^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(a*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]}), \text{Int}[u*(a*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, m, n\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[n] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m+n]$

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)*(x_)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, n\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*)+(d_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x$

#### Rule 3010

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((B_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_)]+(C_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}*(B+C*\text{Sin}[e+f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, B, C, m\}, x$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx &= \frac{\cos^{2/3}(c+dx) \int \cos^{-2/3+m}(c+dx)(B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} \\
&= \frac{\cos^{2/3}(c+dx) \int \cos^{1/3+m}(c+dx)(B+C\cos(c+dx)) dx}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} \\
&= \frac{\left(B\cos^{2/3}(c+dx)\right) \int \cos^{1/3+m}(c+dx) dx}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} + \frac{\left(C\cos^{2/3}(c+dx)\right) \int \cos^{1/3+m}(c+dx) dx}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} \\
&= -\frac{3B\cos^{2+m}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(4+3m); \frac{1}{6}(10+3m); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C(3m+4)\cos^{m+2}(c+dx)}{d(4+3m)(b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3}\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.45, size = 140, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \cos^{m+2}(c+dx) \left( B(3m+7) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+4); \frac{m}{2} + \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C(3m+4)\cos^{m+2}(c+dx) \right)}{d(3m+4)(3m+7)(b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3), x]

[Out] (-3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2 + m)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(B\*(7 + 3\*m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (4 + 3\*m)/6, 5/3 + m/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(4 + 3\*m)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (7 + 3\*m)/6, (13 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]/(d\*(4 + 3\*m)\*(7 + 3\*m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)+B)(b\cos(dx+c))^{1/3}\cos(dx+c)^m}{b}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/b, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + B\cos(dx+c))\cos(dx+c)^m}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3), x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.51, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(\cos^m(dx+c))(B\cos(dx+c)+C(\cos^2(dx+c)))}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^m*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(d*x+c)^m*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \cos(dx + c)^m}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^m*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*cos(d*x + c)^m/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(2/3), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^m (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)^m*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3),x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c + d*x)^m*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \cos^m(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**m*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(2/3),x)`

[Out] `Integral((B + C*cos(c + d*x))*cos(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**m/(b*cos(c + d*x))**(2/3), x)`

$$3.215 \quad \int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=173

$$\frac{3B \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+1}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+2); \frac{1}{6}(3m+8); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{bd(3m+2)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{3C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+2}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+2); \frac{1}{6}(3m+8); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{bd(3m+5)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-3*B*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1+m)}*\text{hypergeom}\left(\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}+\frac{1}{2}*m\right], \left[\frac{4}{3}+\frac{1}{2}*m\right], \cos(d*x+c)^2\right)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(2+3*m)/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/3)}/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}-3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(2+m)}*\text{hypergeom}\left(\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}+\frac{1}{2}*m\right], \left[\frac{11}{6}+\frac{1}{2}*m\right], \cos(d*x+c)^2\right)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(5+3*m)/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/3)}/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 173, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {20, 3010, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3B \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+1}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+2); \frac{1}{6}(3m+8); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{bd(3m+2)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{3C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+2}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+2); \frac{1}{6}(3m+8); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{bd(3m+5)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3), x]

[Out]  $(-3*B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(1 + m)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{(2 + 3*m)}{6}, \frac{(8 + 3*m)}{6}, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2\right]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*d*(2 + 3*m)*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(1/3)}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2]) - (3*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(2 + m)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{(5 + 3*m)}{6}, \frac{(11 + 3*m)}{6}, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2\right]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*d*(5 + 3*m)*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(1/3)}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 20

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b^IntPart[n]\*(b\*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3010

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*(B + C\*SIN[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt[3]{\cos(c+dx)} \int \cos^{-\frac{4}{3}+m}(c+dx)(B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt[3]{\cos(c+dx)} \int \cos^{-\frac{1}{3}+m}(c+dx)(B+C\cos(c+dx)) dx}{b\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(B\sqrt[3]{\cos(c+dx)}) \int \cos^{-\frac{1}{3}+m}(c+dx) dx}{b\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(C\sqrt[3]{\cos(c+dx)}) \int \cos^{-\frac{1}{3}+m}(c+dx) dx}{b\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{3B\cos^{1+m}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(2+3m); \frac{1}{6}(8+3m); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C(3m+5)\cos^{m+2}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+2); \frac{1}{6}(3m+8); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{bd(2+3m)\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.38, size = 140, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \cos^{m+2}(c+dx) \left( B(3m+5) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+2); \frac{1}{6}(3m+8); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C(3m+5) \cos^{m+2}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+2); \frac{1}{6}(3m+8); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \right)}{d(3m+2)(3m+5)(b\cos(c+dx))^{4/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3), x]

[Out] (-3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2 + m)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(B\*(5 + 3\*m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + 3\*m)/6, (8 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(2 + 3\*m)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (5 + 3\*m)/6, (11 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]/(d\*(2 + 3\*m)\*(5 + 3\*m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)+B)(b\cos(dx+c))^{2/3}\cos(dx+c)^m}{b^2\cos(dx+c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + B\cos(dx+c))\cos(dx+c)^m}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{4/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(\cos^m(dx+c))(B\cos(dx+c)+C(\cos^2(dx+c)))}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{4/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^m*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(d*x+c)^m*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \cos(dx + c)^m}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^m*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*cos(d*x + c)^m/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(4/3), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^m (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)^m*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3),x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c + d*x)^m*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \cos^m(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**m*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(4/3),x)`

[Out] `Integral((B + C*cos(c + d*x))*cos(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**m/(b*cos(c + d*x))**(4/3), x)`

### 3.216 $\int (a \cos(c+dx))^m (b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos(c+dx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=167

$$\frac{C \sin(c+dx)(a \cos(c+dx))^{m+3}(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(m+n+3); \frac{1}{2}(m+n+5); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + B \sin(c+dx)(a \cos(c+dx))^{m+2}(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(m+n+2); \frac{1}{2}(m+n+4); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{a^3 d(m+n+3) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-B*(a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(2+m)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 1+1/2*m+1/2*n], [2+1/2*m+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(2+m+n)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}-C*(a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3+m)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 3/2+1/2*m+1/2*n], [5/2+1/2*m+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/d/(3+m+n)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.16, antiderivative size = 167, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {20, 3010, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{B \sin(c+dx)(a \cos(c+dx))^{m+2}(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(m+n+2); \frac{1}{2}(m+n+4); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C \sin(c+dx)(a \cos(c+dx))^{m+3}(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(m+n+3); \frac{1}{2}(m+n+5); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{a^2 d(m+n+2) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^m*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^n*(B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $-((B*(a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(2+m)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (2+m+n)/2, (4+m+n)/2, \text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]]/(a^2*d*(2+m+n)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2])) - (C*(a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3+m)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (3+m+n)/2, (5+m+n)/2, \text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]]/(a^3*d*(3+m+n)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2]))$

#### Rule 20

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*((a_*)*(v_*)^m)*((b_*)*(v_*)^n), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(b^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(b*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]})/(a^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(a*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]}), \text{Int}[u*(a*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, m, n\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[n] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m+n]$

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_*\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)(x_*)])^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*(b*\sin[c+d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, n\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_*)])^{(m_*)}*((c_*)+(d_*)\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_*)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x$

#### Rule 3010

$\text{Int}[(b_*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_*)])^{(m_*)}*((B_*)\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_*)]+(C_*)\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}*(B+C*\sin[e+f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, B, C, m\}, x$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a \cos(c + dx))^m (b \cos(c + dx))^n (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= ((a \cos(c + dx))^{-n} (b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int (a \cos(c + dx))^m (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\ &= \frac{((a \cos(c + dx))^{-n} (b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int (a \cos(c + dx))^m (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{a} \\ &= \frac{(B(a \cos(c + dx))^{-n} (b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int (a \cos(c + dx))^m dx + C \int (a \cos(c + dx))^{m+2} dx}{a} \\ &= \frac{B(a \cos(c + dx))^{2+m} (b \cos(c + dx))^n \frac{1}{d} + C \frac{1}{d} (a \cos(c + dx))^{m+2} \frac{1}{d}}{a^2 d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.37, size = 136, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \cos(c + dx) \cot(c + dx) (a \cos(c + dx))^m (b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( B(m + n + 3) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(m + n + 2); \frac{1}{2}(m + n + 2), \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + C(2 + m + n) \cos(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3 + m + n}{2}, \frac{5 + m + n}{2}, \cos^2(c + dx)\right] \right) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}{d(m + n + 2)(m + n + 3)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^m\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] -((Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^m\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(B\*(3 + m + n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + m + n)/2, (4 + m + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(2 + m + n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (3 + m + n)/2, (5 + m + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(d\*(2 + m + n)\*(3 + m + n))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}((C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (a \cos(dx + c))^m (b \cos(dx + c))^n, x)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*cos(d\*x+c))^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c))^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (a \cos(dx + c))^m (b \cos(dx + c))^n dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*cos(d\*x+c))^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c))^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n, x)

**maple [F]** time = 2.14, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a \cos(dx + c))^m (b \cos(dx + c))^n (B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a\*cos(d\*x+c))^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)



[Out] `int((a*cos(d*x+c))^m*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (a \cos(dx + c))^m (b \cos(dx + c))^n dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a*cos(d*x+c))^m*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(a*cos(d*x + c))^m*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (a \cos(c + dx))^m (b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a*cos(c + d*x))^m*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out] `int((a*cos(c + d*x))^m*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a \cos(c + dx))^m (b \cos(c + dx))^n (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a*cos(d*x+c))**m*(b*cos(d*x+c))**n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] `Integral((a*cos(c + d*x))**m*(b*cos(c + d*x))**n*(B + C*cos(c + d*x))*cos(c + d*x), x)`

### 3.217 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=141

$$\frac{C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+5} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+5}{2}; \frac{n+7}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{b^5 d(n+5) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+4} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+4}{2}; \frac{n+6}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{b^4 d(n+4) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(4+n)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 2+1/2*n], [3+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^4/d/(4+n)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)} - C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5+n)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 5/2+1/2*n], [7/2+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^5/d/(5+n)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.16, antiderivative size = 141, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {16, 3010, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+4} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+4}{2}; \frac{n+6}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{b^4 d(n+4) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+5} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+5}{2}; \frac{n+6}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{b^5 d(n+5) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Cos[c + d*x]^2*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^n*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]`

[Out]  $-((B*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{(4 + n)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (4 + n)/2, (6 + n)/2, \cos[c + d*x]^2]*\sin[c + d*x])/(b^4*d*(4 + n)*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c + d*x]^2])) - (C*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{(5 + n)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (5 + n)/2, (7 + n)/2, \cos[c + d*x]^2]*\sin[c + d*x])/(b^5*d*(5 + n)*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 16

`Int[(u_)*(v_)^(m_)*((b_)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u*(b*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

#### Rule 2643

`Int[((b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n + 1)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n + 1)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2748

`Int[((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]`

#### Rule 3010

`Int[((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(B + C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]`

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^2(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{2+n} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b^2} \\ &= \frac{\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{3+n} (B + C \cos(c+dx)) dx}{b^3} \\ &= \frac{B \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{3+n} dx}{b^3} + \frac{C \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{3+n} \cos(c+dx) dx}{b^3} \\ &= -\frac{B(b \cos(c+dx))^{4+n} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4+n}{2}; \frac{6+n}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C(n+4) \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{3+n} dx}{b^4 d(4+n) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.49, size = 120, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cos^3(c+dx) \cot(c+dx) (b \cos(c+dx))^n \left( B(n+5) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+4}{2}; \frac{n+6}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C(n+4) \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{3+n} dx \right)}{d(n+4)(n+5)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] -((Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(B\*(5 + n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (4 + n)/2, (6 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(4 + n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (5 + n)/2, (7 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(d\*(4 + n)\*(5 + n))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.60, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}((C \cos(dx + c)^4 + B \cos(dx + c)^3) (b \cos(dx + c))^n, x)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \cos(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*cos(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**maple [F]** time = 2.71, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (\cos^2(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n (B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] `int(cos(d*x+c)^2*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \cos(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n*cos(d*x + c)^2, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^2 (b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)^2*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(c + d*x)^2*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(b*cos(d*x+c))**n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.218 $\int \cos(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=141

$$\frac{C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+4} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+4}{2}; \frac{n+6}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{b^4 d(n+4) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+3}{2}; \frac{n+5}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{b^3 d(n+3) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3+n)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 3/2+1/2*n], [5/2+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d/(3+n)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)} - C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(4+n)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 2+1/2*n], [3+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^4/d/(4+n)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.16, antiderivative size = 141, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 36,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {16, 3010, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+3}{2}; \frac{n+5}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{b^3 d(n+3) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+4} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+4}{2}; \frac{n+6}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{b^4 d(n+4) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^n*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]`

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{B*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{(3 + n)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (3 + n)/2, (5 + n)/2, \cos[c + d*x]^2]*\sin[c + d*x]}{b^3*d*(3 + n)*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c + d*x]^2]}\right) - \left(\frac{C*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{(4 + n)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (4 + n)/2, (6 + n)/2, \cos[c + d*x]^2]*\sin[c + d*x]}{b^4*d*(4 + n)*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c + d*x]^2]}\right)$

#### Rule 16

`Int[(u_)*(v_)^(m_)*((b_)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u*(b*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

#### Rule 2643

`Int[((b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Sine[c + d*x])^(n + 1)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d*x]^2]/(b*d*(n + 1)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2748

`Int[((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sine[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sine[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]`

#### Rule 3010

`Int[((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b, Int[(b*Sine[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(B + C*Sine[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]`

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{1+n} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{b} \\
&= \frac{\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{2+n} (B + C \cos(c + dx)) dx}{b^2} \\
&= \frac{B \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{2+n} dx}{b^2} + \frac{C \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{2+n} \cos(c + dx) dx}{b^3} \\
&= -\frac{B(b \cos(c + dx))^{3+n} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3+n}{2}; \frac{5+n}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + C(n+3) \cos(c + dx)}{b^3 d(3+n) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.30, size = 120, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \cos^2(c + dx) \cot(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( B(n+4) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+3}{2}; \frac{n+5}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + C(n+3) \cos(c + dx) \right)}{d(n+3)(n+4)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] -((Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(B\*(4 + n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (3 + n)/2, (5 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(3 + n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (4 + n)/2, (6 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(d\*(3 + n)\*(4 + n))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^3 + B \cos(dx + c)^2) (b \cos(dx + c))^n, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*cos(d\*x + c), x)

**maple [F]** time = 1.65, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \cos(dx + c) (b \cos(dx + c))^n (B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] `int(cos(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n*cos(d*x + c), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(c + d*x)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))**n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.219 $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=141

$$\frac{C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+3}{2}; \frac{n+5}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{b^3 d(n+3) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+2} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+2}{2}; \frac{n+4}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{b^2 d(n+2) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(2+n)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 1+1/2*n], [2+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/(2+n)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}-C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3+n)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 3/2+1/2*n], [5/2+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d/(3+n)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 141, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 30,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {3010, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+2} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+2}{2}; \frac{n+4}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{b^2 d(n+2) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+3}{2}; \frac{n+5}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{b^3 d(n+3) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^n*(B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2),x]$

[Out]  $-((B*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(2+n)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (2+n)/2, (4+n)/2, \text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(b^2*d*(2+n)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2])) - (C*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3+n)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (3+n)/2, (5+n)/2, \text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(b^3*d*(3+n)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, n\}, x] \&\amp; \text{!IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*)+(d_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3010

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((B_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_*)]+(C_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}*(B+C*\text{Sin}[e+f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, B, C, m\}, x]$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{1+n} (B + C \cos(c+dx)) dx}{b} \\ &= \frac{B \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{1+n} dx}{b} + \frac{C \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{2+n} dx}{b^2} \\ &= -\frac{B(b \cos(c+dx))^{2+n} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2+n}{2}; \frac{4+n}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d(2+n) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$



**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.24, size = 118, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \cos(c + dx) \cot(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( B(n + 3) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+2}{2}; \frac{n+4}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + C(n + 2) \cos^2(c + dx) \right)}{d(n + 2)(n + 3)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] -((Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(B\*(3 + n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + n)/2, (4 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(2 + n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (3 + n)/2, (5 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(d\*(2 + n)\*(3 + n))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^n, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n, x)

**maple [F]** time = 1.29, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^n (B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n, x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.220 $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=141

$$\frac{C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+2} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+2}{2}; \frac{n+4}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{b^2 d(n+2) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+1} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+1}{2}; \frac{n+3}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{bd(n+1) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1+n)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 1/2+1/2*n], [3/2+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(1+n)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}-C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(2+n)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 1+1/2*n], [2+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/(2+n)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.16, antiderivative size = 141, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 36,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {16, 3010, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+2} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+2}{2}; \frac{n+4}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{b^2 d(n+2) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+1} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+1}{2}; \frac{n+3}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{bd(n+1) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^n*(B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c+d*x],x]$

[Out]  $-((B*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(1+n)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (1+n)/2, (3+n)/2, \text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(b*d*(1+n)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2])) - (C*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(2+n)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (2+n)/2, (4+n)/2, \text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(b^2*d*(2+n)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_)^{(m_*)}*((b_)*(v_))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, n, x\} \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m]$

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, n, x\} \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*)+(d_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m, x\}$

#### Rule 3010

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((B_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_*)]+(C_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}*(B+C*\text{Sin}[e+f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, B, C, m, x\}$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (b \cos(c + dx))^n (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= b \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{-1+n} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx \\
&= \int (b \cos(c + dx))^n (B + C \cos(c + dx)) dx \\
&= B \int (b \cos(c + dx))^n dx + \frac{C \int (b \cos(c + dx))^n \cos(c + dx) dx}{b} \\
&= \frac{B(b \cos(c + dx))^{1+n} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+n}{2}; \frac{3+n}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + C(b \cos(c + dx))^{1+n} \cos(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+n}{2}; \frac{3+n}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{bd(1+n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.17, size = 112, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \cot(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( B(n + 2) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+1}{2}; \frac{n+3}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + C(n + 1) \cos(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+1}{2}; \frac{n+3}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \right)}{d(n + 1)(n + 2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] -(((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(B\*(2 + n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + n)/2, (3 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(1 + n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + n)/2, (4 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(d\*(1 + n)\*(2 + n)))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}((C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c), x)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**maple** [F] time = 1.51, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^n (B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n*sec(d*x + c), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x),x)`

[Out] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x),x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^n (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c),x)`

[Out] `Integral((b*cos(c + d*x))**n*(B + C*cos(c + d*x))*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x), x)`

$$3.221 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=132

$$\frac{B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n}{2}; \frac{n+2}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{dn \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+1} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+1}{2}; \frac{n+3}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{bd(n+1) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 1/2*n],[1+1/2*n],\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/n/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}-C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1+n)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 1/2+1/2*n],[3/2+1/2*n],\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(1+n)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 132, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {16, 3010, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n}{2}; \frac{n+2}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{dn \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+1} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+1}{2}; \frac{n+3}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{bd(n+1) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(b*Cos[c + d*x])^n*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2,x]`

[Out]  $-(B*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, n/2, (2 + n)/2, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*n*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2]) - (C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(1 + n)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (1 + n)/2, (3 + n)/2, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*d*(1 + n)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 16

`Int[(u_)*(v_)^(m_)*((b_)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u*(b*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

#### Rule 2643

`Int[((b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n + 1)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n + 1)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2748

`Int[((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]`

#### Rule 3010

`Int[((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(B + C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]`

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (b \cos(c + dx))^n (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= b^2 \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{-2+n} (B \cos(c + dx) \\
&= b \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{-1+n} (B + C \cos(c + dx)) dx \\
&= (bB) \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{-1+n} dx + C \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{-1+n} \cos(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{B(b \cos(c + dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n}{2}; \frac{2+n}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + Cn \cos(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+1}{2}; \frac{2+n}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{dn \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.53, size = 109, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{b \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \cot(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^{n-1} \left( B(n+1) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n}{2}; \frac{n+2}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + Cn \cos(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+1}{2}; \frac{n+2}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \right)}{dn(n+1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] -((b\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(-1 + n)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(B\*(1 + n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, n/2, (2 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*n\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + n)/2, (3 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(d\*n\*(1 + n))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}((C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c)^2, x)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**maple [F]** time = 1.21, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^n (B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) (\sec^2(dx + c)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))}{\cos(c + dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2, x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out



### 3.222 $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=131

$$\frac{bB \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-1} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-1}{2}; \frac{n+1}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(1-n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n}{2}; \frac{n+2}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{dn\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] b\*B\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))<sup>(-1+n)</sup>\*hypergeom([1/2, -1/2+1/2\*n], [1/2+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)<sup>2</sup>)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(1-n)/(sin(d\*x+c)<sup>2</sup>)<sup>(1/2)</sup>-C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))<sup>n</sup>\*hypergeom([1/2, 1/2\*n], [1+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)<sup>2</sup>)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/n/(sin(d\*x+c)<sup>2</sup>)<sup>(1/2)</sup>

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 131, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {16, 3010, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{bB \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-1} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-1}{2}; \frac{n+1}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(1-n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n}{2}; \frac{n+2}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{dn\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])<sup>n</sup>\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]<sup>2</sup>)\*Sec[c + d\*x]<sup>3</sup>, x]

[Out] (b\*B\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])<sup>(-1 + n)</sup>\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-1 + n)/2, (1 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]<sup>2</sup>\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(1 - n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]<sup>2</sup>]) - (C\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])<sup>n</sup>\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, n/2, (2 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]<sup>2</sup>\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*n\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]<sup>2</sup>])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((b\_)\*(v\_)<sup>(n\_)</sup>), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b<sup>m</sup>, Int[u\*(b\*v)<sup>(m + n)</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]<sup>2</sup>]/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]<sup>2</sup>]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>m</sup>, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m + 1)</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3010

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]<sup>2</sup>), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m + 1)</sup>\*(B + C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (b \cos(c + dx))^n (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= b^3 \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{-3+n} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\
&= b^2 \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{-2+n} (B + C \cos(c + dx)) dx \\
&= (b^2 B) \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{-2+n} dx + (bC) \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{-1+n} dx \\
&= \frac{bB(b \cos(c + dx))^{-1+n} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1 + n); \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right) + bC(b \cos(c + dx))^{-1+n} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1 + n); \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right)}{d(1 - n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.19, size = 109, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{b\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{n-1} \left( B n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-1}{2}; \frac{n+1}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + C(n-1) \cos(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-1}{2}; \frac{n+1}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \right)}{d(n-1)n}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] -((b\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(-1 + n)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(B\*n\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-1 + n)/2, (1 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(-1 + n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, n/2, (2 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(d\*(-1 + n)\*n))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c)^3, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**maple [F]** time = 1.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^n (B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) (\sec^3(dx + c)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))}{\cos(c + dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3, x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.223 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=139

$$\frac{b^2 B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-2} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-2}{2}; \frac{n}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(2-n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} + \frac{b C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-1} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-1}{2}; \frac{n+1}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(1-n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] b^2\*B\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2-n)\*hypergeom([1/2, -1+1/2\*n], [1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(2-n)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)+b\*C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1-n)\*hypergeom([1/2, -1/2+1/2\*n], [1/2+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(1-n)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.18, antiderivative size = 139, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {16, 3010, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{b^2 B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-2} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-2}{2}; \frac{n}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(2-n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} + \frac{b C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-1} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-1}{2}; \frac{n+1}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(1-n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] (b^2\*B\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(2-n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-2 + n)/2, n/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(2 - n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) + (b\*C\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(1-n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-1 + n)/2, (1 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(1 - n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_)^(n\_)), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3010

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*(B + C\*Ssin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (b \cos(c + dx))^n (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= b^4 \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{-4+n} (B \cos(c + dx) \\
&= b^3 \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{-3+n} (B + C \cos(c + dx)) dx \\
&= (b^3 B) \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{-3+n} dx + (b^2 C) \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{-3+n} \cos(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{b^2 B (b \cos(c + dx))^{-2+n} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-2+n); \frac{3}{2}, \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + C(n-2) \cos(c + dx)}{d(2-n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.17, size = 118, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( B(n-1) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-2}{2}; \frac{n}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + C(n-2) \cos(c + dx) \right)}{d(n-2)(n-1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4, x]

[Out] -(((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(B\*(-1 + n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-2 + n)/2, n/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(-2 + n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-1 + n)/2, (1 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(d\*(-2 + n)\*(-1 + n)))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}((C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c)^4, x)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**maple [F]** time = 1.74, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^n (B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) (\sec^4(dx + c)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4, x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4, x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))}{\cos(c + dx)^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4, x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.224 $\int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=163

$$\frac{2B \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+9); \frac{1}{4}(2n+13); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 2C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+7); \frac{1}{4}(2n+11); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(2n+9)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2*B*\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 9/4+1/2*n], [13/4+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(9+2*n)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)} - 2*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(11/2)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 11/4+1/2*n], [15/4+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(11+2*n)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {20, 3010, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{2B \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+9); \frac{1}{4}(2n+13); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 2C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+7); \frac{1}{4}(2n+11); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(2n+9)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(-2*B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (9 + 2*n)/4, (13 + 2*n)/4, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/(d*(9 + 2*n)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2]) - (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(11/2)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (11 + 2*n)/4, (15 + 2*n)/4, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/(d*(11 + 2*n)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2]))$

#### Rule 20

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*((a_*)*(v_*))^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(b^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(b*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]})/(a^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(a*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]}), \text{Int}[u*(a*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m, n\}, x] \&\& \text{!IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{!IntegerQ}[n] \&\& \text{!IntegerQ}[m+n]$

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_*)])^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d, n\}, x] \&\& \text{!IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3010

$\text{Int}[(b_*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^{(m_*)}*((B_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)] + (C_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(B + C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, e, f, B, C, m\}, x]$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= (\cos^{-n}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n) \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}+n} \\
&= (\cos^{-n}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n) \int \cos^{\frac{7}{2}+n} \\
&= (B \cos^{-n}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n) \int \cos^{\frac{7}{2}+n} \\
&= \frac{2B \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+9); \frac{1}{4}(2n+13); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(9+2n)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.28, size = 138, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx) \csc(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n \left( B(2n+11) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+9); \frac{1}{4}(2n+13); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \right)}{d(2n+9)(2n+11)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(B\*(11 + 2\*n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (9 + 2\*n)/4, (13 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(9 + 2\*n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (11 + 2\*n)/4, (15 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]/(d\*(9 + 2\*n)\*(11 + 2\*n))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx+c)^4 + B \cos(dx+c)^3) (b \cos(dx+c))^n \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)) (b \cos(dx+c))^n \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.60, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(dx+c) \right) (b \cos(dx+c))^n (B \cos(dx+c) + C (\cos^2(dx+c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)



[Out] `int(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n*cos(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))**n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.225 $\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=163

$$\frac{2B \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+7); \frac{1}{4}(2n+11); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 2C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)}{d(2n+7)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2*B*\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 7/4+1/2*n], [11/4+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(7+2*n)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}-2*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 9/4+1/2*n], [13/4+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(9+2*n)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {20, 3010, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{2B \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+7); \frac{1}{4}(2n+11); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 2C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)}{d(2n+7)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(-2*B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (7 + 2*n)/4, (11 + 2*n)/4, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/(d*(7 + 2*n)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2]) - (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (9 + 2*n)/4, (13 + 2*n)/4, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/(d*(9 + 2*n)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 20

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*((a_*)*(v_))^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(b^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(b*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]})/(a^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(a*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]}), \text{Int}[u*(a*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)])^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3010

$\text{Int}[(b_*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(m_*)}*((B_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(B + C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= (\cos^{-n}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \\
&= (\cos^{-n}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \\
&= (B \cos^{-n}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) dx \\
&\quad + (C \cos^{-n}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n) \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) dx \\
&= \frac{2B \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+7); \frac{1}{4}(2n+11); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(7+2n)} \\
&\quad + \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+5); \frac{1}{4}(2n+9); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(5+2n)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.42, size = 138, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) \csc(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n \left( B(2n+9) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+7); \frac{1}{4}(2n+11); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C(2n+5) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+5); \frac{1}{4}(2n+9); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \right)}{d(2n+7)(2n+9)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(B\*(9 + 2\*n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (7 + 2\*n)/4, (11 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(7 + 2\*n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (9 + 2\*n)/4, (13 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]/(d\*(7 + 2\*n)\*(9 + 2\*n))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.54, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx+c)^3 + B \cos(dx+c)^2\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^n \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) \right) (b \cos(dx+c))^n \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.58, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx+c) \right) (b \cos(dx+c))^n \left( B \cos(dx+c) + C \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] `int(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))**n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.226 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=163

$$\frac{2B \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) (b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+5); \frac{1}{4}(2n+9); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 2C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{d(2n+5)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

```
[Out] -2*B*cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*hypergeom([1/2, 5/4+1/2*n], [9/4+1/2*n], cos(d*x+c)^2)*sin(d*x+c)/d/(5+2*n)/(sin(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2)-2*C*cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4+1/2*n], [11/4+1/2*n], cos(d*x+c)^2)*sin(d*x+c)/d/(7+2*n)/(sin(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2)
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {20, 3010, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{2B \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) (b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+5); \frac{1}{4}(2n+9); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 2C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{d(2n+5)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^n*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*B*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^n*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (5 + 2*n)/4, (9 + 2*n)/4, Cos[c + d*x]^2]*Sin[c + d*x])/(d*(5 + 2*n)*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2]) - (2*C*Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2)*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^n*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (7 + 2*n)/4, (11 + 2*n)/4, Cos[c + d*x]^2]*Sin[c + d*x])/(d*(7 + 2*n)*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2])
```

#### Rule 20

```
Int[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_))^(m_.)*((b_.)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(b^IntPart[n]*(a*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]*(a*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u*(a*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]
```

#### Rule 2643

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n+1)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2*n]
```

#### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

#### Rule 3010

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m+1)*(B + C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= (\cos^{-n}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n) \int \cos^{\frac{1}{2}+} \\
&= (\cos^{-n}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}+} \\
&= (B \cos^{-n}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}+} \\
&= \frac{2B \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+5); \frac{1}{4}(2n+9); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(5+2n)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.34, size = 138, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \csc(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n \left( B(2n+7) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+5); \frac{1}{4}(2n+9); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + C(5+2n) \cos(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+7); \frac{1}{4}(2n+9); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \right)}{d(2n+5)(2n+7)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(B\*(7 + 2\*n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (5 + 2\*n)/4, (9 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(5 + 2\*n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (7 + 2\*n)/4, (11 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]/(d\*(5 + 2\*n)\*(7 + 2\*n))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.41, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)) (b \cos(dx+c))^n \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)) (b \cos(dx+c))^n \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.57, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx+c))^n (B \cos(dx+c) + C (\cos^2(dx+c))) (\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out]  $\int (b \cos(dx+c))^n (B \cos(dx+c) + C \cos(dx+c)^2) \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} dx$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)) (b \cos(dx+c))^n \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x+c)^2 + B*cos(d*x+c))*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*sqrt(cos(d*x+c)), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^n (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c+d*x)^(1/2)*(b*cos(c+d*x))^n*(B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2), x)`

[Out] `int(cos(c+d*x)^(1/2)*(b*cos(c+d*x))^n*(B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)**(1/2), x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.227 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=163

$$\frac{2B \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+3); \frac{1}{4}(2n+7); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 2C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{d(2n+3) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2*B*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 3/4+1/2*n], [7/4+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(3+2*n)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}-2*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 5/4+1/2*n], [9/4+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(5+2*n)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {20, 3010, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{2B \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+3); \frac{1}{4}(2n+7); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 2C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{d(2n+3) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^n*(B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]],x]$

[Out]  $(-2*B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (3+2*n)/4, (7+2*n)/4, \text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]]/(d*(3+2*n)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2]) - (2*C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (5+2*n)/4, (9+2*n)/4, \text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]]/(d*(5+2*n)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2]))$

#### Rule 20

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*((a_*)*(v_))^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(b^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(b*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]})/(a^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(a*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]})], \text{Int}[u*(a*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, m, n\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[n] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m+n]$

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)*(x_)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, n\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*)+(d_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3010

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((B_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_)]+(C_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}*(B+C*\text{Sin}[e+f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, B, C, m\}, x]$

#### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx &= (\cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \cos^{-\frac{1}{2}+n}(c + dx) \\ &= (\cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \cos^{\frac{1}{2}+n}(c + dx) \\ &= (B \cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \cos^{\frac{1}{2}+n}(c + dx) \\ &= -\frac{2B \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(3 + 2n)\right)}{d(3 + 2n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.25, size = 138, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \csc(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( B(2n + 5) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n + 3); \frac{1}{4}(2n + 7); \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \right)}{d(2n + 3)(2n + 5)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (-2\*cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(B\*(5 + 2\*n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (3 + 2\*n)/4, (7 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(3 + 2\*n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (5 + 2\*n)/4, (9 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]/(d\*(3 + 2\*n)\*(5 + 2\*n))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c) + B)(b \cos(dx + c))^n \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{dx}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.59, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^n (B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c)))}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n/sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(1/2),x)`

[Out] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(1/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.228 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=163

$$\frac{2B \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+1); \frac{1}{4}(2n+5); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 2C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{d(2n+1) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 3/4+1/2*n], [7/4+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(3+2*n)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}-2*B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 1/4+1/2*n], [5/4+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(1+2*n)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {20, 3010, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{2B \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+1); \frac{1}{4}(2n+5); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 2C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{d(2n+1) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^n*(B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (1+2*n)/4, (5+2*n)/4, \text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]]/(d*(1+2*n)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2]) - (2*C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (3+2*n)/4, (7+2*n)/4, \text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]]/(d*(3+2*n)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2]))$

#### Rule 20

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*((a_*)*(v_))^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(b^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(b*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]})/(a^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(a*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]}), \text{Int}[u*(a*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, m, n\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[n] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m+n]$

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)*(x_)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*(b*\sin[c+d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, n\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*)+(d_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x$

#### Rule 3010

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((B_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_)]+(C_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}*(B+C*\sin[e+f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, B, C, m\}, x$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= (\cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \cos^{-\frac{3}{2}+n}(c + dx) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\
&= (\cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \cos^{-\frac{1}{2}+n}(c + dx) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\
&= (B \cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \cos^{-\frac{1}{2}+n}(c + dx) dx + (C \cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}+n}(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(b \cos(c + dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(1 + 2n); \frac{1}{4}(1 + 2n) + 1; \cos(c + dx)\right) + C(b \cos(c + dx))^n \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}+n}(c + dx) dx}{d(1 + 2n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.24, size = 138, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\csc(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( B(2n + 3) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n + 1); \frac{1}{4}(2n + 5); \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + C \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}+n}(c + dx) dx \right)}{d(2n + 1)(2n + 3)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (-2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(B\*(3 + 2\*n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + 2\*n)/4, (5 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(1 + 2\*n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (3 + 2\*n)/4, (7 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(d\*(1 + 2\*n)\*(3 + 2\*n))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c) + B)(b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.55, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^n (B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c)))}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2),x)`

[Out] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n/cos(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(3/2),x)`

[Out] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(3/2), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2),x)`

[Out] `Integral((b*cos(c + d*x))**n*(B + C*cos(c + d*x))/sqrt(cos(c + d*x)), x)`

$$3.229 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=163

$$\frac{2B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n-1); \frac{1}{4}(2n+3); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(1-2n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-1}}{d(2n+1)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 2\*B\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*hypergeom([1/2, -1/4+1/2\*n], [3/4+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(1-2\*n)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)-2\*C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(n-1)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1/4+1/2\*n], [5/4+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(1+2\*n)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {20, 3010, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{2B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n-1); \frac{1}{4}(2n+3); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(1-2n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-1}}{d(2n+1)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*B\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-1 + 2\*n)/4, (3 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(d\*(1 - 2\*n)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) - (2\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + 2\*n)/4, (5 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(d\*(1 + 2\*n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))

#### Rule 20

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(b^IntPart[n]\*(b\*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3010

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*(B + C\*SIN[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= (\cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \cos^{-\frac{5}{2}+n}(c + dx) \\ &= (\cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \cos^{-\frac{3}{2}+n}(c + dx) \\ &= (B \cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \cos^{-\frac{3}{2}+n}(c + dx) \\ &= \frac{2B(b \cos(c + dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(-1 + 2n); \frac{1}{4}(3 + 2n); \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{d(1 - 2n)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.27, size = 133, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( B(2n + 1) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n - 1); \frac{1}{4}(2n + 3); \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + C(2n - 1) \right)}{d(4n^2 - 1)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (-2\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(B\*(1 + 2\*n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-1 + 2\*n)/4, (3 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(-1 + 2\*n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + 2\*n)/4, (5 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]/(d\*(-1 + 4\*n^2)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c) + B)(b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.58, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^n (B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c)))}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2),x)`

[Out] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n/cos(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(5/2),x)`

[Out] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(5/2), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2),x)`

[Out] `Integral((b*cos(c + d*x))**n*(B + C*cos(c + d*x))/cos(c + d*x)**(3/2), x)`



$$3.230 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=163

$$\frac{2B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n-3); \frac{1}{4}(2n+1); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(3-2n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n-3); \frac{1}{4}(2n+1); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(1-2n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 2\*B\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*hypergeom([1/2, -3/4+1/2\*n], [1/4+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(3-2\*n)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*hypergeom([1/2, -1/4+1/2\*n], [3/4+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(1-2\*n)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {20, 3010, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{2B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n-3); \frac{1}{4}(2n+1); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(3-2n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n-3); \frac{1}{4}(2n+1); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(1-2n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (2\*B\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-3 + 2\*n)/4, (1 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(d\*(3 - 2\*n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) + (2\*C\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-1 + 2\*n)/4, (3 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(d\*(1 - 2\*n)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))

#### Rule 20

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(b^IntPart[n]\*(b\*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3010

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*(B + C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= (\cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \cos^{-\frac{7}{2}+n}(c + dx) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\
&= (\cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \cos^{-\frac{5}{2}+n}(c + dx) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\
&= (B \cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \cos^{-\frac{5}{2}+n}(c + dx) dx + C \int \cos^{-\frac{3}{2}+n}(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{2B(b \cos(c + dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(-3 + 2n); \frac{1}{4}(1 + 2n); \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + C(b \cos(c + dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(-1 + 2n); \frac{1}{4}(1 + 2n); \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{d(3 - 2n) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.23, size = 138, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( B(2n - 1) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n - 3); \frac{1}{4}(2n + 1); \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + C(2n - 3) \csc(c + dx) \right)}{d(2n - 3)(2n - 1) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (-2\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(B\*(-1 + 2\*n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-3 + 2\*n)/4, (1 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(-3 + 2\*n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-1 + 2\*n)/4, (3 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(d\*(-3 + 2\*n)\*(-1 + 2\*n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c) + B)(b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.59, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^n (B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c)))}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2),x)`

[Out] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n/cos(d*x + c)^(7/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))}{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(7/2),x)`

[Out] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(7/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(7/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.231 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=163

$$\frac{2B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n-5); \frac{1}{4}(2n-1); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(5-2n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n-3); \frac{1}{4}(2n-1); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(3-2n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out] 2\*B\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*hypergeom([1/2, -5/4+1/2\*n], [-1/4+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(5-2\*n)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*hypergeom([1/2, -3/4+1/2\*n], [1/4+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(3-2\*n)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {20, 3010, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{2B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n-5); \frac{1}{4}(2n-1); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(5-2n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n-3); \frac{1}{4}(2n-1); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(3-2n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (2\*B\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-5 + 2\*n)/4, (-1 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d\*(5 - 2\*n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) + (2\*C\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-3 + 2\*n)/4, (1 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d\*(3 - 2\*n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 20

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b^IntPart[n]\*(b\*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3010

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*(B + C\*sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= (\cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \cos^{-\frac{9}{2}+n}(c + dx) \\
&= (\cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \cos^{-\frac{7}{2}+n}(c + dx) \\
&= (B \cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \cos^{-\frac{7}{2}+n}(c + dx) \\
&= \frac{2B(b \cos(c + dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(-5 + 2n); \frac{1}{4}(-1 + 2n); \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{d(5 - 2n) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.23, size = 138, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( B(2n - 3) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n - 5); \frac{1}{4}(2n - 1); \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + C(2n - 5) \right)}{d(2n - 5)(2n - 3) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (-2\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(B\*(-3 + 2\*n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-5 + 2\*n)/4, (-1 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*(-5 + 2\*n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-3 + 2\*n)/4, (1 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(d\*(-5 + 2\*n)\*(-3 + 2\*n)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c) + B)(b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.63, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^n (B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c)))}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2),x)`

[Out] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n/cos(d*x + c)^(9/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))}{\cos(c + dx)^{9/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(9/2),x)`

[Out] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(9/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**n*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(9/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.232 $\int (a + a \cos(e + fx))^m (B \cos(e + fx) + C \cos^2(e + fx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=173

$$\frac{2^{m+\frac{1}{2}} (Bm(m+2) + C(m^2 + m + 1)) \sin(e + fx) (\cos(e + fx) + 1)^{-m-\frac{1}{2}} (a \cos(e + fx) + a)^m {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}\right)}{f(m+1)(m+2)}$$

[Out]  $-(C-B*(2+m))*(a+a*\cos(f*x+e))^m*\sin(f*x+e)/f/(1+m)/(2+m)+C*(a+a*\cos(f*x+e))^{(1+m)*\sin(f*x+e)/a/f/(2+m)+2^{(1/2+m)}*(B*m*(2+m)+C*(m^2+m+1))*(1+\cos(f*x+e))^{(-1/2-m)}*(a+a*\cos(f*x+e))^m*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 1/2-m], [3/2], 1/2-1/2*\cos(f*x+e))*\sin(f*x+e)/f/(m^2+3*m+2)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 173, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 32,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.125$ , Rules used = {3023, 2751, 2652, 2651}

$$\frac{2^{m+\frac{1}{2}} (Bm(m+2) + C(m^2 + m + 1)) \sin(e + fx) (\cos(e + fx) + 1)^{-m-\frac{1}{2}} (a \cos(e + fx) + a)^m {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}\right)}{f(m+1)(m+2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])^m*(B*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] + C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $-(((C - B*(2 + m))*(a + a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])/(f*(1 + m)*(2 + m)) + (C*(a + a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])^{(1 + m)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]}/(a*f*(2 + m)) + (2^{(1/2 + m)}*(B*m*(2 + m) + C*(1 + m + m^2))*(1 + \text{Cos}[e + f*x])^{(-1/2 - m)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 1/2 - m, 3/2, (1 - \text{Cos}[e + f*x])/2]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])/(f*(1 + m)*(2 + m))$

#### Rule 2651

$\text{Int}[(a + (b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)])^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(2^{(n + 1/2)}*a^{(n - 1/2)}*b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 1/2 - n, 3/2, (1*(1 - (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/a))/2])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, n\}, x] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

#### Rule 2652

$\text{Int}[(a + (b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)])^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(a^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{\text{FracPart}[n]})/(1 + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/a)^{\text{FracPart}[n]}, \text{Int}[(1 + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/a)^n, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, n\}, x] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

#### Rule 2751

$\text{Int}[(a + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(d*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))/(b*(m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\&$

!LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(e + fx))^m (B \cos(e + fx) + C \cos^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(e + fx))^{1+m} \sin(e + fx)}{af(2 + m)} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(e + fx))^m (B \cos(e + fx) + C \cos^2(e + fx)) dx}{af(2 + m)} \\
&= -\frac{(C - B(2 + m))(a + a \cos(e + fx))^m \sin(e + fx)}{f(1 + m)(2 + m)} \\
&= -\frac{(C - B(2 + m))(a + a \cos(e + fx))^m \sin(e + fx)}{f(1 + m)(2 + m)} \\
&= -\frac{(C - B(2 + m))(a + a \cos(e + fx))^m \sin(e + fx)}{f(1 + m)(2 + m)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 50.29, size = 356, normalized size = 2.06

$$i4^{-m-1} e^{-2i(e+fx)} (1 + e^{i(e+fx)})^{-2m} \left( e^{-\frac{1}{2}i(e+fx)} (1 + e^{i(e+fx)}) \right)^{2m} \cos^{-2m} \left( \frac{1}{2}(e + fx) \right) (a(\cos(e + fx) + 1))^m ((m + 2)e^{i(e+fx)})$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[e + f\*x])^m\*(B\*Cos[e + f\*x] + C\*Cos[e + f\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (I\*4^(-1 - m)\*((1 + E^(I\*(e + f\*x)))/E^((I/2)\*(e + f\*x)))^(2\*m)\*(a\*(1 + Cos[e + f\*x]))^m\*(C\*m\*(2 - m - 2\*m^2 + m^3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[-2 - m, -2\*m, -1 - m, -E^(I\*(e + f\*x))] + E^(I\*(e + f\*x))\*(2 + m)\*(2\*B\*m\*(2 - 3\*m + m^2)\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1 - m, -2\*m, -m, -E^(I\*(e + f\*x))] + E^(I\*(e + f\*x))\*(1 + m)\*(2\*B\*E^(I\*(e + f\*x))\*(-2 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1 - m, -2\*m, 2 - m, -E^(I\*(e + f\*x))] + C\*(-1 + m)\*(E^((2\*I)\*(e + f\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[2 - m, -2\*m, 3 - m, -E^(I\*(e + f\*x))] + 2\*(-2 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[-2\*m, -m, 1 - m, -E^(I\*(e + f\*x))])))/E^((2\*I)\*(e + f\*x))\*(1 + E^(I\*(e + f\*x)))^(2\*m)\*f\*(-2 + m)\*(-1 + m)\*m\*(1 + m)\*(2 + m)\*Cos[(e + f\*x)/2]^(2\*m))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(fx + e)^2 + B \cos(fx + e)\right)(a \cos(fx + e) + a)^m, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*cos(f\*x + e))\*(a\*cos(f\*x + e) + a)^m, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(fx + e)^2 + B \cos(fx + e) \right) (a \cos(fx + e) + a)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*cos(f\*x + e))\*(a\*cos(f\*x + e) + a)^m, x)



**maple** [F] time = 1.60, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + a \cos(fx + e))^m (B \cos(fx + e) + C (\cos^2(fx + e))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x)

[Out] int((a+a\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(fx + e)^2 + B \cos(fx + e))(a \cos(fx + e) + a)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*cos(f\*x + e))\*(a\*cos(f\*x + e) + a)^m, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(e + fx)^2 + B \cos(e + fx))(a + a \cos(e + fx))^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(e + f\*x) + C\*cos(e + f\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(e + f\*x))^m,x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(e + f\*x) + C\*cos(e + f\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(e + f\*x))^m, x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a (\cos(e + fx) + 1))^m (B + C \cos(e + fx)) \cos(e + fx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(f\*x+e))\*\*m\*(B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Integral((a\*(cos(e + f\*x) + 1))\*\*m\*(B + C\*cos(e + f\*x))\*cos(e + f\*x), x)

### 3.233 $\int (a+b \cos(e+fx))^m (B \cos(e+fx) + C \cos^2(e+fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=295

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \sin(e+fx) (a^2C - abB(m+2) + b^2C(m+1)) (a+b \cos(e+fx))^m \left(\frac{a+b \cos(e+fx)}{a+b}\right)^{-m} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, -m; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(e+fx))\right)}{b^2 f(m+2) \sqrt{\cos(e+fx) + 1}}$$

[Out] C\*(a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^(1+m)\*sin(f\*x+e)/b/f/(2+m)-(a+b)\*(a\*C-b\*B\*(2+m))\*AppellF1(1/2,-1-m,1/2,3/2,b\*(1-cos(f\*x+e))/(a+b),1/2-1/2\*cos(f\*x+e))\*(a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*sin(f\*x+e)\*2^(1/2)/b^2/f/(2+m)/(((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))/(a+b))^m)/(1+cos(f\*x+e))^(1/2)+(a^2\*C+b^2\*C\*(1+m)-a\*b\*B\*(2+m))\*AppellF1(1/2,-m,1/2,3/2,b\*(1-cos(f\*x+e))/(a+b),1/2-1/2\*cos(f\*x+e))\*(a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*sin(f\*x+e)\*2^(1/2)/b^2/f/(2+m)/(((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))/(a+b))^m)/(1+cos(f\*x+e))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.36, antiderivative size = 295, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 32,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3023, 2756, 2665, 139, 138}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \sin(e+fx) (a^2C - abB(m+2) + b^2C(m+1)) (a+b \cos(e+fx))^m \left(\frac{a+b \cos(e+fx)}{a+b}\right)^{-m} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, -m; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(e+fx))\right)}{b^2 f(m+2) \sqrt{\cos(e+fx) + 1}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[e + f\*x])^m\*(B\*Cos[e + f\*x] + C\*Cos[e + f\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (C\*(a + b\*Cos[e + f\*x])^(1 + m)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(b\*f\*(2 + m)) - (Sqrt[2]\*(a + b)\*(a\*C - b\*B\*(2 + m))\*AppellF1[1/2, 1/2, -1 - m, 3/2, (1 - Cos[e + f\*x])/2, (b\*(1 - Cos[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*(a + b\*Cos[e + f\*x])^m\*Ssin[e + f\*x])/(b^2\*f\*(2 + m)\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[e + f\*x]]\*((a + b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(a + b))^m) + (Sqrt[2]\*(a^2\*C + b^2\*C\*(1 + m) - a\*b\*B\*(2 + m))\*AppellF1[1/2, 1/2, -m, 3/2, (1 - Cos[e + f\*x])/2, (b\*(1 - Cos[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*(a + b\*Cos[e + f\*x])^m\*Ssin[e + f\*x])/(b^2\*f\*(2 + m)\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[e + f\*x]]\*((a + b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(a + b))^m)

#### Rule 138

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b\*x)^(m + 1)\*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, -((d\*(a + b\*x))/(b\*c - a\*d)), -(f\*(a + b\*x))/(b\*e - a\*f)]/(b\*(m + 1)\*(b/(b\*c - a\*d))^n\*(b/(b\*e - a\*f))^p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b\*c - a\*d), 0] && GtQ[b/(b\*e - a\*f), 0] && !(GtQ[d/(d\*a - c\*b), 0] && GtQ[d/(d\*e - c\*f), 0] && SimplifierQ[c + d\*x, a + b\*x]) && !(GtQ[f/(f\*a - e\*b), 0] && GtQ[f/(f\*c - e\*d), 0] && SimplifierQ[e + f\*x, a + b\*x])

#### Rule 139

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(e + f\*x)^FracPart[p]/((b/(b\*e - a\*f))^IntPart[p]\*((b\*(e + f\*x))/(b\*e - a\*f))^FracPart[p]), Int[(a + b\*x)^m\*(c + d\*x)^n\*((b\*e)/(b\*e - a\*f) + (b\*f\*x)/(b\*e - a\*f))^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b\*c - a\*d), 0] && !GtQ[b/(b\*e - a\*f), 0]

#### Rule 2665

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[c + d\*x]]), Subst[Int[(a + b\*x)

$\sqrt[n]{(\text{Sqrt}[1+x]\text{Sqrt}[1-x])}, x], x, \text{Sin}[c+d*x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

### Rule 2756

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x]))^m \cdot (c + (d \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x]))^n, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(b \cdot c - a \cdot d)/b, \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x])^{m+1}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b \cdot c - a \cdot d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x]))^m \cdot (A + (B \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x]) + (f \cdot x) + (C \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x])^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C \cdot \cos[e + f \cdot x] \cdot (a + b \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x])^{m+1}) / (b \cdot f \cdot (m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b \cdot (m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x])^m \cdot \text{Simp}[A \cdot b \cdot (m+2) + b \cdot C \cdot (m+1) + (b \cdot B \cdot (m+2) - a \cdot C) \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(e + fx))^m (B \cos(e + fx) + C \cos^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(e + fx))^{1+m} \sin(e + fx)}{bf(2 + m)} + \frac{\int (a + b \cos(e + fx))^m (B \cos(e + fx) + C \cos^2(e + fx)) dx}{bf(2 + m)} \\ &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(e + fx))^{1+m} \sin(e + fx)}{bf(2 + m)} + \frac{(-aC + bB)}{bf(2 + m)} \int (a + b \cos(e + fx))^m dx \\ &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(e + fx))^{1+m} \sin(e + fx)}{bf(2 + m)} - \frac{(-aC + bB)}{bf(2 + m)} \int (a + b \cos(e + fx))^m dx \\ &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(e + fx))^{1+m} \sin(e + fx)}{bf(2 + m)} + \frac{(-aC + bB)}{bf(2 + m)} \int (a + b \cos(e + fx))^m dx \\ &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(e + fx))^{1+m} \sin(e + fx)}{bf(2 + m)} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(a + b \cos(e + fx))^{1+m}}{bf(2 + m)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 26.76, size = 13441, normalized size = 45.56

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[e + f\*x])^m\*(B\*Cos[e + f\*x] + C\*Cos[e + f\*x]^2),x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**fricas [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos^2(fx + e) + B \cos(fx + e)\right)(b \cos(fx + e) + a)^m, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*cos(f\*x + e))\*(b\*cos(f\*x + e) + a)^m, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(fx + e)^2 + B \cos(fx + e) \right) (b \cos(fx + e) + a)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*cos(f\*x + e))\*(b\*cos(f\*x + e) + a)^m, x)

**maple** [F] time = 1.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \cos(fx + e))^m (B \cos(fx + e) + C (\cos^2(fx + e))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x)

[Out] int((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(fx + e)^2 + B \cos(fx + e) \right) (b \cos(fx + e) + a)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*cos(f\*x + e))\*(b\*cos(f\*x + e) + a)^m, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(e + fx)^2 + B \cos(e + fx) \right) (a + b \cos(e + fx))^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(e + f\*x) + C\*cos(e + f\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(e + f\*x))^m,x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(e + f\*x) + C\*cos(e + f\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(e + f\*x))^m, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.234 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=284

$$\frac{(-3a^2C + 8abB - 5b^2C) \sin(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{2}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c+dx)), \frac{b(1 - \cos(c+dx))}{a+b}\right)}{4\sqrt{2} b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)+1} \left(\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)^{2/3}}$$

[Out]  $3/8 * C * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{5/3} * \sin(d * x + c) / b / d + 1/8 * (a + b) * (8 * B * b - 3 * C * a) * \text{AppellF1}(1/2, -5/3, 1/2, 3/2, b * (1 - \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b), 1/2 - 1/2 * \cos(d * x + c)) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{2/3} * \sin(d * x + c) / b^2 / d / ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{2/3} * 2^{1/2} / (1 + \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} - 1/8 * (8 * B * a * b - 3 * C * a^2 - 5 * C * b^2) * \text{AppellF1}(1/2, -2/3, 1/2, 3/2, b * (1 - \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b), 1/2 - 1/2 * \cos(d * x + c)) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{2/3} * \sin(d * x + c) / b^2 / d / ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{2/3} * 2^{1/2} / (1 + \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.34, antiderivative size = 284, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 34,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.147$ , Rules used = {3023, 2756, 2665, 139, 138}

$$\frac{(-3a^2C + 8abB - 5b^2C) \sin(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{2}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c+dx)), \frac{b(1 - \cos(c+dx))}{a+b}\right)}{4\sqrt{2} b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)+1} \left(\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{2/3} * (B * \text{Cos}[c + d * x] + C * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(3 * C * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{5/3} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (8 * b * d) + ((a + b) * (8 * b * B - 3 * a * C) * \text{AppellF1}[1/2, 1/2, -5/3, 3/2, (1 - \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / 2, (b * (1 - \text{Cos}[c + d * x])) / (a + b)] * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{2/3} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (4 * \text{Sqrt}[2] * b^2 * d * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * ((a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / (a + b))^{2/3}) - ((8 * a * b * B - 3 * a^2 * C - 5 * b^2 * C) * \text{AppellF1}[1/2, 1/2, -2/3, 3/2, (1 - \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / 2, (b * (1 - \text{Cos}[c + d * x])) / (a + b)] * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{2/3} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (4 * \text{Sqrt}[2] * b^2 * d * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * ((a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / (a + b))^{2/3})$

#### Rule 138

$\text{Int}[(a + b * x)^m * (c + d * x)^n * (e + f * x)^p, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(a + b * x)^{m+1} * \text{AppellF1}[m+1, -n, -p, m+2, -(d * (a + b * x)) / (b * c - a * d), -(f * (a + b * x)) / (b * e - a * f)] / (b * (m+1) * (b / (b * c - a * d))^n * (b / (b * e - a * f))^p), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b / (b \* c - a \* d), 0] && GtQ[b / (b \* e - a \* f), 0] && !(GtQ[d / (d \* a - c \* b), 0] && GtQ[d / (d \* e - c \* f), 0] && SimplerQ[c + d \* x, a + b \* x]) && !(GtQ[f / (f \* a - e \* b), 0] && GtQ[f / (f \* c - e \* d), 0] && SimplerQ[e + f \* x, a + b \* x])

#### Rule 139

$\text{Int}[(a + b * x)^m * (c + d * x)^n * (e + f * x)^p, x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[(e + f * x)^{\text{FracPart}[p]} / ((b / (b * e - a * f))^{\text{IntPart}[p]} * ((b * (e + f * x)) / (b * e - a * f))^{\text{FracPart}[p]}), \text{Int}[(a + b * x)^m * (c + d * x)^n * ((b * e) / (b * e - a * f) + (b * f * x) / (b * e - a * f))^p, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b / (b \* c - a \* d), 0] && !GtQ[b / (b \* e - a \* f), 0]

#### Rule 2665

$\text{Int}[(a + b * x) * \sin[(c + d * x) * x], x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x] / (d * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Sin}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Sin}[c + d * x]]), \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(a + b * x)$

$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{1-x}} dx$ ,  $x$ ,  $\sin[c + dx]$ ,  $x$  /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 2756

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx)}{8bd} + \frac{3 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} B \cos(c + dx) dx}{8bd} + \frac{3 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} C \cos^2(c + dx) dx}{8bd}$$

$$= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx)}{8bd} + \frac{(8bB - 3aC) \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} dx}{8bd}$$

$$= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx)}{8bd} - \frac{((8bB - 3aC) \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} dx)}{8bd}$$

$$= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx)}{8bd} + \frac{((-a - b) \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} dx)}{8bd}$$

$$= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx)}{8bd} + \frac{(a + b)(8bB - 3aC) \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} dx}{8bd}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.03, size = 290, normalized size = 1.02

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$$3 \operatorname{csc}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \left( (-6a^2C + 16abB + 25b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c + dx) - 1)}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}{a - b}} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) \right)$$


---

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(2/3)*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2),x]
[Out] (-3*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(2/3)*Csc[c + d*x]*(5*(-a^2 + b^2)*(8*b*B - 3*a*C)
*AppellF1[2/3, 1/2, 1/2, 5/3, (a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a - b), (a + b*Cos[c +
d*x])/(a + b)]*Sqrt[-((b*(-1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(a + b))]*Sqrt[-((b*(1 + Cos[
c + d*x]))/(a - b))] + (16*a*b*B - 6*a^2*C + 25*b^2*C)*AppellF1[5/3, 1/2, 1
/2, 8/3, (a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a - b), (a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*Sqrt[-
((b*(-1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(a + b))]*Sqrt[-((b*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]*)
(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]) - 5*b^2*(8*b*B + 2*a*C + 5*b*C*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d
*x]^2))/(200*b^3*d)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.56, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)\right)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)\right)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \left(B \cos(dx+c) + C \left(\cos^2(dx+c)\right)\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)\right)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx)\right) (a + b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{2}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c+d\*x) + C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(2/3),x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c+d\*x) + C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(2/3),x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(2/3)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.235 $\int \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=284

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} (-3a^2C + 7abB - 4b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2} (1 - \cos(c + dx)), \frac{b(1 - \cos(c + dx))}{a + b}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx) + 1}}{7b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx) + 1} \sqrt[3]{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{3}{7} C (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{4/3} \sin(dx + c) / b / d + \frac{1}{7} (a + b) (7Bb - 3Ca) \text{AppellF1}\left(\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, b(1 - \cos(dx + c)) / (a + b), \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \cos(dx + c)\right) (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{1/3} \sin(dx + c) \sqrt[3]{\frac{a + b \cos(dx + c)}{a + b}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c) + 1} - \frac{1}{7} (7Ba - 3Ca^2 - 4Cb^2) \text{AppellF1}\left(\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, b(1 - \cos(dx + c)) / (a + b), \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \cos(dx + c)\right) (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{1/3} \sin(dx + c) \sqrt[3]{\frac{a + b \cos(dx + c)}{a + b}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c) + 1}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.33, antiderivative size = 284, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 34,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.147$ , Rules used = {3023, 2756, 2665, 139, 138}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} (-3a^2C + 7abB - 4b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2} (1 - \cos(c + dx)), \frac{b(1 - \cos(c + dx))}{a + b}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx) + 1}}{7b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx) + 1} \sqrt[3]{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(3C(a + b \cos[c + d*x])^{4/3} \sin[c + d*x]) / (7b*d) + (\sqrt{2}(a + b)(7b*B - 3a*C) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{4}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{(1 - \cos[c + d*x])}{2}, \frac{b(1 - \cos[c + d*x])}{a + b}\right] (a + b \cos[c + d*x])^{1/3} \sin[c + d*x]) / (7b^2*d \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x] + 1}) - (\sqrt{2}(7a*b*B - 3a^2*C - 4b^2*C) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{(1 - \cos[c + d*x])}{2}, \frac{b(1 - \cos[c + d*x])}{a + b}\right] (a + b \cos[c + d*x])^{1/3} \sin[c + d*x]) / (7b^2*d \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x] + 1}) (a + b \cos[c + d*x])^{1/3}$

#### Rule 138

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b\*x)^(m + 1) \* AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, -(d\*(a + b\*x))/(b\*c - a\*d), -(f\*(a + b\*x))/(b\*e - a\*f)]) / (b\*(m + 1)\*(b/(b\*c - a\*d))^n\*(b/(b\*e - a\*f))^p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b\*c - a\*d), 0] && GtQ[b/(b\*e - a\*f), 0] && !(GtQ[d/(d\*a - c\*b), 0] && GtQ[d/(d\*e - c\*f), 0]) && SimplerQ[c + d\*x, a + b\*x] && !(GtQ[f/(f\*a - e\*b), 0] && GtQ[f/(f\*c - e\*d), 0]) && SimplerQ[e + f\*x, a + b\*x]

#### Rule 139

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(e + f\*x)^FracPart[p] / ((b/(b\*e - a\*f))^IntPart[p] \* ((b\*(e + f\*x))/(b\*e - a\*f))^FracPart[p]), Int[(a + b\*x)^m\*(c + d\*x)^n\*(b\*e)/(b\*e - a\*f) + (b\*f\*x)/(b\*e - a\*f)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b\*c - a\*d), 0] && !GtQ[b/(b\*e - a\*f), 0]

#### Rule 2665

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Cos[c + d\*x] / (d\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[c + d\*x]]), Subst[Int[(a + b\*x)



$\int \frac{x^n}{(\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{1-x})} \sin[c+dx] dx$ ; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 2756

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} + \frac{3 \int \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{7bd} \\ &= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} + \frac{(7bB - 3C) \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{7bd} \\ &= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} - \frac{((7bB - 3C) \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)})}{7bd} \\ &= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} + \frac{((-a - b) \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)})}{7bd} \\ &= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{7bd} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.01, size = 289, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{3 \csc(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( (-3a^2C + 7abB + 16b^2C) \sqrt{-\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)-1)}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) \right)}{112b^3d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]  
 [Out] (-3\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(4\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*(7\*b\*B - 3\*a\*C)\*AppellF1[1/3, 1/2, 1/2, 4/3, (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b), (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))] + (7\*a\*b\*B - 3\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*AppellF1[4/3, 1/2, 1/2, 7/3, (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b), (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) - 4\*b^2\*(7\*b\*B + a\*C + 4\*b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x]^2)/(112\*b^3\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)\right)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c))(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}} (B \cos(dx+c) + C (\cos^2(dx+c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c))(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx)) (a + b \cos(c+dx))^{1/3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c+d\*x) + C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/3),x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c+d\*x) + C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/3),x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/3)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.236 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=281

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} (-3a^2C + 5abB - 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx)), \frac{b(1 - \cos(c+dx))}{a+b}\right) + \sqrt{2} (5b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx) + 1} \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)})}{5b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx) + 1} \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

[Out]  $3/5 * C * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{(2/3)} * \sin(d * x + c) / b / d + 1/5 * (5 * B * b - 3 * C * a) * \text{AppellF1}(1/2, -2/3, 1/2, 3/2, b * (1 - \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b), 1/2 - 1/2 * \cos(d * x + c)) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{(2/3)} * \sin(d * x + c) * 2^{(1/2)} / b^2 / d / ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{(2/3)} / (1 + \cos(d * x + c))^{(1/2)} - 1/5 * (5 * B * a * b - 3 * C * a^2 - 2 * C * b^2) * \text{AppellF1}(1/2, 1/3, 1/2, 3/2, b * (1 - \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b), 1/2 - 1/2 * \cos(d * x + c)) * ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{(1/3)} * \sin(d * x + c) * 2^{(1/2)} / b^2 / d / (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{(1/3)} / (1 + \cos(d * x + c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.32, antiderivative size = 281, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 34,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.147$ , Rules used = {3023, 2756, 2665, 139, 138}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} (-3a^2C + 5abB - 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx)), \frac{b(1 - \cos(c+dx))}{a+b}\right) + \sqrt{2} (5b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx) + 1} \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)})}{5b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx) + 1} \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B \* Cos[c + d \* x] + C \* Cos[c + d \* x]^2) / (a + b \* Cos[c + d \* x])^(1/3), x]

[Out]  $(3 * C * (a + b * \cos[c + d * x])^{(2/3)} * \sin[c + d * x]) / (5 * b * d) + (\text{Sqrt}[2] * (5 * b * B - 3 * a * C) * \text{AppellF1}[1/2, 1/2, -2/3, 3/2, (1 - \cos[c + d * x]) / 2, (b * (1 - \cos[c + d * x])) / (a + b)]) * (a + b * \cos[c + d * x])^{(2/3)} * \sin[c + d * x] / (5 * b^2 * d * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \cos[c + d * x]]) * ((a + b * \cos[c + d * x]) / (a + b))^{(2/3)} - (\text{Sqrt}[2] * (5 * a * b * B - 3 * a^2 * C - 2 * b^2 * C) * \text{AppellF1}[1/2, 1/2, 1/3, 3/2, (1 - \cos[c + d * x]) / 2, (b * (1 - \cos[c + d * x])) / (a + b)]) * ((a + b * \cos[c + d * x]) / (a + b))^{(1/3)} * \sin[c + d * x] / (5 * b^2 * d * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \cos[c + d * x]]) * (a + b * \cos[c + d * x])^{(1/3)}$

**Rule 138**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a + b\*x)^(m + 1) \* AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, -(d\*(a + b\*x))/(b\*c - a\*d), -(f\*(a + b\*x))/(b\*e - a\*f)]) / (b\*(m + 1)\*(b/(b\*c - a\*d))^n\*(b/(b\*e - a\*f))^p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b\*c - a\*d), 0] && GtQ[b/(b\*e - a\*f), 0] && !(GtQ[d/(d\*a - c\*b), 0] && GtQ[d/(d\*e - c\*f), 0] && SimplerQ[c + d\*x, a + b\*x]) && !(GtQ[f/(f\*a - e\*b), 0] && GtQ[f/(f\*c - e\*d), 0] && SimplerQ[e + f\*x, a + b\*x])

**Rule 139**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(e + f\*x)^FracPart[p] / ((b/(b\*e - a\*f))^IntPart[p] \* ((b\*(e + f\*x))/(b\*e - a\*f))^FracPart[p]), Int[(a + b\*x)^m\*(c + d\*x)^n\*((b\*e)/(b\*e - a\*f) + (b\*f\*x)/(b\*e - a\*f))^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b\*c - a\*d), 0] && !GtQ[b/(b\*e - a\*f), 0]

**Rule 2665**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Cos[c + d\*x] / (d \* Sqrt[1 + Sin[c + d\*x]] \* Sqrt[1 - Sin[c + d\*x]]), Subst[Int[(a + b\*x)

$\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{1-x}}$ ,  $x$ ,  $\sin[c+dx]$ ,  $x$  /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 2756

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} + \frac{3 \int \frac{\frac{2bC}{3} + \frac{1}{3}(5bB - 3aC) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{5b}$$

$$= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} + \frac{(5bB - 3aC) \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} dx}{5b^2}$$

$$= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} - \frac{((5bB - 3aC) \sin(c + dx)) \text{Subst}\left(\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} dx, \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)}\right)}{5b^2 d \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} - \frac{((5bB - 3aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)})}{5b^2 d \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} + \frac{\sqrt{2} (5bB - 3aC) F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{2}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{1 - \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{5b^2 d}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 2.17, size = 263, normalized size = 0.94

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$$3 \csc(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \left( 5(3a^2C - 5abB + 2b^2C) \sqrt{-\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)-1)}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F_1\left(\frac{2}{3}; \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{5}{3}; \frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{1 - \cos(c+dx)}\right) \right)$$


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Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]  
 [Out] (-3\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(5\*(-5\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*C + 2\*b^2\*C)\*AppellF1[2/3, 1/2, 1/2, 5/3, (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b), (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))] + 2\*(5\*b\*B - 3\*a\*C)\*AppellF1[5/3, 1/2, 1/2, 8/3, (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b), (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[(b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(-a + b)]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) - 10\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]^2)/(50\*b^3\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.51, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.39, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))}{(a + b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3),x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/3), x)

[Out] Integral((B + C\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*(1/3), x)

$$3.237 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=281

$$\frac{(-3a^2C + 4abB - b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \left(\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)^{2/3} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c+dx)), \frac{b(1 - \cos(c+dx))}{a+b}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx) + 1} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} + \dots$$

[Out]  $3/4 * C * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/3} * \sin(d * x + c) / b / d + 1/4 * (4 * B * b - 3 * C * a) * \text{AppellF1}(1/2, -1/3, 1/2, 3/2, b * (1 - \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b), 1/2 - 1/2 * \cos(d * x + c)) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/3} * \sin(d * x + c) / b^2 / d / ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/3} * 2^{1/2} / (1 + \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} - 1/4 * (4 * B * a * b - 3 * C * a^2 - C * b^2) * \text{AppellF1}(1/2, 2/3, 1/2, 3/2, b * (1 - \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b), 1/2 - 1/2 * \cos(d * x + c)) * ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{2/3} * \sin(d * x + c) / b^2 / d / (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{2/3} * 2^{1/2} / (1 + \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.33, antiderivative size = 281, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 34,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.147$ , Rules used = {3023, 2756, 2665, 139, 138}

$$\frac{(-3a^2C + 4abB - b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \left(\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)^{2/3} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c+dx)), \frac{b(1 - \cos(c+dx))}{a+b}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx) + 1} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(B * \text{Cos}[c + d * x] + C * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]^2) / (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{2/3}, x]$

[Out]  $(3 * C * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{1/3} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (4 * b * d) + ((4 * b * B - 3 * a * C) * \text{AppellF1}[1/2, 1/2, -1/3, 3/2, (1 - \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / 2, (b * (1 - \text{Cos}[c + d * x])) / (a + b)] * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{1/3} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (2 * \text{Sqrt}[2] * b^2 * d * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * ((a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / (a + b))^{1/3}) - ((4 * a * b * B - 3 * a^2 * C - b^2 * C) * \text{AppellF1}[1/2, 1/2, 2/3, 3/2, (1 - \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / 2, (b * (1 - \text{Cos}[c + d * x])) / (a + b)] * ((a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / (a + b))^{2/3} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (2 * \text{Sqrt}[2] * b^2 * d * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{2/3})$

**Rule 138**

$\text{Int}[(a + b * x)^m * (c + d * x)^n * (e + f * x)^p, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(a + b * x)^{m+1} * \text{AppellF1}[m+1, -n, -p, m+2, -(d * (a + b * x)) / (b * c - a * d), -(f * (a + b * x)) / (b * e - a * f)] / (b * (m+1) * (b / (b * c - a * d))^n * (b / (b * e - a * f))^p), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b / (b \* c - a \* d), 0] && GtQ[b / (b \* e - a \* f), 0] && !(GtQ[d / (d \* a - c \* b), 0] && GtQ[d / (d \* e - c \* f), 0] && SimplerQ[c + d \* x, a + b \* x]) && !(GtQ[f / (f \* a - e \* b), 0] && GtQ[f / (f \* c - e \* d), 0] && SimplerQ[e + f \* x, a + b \* x])

**Rule 139**

$\text{Int}[(a + b * x)^m * (c + d * x)^n * (e + f * x)^p, x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[(e + f * x)^{\text{FracPart}[p]} / ((b / (b * e - a * f))^{\text{IntPart}[p]} * ((b * (e + f * x)) / (b * e - a * f))^{\text{FracPart}[p]}), \text{Int}[(a + b * x)^m * (c + d * x)^n * ((b * e) / (b * e - a * f) + (b * f * x) / (b * e - a * f))^p, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b / (b \* c - a \* d), 0] && !GtQ[b / (b \* e - a \* f), 0]

**Rule 2665**

$\text{Int}[(a + b * x) * \sin[(c + d * x) * x], x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x] / (d * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Sin}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Sin}[c + d * x]]), \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(a + b * x)$

$\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{1-x}}$ ,  $x$ ,  $\sin[c+dx]$ ,  $x$  /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 2756

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} dx = \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd} + \frac{3 \int \frac{\frac{bC}{3} + \frac{1}{3}(4bB - 3aC) \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} dx}{4b}$$

$$= \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd} + \frac{(4bB - 3aC) \int \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{4b^2}$$

$$= \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd} - \frac{((4bB - 3aC) \sin(c + dx)) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)}} dx\right)}{4b^2 d \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd} - \frac{((4bB - 3aC) \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)}} dx\right)}{4b^2 d \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd} + \frac{(4bB - 3aC) F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx))\right)}{2\sqrt{2} b^2 d \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 2.21, size = 261, normalized size = 0.93

$$3 \csc(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( 4(3a^2C - 4abB + b^2C) \sqrt{-\frac{b(\cos(c + dx) - 1)}{a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}{a - b}} F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}; \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a - b}\right) \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3), x]  
 [Out] (-3\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(4\*(-4\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*C + b^2\*C)\*AppellF1[1/3, 1/2, 1/2, 4/3, (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b), (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))] + (4\*b\*B - 3\*a\*C)\*AppellF1[4/3, 1/2, 1/2, 7/3, (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b), (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[(b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(-a + b)]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) - 4\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]^2))/(16\*b^3\*d)



**fricas** [F] time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))}{(a + b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3),x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(2/3),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.238 $\int (a \cos(e+fx))^m (A + B \cos(e+fx) + C \cos^2(e+fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=187

$$\frac{B \sin(e+fx)(a \cos(e+fx))^{m+2} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+2}{2}; \frac{m+4}{2}; \cos^2(e+fx)\right) (A(m+2) + C(m+1)) \sin(e+fx)(a \cos(e+fx))^{m+1}}{a^2 f(m+2) \sqrt{\sin^2(e+fx)}} \quad af(m+1)(m+2)$$

[Out] C\*(a\*cos(f\*x+e))^(1+m)\*sin(f\*x+e)/a/f/(2+m)-(C\*(1+m)+A\*(2+m))\*(a\*cos(f\*x+e))^(1+m)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1/2+1/2\*m], [3/2+1/2\*m], cos(f\*x+e)^2)\*sin(f\*x+e)/a/f/(1+m)/(2+m)/(sin(f\*x+e)^2)^(1/2)-B\*(a\*cos(f\*x+e))^(2+m)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1+1/2\*m], [2+1/2\*m], cos(f\*x+e)^2)\*sin(f\*x+e)/a^2/f/(2+m)/(sin(f\*x+e)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.16, antiderivative size = 187, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.097$ , Rules used = {3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{B \sin(e+fx)(a \cos(e+fx))^{m+2} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+2}{2}; \frac{m+4}{2}; \cos^2(e+fx)\right) (A(m+2) + C(m+1)) \sin(e+fx)(a \cos(e+fx))^{m+1}}{a^2 f(m+2) \sqrt{\sin^2(e+fx)}} \quad af(m+1)(m+2)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a\*Cos[e + f\*x])^m\*(A + B\*Cos[e + f\*x] + C\*Cos[e + f\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (C\*(a\*Cos[e + f\*x])^(1 + m)\*Sin[e + f\*x]/(a\*f\*(2 + m)) - ((C\*(1 + m) + A\*(2 + m))\*(a\*Cos[e + f\*x])^(1 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + m)/2, (3 + m)/2, Cos[e + f\*x]^2]\*Sin[e + f\*x]/(a\*f\*(1 + m)\*(2 + m)\*Sqrt[Sin[e + f\*x]^2]) - (B\*(a\*Cos[e + f\*x])^(2 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + m)/2, (4 + m)/2, Cos[e + f\*x]^2]\*Sin[e + f\*x]/(a^2\*f\*(2 + m)\*Sqrt[Sin[e + f\*x]^2]))

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)] )^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2]/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] )^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] )^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a \cos(e + fx))^m (A + B \cos(e + fx) + C \cos^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{C(a \cos(e + fx))^{1+m} \sin(e + fx)}{af(2 + m)} + \frac{\int (a \cos(e + fx))^m (A + B \cos(e + fx)) dx}{a} \\ &= \frac{C(a \cos(e + fx))^{1+m} \sin(e + fx)}{af(2 + m)} + \frac{B \int (a \cos(e + fx))^m dx}{a} + \frac{A \int (a \cos(e + fx))^m dx}{a} \\ &= \frac{C(a \cos(e + fx))^{1+m} \sin(e + fx)}{af(2 + m)} - \frac{\left(A + \frac{C(1+m)}{2+m}\right) \int (a \cos(e + fx))^m dx}{af(2 + m)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.30, size = 142, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{\sin(e + fx) \cos(e + fx) (a \cos(e + fx))^m \left( (A(m + 2) + C(m + 1)) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+1}{2}; \frac{m+3}{2}; \cos^2(e + fx)\right) + (m + 1) \left( B \cos(e + fx) + C \cos^2(e + fx) \right) \right)}{f(m + 1)(m + 2) \sqrt{\sin^2(e + fx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a\*cos[e + f\*x])^m\*(A + B\*cos[e + f\*x] + C\*cos[e + f\*x]^2),x]

[Out] -((Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a\*cos[e + f\*x])^m\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*((C\*(1 + m) + A\*(2 + m))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + m)/2, (3 + m)/2, Cos[e + f\*x]^2] + (1 + m)\*(B\*cos[e + f\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + m)/2, (4 + m)/2, Cos[e + f\*x]^2] - C\*Sqrt[Sin[e + f\*x]^2])))/(f\*(1 + m)\*(2 + m)\*Sqrt[Sin[e + f\*x]^2])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(fx + e)^2 + B \cos(fx + e) + A\right) \left(a \cos(fx + e)\right)^m, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*cos(f\*x + e) + A)\*(a\*cos(f\*x + e))^m, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(fx + e)^2 + B \cos(fx + e) + A \right) \left( a \cos(fx + e) \right)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*cos(f\*x + e) + A)\*(a\*cos(f\*x + e))^m, x)

**maple** [F] time = 1.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a \cos(fx + e))^m (A + B \cos(fx + e) + C (\cos^2(fx + e))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x)

[Out] int((a\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(fx + e)^2 + B \cos(fx + e) + A \right) (a \cos(fx + e))^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*cos(f\*x + e) + A)\*(a\*cos(f\*x + e))^m, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (a \cos(e + fx))^m \left( C \cos(e + fx)^2 + B \cos(e + fx) + A \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a\*cos(e + f\*x))^m\*(A + B\*cos(e + f\*x) + C\*cos(e + f\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((a\*cos(e + f\*x))^m\*(A + B\*cos(e + f\*x) + C\*cos(e + f\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*cos(f\*x+e))\*\*m\*(A+B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.239 $\int \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=209

$$\frac{2(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{45bd} + \frac{2(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{9b^3d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{45} \cdot (9A + 7C) \cdot (b \cos(dx + c))^{3/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c) / b / d + \frac{2}{7} B \cdot (b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c) / b^2 / d + \frac{2}{9} C \cdot (b \cos(dx + c))^{7/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c) / b^3 / d + \frac{10}{21} B \cdot B \cdot (\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2 \cdot \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \cdot \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) \cdot \cos(dx + c)^{1/2} / d + \frac{10}{21} B \cdot \sin(dx + c) \cdot (b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / d + \frac{2}{15} (9A + 7C) \cdot (\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2 \cdot \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \cdot \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) \cdot (b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / d + \cos(dx + c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.24, antiderivative size = 209, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2640, 2639, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{45bd} + \frac{2(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{7b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(2 \cdot (9A + 7C) \cdot \text{Sqrt}[b \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]] \cdot \text{EllipticE}[(c + d \cdot x) / 2, 2]) / (15 \cdot d \cdot \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]]) + (10 \cdot b \cdot B \cdot \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]] \cdot \text{EllipticF}[(c + d \cdot x) / 2, 2]) / (21 \cdot d \cdot \text{Sqrt}[b \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]]) + (10 \cdot B \cdot \text{Sqrt}[b \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]] \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d \cdot x]) / (21 \cdot d) + (2 \cdot (9A + 7C) \cdot (b \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x])^{3/2} \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d \cdot x]) / (45 \cdot b \cdot d) + (2 \cdot B \cdot (b \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x])^{5/2} \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d \cdot x]) / (7 \cdot b^2 \cdot d) + (2 \cdot C \cdot (b \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x])^{7/2} \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d \cdot x]) / (9 \cdot b^3 \cdot d)$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n-1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n-1))/n, Int[(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b\*SIN[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[SIN[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[SIN[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c -
Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rule 2642

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*
x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c,
d}, x]
```

### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{b^2} \\
 &= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9b^3 d} + \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9b^3 d} + \frac{2(9A + 7C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{45bd} \\
 &= \frac{10B \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{2(9A + 7C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{2(9A + 7C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.08, size = 125, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (7(36A + 43C) \cos(c + dx) + 5(18B \cos(2(c + dx)) + 78B + 7C \cos^2(c + dx))) \right)}{630d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^2*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c
+ d*x]^2), x]
```

[Out] (Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*(84\*(9\*A + 7\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 300\*B\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(7\*(36\*A + 43\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(78\*B + 18\*B\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 7\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(630\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^4 + B \cos(dx + c)^3 + A \cos(dx + c)^2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \cos(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.52, size = 382, normalized size = 1.83

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b}\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) b\left(-1120C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (720B + 2240C)\left(\sin^8\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] -2/315\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b\*(-1120\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+(720\*B+2240\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-504\*A-1080\*B-2072\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(504\*A+840\*B+952\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-126\*A-240\*B-168\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-189\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+75\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-147\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \cos(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")



[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^2, x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.240 $\int \cos(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=180

$$\frac{2(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2b(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))}{7b^2d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d+2/7*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+2/21*b*(7*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+2/21*(7*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d+6/5*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.20, antiderivative size = 180, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.205$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2642, 2641, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2b(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))}{7b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Cos[c + d*x]*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]`

[Out]  $(6*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*B*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b*d) + (2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(5/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*b^2*d)$

#### Rule 16

`Int[(u_)*(v_)^(m_)*((b_)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u*(b*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

#### Rule 2635

`Int[((b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]*(b*SIN[c + d*x])^(n-1))/(d*n), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n-1))/n, Int[(b*SIN[c + d*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2640

`Int[Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b*SIN[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[SIN[c + d*x]], Int[Sqrt[SIN[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2641

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

Rule 2642

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]
```

Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{b} \\ &= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7b^2d} + \frac{2B(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7b^2d} + \frac{2A(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7b^2d} \\ &= \frac{2(7A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} \\ &= \frac{2(7A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} \\ &= \frac{6B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.80, size = 111, normalized size = 0.62

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \left( \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (70A + 42B \cos(c + dx) + 15C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 65C) + 10(7A + 5C) \right)}{105bd \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(126*B*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 10*(7*A + 5*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(70*A + 65*C + 42*B*Cos[c + d*x] + 15*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[c + d*x]))/(105*b*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2))
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^3 + B \cos(dx + c)^2 + A \cos(dx + c)\right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x
, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^3 + B*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(
d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x
, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*cos(
d*x + c), x)
```

**maple** [A] time = 1.40, size = 351, normalized size = 1.95

$$2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} b\left(240C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-168B - 360C)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right.\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] -2/105*(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b*(240*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-168*B-360*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(140*A+168*B+280*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-70*A-42*B-80*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+35*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-63*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+25*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-b*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x
, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*cos(
d*x + c), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.241 $\int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=145

$$\frac{2(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d} + \frac{2bB \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/5*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d+2/3*b*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+2/5*(5*A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.15, antiderivative size = 145, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {3023, 2748, 2640, 2639, 2635, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d} + \frac{2bB \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]`

[Out]  $(2*(5*A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b*d)$

#### Rule 2635

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]*(b*SIN[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*n), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b*SIN[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2640

`Int[Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b*SIN[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[SIN[c + d*x]], Int[Sqrt[SIN[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2641

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2642

`Int[1/Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[SIN[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[b*SIN[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[SIN[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} + \frac{2 \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx)) dx}{b} \\ &= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} + \frac{B \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx}{b} \\ &= \frac{2B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} \\ &= \frac{2(5A + 3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2B \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{b} \\ &= \frac{2(5A + 3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2B \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{b} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.35, size = 94, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \left(3(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(5B + 3C \cos(c + dx)) + 5BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)\right)}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (2*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(3*(5*A + 3*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 5*B*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(5*B + 3*C*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x]))/(15*d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

maple [A] time = 1.64, size = 317, normalized size = 2.19

$$2\sqrt{b}\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) b\left(24C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-20B - 24C)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 2/15\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b\*(24\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(-20\*B-24\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(10\*B+6\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+15\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-5\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+9\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.242 \quad \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=112

$$\frac{2b(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*b*(3*A+C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*C*sin(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+2*B*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.15, antiderivative size = 112, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.180$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2642, 2641, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2b(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out]  $(2*B*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*b*(3*A + C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*C*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_.)\*(v\_)^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_)^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Sqrt[b\*SIN[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[SIN[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[SIN[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2642

Int[1/Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Sqrt[SIN[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[b\*SIN[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[SIN[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= b \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{2C\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{2C\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + B \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{2C\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{(b(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 2B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.22, size = 83, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{b \left( 2(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 6B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + C \sin(2(c + dx)) \right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x], x]
```

```
[Out] (b*(6*B*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 2*(3*A + C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + C*Ssin[2*(c + d*x)]))/(3*d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c), x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.52, size = 283, normalized size = 2.53

$$2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} b\left(4C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 3A\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{2\left(\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 
$$-2/3*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*(4*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+3*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x), x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x), x)

### 3.243 $\int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=109

$$\frac{2(A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2bB\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2*A*b*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2*b*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2*(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 109, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2642, 2641, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2(A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2bB\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2,x]`

[Out]  $(-2*(A - C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

`Int[(u_.)*(v_)^(m_.)*((b_.)*(v_)^(n_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u*(b*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2640

`Int[Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2641

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2642

`Int[1/Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= b^2 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\ &= \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{b^2 B}{2} - \frac{1}{2} b^2 (A - C)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b} \\ &= \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + (bB) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(bB\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{2(A - C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.29, size = 78, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{2b \left( - \left( (A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right) + A \sin(c + dx) + B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2, x]
```

```
[Out] (2*b*(-((A - C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2]) + B*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + A*Sin[c + d*x]))/(d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^2, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)^2, x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.67, size = 259, normalized size = 2.38

$$\frac{2b \sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b + \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b \left( A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{\sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b + \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b \left( A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \right)}}{\sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b + \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b \left( A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \right)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -2\*b\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b)^(1/2)\*(A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-2\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2,x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.244 $\int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=140

$$\frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2bB \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3}A*b^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+2*b*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*b*(A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 140, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2640, 2639, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2bB \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3, x]`

[Out]  $(-2*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b*(A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (2*b*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

`Int[(u_)*(v_)^(m_)*((b_)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u*(b*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

#### Rule 2636

`Int[((b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n + 1))/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), Int[(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2640

`Int[Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2641

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`



Rule 2642

`Int[1/Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

Rule 2748

`Int[((b_)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]`

Rule 3021

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]`

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= b^3 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
 &= \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{\frac{3b^2B}{2}}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
 &= \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + (b^2B) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
 &= \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2bB \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{2b(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{2B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.40, size = 90, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{2b \left( \tan(c + dx)(A + 3B \cos(c + dx)) + (A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 3B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Integrate[Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3, x]`

[Out] `(2*b*(-3*B*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + (A + 3*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + (A + 3*B*Cos[c + d*x])*Tan[c + d*x])/(3*d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]])`

**fricas [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^3, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.29, size = 505, normalized size = 3.61

$$2\sqrt{b} \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \left( 2A \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right), \sqrt{2} \right) \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 2/3\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3/(4\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-4\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*(2\*A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+6\*B\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-12\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+2\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-3\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+6\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-3\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b)^(1/2)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^3, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.245 \quad \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=181

$$\frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2b(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(3A + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2B \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

[Out]  $2/5*A*b^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)+2/3*b^2*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)+2/5*b*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+2/3*b*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)-2/5*(3*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.25, antiderivative size = 181, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2642, 2641, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2b(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(3A + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2B \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4, x]`

[Out]  $(-2*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(5/2)) + (2*b^2*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)) + (2*b*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

`Int[(u_)*(v_)^(m_)*((b_)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u*(b*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

#### Rule 2636

`Int[((b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n + 1))/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), Int[(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2640

`Int[Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2641

```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c -
Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rule 2642

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*
x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c,
d}, x]
```

### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_.)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_))*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= b^4 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx \\ &= \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{1}{5}(2b) \int \frac{5b^2}{2} dx \\ &= \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + (b^3 B) \int \frac{1}{b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2b^2 B \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\ &= \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2b^2 B \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\ &= -\frac{2(3A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 9A \sin(2(c + dx)) - 6A \tan(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.60, size = 122, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{\sec^2(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \left(6(3A + 5C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 9A \sin(2(c + dx)) - 6A \tan(c + dx)\right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[
c + d*x]^4,x]
```

```
[Out] -1/15*(Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sec[c + d*x]^2*(6*(3*A + 5*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)
)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] - 10*B*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2
```

, 2] - 10\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 9\*A\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] - 15\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] - 6\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/d

**fricas** [F] time = 0.58, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^4, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**maple** [B] time = 4.51, size = 804, normalized size = 4.44

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 2/15\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3/(8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*(36\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-72\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+20\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+60\*C\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-120\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-36\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+72\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-20\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+20\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-60\*C\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+120\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+9\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-24\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+5\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-10\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+15\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-30\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+b\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b)^(1/2)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)^4, x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^4,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^4, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.246 \quad \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=210

$$\frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b^2(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b(5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^3B \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^5}$$

[Out]  $2/7*A*b^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)}+2/5*b^3*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}+2/21*b^2*(5*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+6/5*b*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/21*b*(5*A+7*C)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-6/5*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.27, antiderivative size = 210, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2640, 2639, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2b^2(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b(5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^3B \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^5}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out]  $(-6*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(7/2)}) + (2*b^3*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) + (2*b^2*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (6*b*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]



Rule 2641

```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c -
  Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rule 2642

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*
  x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c,
  d}, x]
```

Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x
  _)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(
  b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
  (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
  - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
  a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
  (m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
  - a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
  C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= b^5 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{9/2}} dx \\
 &= \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{1}{7} (2b^2) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx \\
 &= \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + (b^4 B) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx \\
 &= \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b^3 B \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
 &= \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b^3 B \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
 &= \frac{2b(5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{6B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.99, size = 143, normalized size = 0.68

$$2 \sec^3(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \left( 5(5A + 7C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \frac{25}{2} A \sin(2(c + dx)) + 15A \tan(c + dx) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] (2\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(-63\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 5\*(5\*A + 7\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 21\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 63\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + (25\*A\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/2 + (35\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/2 + 15\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(105\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.55, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^5, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^5, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^5 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^5, x)

**maple** [B] time = 4.78, size = 725, normalized size = 3.45

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -2\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b\*(A\*(-1/56\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/b\*(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^4-5/42\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/b\*(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+5/21\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))-1/5\*B/b/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*(12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-24\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+24\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b)^(1/2)+C\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/b\*(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^5 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^5, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^5} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^5,x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^5, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.247 $\int \cos(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=210

$$\frac{2(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{45d} + \frac{2b(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{10b^2B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{45}*(9*A+7*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/7*B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}* \sin(d*x+c)/b/d+2/9*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+10/21*b^2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+10/21*b*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+2/15*b*(9*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 210, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.205$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2640, 2639, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{45d} + \frac{2b(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{10b^2B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(2*b*(9*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (10*b^2*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (10*b*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*(9*A + 7*C)*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45*d) + (2*B*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*b*d) + (2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*b^2*d)$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n-1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n-1))/n, Int[(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - P i/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b\*SIN[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[SIN[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[SIN[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2642

Int[1/Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \cos(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{b} \\
 &= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9b^2d} + \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9b^2d} + \frac{2(9A + 7C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{45d} \\
 &= \frac{10bB\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{2b(9A + 7C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{2b(9A + 7C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.94, size = 128, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \left( \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (7(36A + 43C) \cos(c + dx) + 5(18B \cos(2(c + dx)) + 78B + 7C \cos^2(c + dx))) \right)}{630bd \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $((b \cos[c + d*x])^{5/2} * (84 * (9*A + 7*C) * \text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 300*B * \text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + \text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d*x]] * (7 * (36*A + 43*C) * \cos[c + d*x] + 5 * (78*B + 18*B * \cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 7*C * \cos[3*(c + d*x)])) * \sin[c + d*x])) / (630*b*d*\cos[c + d*x]^{5/2})$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.66, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb \cos(dx + c)^4 + Bb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ab \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^4 + B*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + A*b*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c)), x)`

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(3/2)*cos(d*x + c), x)`

**maple** [A] time = 1.60, size = 384, normalized size = 1.83

$$2\sqrt{b} \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b^2 \left( -1120C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^{10} \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (720B + 2240C) \left( \sin^8 \right. \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x)`

[Out] `-2/315*(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b^2*(-1120*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^10+(720*B+2240*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-504*A-1080*B-2072*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(504*A+840*B+952*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-126*A-240*B-168*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-189*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+75*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-147*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-b*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.248 $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=181

$$\frac{2b^2(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{5}B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/7*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d+2/21*b^2*(7*A+5*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/21*b*(7*A+5*C)*sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+6/5*b*B*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.18, antiderivative size = 181, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {3023, 2748, 2635, 2642, 2641, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2b^2(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(6*b*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b^2*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*B*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*b*d)$

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2642

Int[1/Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c,



d}, x]

### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} + \frac{2 \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx)) dx}{7bd} \\ &= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} + \frac{B \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx}{7bd} \\ &= \frac{2b(7A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{2B \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx}{21d} \\ &= \frac{2b(7A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{2B \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx}{21d} \\ &= \frac{6bB\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2(7A + 5C)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.10, size = 108, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \left( \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (70A + 42B \cos(c + dx) + 15C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 65C) + 10(7A + 5C) \right)}{105d \cos^2(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(126*B*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 10*(7*A + 5*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(70*A + 65*C + 42*B*Cos[c + d*x] + 15*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[c + d*x]))/(105*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2))
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.61, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Bb \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.52, size = 353, normalized size = 1.95

$$2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} b^2 \left(240C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-168B - 360C)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] -2/105\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b^2\*(240\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-168\*B-360\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(140\*A+168\*B+280\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-70\*A-42\*B-80\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+35\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-63\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+25\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.249 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=146

$$\frac{2b(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2bB \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/3*b^2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*b*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+2/5*b*(5*A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 146, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.205$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2640, 2639, 2635, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2b(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2bB \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x], x]$

[Out]  $(2*b*(5*A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b^2*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, n, x\} \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m]$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

Rule 2642

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]
```

Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= b \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2bB\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2b(5A + 3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2b(5A + 3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.25, size = 95, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{2b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \left(3(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(5B + 3C \cos(c + dx)) + 5BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x], x]
```

```
[Out] (2*b*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(3*(5*A + 3*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 5*B*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(5*B + 3*C*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/(15*d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.58, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Bb \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c)\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c), x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.61, size = 319, normalized size = 2.18

$$2\sqrt{b} \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b^2 \left( 24C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^6 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (-20B - 24C) \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out] 2/15\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b^2\*(24\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(-20\*B-24\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(10\*B+6\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+15\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-5\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+9\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.250 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=116

$$\frac{2b^2(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2bBE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*b^2*(3*A+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*b*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+2*b*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.18, antiderivative size = 116, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2642, 2641, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2b^2(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2bBE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2, x]$

[Out]  $(2*b*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] + (2*b^2*(3*A + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b*C*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*)^{(n_*)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2642

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748



```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= b^2 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{2bC \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2bC \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2bC \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2bB \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.17, size = 85, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{b^2 \left( 2(3A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 6B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + C \sin(2(c + dx)) \right)}{3d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2, x]
```

```
[Out] (b^2*(6*B*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 2*(3*A + C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + C*Ssin[2*(c + d*x)]))/(3*d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.83, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Bb \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c)\right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^2, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2, x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + B*b*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)^2, x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.44, size = 285, normalized size = 2.46

$$2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} b^2 \left(4C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 3A\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\right)}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2, x)

[Out] -2/3\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b^2\*(4\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+3\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-3\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-2\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2, x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2, x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)  
**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.251 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=114

$$\frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2b(A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2 B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2A*b^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2*b^2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2*b*(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 114, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2642, 2641, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2b(A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2 B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*b*(A - C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b^2*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*)^{(n_*)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2642

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx = b^3 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + 2 \int \frac{\frac{b^2B}{2} - \frac{1}{2}b^2C}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + (b^2B) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(b^2B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{2b(A - C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.27, size = 80, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{2b^2 \left( - \left( (A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right) + A \sin(c + dx) + B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3, x]
```

```
[Out] (2*b^2*(-((A - C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2]) + B*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + A*Sin[c + d*x]))/(d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas [F]** time = 2.06, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Bb \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^3, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3, x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + B*b*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)^3, x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.52, size = 261, normalized size = 2.29

$$\frac{2b^2 \sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b + \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b \left( A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{\sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b + \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b \left( A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \right)}{dx}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out] -2\*b^2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b)^(1/2)\*(A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-2\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2))/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3, x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3,x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)  
**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.252 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=145

$$\frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b^2(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2B \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2bBE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/3*A*b^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)+2*b^2*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+2/3*b^2*(A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)-2*b*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 145, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2640, 2639, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2b^2(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b^2B \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2bBE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^4, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*b*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b^2*(A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)) + (2*b^2*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_)^(m_*)*((b_*)*(v_))^(n_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^(m+n), x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, n, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m]$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]^(n_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^(n+1)/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^(n+2), x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$



Rule 2642

`Int[1/Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

Rule 2748

`Int[((b_)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]`

Rule 3021

`Int[((a_.) + (b_)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]`

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= b^4 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\ &= \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{3}(2b) \int \frac{3}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\ &= \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + (b^3 B) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\ &= \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b^2 B \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2b^2(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 3B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.32, size = 92, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{2b^2 \left( \tan(c + dx)(A + 3B \cos(c + dx)) + (A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 3B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4, x]

[Out] (2\*b^2\*(-3\*B\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (A + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (A + 3\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(3\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 1.01, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Bb \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c)\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^4, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.48, size = 506, normalized size = 3.49

$$2\sqrt{b} \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b \left( 2A \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right), \sqrt{2} \right) \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{c}{2}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4, x)

[Out] 2/3\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3/(4\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-4\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*(2\*A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+6\*B\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-12\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+2\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-3\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+6\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-3\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b)^(1/2)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4, x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^4,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^4, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.253 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=186

$$\frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2b^2(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2b(3A + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^3B \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{5}A*b^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)} + \frac{2}{3}b^3*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)} + \frac{2}{5}b^2*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} + \frac{2}{3}b^2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} - \frac{2}{5}b*(3*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.24, antiderivative size = 186, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2642, 2641, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2b^2(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{2b(3A + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^3B \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^5, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*b*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b^2*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) + (2*b^3*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (2*b^2*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c -
Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rule 2642

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*
x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c,
d}, x]
```

### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= b^5 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx \\ &= \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{1}{5} (2b^2) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\ &= \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + (b^4 B) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\ &= \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2b^3 B \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\ &= \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2b^3 B \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\ &= -\frac{2b(3A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 9A \sin(2(c + dx)) - 6A \tan(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.51, size = 122, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{\sec^3(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \left( 6(3A + 5C) \cos^3(c + dx) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 9A \sin(2(c + dx)) - 6A \tan(c + dx) \right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Se
c[c + d*x]^5,x]
```

```
[Out] -1/15*((b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3*(6*(3*A + 5*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^3
/2)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] - 10*B*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)
```

$/2, 2] - 10*B*\sin[c + d*x] - 9*A*\sin[2*(c + d*x)] - 15*C*\sin[2*(c + d*x)] - 6*A*\tan[c + d*x]))/d$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Bb \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c)\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^5, x\right)$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5, x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + B*b*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)^5, x)`

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$\int \left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^5 dx$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5, x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(3/2)*sec(d*x + c)^5, x)`

**maple** [B] time = 4.67, size = 805, normalized size = 4.33

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5, x)`

[Out] `2/15*(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3/(8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*(36*A*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-72*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+20*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+60*C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-120*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-36*A*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+72*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-20*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+20*B*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-60*C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+120*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+9*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-24*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+5*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-10*B*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+15*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-30*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b)^(1/2)/(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$\int \left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^5 dx$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5, x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(3/2)*sec(d*x + c)^5, x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^5} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^5, x)
```

```
[Out] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^5, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**5, x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.254 $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=215

$$\frac{2Ab^5 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b^3(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b^2(5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^4B \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{7}A*b^5*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)} + \frac{2}{5}b^4*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)} + \frac{2}{21}b^3*(5*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)} + \frac{6}{5}b^2*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} + \frac{2}{21}b^2*(5*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} - \frac{6}{5}b*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.27, antiderivative size = 215, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2640, 2639, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2b^3(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b^2(5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab^5 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b^4B \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^6, x]$

[Out]  $(-6*b*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x)]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b^2*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^5*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(7/2)}) + (2*b^4*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) + (2*b^3*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (6*b^2*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)}]/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]



Rule 2641

```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c -
Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rule 2642

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*
x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c,
d}, x]
```

Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(
m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= b^6 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{9/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^5 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{1}{7} (2b^3) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^5 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + (b^5 B) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab^5 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b^4 B \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= \frac{2Ab^5 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b^4 B \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= \frac{2b^2(5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{6bB\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.76, size = 134, normalized size = 0.62

$$\frac{\sec^5(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \left( 2 \sin(c + dx)(10(5A + 7C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 110A + 273B \cos(c + dx) + 63B \cos^2(c + dx)) \right)}{420d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] ((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*(-504\*B\*cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 40\*(5\*A + 7\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(110\*A + 70\*C + 273\*B\*cos[c + d\*x] + 10\*(5\*A + 7\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 63\*B\*cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(420\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 1.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral(((Cb cos(dx + c))^3 + Bb cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab cos(dx + c))sqrt(b cos(dx + c) sec(dx + c)^6, x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^6, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^6 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^6, x)

**maple** [B] time = 4.75, size = 727, normalized size = 3.38

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x)

[Out] -2\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b^2\*(A\*(-1/56\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/b\*(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^4-5/42\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/b\*(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+5/21\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))-1/5\*B/b/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*(12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-24\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+24\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b)^(1/2)+C\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/b\*(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^6 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6, x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^6, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^6} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^6, x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^6, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*6, x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.255 $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=212

$$\frac{2b^2(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{45d} + \frac{10b^3B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}F}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/45*b*(9*A+7*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/7*B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/9*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d+10/21*b^3*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)+10/21*b^2*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+2/15*b^2*(9*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.20, antiderivative size = 212, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {3023, 2748, 2635, 2640, 2639, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2b^2(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{45d} + \frac{10b^2B \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b}}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(2*b^2*(9*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (10*b^3*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (10*b^2*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*b*(9*A + 7*C)*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45*d) + (2*B*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d) + (2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*b*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2642

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]
```

### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9bd} + \frac{2 \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx)) dx}{9bd} \\ &= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9bd} + \frac{B \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx}{9bd} \\ &= \frac{2b(9A + 7C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{45d} + \frac{2B \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx}{45d} \\ &= \frac{10b^2 B \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{2b(9A + 7C) \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx}{21d} \\ &= \frac{2b^2(9A + 7C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2b^2(9A + 7C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.26, size = 125, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \left( \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (7(36A + 43C) \cos(c + dx) + 5(18B \cos(2(c + dx)) + 78B + 7C) \cos^2(c + dx)) \right)}{630d \cos^2(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
[Out] ((b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(84*(9*A + 7*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 300*B*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(7*(36*A + 43*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 5*(78*B + 18*B*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 7*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)]))*Sin[c + d*x]))/(630*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2))
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.67, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Bb^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.77, size = 384, normalized size = 1.81

$$2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} b^3 \left(-1120C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (720B + 2240C)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] -2/315\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b^3\*(-1120\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+(720\*B+2240\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-504\*A-1080\*B-2072\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(504\*A+840\*B+952\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-126\*A-240\*B-168\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-189\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+75\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-147\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.256 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=183

$$\frac{2b^3(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{21d} + \frac{6b^2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/5*b*B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/7*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/21*b^3*(7*A+5*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/21*b^2*(7*A+5*C)*sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+6/5*b^2*B*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 183, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.205$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2642, 2641, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2b^2(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2b^3(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{6b^2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x], x]$

[Out]  $(6*b^2*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b^3*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b^2*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*b*B*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641



```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c -
Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rule 2642

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*
x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c,
d}, x]
```

### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= b \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2b^2(7A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} \\ &= \frac{2b^2(7A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} \\ &= \frac{6b^2B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.11, size = 109, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{b(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \left( \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (70A + 42B \cos(c + dx) + 15C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 65C) + 10(7A + 5C) \right)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Se
c[c + d*x], x]
```

```
[Out] (b*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(126*B*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 10*(7*A + 5*C)
*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(70*A + 65*C + 42*B*Cos[c +
d*x] + 15*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[c + d*x]))/(105*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2))
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.85, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx+c)^4 + Bb^2 \cos(dx+c)^3 + Ab^2 \cos(dx+c)^2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sec(dx+c), x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx+c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.52, size = 353, normalized size = 1.93

$$2\sqrt{b}\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) b^3\left(240C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-168B - 360C)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right.\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out] -2/105\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b^3\*(240\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-168\*B-360\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(140\*A+168\*B+280\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-70\*A-42\*B-80\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+35\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-63\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+25\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx+c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} \left(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A\right)}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.257 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=151

$$\frac{2b^2(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^3B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2B \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*b*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/3*b^3*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{2*(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*b^2*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+2/5*b^2*(5*A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 151, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2640, 2639, 2635, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2b^2(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2B \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d} + \frac{2b^3B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2, x]$

[Out]  $(2*b^2*(5*A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b^3*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b^2*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (2*b*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, n, x\} \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m]$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^{2*(n-1)})/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

Rule 2642

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]
```

Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= b^2 \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{2bC(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{2bC(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{2b^2B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{2b^2(5A + 3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2b^2(5A + 3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.23, size = 97, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{2b^2\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \left(3(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(5B + 3C \cos(c + dx)) + 5BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)\right)}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2, x]
```

```
[Out] (2*b^2*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(3*(5*A + 3*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 5*B*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(5*B + 3*C*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x]))/(15*d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.72, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Bb^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^2, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.46, size = 319, normalized size = 2.11

$$2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} b^3 \left(24C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-20B - 24C)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2, x)

[Out] 2/15\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b^3\*(24\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(-20\*B-24\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(10\*B+6\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+15\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-5\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+9\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2, x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^2, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.258 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=120

$$\frac{2b^3(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2C \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*b^3*(3*A+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*b^2*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+2*b^2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 120, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2642, 2641, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2b^3(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2C \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3, x]$

[Out]  $(2*b^2*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] + (2*b^3*(3*A + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b^2*C*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*)^{(n_*)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2642

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748



```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= b^3 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{2b^2 C \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{2b^2 C \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{2b^2 C \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{2b^2 B \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.21, size = 79, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{2(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \left( (3A + C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 3BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + C \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right)}{3d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3, x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(3*B*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + (3*A + C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]*Sin[c + d*x]))/(3*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2))
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.66, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Bb^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^3, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3, x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + B*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^3 + A*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)^3, x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.47, size = 285, normalized size = 2.38

$$2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} b^3 \left(4C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 3A\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\right)}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3, x)

[Out] -2/3\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b^3\*(4\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+3\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-3\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-2\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3, x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3, x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)  
**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.259 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=116

$$\frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2b^2(A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^3 B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2*A*b^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2*b^3*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2*b^2*(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 116, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2642, 2641, 2640, 2639}

$$-\frac{2b^2(A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^3 B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^4, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*b^2*(A - C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b^3*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*)^{(n_*)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2642

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx = b^4 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + (2b) \int \frac{\frac{b^2 B}{2} - \frac{b^2 C}{2} \cos(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + (b^3 B) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx - \frac{b^2 C}{2} \int \frac{\cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(b^3 B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{b^2 C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2b^2(A - C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.29, size = 80, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{2b^3 \left( - \left( (A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right) + A \sin(c + dx) + B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4, x]
```

```
[Out] (2*b^3*(-((A - C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2]) + B*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + A*Sin[c + d*x]))/(d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.59, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Bb^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^4, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4, x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + B*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^3 + A*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)^4, x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.54, size = 261, normalized size = 2.25

$$\frac{2b^3 \sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b + \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b \left( A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{\sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b + \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b \left( A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \right)}}{\sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b + \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b \left( A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \right)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4, x)

[Out] -2\*b^3\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b)^(1/2)\*(A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-2\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2))/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4, x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4, x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)  
**4,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.260 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=147

$$\frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b^3(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^3B \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2b^2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/3*A*b^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)+2*b^3*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+2/3*b^3*(A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)-2*b^2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.22, antiderivative size = 147, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2640, 2639, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2b^3(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b^3B \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2b^2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^5, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*b^2*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b^3*(A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)) + (2*b^3*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^(m_*)*((b_*)*(v_*))^(n_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^(m+n), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^(n_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^(n+1)/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^(n+2), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]



Rule 2642

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]
```

Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= b^5 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\ &= \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{3} (2b^2) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\ &= \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + (b^4 B) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\ &= \frac{2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b^3 B \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2b^3 (A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 3B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.31, size = 92, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{2b^3 \left( \tan(c + dx)(A + 3B \cos(c + dx)) + (A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 3B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^5, x]
```

```
[Out] (2*b^3*(-3*B*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + (A + 3*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + (A + 3*B*Cos[c + d*x])*Tan[c + d*x]))/(3*d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.69, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Bb^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^5, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^5, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^5 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^5, x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.43, size = 508, normalized size = 3.46

$$2\sqrt{b} \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b^2 \left( 2A \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right), \sqrt{2} \right) \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5, x)

[Out] 2/3\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b^2/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3/(4\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-4\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*(2\*A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+6\*B\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-12\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+2\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-3\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+6\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-3\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b)^(1/2)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^5 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5, x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^5, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^5} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^5,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^5, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**5,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.261 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=188

$$\frac{2Ab^5 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2b^3(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2b^2(3A + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^4B \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

[Out]  $2/5*A*b^5*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}+2/3*b^4*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+2/5*b^3*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*b^3*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/5*b^2*(3*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.25, antiderivative size = 188, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2642, 2641, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2b^3(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2b^2(3A + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab^5 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2b^4B \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^6, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*b^2*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b^3*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^5*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) + (2*b^4*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (2*b^3*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, n\}, x \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m]$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c -
Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rule 2642

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*
x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c,
d}, x]
```

### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= b^6 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx \\ &= \frac{2Ab^5 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{1}{5} (2b^3) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\ &= \frac{2Ab^5 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + (b^5 B) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\ &= \frac{2Ab^5 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2b^4 B \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\ &= \frac{2Ab^5 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2b^4 B \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\ &= -\frac{2b^2(3A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 5B \sin(c + dx) - 5B \cos(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.39, size = 121, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{2b^4 \left( 3(3A + 5C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - \frac{9}{2} A \sin(2(c + dx)) - 3A \tan(c + dx) - 5B \sin(c + dx) - 5B \cos(c + dx) \right)}{15d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Se
c[c + d*x]^6,x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*b^4*(3*(3*A + 5*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] - 5*B*C
os[c + d*x]^(3/2)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] - 5*B*Sin[c + d*x] - (9*A*Sin[2
```

$\frac{(c + dx)}{2} - (15C \sin[2(c + dx)]/2 - 3A \tan[c + dx]) / (15d(b \cos[c + dx])^{3/2})$

**fricas** [F] time = 1.55, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$\int \left( (Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Bb^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^6, x \right)$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^6, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^6 dx$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^6, x)

**maple** [B] time = 4.34, size = 807, normalized size = 4.29

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6, x)

[Out]  $\frac{2}{15} (b(2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{-1} \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} b^2 / \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^3 / (8 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^6 - 12 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 + 6 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1) * (36 A \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) * (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 - 72 A \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) * \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^6 + 20 B * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) * (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} * \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 + 60 C * (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) * \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 - 120 C \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) * \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^6 - 36 A \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) * (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + 72 A \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) * \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 - 20 B * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) * (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} * \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + 20 B \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) * \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 - 60 C * (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) * \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + 120 C \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) * \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 + 9 A * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} * \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) - 24 A \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) * \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + 5 B * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} * \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) - 10 B \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) * \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + 15 C * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} * \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) - 30 C \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) * \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2) * (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 b + \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 b)^{1/2} / (b(2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{-1})^{1/2} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^6 dx$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6, x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(5/2)*sec(d*x + c)^6, x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^6} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^6, x)
```

```
[Out] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^6, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**6, x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.262 $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=217

$$\frac{2Ab^6 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b^4(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b^3(5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^5 B \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))}$$

[Out]  $2/7*A*b^6*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)}+2/5*b^5*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}+2/21*b^4*(5*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+6/5*b^3*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/21*b^3*(5*A+7*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-6/5*b^2*B*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.27, antiderivative size = 217, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2640, 2639, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2b^4(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b^3(5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab^6 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b^5 B \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^7, x]$

[Out]  $(-6*b^2*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b^3*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^6*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(7/2)}) + (2*b^5*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) + (2*b^4*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (6*b^3*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, n\}, x] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m]$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)}]/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d\}, x]$



Rule 2641

```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c -
  Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rule 2642

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*
  x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c,
  d}, x]
```

Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x
  _)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(
  b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
  (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
  - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
  a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
  (m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
  - a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
  C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx &= b^7 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{9/2}} dx \\
 &= \frac{2Ab^6 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{1}{7} (2b^4) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
 &= \frac{2Ab^6 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + (b^6 B) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
 &= \frac{2Ab^6 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b^5 B \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
 &= \frac{2Ab^6 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b^5 B \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
 &= \frac{2b^3(5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{6b^2 B \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.79, size = 134, normalized size = 0.62

$$\frac{\sec^6(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \left( 2 \sin(c + dx)(10(5A + 7C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 110A + 273B \cos(c + dx) + 63B \cos^2(c + dx)) \right)}{420d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7, x]

[Out] ((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6\*(-504\*B\*cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 40\*(5\*A + 7\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(110\*A + 70\*C + 273\*B\*cos[c + d\*x] + 10\*(5\*A + 7\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]) + 63\*B\*cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(420\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.67, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral(((Cb<sup>2</sup> cos(dx + c)<sup>4</sup> + Bb<sup>2</sup> cos(dx + c)<sup>3</sup> + Ab<sup>2</sup> cos(dx + c)<sup>2</sup>)sqrt(b cos(dx + c)) sec(dx + c)<sup>7</sup>, x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b<sup>2</sup>\*cos(d\*x + c)<sup>4</sup> + B\*b<sup>2</sup>\*cos(d\*x + c)<sup>3</sup> + A\*b<sup>2</sup>\*cos(d\*x + c)<sup>2</sup>)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)<sup>7</sup>, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^7 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)<sup>2</sup> + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)<sup>7</sup>, x)

**maple** [B] time = 4.61, size = 727, normalized size = 3.35

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7, x)

[Out] -2\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b^3\*(A\*(-1/56\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/b\*(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^4-5/42\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/b\*(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+5/21\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))-1/5\*B/b/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*(12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-24\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+24\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b)^(1/2)+C\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/b\*(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^7, x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^7} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^7, x)
```

```
[Out] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^7, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**7, x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.263 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=214

$$\frac{2(9A+7C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{45b^2d} + \frac{2(9A+7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{15bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{9b^4d}$$

[Out]  $2/45*(9*A+7*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^{2/d+2/7}*B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^{3/d+2/9}*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^{4/d+10/21}*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+10/21*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d+2/15*(9*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.22, antiderivative size = 214, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2640, 2639, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(9A+7C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{45b^2d} + \frac{2(9A+7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{15bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{7b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^3*(A+B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $(2*(9*A+7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(15*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (10*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (10*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(21*b*d) + (2*(9*A+7*C)*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(45*b^2*d) + (2*B*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(7*b^3*d) + (2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(9*b^4*d)$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)^{(v_*)}*(b_*)^{(v_*)}*(n_*)^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, n, x\} \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m]$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)^{(c_*)}*\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c+dx])*(b*\text{Sin}[c+dx])^{(n-1)}/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^{2*(n-1)})/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c+dx])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-d*x)/2+dx)/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)^{(c_*)}*\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c+dx*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+dx*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+dx*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\}$

Rule 2641

```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c -
  Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rule 2642

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*
  x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c,
  d}, x]
```

Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x
  _)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(
  b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
  + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
  [e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
  2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
  2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
  !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{b^3}$$

$$= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9b^4 d} + \frac{2 \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{b^4}$$

$$= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9b^4 d} + \frac{B \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{b^4}$$

$$= \frac{2(9A + 7C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{45b^2 d} + \frac{2B(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{b^4}$$

$$= \frac{10B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21bd} + \frac{2(9A + 7C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{45b^2 d}$$

$$= \frac{2(9A + 7C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15bd\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{10B(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{45b^2 d}$$

$$= \frac{2(9A + 7C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15bd\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{10B(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{45b^2 d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.72, size = 127, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{\sin(2(c + dx))(7(36A + 43C) \cos(c + dx) + 5(18B \cos(2(c + dx)) + 78B + 7C \cos(3(c + dx)))) + 168(9A + 7C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{1260d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^3*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[b*C
  os[c + d*x]], x]
```

[Out]  $(168*(9*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 600*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + (7*(36*A + 43*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + 5*(78*B + 18*B*\text{Cos}[2*(c + d*x)] + 7*C*\text{Cos}[3*(c + d*x)]))*\text{Sin}[2*(c + d*x)])/(1260*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.64, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^4 + B \cos(dx + c)^3 + A \cos(dx + c)^2)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{b}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^4 + B*cos(d*x + c)^3 + A*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))/b, x)`

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^3}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*cos(d*x + c)^3/sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c)), x)`

**maple** [A] time = 1.56, size = 381, normalized size = 1.78

$$2\sqrt{b}\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\left(-1120C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (720B + 2240C)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x)`

[Out]  $-2/315*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-1120*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}+(720*B+2240*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-504*A-1080*B-2072*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(504*A+840*B+952*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-126*A-240*B-168*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-189*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+75*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-147*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^3}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.264 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=185

$$\frac{2(7A+5C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{21bd} + \frac{2(7A+5C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))}{7b^3d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^{2/d+2/7}*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^{3/d+2/21}*(7*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)+2/21}*(7*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d+6/5*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 185, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2642, 2641, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2(7A+5C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{21bd} + \frac{2(7A+5C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))}{5b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(6*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*1*b*d) + (2*B*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b^2*d) + (2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*b^3*d)$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_)+(d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n-1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n-1))/n, Int[(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_)+(d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_)+(d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b\*SIN[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[SIN[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[SIN[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641



```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c -
Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

#### Rule 2642

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*
x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c,
d}, x]
```

#### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

#### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{b^2}$$

$$= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7b^3 d} + \frac{2 \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{b^2}$$

$$= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7b^3 d} + \frac{B \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{b^3}$$

$$= \frac{2(7A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21bd} + \frac{2B(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{b^2}$$

$$= \frac{2(7A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21bd} + \frac{2B(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{b^2}$$

$$= \frac{6B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5bd\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(7A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21bd}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.68, size = 108, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \left( \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (70A + 42B \cos(c + dx) + 15C \cos(2(c + dx))) + 65C + 10(7A + 5C) \right)}{105d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[b*C
os[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(126*B*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 10*(7*A + 5*C)*Ellip
ticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(70*A + 65*C + 42*B*Cos[c + d*x]
+ 15*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]*Sin[c + d*x]))/(105*d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.68, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^3 + B \cos(dx + c)^2 + A \cos(dx + c))\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{b}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/b, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^2}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.58, size = 350, normalized size = 1.89

$$2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(240C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-168B - 360C)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] -2/105\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(240\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-168\*B-360\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(140\*A+168\*B+280\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-70\*A-42\*B-80\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+35\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-63\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+25\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^2}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.265 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=150

$$\frac{2(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5bd\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5b^2d} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3bd} + \dots$$

[Out]  $2/5*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^{2/d}+2/3*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d+2/5*(5*A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.16, antiderivative size = 150, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.205$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2640, 2639, 2635, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5bd\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5b^2d} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3bd} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]], x]`

[Out] `(2*(5*A + 3*C)*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*b*d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*B*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*B*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*b*d) + (2*C*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(5*b^2*d)`

#### Rule 16

`Int[(u_)*(v_)^(m_)*((b_)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u*(b*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

#### Rule 2635

`Int[((b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Ssin[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*n), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b*Ssin[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2640

`Int[Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b*Ssin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2641

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

Rule 2642

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]
```

Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{\int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{b}$$

$$= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5b^2d} + \frac{2 \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{b^2}$$

$$= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5b^2d} + \frac{B \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx}{b^2}$$

$$= \frac{2B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} + \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5b^2d}$$

$$= \frac{2(5A + 3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5bd\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5b^2d}$$

$$= \frac{2(5A + 3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5bd\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5b^2d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.20, size = 97, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \left(3(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(5B + 3C \cos(c + dx)) + 5BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)\right)}{15bd\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (2*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(3*(5*A + 3*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 5*B*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(5*B + 3*C*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x]))/(15*b*d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.72, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{b}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/b, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.47, size = 316, normalized size = 2.11

$$2\sqrt{b} \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \left( 24C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^6 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (-20B - 24C) \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 2/15\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(24\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(-20\*B-24\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(10\*B+6\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+15\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-5\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+9\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))  
^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))  
^(1/2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)  
,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.266 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=117

$$\frac{2(3A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3bd}$$

[Out]  $2/3*(3*A+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d+2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 117, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3023, 2748, 2642, 2641, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2(3A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $(2*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(3*A + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*C*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*d)$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2642

Int[1/Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023



```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{2C \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}b(3A+C) + \frac{3}{2}bB \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3b} \\ &= \frac{2C \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} + \frac{B \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{b} + \frac{1}{3}(3A \\ &= \frac{2C \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} + \frac{\left( (3A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{3 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2B \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(3A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.09, size = 82, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{2(3A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 6B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + C \sin(2(c + dx))}{3d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (6*B*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 2*(3*A + C)*Sqrt[Cos[c
+ d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)])/(3*d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c +
d*x]])
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.66, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{b \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm
="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))/(b*co
s(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm
="giac")
```

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [A]** time = 1.79, size = 282, normalized size = 2.41

$$2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(4C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 3A\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 
$$-2/3*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+3*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 0.39, size = 128, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{2 C \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3 b d} + \frac{2 A \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 
$$(2*C*\sin(c + d*x)*(b*\cos(c + d*x))^{(1/2)})/(3*b*d) + (2*A*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*\text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/(d*(b*\cos(c + d*x))^{(1/2)}) + (2*B*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*\text{ellipticE}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/(d*(b*\cos(c + d*x))^{(1/2)}) + (2*C*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*\text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/(3*d*(b*\cos(c + d*x))^{(1/2)})$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.267 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=110

$$-\frac{2(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2*(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.16, antiderivative size = 110, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.180$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2642, 2641, 2640, 2639}

$$-\frac{2(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(A - C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_)^{(m_*)}*((b_)*(v_))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, n, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2642

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(b_)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_))*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_))*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = b \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{b^2 B}{2} - \frac{1}{2} b^2 (A - C) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b^2}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + B \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx - \frac{(A - C)}{b}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{2(A - C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{d}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.32, size = 803, normalized size = 7.30

$$\frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx) + A \sec(c + dx)) \left( \frac{4A \sec(c) \sec(c + dx) \sin(dx)}{d} - \frac{2(-2A + C + C \cos(2c)) \csc(c) \sec(c)}{d} \right) \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (2A + C + 2B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos(2c + 2dx))} + \frac{2A \csc(c)}{d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x])/Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (Cos[c + d*x]^2*(B + C*Cos[c + d*x] + A*Sec[c + d*x])*((-2*(-2*A + C + C*Cos[2*c])*Csc[c]*Sec[c])/d + (4*A*Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]*Sin[d*x])/d))/(Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(2*A + C + 2*B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x])) - (4*B*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*(B + C*Cos[c + d*x] + A*Sec[c + d*x])*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(2*A + C + 2*B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x])*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (2*A*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*Csc[c]*(B + C*Cos[c + d*x] + A*Sec[c + d*x])*((HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)*Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 +
```

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \\ & \text{Tan}[c]^2] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) - ((\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Tan}[c]) / \text{Sqrt}[1 \\ & + \text{Tan}[c]^2] + (2 * \text{Cos}[c]^2 * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) / (\text{C} \\ & \text{os}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2)) / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2 \\ & 2]]) / (d * \text{Sqrt}[b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * (2 * A + C + 2 * B * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C * \text{Cos}[2 * c + 2 * d \\ & * x])) - (2 * C * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)} * \text{Csc}[c] * (B + C * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] + A * \text{Sec}[c + d*x] \\ & ) * (\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2 * \text{Sin} \\ & [d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Tan}[c]) / (\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 \\ & + \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \\ & \text{Tan}[c]^2] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) - ((\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Tan}[c]) / \text{Sqrt}[1 \\ & + \text{Tan}[c]^2] + (2 * \text{Cos}[c]^2 * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) / (\text{C} \\ & \text{os}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2)) / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2 \\ & 2]]) / (d * \text{Sqrt}[b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * (2 * A + C + 2 * B * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C * \text{Cos}[2 * c + 2 * \\ & d * x])) \end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [F] time = 1.65, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)}{b \cos(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.52, size = 258, normalized size = 2.35

$$2 \sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b + \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b} \left( A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1} \text{EllipticE} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right), 2 \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] -2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b)^(1/2)\*(A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-2\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)/sqrt(b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.268 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=139

$$\frac{2(A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2Ab \sin(c+dx)}{3d(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/3A*b*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+2*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*(A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.20, antiderivative size = 139, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2640, 2639, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2Ab \sin(c+dx)}{3d(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(-2*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (2*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1))/(b\*d\*(n+1)), x] + Dist[(n+2)/(b^2\*(n+1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2642

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]
```

Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = b^2 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{3b^2B}{2} + \frac{1}{2}b^2(A+3C) \cos(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{3b}$$

$$= \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + (bB) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx +$$

$$= \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{B \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= \frac{2B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{bd\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.33, size = 757, normalized size = 5.45

$$2B \csc(c) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (A \sec^2(c + dx) + B \sec(c + dx) + C) \left( \frac{\tan(c) \sin(\tan^{-1}(\tan(c)) + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}; \frac{3}{4}; \cos(\tan^{-1}(\tan(c)) + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{\tan^2(c) + 1} \sqrt{1 - \cos(\tan^{-1}(\tan(c)) + dx)} \sqrt{\cos(\tan^{-1}(\tan(c)) + dx)}} \right)$$


---


$$d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (2A + 2B \cos(c + dx) + C)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2)/Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (Cos[c + d*x]^3*(C + B*Sec[c + d*x] + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2)*((4*B*Csc[c]*Sec[c])/d + (4*A*Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]^2*Sin[d*x])/(3*d) + (4*Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]*
```



$$\frac{A \sin[c] + 3B \sin[dx]}{(3d)} \left/ \left( \sqrt{b \cos[c + dx]} (2A + C + 2B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \right) - (4A \cos[c + dx]^{5/2} \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2] (C + B \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]}] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}) \right) \right.$$

$$\left. - (4C \cos[c + dx]^{5/2} \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2] (C + B \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]}] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}) \right)$$

$$\left/ (d \sqrt{b \cos[c + dx]} (2A + C + 2B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}) + (2B \cos[c + dx]^{5/2} \operatorname{Csc}[c] (C + B \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2) (\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]^2] \sin[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]) / (\sqrt{1 - \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}) \right)$$

$$\left. - ((\sin[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]) / \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} + (2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}) / (\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2)) / \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \right) \left/ (d \sqrt{b \cos[c + dx]} (2A + C + 2B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[2c + 2dx])) \right.$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.69, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\operatorname{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^2}{b \cos(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^2/(b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(dx + c))\*sec(dx + c)^2/(b\*cos(dx + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^2/(b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)\*sec(dx + c)^2/sqrt(b\*cos(dx + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.44, size = 508, normalized size = 3.65

$$2 \sqrt{b \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \left( 2A \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right), \sqrt{2} \right) \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \dots} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^2/(b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 2/3\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*dx+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*dx+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/b/sin(1/2\*dx+1/2\*c)^3/(4\*sin(1/2\*dx+1/2\*c)^4-4\*sin(1/2\*dx+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*(2\*A\*EllipticF(

$\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2-1})^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2+6*B*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2-1})^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2-12*B*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*C*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2-1})^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2-A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2-1})^{(1/2)} * EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})} + 2*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2-3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2-1})^{(1/2)} * EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})} + 6*B*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2-3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2-1})^{(1/2)} * EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})} * (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b)^{(1/2)} / (b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2-1})^{(1/2)} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/sqrt(b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.269 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=180

$$\frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{5d(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(3A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2bB \sin(c+dx)}{3d(b \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out]  $2/5*A*b^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}+2/3*b*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+2/5*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/5*(3*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 180, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2642, 2641, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{5d(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(3A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2bB \sin(c+dx)}{3d(b \cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(-2*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) + (2*b*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (2*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_.)\*(v\_)^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n+1))/(b\*d\*(n+1)), x] + Dist[(n+2)/(b^2\*(n+1)), Int[(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Sqrt[b\*SIN[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[SIN[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[SIN[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rule 2642

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]
```

Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m + 1)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = b^3 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{\frac{5b^2B}{2} + \frac{1}{2}b^2(3A + 5C) \cos(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + (b^2B) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2bB \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(3A + 5C)}{5d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2bB \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(3A + 5C)}{5d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2(3A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 2B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5bd\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.45, size = 116, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{2\left(-3(3A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 9A \sin(c + dx) + 3A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) + 5B \tan(c + dx)\right)}{15d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3)/Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(-3*(3*A + 5*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 5*B*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 9*A*Sin[c + d*x] + 15*C*Sin[c + d
```

$*x] + 5*B*\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + 3*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]))/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.69, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^3}{b \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^3}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 4.63, size = 807, normalized size = 4.48

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out]  $2/15*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/b/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*(36*A*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-72*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+20*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+60*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-120*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-36*A*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+72*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-20*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+20*B*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-60*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+120*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+9*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-24*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+5*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-10*B*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+15*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-30*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b)^{(1/2)}/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^3}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^3 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.270 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=209

$$\frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c+dx)}{7d(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b(5A+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{21d(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(5A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2b^2B \sin(c+dx)}{5d(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}$$

[Out]  $2/7*A*b^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)}+2/5*b^2*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}+2/21*b*(5*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+6/5*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/21*(5*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-6/5*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

Rubi [A] time = 0.26, antiderivative size = 209, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2640, 2639, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c+dx)}{7d(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b(5A+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{21d(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(5A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2b^2B \sin(c+dx)}{5d(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4)/Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]], x]`

[Out]  $(-6*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(7/2)}) + (2*b^2*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) + (2*b*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (6*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

`Int[(u_.)*(v_)^(m_.)*((b_.)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u*(b*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

#### Rule 2636

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d*x]*(b*SIN[c + d*x])^(n+1))/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + Dist[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), Int[(b*SIN[c + d*x])^(n+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2640

`Int[Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b*SIN[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[SIN[c + d*x]], Int[Sqrt[SIN[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

Rule 2641

```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c -
  Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rule 2642

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*
  x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c,
  d}, x]
```

Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x
  _)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(
  b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
  (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
  - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
  a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
  (m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
  - a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
  C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= b^4 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{9/2}} dx \\
 &= \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{1}{7}(2b) \int \frac{\frac{7b^2B}{2} + \frac{1}{2}b^2(5A + 7C)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx \\
 &= \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + (b^3B) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx \\
 &= \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b^2B \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2b(5A + 7C)}{21d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
 &= \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2b^2B \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2b(5A + 7C)}{21d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
 &= \frac{2(5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} \\
 &= \frac{6B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5bd\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{21d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.69, size = 133, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{2\left(5(5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 25A \tan(c + dx) + 15A \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) + 63B \sin(c + dx)\right)}{105d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.



[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (2\*(-63\*B\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 5\*(5\*A + 7\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 63\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 25\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x] + 35\*C\*Tan[c + d\*x] + 21\*B\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x] + 15\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(105\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^4}{b \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^4/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^4}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^4/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 5.06, size = 726, normalized size = 3.47

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] -(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*A\*(-1/56\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/b\*(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^4-5/42\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/b\*(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+5/21\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))-2/5\*B/b/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*(12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-24\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+24\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b)^(1/2)+2\*C\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/b\*(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^4}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^4/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^4 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.271 \quad \int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=217

$$\frac{2(9A+7C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{45b^3d} + \frac{2(9A+7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{15b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{9b^5d}$$

[Out]  $2/45*(9*A+7*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^{3/d+2/7}*B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^{4/d+2/9}*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^{5/d+10/21}*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)+10/21}*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^{2/d+2/15}*(9*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^{2/d}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.22, antiderivative size = 217, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2640, 2639, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(9A+7C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{45b^3d} + \frac{2(9A+7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{15b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{7b^4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(9*A+7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(15*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (10*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(21*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (10*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(21*b^2*d) + (2*(9*A+7*C)*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(45*b^3*d) + (2*B*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(7*b^4*d) + (2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(9*b^5*d)$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_.)\*(v\_)^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_)^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n-1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n-1))/n, Int[(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - P i/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Sqrt[b\*SIN[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[SIN[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[SIN[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rule 2642

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]
```

Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_))*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^4(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{b^4}$$

$$= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9b^5d} + \frac{2 \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{b^5}$$

$$= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9b^5d} + \frac{B \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{b^5}$$

$$= \frac{2(9A + 7C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{45b^3d} + \frac{2B(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{4b^5}$$

$$= \frac{10B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21b^2d} + \frac{2(9A + 7C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{4b^5}$$

$$= \frac{2(9A + 7C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{10B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{4b^5}$$

$$= \frac{2(9A + 7C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{10B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{4b^5}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.72, size = 130, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{\sin(2(c + dx))(7(36A + 43C) \cos(c + dx) + 5(18B \cos(2(c + dx)) + 78B + 7C \cos(3(c + dx)))) + 168(9A + 7C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{1260bd\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^4*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2), x]
```

[Out]  $(168*(9*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 600*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + (7*(36*A + 43*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + 5*(78*B + 18*B*\text{Cos}[2*(c + d*x)] + 7*C*\text{Cos}[3*(c + d*x)]))*\text{Sin}[2*(c + d*x)])/(1260*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.76, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\left(C \cos(dx + c)^4 + B \cos(dx + c)^3 + A \cos(dx + c)^2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{b^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^4 + B*cos(d*x + c)^3 + A*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))/b^2, x)`

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^4}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*cos(d*x + c)^4/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(3/2), x)`

**maple** [A] time = 1.51, size = 384, normalized size = 1.77

$$2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(-1120C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (720B + 2240C)\left(\sin\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x)`

[Out]  $-2/315*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/b*(-1120*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}+(720*B+2240*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-504*A-1080*B-2072*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(504*A+840*B+952*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-126*A-240*B-168*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-189*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+75*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-147*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^4}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^4 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.272 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=188

$$\frac{2(7A+5C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{21b^2d} + \frac{2(7A+5C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21bd \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{7b^4d}$$

```
[Out] 2/5*B*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d+2/7*C*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b^4/d+2/21*(7*A+5*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+2/21*(7*A+5*C)*sin(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^2/d+6/5*B*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^2/d/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.20, antiderivative size = 188, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2642, 2641, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2(7A+5C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{21b^2d} + \frac{2(7A+5C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21bd \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{5b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(Cos[c + d*x]^3*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (6*B*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*b^2*d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*(7*A + 5*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*b*d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*(7*A + 5*C)*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(21*b^2*d) + (2*B*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(5*b^3*d) + (2*C*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(7*b^4*d)
```

#### Rule 16

```
Int[(u_.)*(v_)^(m_.)*((b_.)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u*(b*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]
```

#### Rule 2635

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]*(b*SIN[c + d*x])^(n-1))/(d*n), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n-1))/n, Int[(b*SIN[c + d*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]
```

#### Rule 2639

```
Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] :> Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

#### Rule 2640

```
Int[Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] :> Dist[Sqrt[b*SIN[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[SIN[c + d*x]], Int[Sqrt[SIN[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]
```

#### Rule 2641

```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c -
Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rule 2642

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*
x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c,
d}, x]
```

### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_))*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_))*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{b^3}$$

$$= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7b^4 d} + \frac{2 \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{b^4}$$

$$= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7b^4 d} + \frac{B \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{b^4}$$

$$= \frac{2(7A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21b^2 d} + \frac{2B(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{21b^2 d}$$

$$= \frac{2(7A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21b^2 d} + \frac{2B(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{21b^2 d}$$

$$= \frac{6B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{21bd}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.65, size = 108, normalized size = 0.57

$$\frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \left( \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (70A + 42B \cos(c + dx) + 15C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 65C) + 10(7A + 5C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{105d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^3*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(b*Cos[c
+ d*x])^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(126*B*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 10*(7*A + 5*C)*Ellip
ticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(70*A + 65*C + 42*B*Cos[c + d*x]
+ 15*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[c + d*x]))/(105*d*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2))
```



**fricas** [F] time = 0.88, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^3 + B \cos(dx+c)^2 + A \cos(dx+c))\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}}{b^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/b^2, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \cos(dx+c)^3}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.65, size = 353, normalized size = 1.88

$$2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(240C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-168B - 360C)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \dots\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out] -2/105\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/b\*(240\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-168\*B-360\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(140\*A+168\*B+280\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-70\*A-42\*B-80\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+35\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-63\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+25\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \cos(dx+c)^3}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.273 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=153

$$\frac{2(5A+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{5b^3d} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3b^2d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^{3/d+2}/3*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^{2/d+2}/5*(5*A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^{2/d}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.16, antiderivative size = 153, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2640, 2639, 2635, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(5A+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3b^2d} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{5b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2*(A+B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)},x]$

[Out]  $(2*(5*A+3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(5*b^{2*d}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])+(2*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(3*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])+(2*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*b^{2*d})+(2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*b^{3*d})$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_)^{(m_*)}*((b_)*(v_))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, n, x\} \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m]$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c+dx])*(b*\text{Sin}[c+dx])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^{2*(n-1)})/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c+dx])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-Pi/2+dx))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c+dx]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+dx]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+dx]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c-Pi/2+dx))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

Rule 2642

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]
```

Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_))*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{b^2} \\ &= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5b^3 d} + \frac{2 \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{b^2} \\ &= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5b^3 d} + \frac{B \int (b \cos(c + dx))}{b^3} \\ &= \frac{2B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 d} + \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5b^3 d} \\ &= \frac{2(5A + 3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5b^3 d} \\ &= \frac{2(5A + 3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5b^3 d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.37, size = 94, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{2 \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \left( 3(5A + 3C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (5B + 3C \cos(c + dx)) + 5BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{15d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (2*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(3*(5*A + 3*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 5*B*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(5*B + 3*C*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x]))/(15*d*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2))
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.60, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{b^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/b^2, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.43, size = 319, normalized size = 2.08

$$2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(24C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-20B - 24C)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \dots\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out] 2/15\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/b\*(24\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(-20\*B-24\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(10\*B+6\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+15\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-5\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+9\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.274 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=120

$$\frac{2(3A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3bd\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{3b^2d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*(3*A+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d+2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 120, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.180$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2642, 2641, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2(3A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3bd\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{3b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*(A+B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (2*(3*A+C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(3*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (2*C*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*b^2*d)$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2642

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{b}$$

$$= \frac{2C\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2d} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}b(3A+C) + \frac{3}{2}bB \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{3b^2}$$

$$= \frac{2C\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2d} + \frac{B \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{b^2}$$

$$= \frac{2C\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2d} + \frac{((3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{3b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3bd\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.18, size = 85, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{2(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 6B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + C \sin(2(c + dx))}{3bd\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (6*B*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 2*(3*A + C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)])/(3*b*d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.66, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)), x)
```



**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.46, size = 285, normalized size = 2.38

$$2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)} \left(4C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 3A\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{2\left(\sin\right)}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out] 
$$-2/3*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/b*(4*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+3*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.275 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=116

$$-\frac{2(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{bd \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2B \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{bd \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2*A*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2*(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 116, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3021, 2748, 2642, 2641, 2640, 2639}

$$-\frac{2(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{bd \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2B \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{bd \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(A - C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_)*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2642

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(b_)*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^{(m_)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*
(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{b^2 B}{2} - \frac{1}{2} b^2 (A - C) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b^3} \\ &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{B \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b} - \frac{(A - C) \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{b^2} \\ &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{((A - C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{b^2} \\ &= -\frac{2(A - C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.18, size = 80, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{2 \left( - \left( (A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right) + A \sin(c + dx) + B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2), x]
[Out] (2*(-((A - C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2]) + B*Sqrt[Cos[c
+ d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + A*Sin[c + d*x]))/(b*d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*
x]])
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.74, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm
="fricas")
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))/(b^2*
cos(d*x + c)^2), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.64, size = 261, normalized size = 2.25

$$2\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b} \left( A\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), 2\right) - 2A\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + B\left(\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^2 \right) / (b \cos(dx+c))^{3/2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\frac{-2/b * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 * b + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b)^{1/2} * (A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} * \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{1/2}) - 2 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} * \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{1/2}) - C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} * \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{1/2}))}{(-b * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 - \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (b * (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1))^{1/2}} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.276 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=144

$$\frac{2(A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{3d(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/3*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+2*B*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*(A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 144, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.205$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2640, 2639, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{3d(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]/(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (2*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2642

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(b\_)\sin[(c\_)] + (d\_)(x\_)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^{(m\_)}*((c\_)] + (d\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a\_)] + (b\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x_)]^{(m_)}*((A_)] + (B_)]\sin[(e_)] + (f_)](x_)] + (C_)]\sin[(e_)] + (f_)](x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= b \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\ &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{3b^2B}{2} + \frac{1}{2}b^2(A+3C) \cos(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{3b^2} \\ &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + B \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx + \\ &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{B \int \sqrt{b}}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\ &= \frac{2(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3bd\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\ &= -\frac{2B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3bd} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.28, size = 761, normalized size = 5.28

$$\frac{2B \csc(c) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) (A \sec^2(c+dx) + B \sec(c+dx) + C) \left( \frac{\tan(c) \sin(\tan^{-1}(\tan(c))+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}; \frac{3}{4}; \cos^2(dx + \tan^{-1}(\tan(c)))\right)}{\sqrt{\tan^2(c)+1} \sqrt{1-\cos(\tan^{-1}(\tan(c))+dx)} \sqrt{\cos(\tan^{-1}(\tan(c))+dx)+1} \sqrt{\cos(c) \sqrt{\tan^2(c)+1} \cos(\tan^{-1}(\tan(c)))}} \right)}{d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (2A+2B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos(2c+2dx)+C)}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

```
[Out] ((Cos[c + d*x]^3*(C + B*Sec[c + d*x] + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2)*((4*B*Csc[c]*Sec[c
])/d + (4*A*Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]^2*Sin[d*x]))/(3*d) + (4*Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]*
(A*Sin[c] + 3*B*Sin[d*x]))/(3*d)))/(Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(2*A + C + 2*B*Cos
[c + d*x] + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x])) - (4*A*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*Csc[c]*Hypergeom
etricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*(C + B*Sec[c + d*x
] + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[C
ot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[
1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3*d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(2*A + C + 2*B*Co
s[c + d*x] + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x])*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (4*C*Cos[c + d*x]^(5
/2)*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2
]*(C + B*Sec[c + d*x] + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1
- Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - Arc
Tan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]
*(2*A + C + 2*B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x])*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (2
*B*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*Csc[c]*(C + B*Sec[c + d*x] + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2)*((Hype
rgeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)*Sin[d*x + A
rcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*
x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^
2])*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[
c]^2] + (2*Cos[c]^2*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2
+ Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(
d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(2*A + C + 2*B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x])))/
b
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.68, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x
, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d
*x + c)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x
, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sec(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x +
c))^(3/2), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 3.46, size = 508, normalized size = 3.53

$$2\sqrt{b} \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \left( 2A \text{EllipticF} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right), \sqrt{2} \right) \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x)
```



```
[Out] 2/3*(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/b^2/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3/(4*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-4*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*(2*A*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+6*B*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-12*B*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*C*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-3*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+6*B*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b)^(1/2)/(b*(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sec(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(3/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)), x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x)/(b*cos(c + d*x))**(3/2), x)
```

$$3.277 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=183

$$-\frac{2(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{5bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2Ab \sin(c+dx)}{5d(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{3d(b \cos(c+dx))^3}$$

[Out]  $2/5*A*b*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}+2/3*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+2/5*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/5*(3*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.24, antiderivative size = 183, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2642, 2641, 2640, 2639}

$$-\frac{2(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{5bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2Ab \sin(c+dx)}{5d(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{3d(b \cos(c+dx))^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(3*A+5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(5*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (2*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(3*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (2*A*b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(5/2)}) + (2*B*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (2*(3*A+5*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_)+(d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1))/(b\*d\*(n+1)), x] + Dist[(n+2)/(b^2\*(n+1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_)+(d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_)+(d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rule 2642

Int[1/Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(m\_))\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(m\_))\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= b^2 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx \\ &= \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{5b^2B}{2} + \frac{1}{2}b^2(3A+5C) \cos(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}}{5b} \\ &= \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + (bB) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\ &= \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(3A + 5C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b} \\ &= \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(3A + 5C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{3d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.36, size = 119, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{2 \left( -3(3A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 9A \sin(c + dx) + 3A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) + 5B \tan(c + dx) \right)}{15bd \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(-3*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 5*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 9*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 15*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 5*B*\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + 3*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]))/(15*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^2}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)^2/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2), x)`

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sec(d*x + c)^2/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(3/2), x)`

**maple** [B] time = 4.62, size = 807, normalized size = 4.41

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x)`

[Out]  $\frac{2}{15}*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/b^2/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*(36*A*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-72*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+20*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+60*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-120*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-36*A*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+72*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-20*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+20*B*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-60*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+120*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+9*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-24*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+5*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-10*B*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+15*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-30*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2$

$n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b)^{(1/2)}/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^2 (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.278 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=212

$$\frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{7d(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2(5A+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{21d(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(5A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{6BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b}}{5b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/7*A*b^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)}+2/5*b*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}+2/21*(5*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+6/5*B*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/21*(5*A+7*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-6/5*B*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.27, antiderivative size = 212, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2640, 2639, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{7d(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2(5A+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{21d(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(5A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{6BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b}}{5b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(-6*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(7/2)}) + (2*b*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) + (2*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (6*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_.)\*(v\_)^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1))/(b\*d\*(n+1)), x] + Dist[(n+2)/(b^2\*(n+1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - P i/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c -
Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rule 2642

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*
x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c,
d}, x]
```

### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= b^3 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{9/2}} dx \\ &= \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2}{7} \int \frac{\frac{7b^2B}{2} + \frac{1}{2}b^2(5A + 7C) \cos(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx \\ &= \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + (b^2B) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx \\ &= \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2bB \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21bd \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} \\ &= \frac{2Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2bB \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21bd \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.75, size = 136, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{2 \left( 5(5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 25A \tan(c + dx) + 15A \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) + 63B \sin(c + dx) \right)}{105bd \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3)/(b*Cos[c
+ d*x])^(3/2), x]
```

[Out]  $(2*(-63*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 5*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 63*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 25*A*\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + 35*C*\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + 21*B*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + 15*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]))/(105*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**fricas** [F] time = 1.77, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^3}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)^3/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2), x)`

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^3}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sec(d*x + c)^3/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(3/2), x)`

**maple** [B] time = 4.92, size = 729, normalized size = 3.44

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x)`

[Out]  $-(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/b*(2*A*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})}-2/5*B/b/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*(12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})}-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b)^{(1/2)+2*C*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/b*(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})})/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^3 (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^3*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^3*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.279 \quad \int \frac{\cos^5(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=217

$$\frac{2(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{45b^4d} + \frac{2(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{15b^3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{9b^6d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{45} \cdot (9A + 7C) \cdot (b \cos(dx + c))^{3/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c) / b^{4/d + 2} + \frac{2}{7} B \cdot (b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c) / b^{5/d + 2} + \frac{2}{9} C \cdot (b \cos(dx + c))^{7/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c) / b^{6/d + 10} + \frac{21}{21} B \cdot (\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2)^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \cdot \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) \cdot \cos(dx + c)^{1/2} / b^{2/d} + \frac{10}{21} B \cdot \sin(dx + c) \cdot (b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / b^{3/d + 2} + \frac{15}{15} (9A + 7C) \cdot (\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2)^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \cdot \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) \cdot (b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / b^{3/d} + \frac{2}{d} \cdot \cos(dx + c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 217, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2640, 2639, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{45b^4d} + \frac{2(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{15b^3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{7b^5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^5\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(2 \cdot (9A + 7C) \cdot \text{Sqrt}[b \cos[c + d*x]] \cdot \text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]) / (15 \cdot b^3 \cdot d \cdot \text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d*x]]) + (10 \cdot B \cdot \text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d*x]] \cdot \text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]) / (21 \cdot b^2 \cdot d \cdot \text{Sqrt}[b \cos[c + d*x]]) + (10 \cdot B \cdot \text{Sqrt}[b \cos[c + d*x]] \cdot \sin[c + d*x]) / (21 \cdot b^3 \cdot d) + (2 \cdot (9A + 7C) \cdot (b \cos[c + d*x])^{3/2} \cdot \sin[c + d*x]) / (45 \cdot b^4 \cdot d) + (2 \cdot B \cdot (b \cos[c + d*x])^{5/2} \cdot \sin[c + d*x]) / (7 \cdot b^5 \cdot d) + (2 \cdot C \cdot (b \cos[c + d*x])^{7/2} \cdot \sin[c + d*x]) / (9 \cdot b^6 \cdot d)$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_)+(d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n-1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n-1))/n, Int[(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_)+(d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - P i/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_)+(d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b\*sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[sin[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2642

Int[1/Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^5(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{b^5} \\ &= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9b^6 d} + \frac{2 \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{b^6} \\ &= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9b^6 d} + \frac{B \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{b^6} \\ &= \frac{2(9A + 7C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{45b^4 d} + \frac{2B(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{b^6} \\ &= \frac{10B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21b^3 d} + \frac{2(9A + 7C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{15b^3 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2(9A + 7C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15b^3 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{10B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{15b^3 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.70, size = 130, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{\sin(2(c + dx))(7(36A + 43C) \cos(c + dx) + 5(18B \cos(2(c + dx)) + 78B + 7C \cos(3(c + dx)))) + 168(9A + 7C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{1260b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^5\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (168\*(9\*A + 7\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 600\*B\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (7\*(36\*A + 43\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(78\*B + 18\*B\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 7\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/(1260\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.63, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^4 + B \cos(dx + c)^3 + A \cos(dx + c)^2)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{b^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^5\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/b^3, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^5}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^5\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.64, size = 384, normalized size = 1.77

$$2\sqrt{b}\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\left(-1120C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (720B + 2240C)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^5\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out] -2/315\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/b^2\*(-1120\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+(720\*B+2240\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-504\*A-1080\*B-2072\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(504\*A+840\*B+952\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-126\*A-240\*B-168\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-189\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+75\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-147\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^5}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^5\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^5 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^5\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^5\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*5\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.280 \quad \int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=188

$$\frac{2(7A+5C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{21b^3d} + \frac{2(7A+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\sin(c+dx)(b\cos(c+dx))}{7b^5d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^4/d+2/7*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^5/d+2/21*(7*A+5*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/21*(7*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d+6/5*B*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.20, antiderivative size = 188, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2642, 2641, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2(7A+5C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{21b^3d} + \frac{2(7A+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2B\sin(c+dx)(b\cos(c+dx))}{5b^4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(6*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*b^3*d) + (2*B*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b^4*d) + (2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*b^5*d)$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_)+(d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n-1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n-1))/n, Int[(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_)+(d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_)+(d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b\*SIN[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[SIN[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[SIN[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c -
Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rule 2642

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*
x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c,
d}, x]
```

### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^4(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{b^4}$$

$$= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7b^5 d} + \frac{2 \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{1/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{b^4}$$

$$= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7b^5 d} + \frac{B \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{1/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{b^5}$$

$$= \frac{2(7A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21b^3 d} + \frac{2B(b \cos(c + dx))^{1/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{21b^3 d}$$

$$= \frac{2(7A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21b^3 d} + \frac{2B(b \cos(c + dx))^{1/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{21b^3 d}$$

$$= \frac{6B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b^3 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(7A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21b^3 d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.59, size = 111, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \left( \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (70A + 42B \cos(c + dx) + 15C \cos(2(c + dx))) + 65C \right) + 10(7A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{105b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^4*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(b*Cos[c
+ d*x])^(5/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(126*B*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 10*(7*A + 5*C)*Ellip
ticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(70*A + 65*C + 42*B*Cos[c + d*x]
+ 15*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]*Sin[c + d*x]))/(105*b^2*d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.70, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^3 + B \cos(dx+c)^2 + A \cos(dx+c))\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}}{b^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/b^3, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \cos(dx+c)^4}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.47, size = 353, normalized size = 1.88

$$2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(240C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-168B - 360C)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \dots\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out] -2/105\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/b^2\*(240\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-168\*B-360\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(140\*A+168\*B+280\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-70\*A-42\*B-80\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+35\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-63\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+25\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \cos(dx+c)^4}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)



**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^4 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.281 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=153

$$\frac{2(5A+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5b^3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{5b^4d} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3b^3d} + \dots$$

[Out]  $2/5*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^4/d+2/3*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d+2/5*(5*A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.16, antiderivative size = 153, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2640, 2639, 2635, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(5A+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5b^3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3b^3d} + \frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^3*(A+B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{5/2},x]$

[Out]  $(2*(5*A+3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(5*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])+(2*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(3*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])+(2*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*b^3*d)+(2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*b^4*d)$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, n, x\} \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m]$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

Rule 2642

Int[1/Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_))\*((c\_.) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_))\*((A\_.) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{\int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{b^3} \\ &= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5b^4 d} + \frac{2 \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{b^4} \\ &= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5b^4 d} + \frac{B \int (b \cos(c + dx))}{b^4} \\ &= \frac{2B \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3b^3 d} + \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))}{5b^4} \\ &= \frac{2(5A + 3C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b^3 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{5b^4} \\ &= \frac{2(5A + 3C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b^3 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{5b^4} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.32, size = 97, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \left(3(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(5B + 3C \cos(c + dx)) + 5BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)\right)}{15b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(3\*(5\*A + 3\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 5\*B\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(5\*B + 3\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(15\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.77, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{b^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/b^3, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^3}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.57, size = 319, normalized size = 2.08

$$2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(24C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-20B - 24C)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out] 2/15\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/b^2\*(24\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(-20\*B-24\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(10\*B+6\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+15\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-5\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+9\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^3}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^3*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)^3*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.282 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=120

$$\frac{2(3A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{b^3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{3b^3d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*(3*A+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d+2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 120, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2642, 2641, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2(3A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{b^3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{3b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(3*A + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*C*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^3*d)$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2642

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b^2} \\ &= \frac{2C \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3b^3 d} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}b(3A + C) + \frac{3}{2}bB}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{3b^3} \\ &= \frac{2C \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3b^3 d} + \frac{B \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{b^3} \\ &= \frac{2C \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3b^3 d} + \frac{((3A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{3b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2B \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^3 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(3A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.18, size = 85, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{2(3A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 6B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + C \sin(2(c + dx))}{3b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (6*B*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 2*(3*A + C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)])/(3*b^2*d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas [F]** time = 1.51, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))/(b^3*cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.40, size = 285, normalized size = 2.38

$$2\sqrt{b\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(4C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 3A\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out] -2/3\*(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/b^2\*(4\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+3\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-3\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-2\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)



sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.283 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=116

$$-\frac{2(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{b^3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)}{b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2*A*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2*(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.15, antiderivative size = 116, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.180$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2642, 2641, 2640, 2639}

$$-\frac{2(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{b^3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)}{b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(A - C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, n\}, x \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2642

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_))*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_))*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{b}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{b^2 B}{2} - \frac{1}{2} b^2 (A-C) \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{b^4}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{B \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{b^2} - \frac{(A - C)}{b^2}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}}{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{2(A - C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^3 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.23, size = 807, normalized size = 6.96

$$\frac{(B+C \cos(c+dx)+A \sec(c+dx)) \left( \frac{4A \sec(c) \sec(c+dx) \sin(dx)}{d} - \frac{2(-2A+C+C \cos(2c)) \csc(c) \sec(c)}{d} \right) \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (2A+C+2B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos(2c+2dx))} + \frac{2A \csc(c)(B+C \cos(c+dx)+A \sec(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2), x]
[Out] ((Cos[c + d*x]^2*(B + C*Cos[c + d*x] + A*Sec[c + d*x])*((-2*(-2*A + C + C*Cos[2*c])*Csc[c]*Sec[c])/d + (4*A*Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]*Sin[d*x])/d))/(Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(2*A + C + 2*B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x])) - (4*B*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*(B + C*Cos[c + d*x] + A*Sec[c + d*x])*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(2*A + C + 2*B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x])*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (2*A*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*Csc[c]*(B + C*Cos[c + d*x] + A*Sec[c + d*x])*((HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)*Sin
```

$$\frac{[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Tan}[c]}{(\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c]*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2])} - \left( \frac{(\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Tan}[c])}{\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] + (2*\text{Cos}[c]^2*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2])} \right) / \left( \frac{\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2}{\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c]*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]} \right) \Big) / (d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(2*A + C + 2*B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[2*c + 2*d*x])) - (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Csc}[c]*(B + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x])*(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2]*\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Tan}[c]) / (\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c]*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2])} - \left( \frac{(\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Tan}[c])}{\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] + (2*\text{Cos}[c]^2*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2])} \right) / \left( \frac{\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2}{\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c]*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]} \right) \Big) / (d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(2*A + C + 2*B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[2*c + 2*d*x])))) / b^2$$

**fricas [F]** time = 0.65, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple [A]** time = 1.79, size = 261, normalized size = 2.25

$$\frac{2\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b \left(A\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1} \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}{b^2\sqrt{-}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out] 
$$-2/b^2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b)^{(1/2)}*(A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-2*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})) / (-b*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))^{(1/2)} / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) / (b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.284 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=147

$$\frac{2(A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)}{3bd(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{b^3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2B\sin(c+dx)}{b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/3*A*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+2*B*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*(A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.16, antiderivative size = 147, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {3021, 2748, 2636, 2640, 2639, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)}{3bd(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2B\sin(c+dx)}{b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{b^3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (2*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)})/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2640

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2642

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\}$

Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b\_.)\sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]^{(m\_)}\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b\*\text{Sin}[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b\*\text{Sin}[e + f\*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]^{(m\_)}\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*\text{Cos}[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*\text{Sin}[e + f\*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b\*\text{Sin}[e + f\*x])^{(m + 1)}\*\text{Simp}[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*(m + 1))\*\text{Sin}[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{3b^2B}{2} + \frac{1}{2}b^2(A+3C) \cos(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{3b^3} \\ &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{B \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{b} + \frac{(A + 3C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{3b^2} \\ &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{B \int \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{b^3} \\ &= \frac{2(A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\ &= -\frac{2B \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^3 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.39, size = 92, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{2 \left( \tan(c + dx)(A + 3B \cos(c + dx)) + (A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 3B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(-3\*B\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (A + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (A + 3\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(3\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.51, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.75, size = 508, normalized size = 3.46

$$2\sqrt{b} \left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \left( 2A \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right), \sqrt{2} \right) \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \cos} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} * (b * (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / b^3 / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 / (4 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 - 4 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1) * (2 * A * \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 6 * B * \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 12 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + 6 * C * \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 2 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 3 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 6 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 3 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 * b + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b)^{(1/2)} / (b * (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1))^{(1/2)} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.285 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=185

$$-\frac{2(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5b^3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{5b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)}{5d(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/5*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}+2/3*B*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+2/5*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/5*(3*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.22, antiderivative size = 185, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.205$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2642, 2641, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{5b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5b^3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)}{5d(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) + (2*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (2*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u.)\*(v.)^(m.)\*((b.)\*(v.))^(n.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b.)\*sin[(c.) + (d.)\*(x.)])^(n.), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1))/(b\*d\*(n+1)), x] + Dist[(n+2)/(b^2\*(n+1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c.) + (d.)\*(x.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b.)\*sin[(c.) + (d.)\*(x.)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

### Rule 2642

`Int[1/Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]`

### Rule 2748

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]`

### Rule 3021

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]`

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= b \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx \\
 &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{5b^2B}{2} + \frac{1}{2}b^2(3A+5C) \cos(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx}{5b^2} \\
 &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + B \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx + \\
 &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{3bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(3A + 5C)}{5b} \\
 &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{3bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(3A + 5C)}{5b} \\
 &= -\frac{2(3A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b^3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{3bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.34, size = 119, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{2 \left( -3(3A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 9A \sin(c + dx) + 3A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) + 5B \tan(c + dx) \right)}{15b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(-3*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 5*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 9*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 15*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 5*B*\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + 3*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]))/(15*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.85, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)/(b^3*cos(d*x + c)^3), x)`

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sec(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(5/2), x)`

**maple** [B] time = 4.67, size = 807, normalized size = 4.36

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2), x)`

[Out]  $\frac{2}{15}*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/b^3/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*(36*A*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-72*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+20*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+60*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-120*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-36*A*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+72*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-20*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+20*B*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-60*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+120*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+9*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-24*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+5*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-10*B*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+15*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-30*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2$

$n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b)^{(1/2)}/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.286 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=212

$$\frac{2(5A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(5A+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{21bd(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2Ab \sin(c+dx)}{7d(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2}} - \frac{6BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b}}{5b^3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/7*A*b*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)}+2/5*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}+2/21*(5*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+6/5*B*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/21*(5*A+7*C)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-6/5*B*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.27, antiderivative size = 212, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2640, 2639, 2642, 2641}

$$\frac{2(5A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(5A+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{21bd(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2Ab \sin(c+dx)}{7d(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{6B \sin(c+dx)}{5b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(-6*B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(7/2)}) + (2*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) + (2*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*b*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (6*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1))/(b\*d\*(n+1)), x] + Dist[(n+2)/(b^2\*(n+1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2642

Int[1/Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx = b^2 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{9/2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{7b^2B}{2} + \frac{1}{2}b^2(5A+7C) \cos(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2}}}{7b}$$

$$= \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + (bB) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A \tan(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{6B\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b^3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A \tan(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + 15A \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) + 63B \sin(c + dx)$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.46, size = 136, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{2 \left( 5(5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 25A \tan(c + dx) + 15A \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) + 63B \sin(c + dx) \right)}{105b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(-63\*B\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 5\*(5\*A + 7\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 63\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 25\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x] + 35\*C\*Tan[c + d\*x] + 21\*B\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x] + 15\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(105\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [F] time = 1.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sec(dx + c)^2}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 4.81, size = 729, normalized size = 3.44

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out] -(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/b^2\*(2\*A\*(-1/56\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/b\*(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^4-5/42\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/b\*(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+5/21\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))-2/5\*B/b/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*(12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-24\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+24\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b)^(1/2)+2\*C\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/b\*(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-b\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(b\*(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))^(1/2)/d



**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^2 (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.287 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=188

$$\frac{2(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5b^4d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{5b^3d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)}{5bd(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3b^3d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/5*A*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}+2/3*B*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+2/5*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/5*(3*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^4/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 188, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {3021, 2748, 2636, 2642, 2641, 2640, 2639}

$$\frac{2(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{5b^3d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{5b^4d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)}{5bd(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2B\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(7/2),x]

[Out]  $(-2*(3*A+5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(5*b^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])+(2*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(3*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])+(2*A*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*b*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(5/2)})+(2*B*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*b^2*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)})+(2*(3*A+5*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])$

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2640

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2642

Int[1/Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c,

d}, x]

### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{5b^2B}{2} + \frac{1}{2}b^2(3A+5C) \cos(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx}{5b^3} \\ &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{B \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx}{b} + \frac{(3A + 5C) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx}{5b^2} \\ &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5b^3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5bd(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5b^3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{2(3A + 5C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b^4d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3b^3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.12, size = 119, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{2 \left( -3(3A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 9A \sin(c + dx) + 3A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) + 5B \tan(c + dx) \right)}{15b^3d\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(7/2), x]  
 [Out] (2\*(-3\*(3\*A + 5\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 5\*B\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 9\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 15\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 5\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + 3\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(15\*b^3\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.84, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{b^4 \cos(dx + c)^4}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/(b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(7/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 4.61, size = 807, normalized size = 4.29

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\frac{2/15*(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/b^4/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*(36*A*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)*}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*}\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-72*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+20*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*}\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)*}\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+60*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)*}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*}\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-120*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-36*A*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)*}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*}\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+72*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-20*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*}\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)*}\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+20*B*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-60*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)*}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*}\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+120*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+9*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*}(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)*}\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-24*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+5*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*}(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)*}\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-10*B*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+15*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*}(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)*}\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-30*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b)^{(1/2)}/(b*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(7/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(7/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.288 $\int \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=223

$$-\frac{(5A+4C)\sin^3(c+dx)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(5A+4C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{3Bx\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{8\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4}B\cos(dx+c)^{(5/2)}\sin(dx+c)*(b\cos(dx+c))^{(1/2)}/d + \frac{1}{5}C\cos(dx+c)^{(7/2)}\sin(dx+c)*(b\cos(dx+c))^{(1/2)}/d + \frac{3}{8}Bx*(b\cos(dx+c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(dx+c)^{(1/2)} + \frac{1}{5}(5A+4C)\sin(dx+c)*(b\cos(dx+c))^{(1/2)}/d - \frac{1}{15}(5A+4C)\sin(dx+c)^3*(b\cos(dx+c))^{(1/2)}/d + \frac{3}{8}B\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^{(1/2)}*(b\cos(dx+c))^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 223, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {17, 3023, 2748, 2633, 2635, 8}

$$-\frac{(5A+4C)\sin^3(c+dx)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(5A+4C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{3Bx\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{8\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $\frac{3Bx\sqrt{b\cos[c + dx]}}{8\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]}} + \frac{(5A + 4C)\sqrt{b\cos[c + dx]}\sin[c + dx]}{5d\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]}} + \frac{3B\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]}\sqrt{b\cos[c + dx]}\sin[c + dx]}{8d} + \frac{B\cos[c + dx]^{(5/2)}\sqrt{b\cos[c + dx]}\sin[c + dx]}{4d} + \frac{C\cos[c + dx]^{(7/2)}\sqrt{b\cos[c + dx]}\sin[c + dx]}{5d} - \frac{(5A + 4C)\sqrt{b\cos[c + dx]}\sin[c + dx]^3}{15d\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]}}$

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1)/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)} * ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(C * \text{Cos}[e + f x] * (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{(m + 1)}) / (b * f * (m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b * (m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m * \text{Simp}[A * b * (m + 2) + b * C * (m + 1) + (b * B * (m + 2) - a * C) * \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \int \cos^3(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{C \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{C \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{B \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{(5A + 4C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{3Bx \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(5A + 4C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.29, size = 109, normalized size = 0.49

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (60(6A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) + 40A \sin(3(c + dx)) + 120B \sin(2(c + dx)) + 15B \sin(4(c + dx))) + 15B \sin(4(c + dx))}{480d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(180\*B\*c + 180\*B\*d\*x + 60\*(6\*A + 5\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 120\*B\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 40\*A\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 50\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*B\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*C\*Sin[5\*(c + d\*x)]))/(480\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.85, size = 292, normalized size = 1.31

$$\left[ \frac{45 B \sqrt{-b} \cos(dx + c) \log\left(2 b \cos(dx + c)^2 - 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - b\right) + 2(24 C \cos(dx + c) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) + 15 B \sin(4(dx + c)))}{480 d \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```
[Out] [1/240*(45*B*sqrt(-b)*cos(d*x + c)*log(2*b*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-b)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c) - b) + 2*(24*C*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 30*B*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 8*(5*A + 4*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 45*B*cos(d*x + c) + 80*A + 64*C)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c)), 1/120*(45*B*sqrt(b)*arctan(sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c)/(sqrt(b)*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2)))*cos(d*x + c) + (24*C*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 30*B*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 8*(5*A + 4*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 45*B*cos(d*x + c) + 80*A + 64*C)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c))]
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.29, size = 134, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \left( 24C \sin(dx + c) \left( \cos^4(dx + c) \right) + 30B \sin(dx + c) \left( \cos^3(dx + c) \right) + 40A \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) \sin(dx + c) \right)}{120}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/120/d*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(24*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4+30*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3+40*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)+32*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2+45*B*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+80*A*sin(d*x+c)+45*B*(d*x+c)+64*C*sin(d*x+c))/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)
```

**maxima** [A] time = 1.38, size = 159, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{15 \left( 12 dx + 12 c + \sin(4 dx + 4 c) + 8 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan(\sin(4 dx + 4 c), \cos(4 dx + 4 c))\right) \right) B \sqrt{b} + 2 C \sqrt{b} \left( 3 \sin(5 dx + 5 c) \right)}{480}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/480*(15*(12*d*x + 12*c + sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))))*B*sqrt(b) + 2*C*sqrt(b)*(3*sin(5*d*x + 5*c) + 25*sin(3/5*arctan2(sin(5*d*x + 5*c), cos(5*d*x + 5*c))) + 150*sin(1/5*arctan2(sin(5*d*x + 5*c), cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) + 40*A*sqrt(b)*(sin(3*d*x + 3*c) + 9*sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))))/d
```

**mupad** [B] time = 3.64, size = 141, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (120 B \sin(c + dx) + 400 A \sin(2c + 2 dx) + 40 A \sin(4c + 4 dx) + 135 B \sin(5c + 5 dx))}{480}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)
```



```
[Out] (cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(120*B*sin(c + d*x) + 400*A*sin(
2*c + 2*d*x) + 40*A*sin(4*c + 4*d*x) + 135*B*sin(3*c + 3*d*x) + 15*B*sin(5*
c + 5*d*x) + 350*C*sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + 56*C*sin(4*c + 4*d*x) + 6*C*sin(6*c +
6*d*x) + 360*B*d*x*cos(c + d*x)))/(480*d*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x) + 1))
```

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))
**(1/2),x)
```

[Out] Timed out

$$3.289 \quad \int \cos^3(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \left( A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=184

$$\frac{x(4A+3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{8\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(4A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{8d} - \frac{B \sin^3(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4}C \cos(dx+c)^{5/2} \sin(dx+c) (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / d + \frac{1}{8}(4A+3C) \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} + B \sin(dx+c) (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / d \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} - \frac{1}{3}B \sin(dx+c)^3 (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / d \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{8}(4A+3C) \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 184, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {17, 3023, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$\frac{x(4A+3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{8\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(4A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{8d} - \frac{B \sin^3(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $((4A+3C)*x*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])/(8*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + ((4A+3C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(8*d) + (C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{5/2}*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(4*d) - (B*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]^3)/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])$

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 17**

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m+1/2)\*b^(n-1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n+1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m+n]

**Rule 2633**

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1-x^2)^((n-1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c+d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n-1)/2, 0]

**Rule 2635**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c+d\*x])\*(b\*SIN[c+d\*x])^(n-1)/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n-1))/n, Int[(b\*SIN[c+d\*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e+f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e+f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \int \cos^2(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{(4A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{8d}$$

$$= \frac{(4A + 3C)x \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{B \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.27, size = 92, normalized size = 0.50

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (24(A + C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 48Ac + 48Adx + 72B \sin(c + dx) + 8B \sin(3(c + dx)) + 3C \sin(4(c + dx)))}{96d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(48*A*c + 36*c*C + 48*A*d*x + 36*C*d*x + 72*B*Sin[c + d*x] + 24*(A + C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 8*B*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 3*C*Sin[4*(c + d*x)]))/(96*d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.81, size = 276, normalized size = 1.50

$$\left[ \frac{3(4A + 3C) \sqrt{-b} \cos(dx + c) \log(2b \cos(dx + c)^2 - 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - b)}{48} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [1/48*(3*(4*A + 3*C)*sqrt(-b)*cos(d*x + c)*log(2*b*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-b)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c) - b) + 2*(6*C*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 8*B*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(4*A + 3*C)*cos(d*x + c) + 16*B)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c)), 1/24*(3*(4*A + 3*C)*sqrt(b)*arctan(sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c)/(sqrt(b)*cos(d*x + c)))]
```

```
x + c)^(3/2)))*cos(d*x + c) + (6*C*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 8*B*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*
(4*A + 3*C)*cos(d*x + c) + 16*B)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*si
n(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c))]
```

```
giac [F(-2)]   time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Exception raised: NotImplementedError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(
1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: NotImplementedError >> Unable to parse Giac output: Unabl
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```

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```

**maple [A]** time = 0.51, size = 114, normalized size = 0.62

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} (6C \sin(dx+c) (\cos^3(dx+c)) + 8B \sin(dx+c) (\cos^2(dx+c)) + 12A \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) + 9C)}{24d\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] 1/24/d*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(6*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3+8*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2+12*A*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+9*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)+12*A*(d*x+c)+16*B*sin(d*x+c)+9*C*(d*x+c))/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)
```

**maxima [A]** time = 0.97, size = 116, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{24(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))A\sqrt{b}+3\left(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c)+8\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}\arctan(\sin(4dx+4c),\cos(4dx+4c))\right)\right)C\sqrt{b}+8B\sqrt{b}(\sin(3dx+3c)+9\sin(\frac{1}{3}\arctan(\sin(3dx+3c),\cos(3dx+3c))))}{96d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/96*(24*(2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*sqrt(b) + 3*(12*d*x + 12*c + sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))))*C*sqrt(b) + 8*B*sqrt(b)*(sin(3*d*x + 3*c) + 9*sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))))/d
```

**mupad [B]** time = 2.81, size = 137, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}(24A\sin(c+dx)+24C\sin(c+dx)+24A\sin(3c+3dx)+80B\sin(2c+2dx)+24A\sin(4c+4dx)+27C\sin(3c+3dx)+3C\sin(5c+5dx)+96A*d*x*\cos(c+dx)+72C*d*x*\cos(c+dx))/(96*d*(\cos(2*c+2*d*x)+1))}{96d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c+d*x)^(3/2)*(b*cos(c+d*x))^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] (cos(c+d*x)^(1/2)*(b*cos(c+d*x))^(1/2)*(24*A*sin(c+d*x)+24*C*sin(c+d*x)+24*A*sin(3*c+3*d*x)+80*B*sin(2*c+2*d*x)+8*B*sin(4*c+4*d*x)+27*C*sin(3*c+3*d*x)+3*C*sin(5*c+5*d*x)+96*A*d*x*cos(c+d*x)+72*C*d*x*cos(c+d*x)))/(96*d*(cos(2*c+2*d*x)+1))
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))  
**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.290 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \sin(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=143

$$\frac{(3A + 2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{Bx \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{2d} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3} C \cos(dx+c)^{3/2} \sin(dx+c) (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / d + \frac{1}{2} B x (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{3} (3A+2C) \sin(dx+c) (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / d + \frac{1}{2} B \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 143, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.070$ , Rules used = {17, 3023, 2734}

$$\frac{(3A + 2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{Bx \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{2d} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(B*x*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((3*A + 2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d) + (C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps























)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6}d(b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}(2C\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)^2+3B\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)+6A\sin(dx+c)+3B(dx+c)+4C\sin(dx+c))/\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.99, size = 80, normalized size = 0.56

$$\frac{3(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))B\sqrt{b}+C\sqrt{b}\left(\sin(3dx+3c)+9\sin\left(\frac{1}{3}\arctan(\sin(3dx+3c),\cos(3dx+3c))\right)\right)}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*cos(dx+c)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{12}(3(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))*B\sqrt{b}+C\sqrt{b}(\sin(3dx+3c)+9\sin(\frac{1}{3}\arctan2(\sin(3dx+3c),\cos(3dx+3c))))+12A\sqrt{b}\sin(dx+c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.40, size = 104, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}(3B\sin(c+dx)+12A\sin(2c+2dx)+3B\sin(3c+3dx)+10C\sin(2c+2dx))}{12d(\cos(2c+2dx)+1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c+dx)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(c+dx))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+dx)+C\*cos(c+dx)^2),x)

[Out]  $(\cos(c+dx)^{1/2}(b\cos(c+dx))^{1/2}(3B\sin(c+dx)+12A\sin(2c+2dx)+3B\sin(3c+3dx)+10C\sin(2c+2dx)+C\sin(4c+4dx)+12Bdx\cos(c+dx)))/(12d(\cos(2c+2dx)+1))$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*cos(dx+c)\*\*(1/2)\*(b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*1/2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.291 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=123

$$\frac{Ax\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d}$$

[Out] A\*x\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/2\*C\*x\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.04, antiderivative size = 123, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.093$ , Rules used = {17, 2637, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{Ax\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (A\*x\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + (C\*x\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (B\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2637

Int[sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[Sin[c + d\*x]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{Ax \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(B \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{Ax \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{B \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{Ax \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{Cx \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{B \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.11, size = 61, normalized size = 0.50

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (2(2A + C)(c + dx) + 4B \sin(c + dx) + C \sin(2(c + dx)))}{4d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*(2\*A + C)\*(c + d\*x) + 4\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(4\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.96, size = 212, normalized size = 1.72

$$\left[ \frac{(2A + C)\sqrt{-b} \cos(dx + c) \log(2b \cos(dx + c)^2 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - b) + 2(C \cos(dx + c) + 2B) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{4d \cos(dx + c)} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*((2\*A + C)\*sqrt(-b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) + 2\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*B)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)), 1/2\*((2\*A + C)\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c) + (C\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*B)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)



**maple [A]** time = 0.35, size = 63, normalized size = 0.51

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} (C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) + 2A(dx+c) + 2B \sin(dx+c) + C(dx+c))}{2d\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+2\*A\*(d\*x+c)+2\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)+C\*(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**maxima [A]** time = 1.23, size = 64, normalized size = 0.52

$$\frac{(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))C\sqrt{b} + 8A\sqrt{b} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right) + 4B\sqrt{b} \sin(dx+c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*((2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*sqrt(b) + 8\*A\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + 4\*B\*sqrt(b)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 0.56, size = 54, normalized size = 0.44

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (4B \sin(c+dx) + C \sin(2c+2dx) + 4A dx + 2C dx)}{4d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/cos(c+d\*x)^(1/2),x)

[Out] ((b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2)\*(4\*B\*sin(c+d\*x)+C\*sin(2\*c+2\*d\*x)+4\*A\*d\*x+2\*C\*d\*x))/(4\*d\*cos(c+d\*x)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.292 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=93

$$\frac{A\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Bx\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] B\*x\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.093$ , Rules used = {17, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{A\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Bx\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (B\*x\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + (A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sine[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sine[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx = \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \int (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{C \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{Bx \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{Bx \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx)) \sqrt{b}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.10, size = 93, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \left( -A \log \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right) - \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right) \right) + A \log \left( \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right) + \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right) \right) + B \cos(c+dx) \right)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*c + B\*d\*x - A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [A] time = 0.68, size = 304, normalized size = 3.27

$$\frac{2 A \sqrt{-b} \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{-b} \sin(dx+c)}{b \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} \right) \cos(dx+c) - B \sqrt{-b} \cos(dx+c) \log \left( 2 b \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \right)}{2 d \cos(dx+c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/2\*(2\*A\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c) - B\*sqrt(-b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)), 1/2\*(2\*B\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.32, size = 63, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{\left(2A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) - B(dx+c) - C \sin(dx+c)\right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

[Out] -1/d\*(2\*A\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-B\*(d\*x+c)-C\*sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.64, size = 104, normalized size = 1.12

$$\frac{A\sqrt{b}\left(\log\left(\cos(dx+c)^2 + \sin(dx+c)^2 + 2\sin(dx+c) + 1\right) - \log\left(\cos(dx+c)^2 + \sin(dx+c)^2 - 2\sin(dx+c)\right)\right)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(A\*sqrt(b)\*(log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1)) + 4\*B\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + 2\*C\*sqrt(b)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2), x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/cos(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x)

$$3.293 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=93

$$\frac{A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{B \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+C\*x\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+B\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.093$ , Rules used = {17, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{B \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (C\*x\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + (B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**Rule 17**

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

**Rule 2735**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 3021**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 3770**

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \int (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{A \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \int}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} \\
&= \frac{Cx \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} \\
&= \frac{Cx \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx)) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.07, size = 60, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A \sin(c+dx) + B \cos(c+dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx)) + C dx \cos(c+dx))}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + d\*x] + B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x] + A\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.78, size = 312, normalized size = 3.35

$$\left[ \frac{2B\sqrt{-b} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{-b} \sin(dx+c)}{b\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}\right) \cos(dx+c)^2 - C\sqrt{-b} \cos(dx+c)^2 \log\left(2b \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}\right)}{2d \cos(dx+c)^2} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/2\*(2\*B\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - C\*sqrt(-b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), 1/2\*(2\*C\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3) + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.27, size = 72, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \left( -2B \cos(dx + c) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) + C \cos(dx + c)(dx + c) + A \sin(dx + c) \right)}{d \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(-2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(d\*x+c)+A\*sin(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)

**maxima [A]** time = 0.91, size = 144, normalized size = 1.55

$$\frac{B\sqrt{b} \left( \log(\cos(dx + c)^2 + \sin(dx + c)^2 + 2 \sin(dx + c) + 1) - \log(\cos(dx + c)^2 + \sin(dx + c)^2 - 2 \sin(dx + c) + 1) \right)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(B\*sqrt(b)\*(log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1)) + 4\*C\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + 4\*A\*sqrt(b)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))/d

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2), x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.294 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=111

$$\frac{(A+2C)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out] 1/2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+1/2\*(A+2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 111, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {17, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{(A+2C)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] ((A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (B\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,



$d\}, x]$  && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x]  
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{A \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{A \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(B \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} + C \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)})}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{B \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{B \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.15, size = 69, normalized size = 0.62

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (\sin(c + dx)(A + 2B \cos(c + dx)) + (A + 2C) \cos^2(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)))}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2 + (A + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(2\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.86, size = 233, normalized size = 2.10

$$\left[ \frac{(A + 2C) \sqrt{b} \cos(dx + c)^3 \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2(2B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{4d \cos(dx + c)^3} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*((A + 2\*C)\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3) + 2\*(2\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), -1/2\*((A + 2\*C)\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - (2\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.30, size = 149, normalized size = 1.34

$$\frac{\left( A \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \ln \left( \frac{1-\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) - A \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \ln \left( -\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) - 4C \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \arcsin \left( \frac{1-\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) + 4C \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \arcsin \left( -\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) + 2B \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) + A \sin(dx+c) \right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}}{2d \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*(A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*ln((1-cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*ln(-(-1+cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+A\*sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 1.16, size = 780, normalized size = 7.03

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*(2\*C\*sqrt(b)\*(log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1)) - (4\*(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - 4\*(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - (2\*(2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*log(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 + 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + 1) + (2\*(2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*log(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 - 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + 1) - 4\*(cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*sin(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + 4\*(cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))\*A\*sqrt(b)/(2\*(2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1) + 8\*B\*sqrt(b)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))/d

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2), x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.295 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=152

$$\frac{(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{B \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out] 1/3\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)+1/2\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+1/3\*(2\*A+3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+1/2\*B\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 152, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {17, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{B \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)) + (B\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + ((2\*A + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

### Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

### Rule 3768

```
Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{A \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{c}}$$

$$= \frac{A \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(B \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)})}{\sqrt{c}}$$

$$= \frac{A \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{B \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.43, size = 87, normalized size = 0.57

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (\tan(c + dx)((2A + 3C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 4A + 3B \cos(c + dx) + 3C) + 3B \cos^2(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)))}{6d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(9/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(3*B*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d*x]]*Cos[c + d*x]^2 + (4*A + 3*C + 3*B*Cos[c + d*x] + (2*A + 3*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Tan[c + d*x]))/(6*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2))
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.74, size = 265, normalized size = 1.74

$$\left[ \frac{3B\sqrt{b} \cos(dx + c)^4 \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2(2(2A + 3C) \cos(dx + c) + 3B \cos^2(dx + c))}{12d \cos(dx + c)^4} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/12\*(3\*B\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3) + 2\*(2\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4), -1/6\*(3\*B\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - (2\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.33, size = 156, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{3B \left( \cos^3(dx + c) \right) \ln \left( \frac{1 - \cos(dx + c) + \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)} \right) - 3B \left( \cos^3(dx + c) \right) \ln \left( -\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c) + \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)} \right) + 4A \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) \sin(dx + c)}{6d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] 1/6/d\*(3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*ln((1-cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*ln(-(-1+cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+4\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)+6\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 1.20, size = 1009, normalized size = 6.64

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(16\*((3\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 3\*(3\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) - 3\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - 9\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*sqrt(b)/(2\*(3\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 3\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 6\*(3\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 9\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 9\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 6\*(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 9\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 18\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 9\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 6\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1) - 3\*(4\*(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - 4\*(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - (2\*(2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)

) + 4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*log(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))^2 + 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + 1) + (2\*(2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*log(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))^2 - 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + 1) - 4\*(cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*sin(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + 4\*(cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))\*B\*sqrt(b)/(2\*(2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1) + 24\*C\*sqrt(b)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))/d

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{9/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2), x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.296 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=193

$$\frac{(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{8d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{(3A+4C) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{4d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out] 1/4\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)+1/8\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+1/3\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)^3\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)+1/8\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 193, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {17, 3021, 2748, 3767, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{8d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{(3A+4C) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{4d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(8\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)) + ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (B\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (B\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2))

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,



d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x] \* (b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{A \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{A \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(B \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} + C \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)})}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{A \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(3A + 4C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.35, size = 110, normalized size = 0.57

$$\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (\sin(c + dx) (3(3A + 4C) \cos^2(c + dx) + 6A + 24B \cos^3(c + dx) + 8B \sin^2(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)))}{24d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(3\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4 + Sin[c + d\*x]\*(6\*A + 3\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2 + 24\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3 + 8\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x]^2)))/(24\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.72, size = 299, normalized size = 1.55

$$\left[ \frac{3(3A + 4C) \sqrt{b} \cos(dx + c)^5 \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2(16B \cos(dx+c) + 8C \sin(dx+c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}}{48d \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}\right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

```
[Out] [1/48*(3*(3*A + 4*C)*sqrt(b)*cos(d*x + c)^5*log(-(b*cos(d*x + c))^3 - 2*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c) - 2*b*cos(d*x + c))/cos(d*x + c)^3) + 2*(16*B*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(3*A + 4*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 8*B*cos(d*x + c) + 6*A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c)^5), -1/24*(3*(3*A + 4*C)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-b)*sin(d*x + c)/(b*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))))*cos(d*x + c)^5 - (16*B*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(3*A + 4*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 8*B*cos(d*x + c) + 6*A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c)^5)]
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))/cos(d*x + c)^(11/2), x)
```

**maple** [A] time = 0.27, size = 246, normalized size = 1.27

$$\frac{\left(9A \left(\cos^4(dx + c)\right) \ln\left(-\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c) + \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) - 9A \left(\cos^4(dx + c)\right) \ln\left(\frac{1 - \cos(dx + c) + \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) + 12C \left(\cos^4(dx + c)\right)\right)}{1}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2), x)
```

```
[Out] -1/24/d*(9*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*ln(-(-1+cos(d*x+c)+sin(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))-9*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*ln((1-cos(d*x+c)+sin(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))+12*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*ln(-(-1+cos(d*x+c)+sin(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))-12*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*ln((1-cos(d*x+c)+sin(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))-16*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3-9*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)-12*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2-8*B*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)-6*A*sin(d*x+c))*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2)
```

**maxima** [B] time = 0.88, size = 2611, normalized size = 13.53

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/48*(3*(12*(sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(7/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 44*(sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(5/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 44*(sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 12*(sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 3*(2*(4*cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + cos(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 8*(6*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 12*(4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 36*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*(2*sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(d*x + c)^(1/2)/cos(d*x + c)^(11/2)
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + \sin(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16 \\
& *(3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\sin(6*d*x \\
& + 6*c)^2 + 36*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 48*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1 \\
& 6*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 8*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\log(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c)))^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) \\
& + 3*(2*(4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos \\
& (8*d*x + 8*c) + \cos(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 8*(6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 12*(4*\cos(2*d*x + 2* \\
& c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 36*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \\
& 4*(2*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(8*d*x \\
& + 8*c) + \sin(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*(3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))* \\
& \sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 36*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 48*\sin(4 \\
& *d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 16*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 8*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \\
& 1)*\log(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\ar \\
& ctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 - 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 1) - 12*(\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) \\
& + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(7/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + \\
& 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 44*(\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos \\
& (4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(5/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \\
& \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 44*(\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d \\
& *x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2 \\
& *d*x + 2*c))) + 12*(\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4 \\
& *c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + \\
& 2*c))))*A*\sqrt{b}/(2*(4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + \cos(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 8*(6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) \\
& + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 12*(4 \\
& *\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 36*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*\cos(2* \\
& d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*(2*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2 \\
& *c))*\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + \sin(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*(3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 36*\sin(4*d*x + 4* \\
& c)^2 + 48*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 16*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 8*\cos \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c) + 1) - 64*((3*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*(3*\cos \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 3*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) \\
& - 9*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*\sqrt{b}/(2*(3*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + \\
& 3*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + \cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 6*(3*\cos(2* \\
& d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 9*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 9*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c \\
& )^2 + 6*(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + \sin(6*d*x \\
& + 6*c)^2 + 9*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 18*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 9* \\
& \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 6*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1) + 12*(4*(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2* \\
& \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 4* \\
& (\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c))) - (2*(2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + \cos(4*d*x \\
& + 4*c)^2 + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) \\
& *\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\log(\cos \\
& (1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2* \\
& d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) + (2*(2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + \cos(4* \\
& d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*\sin(4*d*x + 4* \\
& c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\log(\cos \\
& (1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2* \\
& d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 - 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c))) + 1) - 4*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(3 \\
& /2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 4*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\cos \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))* \\
& C*\sqrt{b}/(2*(2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 \\
& + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c) + 4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))/d
\end{aligned}$$

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{11/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2), x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.297 \quad \int \cos^3(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos(c + dx)^2) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=229

$$\frac{b(5A + 4C) \sin^3(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{b(5A + 4C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{3bBx \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{bB}{8 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4} b B \cos(d x+c)^{(5/2)} \sin(d x+c) (b \cos(d x+c))^{(1/2)} / d + \frac{1}{5} b C \cos(d x+c)^{(7/2)} \sin(d x+c) (b \cos(d x+c))^{(1/2)} / d + \frac{3}{8} b B x (b \cos(d x+c))^{(1/2)} / \cos(d x+c)^{(1/2)} + \frac{1}{5} b (5 A+4 C) \sin(d x+c) (b \cos(d x+c))^{(1/2)} / d / \cos(d x+c)^{(1/2)} - \frac{1}{15} b (5 A+4 C) \sin(d x+c)^3 (b \cos(d x+c))^{(1/2)} / d / \cos(d x+c)^{(1/2)} + \frac{3}{8} b B \sin(d x+c) \cos(d x+c)^{(1/2)} (b \cos(d x+c))^{(1/2)} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 229, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {17, 3023, 2748, 2633, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{b(5A + 4C) \sin^3(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{b(5A + 4C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{3bBx \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{bB}{8 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $\frac{(3 * b * B * x * \text{Sqrt}[b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]])}{(8 * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]])} + \frac{(b * (5 * A + 4 * C) * \text{Sqrt}[b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x])}{(5 * d * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]])} + \frac{(3 * b * B * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sqrt}[b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x])}{(8 * d)} + \frac{(b * B * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]^{(5/2)} * \text{Sqrt}[b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x])}{(4 * d)} + \frac{(b * C * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]^{(7/2)} * \text{Sqrt}[b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x])}{(5 * d)} - \frac{(b * (5 * A + 4 * C) * \text{Sqrt}[b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]^3)}{(15 * d * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]])}$

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 17**

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

**Rule 2633**

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

**Rule 2635**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(

b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{(b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int \cos^3(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} = \frac{bC \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} = \frac{bC \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} = \frac{bB \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d} = \frac{b(5A + 4C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} = \frac{3bBx \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{b(5A + 4C)}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.32, size = 109, normalized size = 0.48

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}(60(6A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) + 40A \sin(3(c + dx)) + 120B \sin(2(c + dx)) + 15B \sin(4(c + dx)) + 18C \sin(5(c + dx)))}{480d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C
*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(180*B*c + 180*B*d*x + 60*(6*A + 5*C)*Sin[c + d*x]
+ 120*B*Ssin[2*(c + d*x)] + 40*A*Ssin[3*(c + d*x)] + 50*C*Ssin[3*(c + d*x)] +
15*B*Ssin[4*(c + d*x)] + 6*C*Ssin[5*(c + d*x)]))/(480*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2))
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.61, size = 309, normalized size = 1.35

$$\frac{45 B \sqrt{-b} b \cos(dx + c) \log(2 b \cos(dx + c)^2 - 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - b) + 2(24 C b \cos(dx + c) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - 24 C b \cos(dx + c) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)})}{480 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)
)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [1/240*(45*B*sqrt(-b)*b*cos(d*x + c)*log(2*b*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-b)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c) - b) + 2*(24*C*b*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 30*B*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 8*(5*A + 4*C)*b*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 45*B*b*cos(d*x + c) + 16*(5*A + 4*C)*b)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c)), 1/120*(45*B*b^(3/2)*arctan(sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c)/(sqrt(b)*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2)))*cos(d*x + c) + (24*C*b*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 30*B*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 8*(5*A + 4*C)*b*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 45*B*b*cos(d*x + c) + 16*(5*A + 4*C)*b)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c))]
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.29, size = 134, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \left( 24C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^4(dx + c)) + 30B \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c)) + 40A (\cos^2(dx + c)) \right) \sin(dx + c)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/120/d*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(24*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4+30*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3+40*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)+32*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2+45*B*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+80*A*sin(d*x+c)+45*B*(d*x+c)+64*C*sin(d*x+c))/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)
```

**maxima** [A] time = 0.73, size = 169, normalized size = 0.74

$$40 \left( b \sin(3dx + 3c) + 9b \sin\left(\frac{1}{3} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(3dx + 3c)}{\cos(3dx + 3c)}\right)\right) \right) A\sqrt{b} + 15 \left( 12(dx + c)b + b \sin(4dx + 4c) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/480*(40*(b*sin(3*d*x + 3*c) + 9*b*sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))))*A*sqrt(b) + 15*(12*(d*x + c)*b + b*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*b*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))))*B*sqrt(b) + 2*(3*b*sin(5*d*x + 5*c) + 25*b*sin(3/5*arctan2(sin(5*d*x + 5*c), cos(5*d*x + 5*c))) + 150*b*sin(1/5*arctan2(sin(5*d*x + 5*c), cos(5*d*x + 5*c))))*C*sqrt(b))/d
```

**mupad** [B] time = 3.15, size = 142, normalized size = 0.62

$$b \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (120 B \sin(c + dx) + 400 A \sin(2c + 2dx) + 40 A \sin(4c + 4dx) + 135 B \cos(c + dx))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] (b*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(120*B*sin(c + d*x) + 400*A*sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + 40*A*sin(4*c + 4*d*x) + 135*B*sin(3*c + 3*d*x) + 15*B*sin(5*c + 5*d*x) + 350*C*sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + 56*C*sin(4*c + 4*d*x) + 6*C*sin(6*c + 6*d*x) + 360*B*d*x*cos(c + d*x)))/(480*d*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x) + 1))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



### 3.298 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=189

$$\frac{bx(4A+3C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{8\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b(4A+3C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{8d} - \frac{bB\sin^3(c+dx)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 1/4\*b\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d+1/8\*b\*(4\*A+3\*C)\*x\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+b\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/3\*b\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)^3\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/8\*b\*(4\*A+3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 189, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {17, 3023, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$\frac{bx(4A+3C)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{8\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b(4A+3C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{8d} - \frac{bB\sin^3(c+dx)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (b\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*x\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(8\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (b\*B\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (b\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) - (b\*B\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1)/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{(b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int \cos^2(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{bC \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{bC \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{b(4A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8d}$$

$$= \frac{b(4A + 3C)x \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{bB}{8\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.22, size = 92, normalized size = 0.49

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (24(A + C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 48Ac + 48Adx + 72B \sin(c + dx) + 8B \sin(3(c + dx)) + 3C \sin(4(c + dx)))}{96d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C
*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(48*A*c + 36*c*C + 48*A*d*x + 36*C*d*x + 72*B*Sin[c
+ d*x] + 24*(A + C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 8*B*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 3*C*Sin[4*(c
+ d*x)]))/(96*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2))
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.81, size = 285, normalized size = 1.51

$$\left[ \frac{3(4A + 3C)\sqrt{-b} b \cos(dx + c) \log(2b \cos(dx + c)^2 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - b) + 48d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{48d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(
1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [1/48*(3*(4*A + 3*C)*sqrt(-b)*b*cos(d*x + c)*log(2*b*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqr
t(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-b)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c) - b) + 2*(6*C*b*
cos(d*x + c)^3 + 8*B*b*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(4*A + 3*C)*b*cos(d*x + c) + 16*B
*b)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c)),
1/24*(3*(4*A + 3*C)*b^(3/2)*arctan(sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/(sqrt
```

































sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)  
\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.299 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=147

$$\frac{b(3A+2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bBx \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bB \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d} + \frac{bC \sin^2(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2d}$$

[Out]  $1/3*b*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+1/2*b*B*x*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/3*b*(3*A+2*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/2*b*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 147, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.070$ , Rules used = {17, 3023, 2734}

$$\frac{b(3A+2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bBx \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bB \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d} + \frac{bC \sin^2(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(b*B*x*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (b*(3*A + 2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (b*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d) + (b*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{(b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)})}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \int \cos(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

$$= \frac{bC \cos^3(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{bBx \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{b(3A + 2C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.07, size = 76, normalized size = 0.52

$$\frac{b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (3(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx) + 3B \sin(2(c + dx)) + 6Bc + 6Bdx + C \sin(3(c + dx)))}{12d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (b\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*(6\*B\*c + 6\*B\*d\*x + 3\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*B\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)]))/(12\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.61, size = 249, normalized size = 1.69

$$\left[ \frac{3B\sqrt{-b} b \cos(dx + c) \log(2b \cos(dx + c)^2 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - b) + 2(2Cb \cos(dx + c) \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - b)}{12d \cos(dx + c)} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/12\*(3\*B\*sqrt(-b)\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) + 2\*(2\*C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*b)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)), 1/6\*(3\*B\*b^(3/2)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*b)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{3/2}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.40, size = 83, normalized size = 0.56

$$\frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \left( 2C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) + 3B \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c) + 6A \sin(dx + c) + 3B(dx + c) \right)}{6d \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/6/d\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+6\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*B\*(d\*x+c)+4\*C\*sin(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)

**maxima [A]** time = 0.75, size = 86, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{12 A b^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx + c) + 3(2(dx + c)b + b \sin(2dx + 2c))B\sqrt{b} + \left( b \sin(3dx + 3c) + 9b \sin\left(\frac{1}{3} \arctan(\sin(3dx + 3c))\right) \right)}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(12\*A\*b^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 3\*(2\*(d\*x + c)\*b + b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*sqrt(b) + (b\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c) + 9\*b\*sin(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))))\*C\*sqrt(b))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 0.81, size = 71, normalized size = 0.48

$$\frac{b \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (12 A \sin(c + dx) + 9 C \sin(c + dx) + 3 B \sin(2c + 2dx) + C \sin(3c + 3dx) + 6 B dx)}{12 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2),x)

[Out] (b\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(12\*A\*sin(c + d\*x) + 9\*C\*sin(c + d\*x) + 3\*B\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + C\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x) + 6\*B\*d\*x))/(12\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.300 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=127

$$\frac{Abx\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bB \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bCx\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bC \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d}$$

[Out] A\*b\*x\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/2\*b\*C\*x\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+b\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/2\*b\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.04, antiderivative size = 127, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.093$ , Rules used = {17, 2637, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{Abx\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bB \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bCx\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bC \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (A\*b\*x\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + (b\*C\*x\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (b\*B\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (b\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1)/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2637

Int[sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[Sin[c + d\*x]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{(b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{Abx\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(bB\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{Abx\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{bB\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{Abx\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{bCx\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{bB}{2}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.13, size = 61, normalized size = 0.48

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (2(2A + C)(c + dx) + 4B \sin(c + dx) + C \sin(2(c + dx)))}{4d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(2\*(2\*A + C)\*(c + d\*x) + 4\*B\*sin[c + d\*x] + C\*sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(4\*d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.71, size = 217, normalized size = 1.71

$$\left[ \frac{(2A + C)\sqrt{-b} b \cos(dx + c) \log(2b \cos(dx + c)^2 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - b) + 2(Cb \cos(dx + c) + 2Bb)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{4d \cos(dx + c)} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*((2\*A + C)\*sqrt(-b)\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) + 2\*(C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*B\*b)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)), 1/2\*((2\*A + C)\*b^(3/2)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c) + (C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*B\*b)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.32, size = 63, normalized size = 0.50

$$\frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} (C \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) + 2A(dx + c) + 2B \sin(dx + c) + C(dx + c))}{2d \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+2\*A\*(d\*x+c)+2\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)+C\*(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)

**maxima [A]** time = 0.82, size = 67, normalized size = 0.53

$$\frac{8Ab^{\frac{3}{2}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right) + 4Bb^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c) + (2(dx+c)b + b \sin(2dx+2c))C\sqrt{b}}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*(8\*A\*b^(3/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + 4\*B\*b^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + (2\*(d\*x + c)\*b + b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*sqrt(b))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.17, size = 55, normalized size = 0.43

$$\frac{b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (4B \sin(c + dx) + C \sin(2c + 2dx) + 4Adx + 2Cdx)}{4d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2),x)

[Out] (b\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(4\*B\*sin(c + d\*x) + C\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + 4\*A\*d\*x + 2\*C\*d\*x))/(4\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.301 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=96

$$\frac{Ab\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bBx\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bC \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] b\*B\*x\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+A\*b\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+b\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.05, antiderivative size = 96, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.093$ , Rules used = {17, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{Ab\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bBx\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bC \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (b\*B\*x\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + (A\*b\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (b\*C\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps



$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{(b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ = \frac{bC\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ = \frac{bBx\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{bC\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ = \frac{bBx\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{Ab \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.13, size = 93, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \left( -A \log \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) - \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) + A \log \left( \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) + \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) \right) + B \cos(c + dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] ((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(B\*c + B\*d\*x - A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 1.58, size = 308, normalized size = 3.21

$$\left[ \frac{2 A \sqrt{-b} b \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{-b} \sin(dx+c)}{b \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} \right) \cos(dx+c) - B \sqrt{-b} b \cos(dx+c) \log \left( 2 b \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \right)}{2 d \cos(dx+c)} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/2\*(2\*A\*sqrt(-b)\*b\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c) - B\*sqrt(-b)\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)), 1/2\*(2\*B\*b^(3/2)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*b^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.24, size = 63, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{\left(2A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) - B(dx+c) - C \sin(dx+c)\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{3}{2}}}{d \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x)

[Out] -1/d\*(2\*A\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-B\*(d\*x+c)-C\*sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.66, size = 107, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{4 B b^{\frac{3}{2}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right) + 2 C b^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c) + \left(b \log\left(\cos(dx+c)^2 + \sin(dx+c)^2 + 2 \sin(dx+c) + 1\right) - b \log\left(\cos(dx+c)^2 + \sin(dx+c)^2 - 2 \sin(dx+c) + 1\right)\right) A \sqrt{b}}{2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(4\*B\*b^(3/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + 2\*C\*b^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + (b\*log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - b\*log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1))\*A\*sqrt(b))/d

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2), x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.302 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=96

$$\frac{Ab \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \cos^2(c+dx)} + \frac{bB \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bCx \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] A\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+b\*C\*x\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+b\*B\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 96, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.093$ , Rules used = {17, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{Ab \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \cos^2(c+dx)} + \frac{bB \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{bCx \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (b\*C\*x\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + (b\*B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*b\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{(b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{Ab\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d \cos^{3/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{(b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{d \cos^{3/2}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{bCx\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{Ab\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d \cos^{3/2}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{bCx\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{bB \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.08, size = 60, normalized size = 0.62

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A \sin(c + dx) + B \cos(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + C dx \cos(c + dx))}{d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2),x]

[Out] ((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + d\*x] + B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x] + A\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.97, size = 316, normalized size = 3.29

$$\left[ \frac{2B\sqrt{-b} b \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{-b} \sin(dx+c)}{b\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}\right) \cos(dx+c)^2 - C\sqrt{-b} b \cos(dx+c)^2 \log\left(2b \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}\right)}{2d \cos(dx+c)^2} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/2\*(2\*B\*sqrt(-b)\*b\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - C\*sqrt(-b)\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), 1/2\*(2\*C\*b^(3/2)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*b^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{3/2}}{\cos(dx + c)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.25, size = 72, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \left( -2B \cos(dx + c) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) + C \cos(dx + c)(dx + c) + A \sin(dx + c) \right)}{d \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(-2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(d\*x+c)+A\*sin(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)

**maxima [A]** time = 0.67, size = 147, normalized size = 1.53

$$\frac{4Cb^{\frac{3}{2}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right) + \left(b \log(\cos(dx+c)^2 + \sin(dx+c)^2 + 2 \sin(dx+c) + 1) - b \log(\cos(dx+c)^2 + \sin(dx+c)^2 + 2 \sin(dx+c) + 1)\right)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(4\*C\*b^(3/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + (b\*log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - b\*log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1))\*B\*sqrt(b) + 4\*A\*b^(3/2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))/d

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2),x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.303 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=114

$$\frac{b(A+2C)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Ab \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{bB \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out] 1/2\*A\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+b\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+1/2\*b\*(A+2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 114, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {17, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{b(A+2C)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Ab \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{bB \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (b\*(A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*b\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (b\*B\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,

$d\}$ ,  $x\}$  && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x]  
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{(b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{Ab\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{Ab\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(bB\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{b(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{b(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.12, size = 69, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (\sin(c + dx)(A + 2B \cos(c + dx)) + (A + 2C) \cos^2(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)))}{2d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2),x]

[Out] ((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*((A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2 + (A + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(2\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.87, size = 240, normalized size = 2.11

$$\frac{(A + 2C)b^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^3 \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2(2Bb \cos(dx + c))}{4d \cos(dx + c)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*((A + 2\*C)\*b^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3) + 2\*(2\*B\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*b)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), -1/2\*((A + 2\*C)\*sqrt(-b)\*b\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - (2\*B\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*b)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.28, size = 150, normalized size = 1.32

$$\frac{\left( A \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \ln \left( -\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) - A \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \ln \left( \frac{1-\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) + 4C \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \right)}{2d \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] -1/2/d\*(A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*ln(-(-1+cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*ln((1-cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)-A\*sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 1.04, size = 813, normalized size = 7.13

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*(2\*(b\*log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - b\*log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1))\*C\*sqrt(b) + 8\*B\*b^(3/2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1) - (4\*(b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - 4\*(b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) - (b\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*(2\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*log(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))^2 + 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + 1) + (b\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*(2\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*log(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))^2 + 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + 1) - 4\*(b\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*sin(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + 4\*(b\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))\*A\*sqrt(b)/(2\*(2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))/d



**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{9/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2), x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.304 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=156

$$\frac{b(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{Ab \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{bB \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{bB \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \cos^{\frac{1}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3} A b \sin(d*x+c) * (b \cos(d*x+c))^{1/2} / d / \cos(d*x+c)^{7/2} + \frac{1}{2} b B \sin(d*x+c) * (b \cos(d*x+c))^{1/2} / d / \cos(d*x+c)^{5/2} + \frac{1}{3} b * (2A+3C) * \sin(d*x+c) * (b \cos(d*x+c))^{1/2} / d / \cos(d*x+c)^{3/2} + \frac{1}{2} b B * \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)) * (b \cos(d*x+c))^{1/2} / d / \cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 156, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {17, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{b(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{Ab \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{bB \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{bB \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \cos^{\frac{1}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} (A+B \cos[c+dx]+C \cos^2[c+dx]) / \cos[c+dx]^{11/2}, x]$

[Out]  $(b B \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c+dx]] * \operatorname{Sqrt}[b \cos[c+dx]]) / (2 d \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos[c+dx]]) + (A b \operatorname{Sqrt}[b \cos[c+dx]] * \sin[c+dx]) / (3 d \cos[c+dx]^{7/2}) + (b B \operatorname{Sqrt}[b \cos[c+dx]] * \sin[c+dx]) / (2 d \cos[c+dx]^{5/2}) + (b (2A+3C) * \operatorname{Sqrt}[b \cos[c+dx]] * \sin[c+dx]) / (3 d \cos[c+dx]^{3/2})$

### Rule 8

$\operatorname{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[a, x]$

### Rule 17

$\operatorname{Int}[(u_.) * ((a_.) * (v_.))^{(m_.)} * ((b_.) * (v_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Dist}[(a^{(m+1/2)} * b^{(n-1/2)} * \operatorname{Sqrt}[b*v]) / \operatorname{Sqrt}[a*v], \operatorname{Int}[u*v^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \operatorname{IGtQ}[n+1/2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[m+n]$

### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_.) * \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_.)]^{(m_.)} * ((c_.) + (d_.) * \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_.)]), x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b * \sin[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b * \sin[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 3021

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) * \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_.)]^{(m_.)} * ((A_.) + (B_.) * \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_.)] + (C_.) * \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\operatorname{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) * \cos[e+f*x] * (a+b*\sin[e+f*x])^{(m+1)} / (b*f*(m+1) * (a^2 - b^2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1) * (a^2 - b^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a+b*\sin[e+f*x])^{(m+1)} * \operatorname{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C) * (m+1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C) * (m+1)) * \sin[e+f*x], x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

### Rule 3768

```
Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x] * (b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{11/2}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{(b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{Ab\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{(b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{Ab\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{(bB\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{Ab\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{bB\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{bC \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{bB \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{Ab \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{bC \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.06, size = 88, normalized size = 0.56

$$\frac{b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (\tan(c + dx)((2A + 3C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 4A + 3B \cos(c + dx) + 3C) + 3B \cos^2(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)))}{6d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(11/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (b*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(3*B*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d*x]]*Cos[c + d*x]^2 + (4*A + 3*C + 3*B*Cos[c + d*x] + (2*A + 3*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Tan[c + d*x]))/(6*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2))
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.58, size = 272, normalized size = 1.74

$$\frac{3 B b^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^4 \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2 b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2 (2 (2 A + 3 C) b \cos(dx + c) + 3 B \cos^2(dx + c)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(dx + c))}{12 d \cos(dx + c)^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/12\*(3\*B\*b^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3) + 2\*(2\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A\*b)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4), -1/6\*(3\*B\*sqrt(-b)\*b\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - (2\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A\*b)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.33, size = 156, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{3B(\cos^3(dx+c)) \ln\left(\frac{1-\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) - 3B(\cos^3(dx+c)) \ln\left(-\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) + 4A(\cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{6d \cos(dx+c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x)

[Out] 1/6/d\*(3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*ln((1-cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*ln(-(-1+cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+4\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)+6\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 0.77, size = 1044, normalized size = 6.69

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(24\*C\*b^(3/2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1) - 16\*(3\*b\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 9\*b\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - (3\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) - 3\*(3\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c))\*A\*sqrt(b)/(2\*(3\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 3\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 6\*(3\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 9\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 9\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 6\*(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 9\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 18\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 9\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 6\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1) - 3\*(4\*(b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - 4\*(b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))

```
tan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - (b*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*b*cos
(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + b*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*b*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2
*c) + 4*b*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*(2*b*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c
) + 4*b*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b)*log(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d
*x + 2*c)))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + 2*
sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) + (b*cos(4*d*x +
4*c)^2 + 4*b*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + b*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*b*sin(4*d*x + 4*
c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*b*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*(2*b*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b)
*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*b*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b)*log(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c)))^2 - 2*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) -
4*(b*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*b*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b)*sin(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*
x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 4*(b*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*b*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
+ b)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*B*sqrt(b)/(2*(2
*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sin
(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))/d
```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{11/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c
+ d*x)^(11/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c
+ d*x)^(11/2), x)
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)
**(11/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.305 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=198

$$\frac{b(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{8d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{b(3A+4C) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Ab \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{4d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $1/4*A*b*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}+1/8*b*(3*A+4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+b*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+1/3*b*B*\sin(d*x+c)^3*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+1/8*b*(3*A+4*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 198, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {17, 3021, 2748, 3767, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{b(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{8d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{b(3A+4C) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Ab \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{4d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)}*(A+B*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)/\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(13/2)},x]$

[Out]  $(b*(3*A+4*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x]]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]])/(8*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]])+(A*b*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x])/(4*d*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(9/2)})+(b*(3*A+4*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x])/(8*d*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)})+(b*B*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x])/(d*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})+(b*B*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x]^3)/(3*d*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)})$

#### Rule 17

$\operatorname{Int}[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_.))^{(m_.)}*((b_.)*(v_.))^{(n_.)},x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(a^{(m+1/2)}*b^{(n-1/2)}*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*v])/ \operatorname{Sqrt}[a*v], \operatorname{Int}[u*v^{(m+n)},x],x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a,b,m\},x \ \&\& \ \operatorname{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{IGtQ}[n+1/2,0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{IntegerQ}[m+n]$

#### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.)+(d_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]),x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e+f*x])^m,x],x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)},x],x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{b,c,d,e,f,m\},x]$

#### Rule 3021

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.)+(b_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.)+(B_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]+(C_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]^2),x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[e+f*x]*(a+b*\operatorname{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2)),x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a+b*\operatorname{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}*\operatorname{Simp}[b*(a*A-b*B+a*C)*(m+1)-(A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C+b*(A*b-a*B+b*C))*(m+1))*\operatorname{Sin}[e+f*x],x],x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a,b,e,f,A,B,C\},x \ \&\& \ \operatorname{LtQ}[m,-1] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2-b^2,0]$

#### Rule 3767

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{csc}[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)},x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Dist}[d^{(-1)}, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{ExpandIntegrand}[(1+x^2)^{(n/2-1)},x],x],x, \operatorname{Cot}[c+d*x]],x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{c,$

d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x] \* (b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{13/2}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{(b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{Ab\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{(b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{Ab\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{(bB\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{Ab\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{b(3A + 4C)}{8d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{b(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.27, size = 111, normalized size = 0.56

$$\frac{b\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (\sin(c + dx) (3(3A + 4C) \cos^2(c + dx) + 6A + 24B \cos^3(c + dx) + 8B \sin^2(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)) + 2(16Bb \cos(c + dx) \sin^2(c + dx) + 8B \cos^2(c + dx) \sin^2(c + dx))}{24d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(13/2),x]

[Out] (b\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(3\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4 + Sin[c + d\*x]\*(6\*A + 3\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2 + 24\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3 + 8\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x]^2)))/(24\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.78, size = 308, normalized size = 1.56

$$\frac{3(3A + 4C)b^{3/2} \cos(dx + c)^5 \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2(16Bb \cos(dx + c) \sin^2(dx + c) + 8B \cos^2(dx + c) \sin^2(dx + c))}{48d \cos(dx + c)^{9/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $[1/48*(3*(3*A + 4*C)*b^{(3/2)}*\cos(dx + c)^5*\log(-(b*\cos(dx + c))^3 - 2*\sqrt{b*\cos(dx + c)}*\sqrt{b}*\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}*\sin(dx + c) - 2*b*\cos(dx + c))/\cos(dx + c)^3 + 2*(16*B*b*\cos(dx + c)^3 + 3*(3*A + 4*C)*b*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 8*B*b*\cos(dx + c) + 6*A*b)*\sqrt{b*\cos(dx + c)}*\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}*\sin(dx + c))/(d*\cos(dx + c)^5), -1/24*(3*(3*A + 4*C)*\sqrt{-b}*b*\arctan(\sqrt{b*\cos(dx + c)}*\sqrt{-b}*\sin(dx + c)/(b*\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)})))*\cos(dx + c)^5 - (16*B*b*\cos(dx + c)^3 + 3*(3*A + 4*C)*b*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 8*B*b*\cos(dx + c) + 6*A*b)*\sqrt{b*\cos(dx + c)}*\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}*\sin(dx + c))/(d*\cos(dx + c)^5)]$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{13}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(dx + c))^(3/2)/cos(dx + c)^(13/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.30, size = 246, normalized size = 1.24

$$\frac{9A(\cos^4(dx + c)) \ln\left(-\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c) + \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) - 9A(\cos^4(dx + c)) \ln\left(\frac{1 - \cos(dx + c) + \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) + 12C(\cos^4(dx + c))}{1}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(13/2), x)

[Out]  $-1/24/d*(9*A*\cos(dx+c)^4*\ln(-(-1+\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))-9*A*\cos(dx+c)^4*\ln((1-\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))+12*C*\cos(dx+c)^4*\ln(-(-1+\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))-12*C*\cos(dx+c)^4*\ln((1-\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))-16*B*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3-9*A*\cos(dx+c)^2*\sin(dx+c)-12*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2-8*B*\cos(dx+c)*\sin(dx+c)-6*A*\sin(dx+c))*(b*\cos(dx+c))^(3/2)/\cos(dx+c)^(11/2)$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.88, size = 2732, normalized size = 13.80

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $-1/48*(3*(12*(b*\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*b*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*b*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*b*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(7/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 44*(b*\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*b*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*b*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*b*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(5/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 44*(b*\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*b*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*b*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*b*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 12*(b*\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*b*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*b*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*b*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 3*(b*\cos(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*b*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 36*b*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*b*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + b*\sin(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*b*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 36*b*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 48*b*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 16*$



$$\begin{aligned}
& b \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2(4b \cos(6dx + 6c) + 6b \cos(4dx + 4c) + 4b \\
& \cos(2dx + 2c) + b) \cos(8dx + 8c) + 8(6b \cos(4dx + 4c) + 4b \cos \\
& (2dx + 2c) + b) \cos(6dx + 6c) + 12(4b \cos(2dx + 2c) + b) \cos(4d \\
& x + 4c) + 8b \cos(2dx + 2c) + 4(2b \sin(6dx + 6c) + 3b \sin(4dx \\
& + 4c) + 2b \sin(2dx + 2c)) \sin(8dx + 8c) + 16(3b \sin(4dx + 4c) \\
& + 2b \sin(2dx + 2c)) \sin(6dx + 6c) + b) \log(\cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(2dx \\
& + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))^2 + \sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx \\
& + 2c)))^2 + 2 \sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))) + 1) + \\
& 3(b \cos(8dx + 8c)^2 + 16b \cos(6dx + 6c)^2 + 36b \cos(4dx + 4c)^ \\
& 2 + 16b \cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + b \sin(8dx + 8c)^2 + 16b \sin(6dx + 6c)^ \\
& 2 + 36b \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 48b \sin(4dx + 4c) \sin(2dx + 2c) + 16b \\
& \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2(4b \cos(6dx + 6c) + 6b \cos(4dx + 4c) + 4b \cos \\
& (2dx + 2c) + b) \cos(8dx + 8c) + 8(6b \cos(4dx + 4c) + 4b \cos( \\
& 2dx + 2c) + b) \cos(6dx + 6c) + 12(4b \cos(2dx + 2c) + b) \cos(4dx \\
& x + 4c) + 8b \cos(2dx + 2c) + 4(2b \sin(6dx + 6c) + 3b \sin(4dx + \\
& 4c) + 2b \sin(2dx + 2c)) \sin(8dx + 8c) + 16(3b \sin(4dx + 4c) + \\
& 2b \sin(2dx + 2c)) \sin(6dx + 6c) + b) \log(\cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(2dx \\
& + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))^2 + \sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx \\
& + 2c)))^2 - 2 \sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))) + 1) - \\
& 12(b \cos(8dx + 8c) + 4b \cos(6dx + 6c) + 6b \cos(4dx + 4c) + 4b \cos \\
& (2dx + 2c) + b) \sin(7/2 \arctan 2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))) \\
& - 44(b \cos(8dx + 8c) + 4b \cos(6dx + 6c) + 6b \cos(4dx + 4c) + 4b \\
& \cos(2dx + 2c) + b) \sin(5/2 \arctan 2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))) \\
& ) + 44(b \cos(8dx + 8c) + 4b \cos(6dx + 6c) + 6b \cos(4dx + 4c) + \\
& 4b \cos(2dx + 2c) + b) \sin(3/2 \arctan 2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) \\
& )) + 12(b \cos(8dx + 8c) + 4b \cos(6dx + 6c) + 6b \cos(4dx + 4c) \\
& + 4b \cos(2dx + 2c) + b) \sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2 \\
& c)))) * A \sqrt{b} / (2(4 \cos(6dx + 6c) + 6 \cos(4dx + 4c) + 4 \cos(2dx \\
& + 2c) + 1) \cos(8dx + 8c) + \cos(8dx + 8c)^2 + 8(6 \cos(4dx + 4c) + \\
& 4 \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1) \cos(6dx + 6c) + 16 \cos(6dx + 6c)^2 + 12(4 \cos \\
& (2dx + 2c) + 1) \cos(4dx + 4c) + 36 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 16 \cos(2dx \\
& x + 2c)^2 + 4(2 \sin(6dx + 6c) + 3 \sin(4dx + 4c) + 2 \sin(2dx + 2c) \\
& )) \sin(8dx + 8c) + \sin(8dx + 8c)^2 + 16(3 \sin(4dx + 4c) + 2 \sin(2 \\
& dx + 2c)) \sin(6dx + 6c) + 16 \sin(6dx + 6c)^2 + 36 \sin(4dx + 4c) \\
& ^2 + 48 \sin(4dx + 4c) \sin(2dx + 2c) + 16 \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 8 \cos(2 \\
& dx + 2c) + 1) + 64(3b \cos(6dx + 6c) \sin(2dx + 2c) + 9b \cos(4dx \\
& x + 4c) \sin(2dx + 2c) - (3b \cos(2dx + 2c) + b) \sin(6dx + 6c) - 3 \\
& *(3b \cos(2dx + 2c) + b) \sin(4dx + 4c)) * B \sqrt{b} / (2(3 \cos(4dx + 4 \\
& c) + 3 \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1) \cos(6dx + 6c) + \cos(6dx + 6c)^2 + 6(3 \cos \\
& (2dx + 2c) + 1) \cos(4dx + 4c) + 9 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 9 \cos(2dx \\
& + 2c)^2 + 6(\sin(4dx + 4c) + \sin(2dx + 2c)) \sin(6dx + 6c) + \sin( \\
& 6dx + 6c)^2 + 9 \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 18 \sin(4dx + 4c) \sin(2dx + 2c) \\
& ) + 9 \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 6 \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1) + 12(4(b \sin(4dx + 4 \\
& c) + 2b \sin(2dx + 2c)) \cos(3/2 \arctan 2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2 \\
& c))) - 4(b \sin(4dx + 4c) + 2b \sin(2dx + 2c)) \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(2 \\
& dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))) - (b \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4b \cos(2dx + 2 \\
& c)^2 + b \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4b \sin(4dx + 4c) \sin(2dx + 2c) + 4b \sin \\
& (2dx + 2c)^2 + 2(2b \cos(2dx + 2c) + b) \cos(4dx + 4c) + 4b \cos \\
& (2dx + 2c) + b) \log(\cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)) \\
& ))^2 + \sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))^2 + 2 \sin(1/2 \ar \\
& ctan 2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))) + 1) + (b \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4 \\
& b \cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + b \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4b \sin(4dx + 4c) \sin(2dx \\
& + 2c) + 4b \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2(2b \cos(2dx + 2c) + b) \cos(4dx + \\
& 4c) + 4b \cos(2dx + 2c) + b) \log(\cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(2dx + 2c), c \\
& os(2dx + 2c)))^2 + \sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))^ \\
& 2 - 2 \sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))) + 1) - 4(b \cos( \\
& 4dx + 4c) + 2b \cos(2dx + 2c) + b) \sin(3/2 \arctan 2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \\
& \cos(2dx + 2c))) + 4(b \cos(4dx + 4c) + 2b \cos(2dx + 2c) + b) \sin( \\
& 1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))) * C \sqrt{b} / (2(2 \cos(2dx
\end{aligned}$$

+ 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 +  
 sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2  
 \*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))/d

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{13/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2), x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(13/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.306 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=241

$$\frac{b^2(5A+4C)\sin^3(c+dx)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2(5A+4C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{3b^2Bx\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{8\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \dots$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4}b^2B\cos(dx+c)^{5/2}\sin(dx+c)(b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/d + \frac{1}{5}b^2C\cos(dx+c)^{7/2}\sin(dx+c)(b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/d + \frac{3}{8}b^2Bx(b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{5}b^2(5A+4C)\sin(dx+c)(b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/d + \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} - \frac{1}{15}b^2(5A+4C)\sin(dx+c)^3(b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/d + \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{3}{8}b^2B\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}(b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 241, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {17, 3023, 2748, 2633, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{b^2(5A+4C)\sin^3(c+dx)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2(5A+4C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{3b^2Bx\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{8\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]`

[Out]  $(3b^2Bx\sqrt{b\cos[c+dx]})/(8\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}) + (b^2(5A+4C)\sqrt{b\cos[c+dx]}\sin[c+dx])/(5d\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}) + (3b^2B\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sqrt{b\cos[c+dx]}\sin[c+dx])/(8d) + (b^2B\cos[c+dx]^{5/2}\sqrt{b\cos[c+dx]}\sin[c+dx])/(4d) + (b^2C\cos[c+dx]^{7/2}\sqrt{b\cos[c+dx]}\sin[c+dx])/(5d) - (b^2(5A+4C)\sqrt{b\cos[c+dx]}\sin[c+dx]^3)/(15d\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]})$

**Rule 8**

`Int[a_, x_Symbol] := Simp[a*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]`

**Rule 17**

`Int[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_))^(m_)*((b_.)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m+1/2)*b^(n-1/2)*Sqrt[b*v])/Sqrt[a*v], Int[u*v^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n+1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m+n]`

**Rule 2633**

`Int[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1-x^2)^((n-1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c+d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n-1)/2, 0]`

**Rule 2635**

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c+d*x])*(b*Ssin[c+d*x])^(n-1)/(d*n), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n-1))/n, Int[(b*Ssin[c+d*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

**Rule 2748**

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Ssin[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(`

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)} * ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(C * \text{Cos}[e + f x] * (a + b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}) / (b f (m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b (m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m * \text{Simp}[A * b (m+2) + b C (m+1) + (b B (m+2) - a C) * \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{(b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}) \int \cos^3(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{b^2 C \cos^7(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{b^2 C \cos^7(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{b^2 B \cos^5(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{b^2 (5A + 4C) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{3b^2 B x \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{8 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2 (5A + 4C)}{8 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.32, size = 109, normalized size = 0.45

$$\frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (60(6A+5C) \sin(c+dx) + 40A \sin(3(c+dx)) + 120B \sin(2(c+dx)) + 15B \sin(4(c+dx)) + 18C \sin(5(c+dx)))}{480d \cos^2(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] ((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(180\*B\*c + 180\*B\*d\*x + 60\*(6\*A + 5\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 120\*B\*SIN[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 40\*A\*SIN[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 50\*C\*SIN[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*B\*SIN[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*C\*SIN[5\*(c + d\*x)]))/(480\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.53, size = 331, normalized size = 1.37

$$\left[ \frac{45 B \sqrt{-b} b^2 \cos(dx+c) \log\left(2 b \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - b\right) + 2(24 C \cos(dx+c) - 12 B \sin(dx+c) + 5 C)}{480 d \cos^2(dx+c)} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```
[Out] [1/240*(45*B*sqrt(-b)*b^2*cos(d*x + c)*log(2*b*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-b)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c) - b) + 2*(24*C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 30*B*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 8*(5*A + 4*C)*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 45*B*b^2*cos(d*x + c) + 16*(5*A + 4*C)*b^2)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c)/(d*cos(d*x + c)), 1/120*(45*B*b^(5/2)*arctan(sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c)/(sqrt(b)*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2)))*cos(d*x + c) + (24*C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 30*B*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 8*(5*A + 4*C)*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 45*B*b^2*cos(d*x + c) + 16*(5*A + 4*C)*b^2)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c)/(d*cos(d*x + c))]
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.30, size = 134, normalized size = 0.56

$$\frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2} \left( 24C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^4(dx + c)) + 30B \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c)) + 40A (\cos^2(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c) \right)}{\cos(dx + c)^{5/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/120/d*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(24*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4+30*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3+40*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)+32*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2+45*B*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+80*A*sin(d*x+c)+45*B*(d*x+c)+64*C*sin(d*x+c))/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)
```

**maxima** [A] time = 0.74, size = 185, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{40 \left( b^2 \sin(3dx + 3c) + 9b^2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{3} \arctan(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right) \right) A \sqrt{b} + 15 \left( 12(dx + c)b^2 + b^2 \sin^2(3dx + 3c) \right) C \sqrt{b}}{\cos(dx + c)^{5/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/480*(40*(b^2*sin(3*d*x + 3*c) + 9*b^2*sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))))*A*sqrt(b) + 15*(12*(d*x + c)*b^2 + b^2*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*b^2*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))))*B*sqrt(b) + 2*(3*b^2*sin(5*d*x + 5*c) + 25*b^2*sin(3/5*arctan2(sin(5*d*x + 5*c), cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) + 150*b^2*sin(1/5*arctan2(sin(5*d*x + 5*c), cos(5*d*x + 5*c))))*C*sqrt(b))/d
```

**mupad** [B] time = 3.04, size = 144, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{b^2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (120 B \sin(c + dx) + 400 A \sin(2c + 2dx) + 40 A \sin(4c + 4dx) + 135 C \sqrt{b})}{\cos(dx + c)^{5/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c
+ d*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] (b^2*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(120*B*sin(c + d*x) + 400*A*
sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + 40*A*sin(4*c + 4*d*x) + 135*B*sin(3*c + 3*d*x) + 15*B*si
n(5*c + 5*d*x) + 350*C*sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + 56*C*sin(4*c + 4*d*x) + 6*C*sin(6
*c + 6*d*x) + 360*B*d*x*cos(c + d*x))/(480*d*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x) + 1))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)
**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.307 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=199

$$\frac{b^2 x(4A + 3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{b^2(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8d} - \frac{b^2 B \sin^3(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 1/4\*b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d+1/8\*b^2\*(4\*A+3\*C)\*x\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+b^2\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/3\*b^2\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)^3\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/8\*b^2\*(4\*A+3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 199, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {17, 3023, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$\frac{b^2 x(4A + 3C)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{b^2(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8d} - \frac{b^2 B \sin^3(c + dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (b^2\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*x\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]])/(8\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (b^2\*B\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (b^2\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (b^2\*C\*cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) - (b^2\*B\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 17**

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

**Rule 2633**

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

**Rule 2635**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1)]/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(

b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{(b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)})}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \int \cos^2(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

$$= \frac{b^2 C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{b^2 C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{b^2 (4A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{8d}$$

$$= \frac{b^2 (4A + 3C) x \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{b^2 B \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.30, size = 92, normalized size = 0.46

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (24(A + C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 48Ac + 48Adx + 72B \sin(c + dx) + 8B \sin(3(c + dx)) + 3C \sin(4(c + dx)))}{96d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] ((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(48\*A\*c + 36\*c\*C + 48\*A\*d\*x + 36\*C\*d\*x + 72\*B\*sin[c + d\*x] + 24\*(A + C)\*sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 8\*B\*sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*C\*sin[4\*(c + d\*x)]))/(96\*d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 1.84, size = 303, normalized size = 1.52

$$\left[ \frac{3(4A + 3C) \sqrt{-b} b^2 \cos(dx + c) \log(2b \cos(dx + c)^2 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - b)}{4} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/48\*(3\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*sqrt(-b)\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) + 2\*(6\*C\*



$$b^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8Bb^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(4A + 3C)b^2 \cos(dx + c) + 16Bb^2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) / (d \cos(dx + c)), 1/24(3(4A + 3C)b^{5/2} \arctan(\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) / (\sqrt{b} \cos(dx + c)^{3/2})) \cos(dx + c) + (6Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8Bb^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(4A + 3C)b^2 \cos(dx + c) + 16Bb^2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)) / (d \cos(dx + c))]$$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(dx + c))^(5/2)/sqrt(cos(dx + c)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.50, size = 114, normalized size = 0.57

$$\frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2} (6C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c)) + 8B \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) + 12A \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c) + 16B \sin(dx + c) + 9C \cos(dx + c))}{24d \cos(dx + c)^{5/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/24/d\*(b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(6\*C\*sin(dx+c)\*cos(dx+c)^3+8\*B\*sin(dx+c)\*cos(dx+c)^2+12\*A\*cos(dx+c)\*sin(dx+c)+9\*C\*sin(dx+c)\*cos(dx+c)+12\*A\*(dx+c)+16\*B\*sin(dx+c)+9\*C\*(dx+c))/cos(dx+c)^(5/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.72, size = 140, normalized size = 0.70

$$24 \left( 2(dx + c)b^2 + b^2 \sin(2dx + 2c) \right) A \sqrt{b} + 8 \left( b^2 \sin(3dx + 3c) + 9b^2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{3} \arctan(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right) \right) B \sqrt{b} + 3 \left( 12(dx + c)b^2 + b^2 \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8b^2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan(2 \sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))\right) \right) C \sqrt{b} / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/96\*(24\*(2\*(dx + c)\*b^2 + b^2\*sin(2\*dx + 2\*c))\*A\*sqrt(b) + 8\*(b^2\*sin(3\*dx + 3\*c) + 9\*b^2\*sin(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*dx + 3\*c), cos(3\*dx + 3\*c))))\*B\*sqrt(b) + 3\*(12\*(dx + c)\*b^2 + b^2\*sin(4\*dx + 4\*c) + 8\*b^2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(4\*dx + 4\*c), cos(4\*dx + 4\*c))))\*C\*sqrt(b))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.07, size = 94, normalized size = 0.47

$$\frac{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (72 B \sin(c + dx) + 24 A \sin(2c + 2dx) + 8 B \sin(3c + 3dx) + 24 C \sin(2c + 2dx) + 16 B \sin(dx + c) + 9 C \cos(dx + c))}{96 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2),x)

```
[Out] (b^2*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(72*B*sin(c + d*x) + 24*A*sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + 8*
B*sin(3*c + 3*d*x) + 24*C*sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + 3*C*sin(4*c + 4*d*x) + 48*A*d*
x + 36*C*d*x))/(96*d*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)
**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.308 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=155

$$\frac{b^2(3A+2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2 B x \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2 B \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d}$$

[Out] 1/3\*b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d+1/2\*b^2\*B\*x\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/3\*b^2\*(3\*A+2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/2\*b^2\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 155, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.070$ , Rules used = {17, 3023, 2734}

$$\frac{b^2(3A+2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2 B x \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2 B \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (b^2\*B\*x\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (b^2\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (b^2\*B\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (b^2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{(b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int \cos(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{b^2 C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{b^2 B x \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{b^2 (3A + 2C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.26, size = 75, normalized size = 0.48

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (3(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx) + 3B \sin(2(c + dx)) + 6Bc + 6Bdx + C \sin(3(c + dx)))}{12d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2),x]

[Out] ((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(6\*B\*c + 6\*B\*d\*x + 3\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*B\*Ssin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)]))/(12\*d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 1.26, size = 263, normalized size = 1.70

$$\left[ \frac{3B\sqrt{-b}b^2 \cos(dx + c) \log(2b \cos(dx + c)^2 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - b) + 2(2Cb^2 \cos(dx + c) - b^2 \sin(dx + c))}{12d \cos(dx + c)} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/12\*(3\*B\*sqrt(-b)\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) + 2\*(2\*C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*b^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)), 1/6\*(3\*B\*b^(5/2)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*b^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.34, size = 83, normalized size = 0.54

$$\frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \left( 2C \sin(dx + c) \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) + 3B \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c) + 6A \sin(dx + c) + 3B(dx + c) \right)}{6d \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

[Out] 1/6/d\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+6\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*B\*(d\*x+c)+4\*C\*sin(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)

**maxima [A]** time = 0.83, size = 94, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{12 A b^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(dx + c) + 3 \left( 2(dx + c)b^2 + b^2 \sin(2dx + 2c) \right) B \sqrt{b} + \left( b^2 \sin(3dx + 3c) + 9b^2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{3} \arctan(\sin(3dx + 3c))\right) \right) C \sqrt{b}}{12 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(12\*A\*b^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 3\*(2\*(d\*x + c)\*b^2 + b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*sqrt(b) + (b^2\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c) + 9\*b^2\*sin(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))))\*C\*sqrt(b))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 0.72, size = 73, normalized size = 0.47

$$\frac{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (12 A \sin(c + dx) + 9 C \sin(c + dx) + 3 B \sin(2c + 2dx) + C \sin(3c + 3dx) + 6 B dx)}{12 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2), x)

[Out] (b^2\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(12\*A\*sin(c + d\*x) + 9\*C\*sin(c + d\*x) + 3\*B\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + C\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x) + 6\*B\*d\*x))/(12\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.309 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=135

$$\frac{Ab^2x\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2B\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2Cx\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2C\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{2d}$$

[Out]  $A*b^{2*x}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)+1/2*b^{2*C*x}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)+b^{2*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)+1/2*b^{2*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d}}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.04, antiderivative size = 135, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.093$ , Rules used = {17, 2637, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{Ab^2x\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2B\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2Cx\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2C\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(A*b^{2*x}*Sqrt[b*\cos[c + d*x]])/Sqrt[\cos[c + d*x]] + (b^{2*C*x}*Sqrt[b*\cos[c + d*x]])/(2*Sqrt[\cos[c + d*x]]) + (b^{2*B}*Sqrt[b*\cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(d*Sqrt[\cos[c + d*x]]) + (b^{2*C}*Sqrt[\cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[b*\cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(2*d)$

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1)/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^(2\*(n - 1)))/n, Int[(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2637

Int[sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[Sin[c + d\*x]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{(b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{Ab^2 x \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(b^2 B \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)})}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{Ab^2 x \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{b^2 B \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{Ab^2 x \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{b^2 C x \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.15, size = 61, normalized size = 0.45

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (2(2A + C)(c + dx) + 4B \sin(c + dx) + C \sin(2(c + dx)))}{4d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2),x]

[Out] ((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(2\*(2\*A + C)\*(c + d\*x) + 4\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(4\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.72, size = 227, normalized size = 1.68

$$\left[ \frac{(2A + C)\sqrt{-b} b^2 \cos(dx + c) \log(2b \cos(dx + c)^2 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - b) + 2*(C*b^2*\cos(dx + c) + 2*B*b^2)*\sqrt{b*\cos(dx + c)}*\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}*\sin(dx + c)}{4d \cos(dx + c)} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*((2\*A + C)\*sqrt(-b)\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) + 2\*(C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*B\*b^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)), 1/2\*((2\*A + C)\*b^(5/2)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c) + (C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*B\*b^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.28, size = 63, normalized size = 0.47

$$\frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} (C \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) + 2A(dx + c) + 2B \sin(dx + c) + C(dx + c))}{2d \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+2\*A\*(d\*x+c)+2\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)+C\*(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)

**maxima [A]** time = 0.65, size = 71, normalized size = 0.53

$$\frac{8 A b^{\frac{5}{2}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right) + 4 B b^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(dx+c) + (2(dx+c)b^2 + b^2 \sin(2dx+2c))C\sqrt{b}}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*(8\*A\*b^(5/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + 4\*B\*b^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + (2\*(d\*x + c)\*b^2 + b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*sqrt(b))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.23, size = 57, normalized size = 0.42

$$\frac{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (4B \sin(c + dx) + C \sin(2c + 2dx) + 4A dx + 2C dx)}{4d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2),x)

[Out] (b^2\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(4\*B\*sin(c + d\*x) + C\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + 4\*A\*d\*x + 2\*C\*d\*x))/(4\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.310 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{7 \cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=102

$$\frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2 Bx \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2 C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $b^2 B x (b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} / \cos(d x + c)^{1/2} + A b^2 \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d x + c)) (b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} / d \cos(d x + c)^{1/2} + b^2 C \sin(d x + c) (b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} / d \cos(d x + c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 102, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.093$ , Rules used = {17, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2 Bx \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2 C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b \cos[c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos[c + d x] + C \cos[c + d x]^2) / \cos[c + d x]^{7/2}, x]$

[Out]  $(b^2 B x \sqrt{b \cos[c + d x]}) / \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} + (A b^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + d x]] \sqrt{b \cos[c + d x]}) / (d \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}) + (b^2 C \sin[c + d x] \sqrt{b \cos[c + d x]}) / (d \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]})$

**Rule 17**

$\text{Int}[(u_.) \cdot ((a_.) \cdot (v_.)^m) \cdot ((b_.) \cdot (v_.)^n), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(a^{m+1/2} \cdot b^{n-1/2} \cdot \sqrt{b \cdot v}) / \sqrt{a \cdot v}, \text{Int}[u \cdot v^{m+n}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

**Rule 2735**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \cdot \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) \cdot (x_.)]) / ((c_.) + (d_.) \cdot \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) \cdot (x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b \cdot x) / d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b \cdot c - a \cdot d) / d, \text{Int}[1 / (c + d \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b \cdot c - a \cdot d, 0]

**Rule 3023**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \cdot \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) \cdot (x_.)])^m \cdot ((A_.) + (B_.) \cdot \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) \cdot (x_.)]) + (C_.) \cdot \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) \cdot (x_.)]^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C \cdot \cos[e + f \cdot x] \cdot (a + b \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x])^{m+1}) / (b \cdot f \cdot (m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b \cdot (m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x])^m \cdot \text{Simp}[A \cdot b \cdot (m+2) + b \cdot C \cdot (m+1) + (b \cdot B \cdot (m+2) - a \cdot C) \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

**Rule 3770**

$\text{Int}[\csc[(c_.) + (d_.) \cdot (x_.)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\cos[c + d \cdot x]] / d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rubi steps**

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{(b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)})}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

$$= \frac{b^2 C \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)})}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

$$= \frac{b^2 B x \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{b^2 C \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A b^2 x}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A b^2 \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.15, size = 93, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \left( -A \log \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) - \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) + A \log \left( \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) + \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) + B c - B dx + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right)}{d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2),x]

[Out] ((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(B\*c + B\*d\*x - A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 1.00, size = 316, normalized size = 3.10

$$\frac{2 A \sqrt{-b} b^2 \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{-b} \sin(dx+c)}{b \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} \right) \cos(dx+c) - B \sqrt{-b} b^2 \cos(dx+c) \log \left( 2 b \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \right)}{2 d \cos(dx+c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/2\*(2\*A\*sqrt(-b)\*b^2\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c) - B\*sqrt(-b)\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*b^2\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)), 1/2\*(2\*B\*b^(5/2)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*b^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3) + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*b^2\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2}}{\cos(dx + c)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.26, size = 63, normalized size = 0.62

$$\frac{\left(2A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) - B(dx+c) - C \sin(dx+c)\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{d \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] -1/d\*(2\*A\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-B\*(d\*x+c)-C\*sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.64, size = 111, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{4 B b^{\frac{5}{2}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right) + 2 C b^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(dx+c) + \left(b^2 \log(\cos(dx+c)^2 + \sin(dx+c)^2 + 2 \sin(dx+c) + 1) - b^2 \log(\cos(dx+c)^2 + \sin(dx+c)^2 - 2 \sin(dx+c) + 1)\right) A \sqrt{b}}{2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(4\*B\*b^(5/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + 2\*C\*b^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + (b^2\*log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - b^2\*log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1))\*A\*sqrt(b))/d

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2),x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.311 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=102

$$\frac{Ab^2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \cos^2(c+dx)} + \frac{b^2 B \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2 C x \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $A*b^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+b^2*C*x*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+b^2*B*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 102, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.093$ , Rules used = {17, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{Ab^2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \cos^2(c+dx)} + \frac{b^2 B \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2 C x \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A+B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(9/2)},x]$

[Out]  $(b^2*C*x*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]+(b^2*B*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])+(A*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})$

#### Rule 17

$\text{Int}[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_))^{(m_)}*((b_.)*(v_))^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(a^{(m+1/2)}*b^{(n-1/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[b*v])/\text{Sqrt}[a*v], \text{Int}[u*v^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, m\}, x] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{IGtQ}[n+1/2, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m+n]$

#### Rule 2735

$\text{Int}[(a_.)+(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)]]/((c_.)+(d_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b*c-a*d)/d, \text{Int}[1/(c+d*\sin[e+f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c-a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_.)+(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)]^{(m_)}*((A_.)+(B_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)]+(C_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e+f*x]*(a+b*\sin[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}]/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2)), \text{Int}[(a+b*\sin[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(a*A-b*B+a*C)*(m+1)-(A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C+b*(A*b-a*B+b*C))*(m+1))*\sin[e+f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2-b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3770

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{(b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)})}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)})}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \frac{b^2 C x \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{b^2 C x \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{b^2 B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.12, size = 60, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A \sin(c + dx) + B \cos(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + C dx \cos(c + dx))}{d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2),x]

[Out] ((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + d\*x] + B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x] + A\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 1.02, size = 324, normalized size = 3.18

$$\left[ \frac{2 B \sqrt{-b} b^2 \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{-b} \sin(dx+c)}{b \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}\right) \cos(dx+c)^2 - C \sqrt{-b} b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 \log\left(2 b \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2 \sqrt{-b} \cos(dx+c)\right)}{2 d \cos(dx+c)} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/2\*(2\*B\*sqrt(-b)\*b^2\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - C\*sqrt(-b)\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*b^2\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), 1/2\*(2\*C\*b^(5/2)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*b^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*b^2\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.25, size = 72, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \left( -2B \cos(dx + c) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) + C \cos(dx + c)(dx + c) + A \sin(dx + c) \right)}{d \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(-2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(d\*x+c)+A\*sin(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.64, size = 151, normalized size = 1.48

$$\frac{4Cb^{\frac{5}{2}} \operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right) + \frac{4Ab^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(2dx+2c)}{\cos(2dx+2c)^2 + \sin(2dx+2c)^2 + 2\cos(2dx+2c)+1} + (b^2 \log(\cos(dx+c)^2 + \sin(dx+c)^2 + 2\sin(dx+c)) + 2\sin(dx+c))}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(4\*C\*b^(5/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + 4\*A\*b^(5/2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1) + (b^2\*log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - b^2\*log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1))\*B\*sqrt(b))/d

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2),x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.312 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=120

$$\frac{b^2(A+2C)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{b^2B \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out] 1/2\*A\*b^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+b^2\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+1/2\*b^2\*(A+2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 120, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {17, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{b^2(A+2C)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{b^2B \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] (b^2\*(A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*b^2\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (b^2\*B\*Sqrt[b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 17**

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3021**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 3767**

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], Cot[c + d\*x], x] /; FreeQ[{c,

d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x]  
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{11/2}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{(b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{(b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{(b^2 B \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{b^2 (A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{b^2 (A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.13, size = 69, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (\sin(c + dx)(A + 2B \cos(c + dx)) + (A + 2C) \cos^2(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)))}{2d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] ((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*((A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2 + (A + 2\*B\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(2\*d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.72, size = 250, normalized size = 2.08

$$\left[ \frac{(A + 2C)b^{5/2} \cos(dx + c)^3 \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2(2Bb^2 \cos(dx + c) + A^2 b^2)}{4d \cos(dx + c)^3} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*((A + 2\*C)\*b^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(2\*B\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*b^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), -1/2\*((A + 2\*C)\*sqrt(-b)\*b^2\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - (2\*B\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*b^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)]



**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.30, size = 150, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{A \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \ln \left( -\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) - A \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \ln \left( \frac{1-\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) + 4C \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right)}{2d \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x)

[Out] -1/2/d\*(A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*ln(-(-1+cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*ln((1-cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)-A\*sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 0.75, size = 873, normalized size = 7.28

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*(8\*B\*b^(5/2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1) + 2\*(b^2\*log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - b^2\*log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1))\*C\*sqrt(b) - (4\*(b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - 4\*(b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) - (b^2\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^2 + 2\*(2\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^2)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c))\*log(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))^2 + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 + 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + 1) + (b^2\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^2 + 2\*(2\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^2)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c))\*log(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))^2 + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 - 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + 1) - 4\*(b^2\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^2)\*sin(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + 4\*(b^2\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^2)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))\*A\*sqrt(b)/(2\*(2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))/d

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{11/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2), x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.313 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=164

$$\frac{b^2(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{Ab^2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{b^2 B \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{b^2}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $1/3*A*b^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+1/2*b^2*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+1/3*b^2*(2*A+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+1/2*b^2*B*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 164, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {17, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{b^2(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{Ab^2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{b^2 B \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{b^2}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A+B*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)]/\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(13/2)},x]$

[Out]  $(b^2*B*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x]]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]])/(2*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]])+(A*b^2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)})+(b^2*B*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x])/(2*d*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)})+(b^2*(2*A+3*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})$

**Rule 8**

$\operatorname{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[a, x]$

**Rule 17**

$\operatorname{Int}[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_.))^{(m_.)}*((b_.)*(v_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(a^{(m+1/2)}*b^{(n-1/2)}*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*v])/ \operatorname{Sqrt}[a*v], \operatorname{Int}[u*v^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \operatorname{IGtQ}[n+1/2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[m+n]$

**Rule 2748**

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.))]^{(m_.)}*((c_.)+(d_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 3021**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.)+(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.))]^{(m_.)}*((A_.)+(B_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]+(C_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[e+f*x]*(a+b*\operatorname{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a+b*\operatorname{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}*\operatorname{Simp}[b*(a*A-b*B+a*C)*(m+1)-(A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C+b*(A*b-a*B+b*C))*(m+1)]*\operatorname{Sin}[e+f*x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2-b^2, 0]$

**Rule 3767**

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

Rule 3768

```
Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{13/2}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{(b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{(b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{(b^2 B \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx + \frac{(b^2 C \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{b^2 B \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{b^2 C \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \cos(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.46, size = 87, normalized size = 0.53

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (\tan(c + dx)((2A + 3C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 4A + 3B \cos(c + dx) + 3C) + 3B \cos^2(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)))}{6d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(13/2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(3*B*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d*x]]*Cos[c + d*x]^2 + (4*A + 3*C + 3*B*Cos[c + d*x] + (2*A + 3*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Tan[c + d*x]))/(6*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(9/2))
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.68, size = 286, normalized size = 1.74

$$\frac{3 B b^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 \log\left(\frac{-b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2 b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2 (2 (2 A + 3 C) b^2 \cos(dx + c) + 3 B \cos^2(dx + c))}{12 d \cos(dx + c)^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/12\*(3\*B\*b^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3) + 2\*(2\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A\*b^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4), -1/6\*(3\*B\*sqrt(-b)\*b^2\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - (2\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A\*b^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{13}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.31, size = 156, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{3B \left( \cos^3(dx + c) \right) \ln \left( \frac{1 - \cos(dx + c) + \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)} \right) - 3B \left( \cos^3(dx + c) \right) \ln \left( -\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c) + \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)} \right) + 4A \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right)}{6d \cos}$$

6d cos

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x)

[Out] 1/6/d\*(3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*ln((1-cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*ln(-(-1+cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+4\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)+6\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 0.74, size = 1112, normalized size = 6.78

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(24\*C\*b^(5/2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1) - 16\*(3\*b^2\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 9\*b^2\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - (3\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^2)\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) - 3\*(3\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^2)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c))\*A\*sqrt(b)/(2\*(3\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 3\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 6\*(3\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 9\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 9\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 6\*(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 9\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 18\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 9\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 6\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1) - 3\*(4\*(b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - 4\*(b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))

```

+ 2*c))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - (b^2*cos(4*
d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*b^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + b^2*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*b^2*si
n(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*b^2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*b^2*cos(2*d*
x + 2*c) + b^2 + 2*(2*b^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*log(cos
(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2
*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + 2*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos
(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 1) + (b^2*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*b^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 +
b^2*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*b^2*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*b^2*s
in(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*b^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2 + 2*(2*b^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c
) + b^2)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*log(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c)))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 - 2*sin
(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 1) - 4*(b^2*cos(4*d*x +
4*c) + 2*b^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2)*sin(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos
(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 4*(b^2*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*b^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2)*s
in(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*B*sqrt(b)/(2*(2*cos(2*
d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^
2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{13/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c
+ d*x)^(13/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c
+ d*x)^(13/2), x)
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)
**(13/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.314 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{15}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=208

$$\frac{b^2(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{8d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{b^2(3A+4C) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Ab^2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{4d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $1/4*A*b^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}+1/8*b^2*(3*A+4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+b^2*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+1/3*b^2*B*\sin(d*x+c)^3*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+1/8*b^2*(3*A+4*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 208, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {17, 3021, 2748, 3767, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{b^2(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{8d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{b^2(3A+4C) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Ab^2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}{4d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A+B*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)]/\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(15/2)},x]$

[Out]  $(b^2*(3*A+4*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x]]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]])/(8*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]])+(A*b^2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x])/(4*d*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(9/2)})+(b^2*(3*A+4*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x])/(8*d*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)})+(b^2*B*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x])/(d*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})+(b^2*B*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x]^3)/(3*d*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)})$

#### Rule 17

$\operatorname{Int}[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_))^{(m_)}*((b_.)*(v_))^{(n_)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(a^{(m+1/2)}*b^{(n-1/2)}*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*v])/ \operatorname{Sqrt}[a*v], \operatorname{Int}[u*v^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m\}, x] \&\amp; !\operatorname{IntegerQ}[m] \&\amp; \operatorname{IGtQ}[n+1/2, 0] \&\amp; \operatorname{IntegerQ}[m+n]$

#### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)]^{(m_)}*((c_.)+(d_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3021

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.)+(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)]^{(m_)}*((A_.)+(B_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)]+(C_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[e+f*x]*(a+b*\operatorname{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a+b*\operatorname{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}*\operatorname{Simp}[b*(a*A-b*B+a*C)*(m+1)-(A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C+b*(A*b-a*B+b*C))*(m+1))*\operatorname{Sin}[e+f*x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\amp; \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\amp; \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2-b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3767

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{csc}[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_)]^{(n_)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Dist}[d^{(-1)}, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{ExpandIntegrand}[(1+x^2)^{(n/2-1)}, x], x], \operatorname{Cot}[c+d*x]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{c,$

d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x] \* (b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{15/2}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{(b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{(b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{(b^2 B \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{b^2(3A + 4C) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{b^2(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.38, size = 110, normalized size = 0.53

$$\frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (\sin(c + dx) (3(3A + 4C) \cos^2(c + dx) + 6A + 24B \cos^3(c + dx) + 8B \sin^2(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)))}{24d \cos^{13/2}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(15/2),x]

[Out] ((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(3\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4 + Sin[c + d\*x]\*(6\*A + 3\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2 + 24\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3 + 8\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x]^2)))/(24\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(13/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.72, size = 326, normalized size = 1.57

$$\left[ \frac{3(3A + 4C)b^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 \log\left(\frac{-b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2(16Bb^2 \cos(dx + c) + 8B \sin^2(dx + c) \cos(dx + c))}{48d \cos(dx + c)^{13/2}} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(15/2),x, algorithm="fricas")



```
[Out] [1/48*(3*(3*A + 4*C)*b^(5/2)*cos(d*x + c)^5*log(-(b*cos(d*x + c))^3 - 2*sqrt
(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c) - 2*b*cos(d*x + c)
)/cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(16*B*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(3*A + 4*C)*b^2*cos(d*x
+ c)^2 + 8*B*b^2*cos(d*x + c) + 6*A*b^2)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(cos(d*x
+ c))*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c)^5), -1/24*(3*(3*A + 4*C)*sqrt(-b)*b^2*a
rctan(sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-b)*sin(d*x + c)/(b*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))))*co
s(d*x + c)^5 - (16*B*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(3*A + 4*C)*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2
+ 8*B*b^2*cos(d*x + c) + 6*A*b^2)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*s
in(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c)^5)]
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{15}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(
15/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(5/2)/co
s(d*x + c)^(15/2), x)
```

**maple** [A] time = 0.30, size = 246, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{\left(9A \left(\cos^4(dx + c)\right) \ln\left(\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c) + \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) - 9A \left(\cos^4(dx + c)\right) \ln\left(\frac{1 - \cos(dx + c) + \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) + 12C \left(\cos^4(dx + c)\right) \ln\left(\frac{1 - \cos(dx + c) + \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right)\right)}{\cos^4(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(15/2),
x)
```

```
[Out] -1/24/d*(9*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*ln(-(-1+cos(d*x+c)+sin(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))-9*A*co
s(d*x+c)^4*ln((1-cos(d*x+c)+sin(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))+12*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*ln(-(-
1+cos(d*x+c)+sin(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))-12*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*ln((1-cos(d*x+c)+si
n(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))-16*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3-9*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x
+c)-12*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2-8*B*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)-6*A*sin(d*x+c))*
(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(13/2)
```

**maxima** [B] time = 0.86, size = 2972, normalized size = 14.29

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(
15/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/48*(3*(12*(b^2*sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*b^2*sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*b^2*sin(4*d
*x + 4*c) + 4*b^2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(7/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2
*d*x + 2*c))) + 44*(b^2*sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*b^2*sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*b^2*si
n(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*b^2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(5/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c),
cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 44*(b^2*sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*b^2*sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6
*b^2*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*b^2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x +
2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 12*(b^2*sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*b^2*sin(6*d*x + 6*
c) + 6*b^2*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*b^2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2
*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 3*(b^2*cos(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*b^2*cos(6*
d*x + 6*c)^2 + 36*b^2*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*b^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + b^2*
sin(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*b^2*sin(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 36*b^2*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 48*b^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 16*b^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 8* \\
& b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2 + 2*(4*b^2*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*b^2*\cos(4*d*x + \\
& 4*c) + 4*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2)*\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 8*(6*b^2*\cos(4*d*x \\
& + 4*c) + 4*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2)*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 12*(4*b^2*\cos(2*d* \\
& *x + 2*c) + b^2)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*(2*b^2*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*b^2*\sin(4 \\
& *d*x + 4*c) + 2*b^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 16*(3*b^2*\sin(4*d* \\
& x + 4*c) + 2*b^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c))*\log(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) \\
& + 1) + 3*(b^2*\cos(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*b^2*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 36*b^2*\cos( \\
& 4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + b^2*\sin(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*b^ \\
& 2*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 36*b^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 48*b^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)* \\
& \sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 16*b^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 8*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2 \\
& + 2*(4*b^2*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*b^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2 \\
& *c) + b^2)*\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 8*(6*b^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + \\
& 2*c) + b^2)*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 12*(4*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2)*\cos(4*d*x \\
& + 4*c) + 4*(2*b^2*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*b^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*b^2*\sin(2* \\
& d*x + 2*c))*\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 16*(3*b^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*b^2*\sin(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c))*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c))*\log(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 - 2*\sin \\
& (1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 1) - 12*(b^2*\cos(8*d*x \\
& + 8*c) + 4*b^2*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*b^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*b^2*\cos(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c) + b^2)*\sin(7/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 44*(b^ \\
& 2*\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*b^2*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*b^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*b^ \\
& 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2)*\sin(5/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c \\
& ))) + 44*(b^2*\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*b^2*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*b^2*\cos(4*d*x + \\
& 4*c) + 4*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2)*\sin(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c))) + 12*(b^2*\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*b^2*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*b^2 \\
& *\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*A*\sqrt{b}/(2*(4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x \\
& + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + \cos(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 8 \\
& *(6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\cos(6* \\
& d*x + 6*c)^2 + 12*(4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 36*\cos(4*d*x \\
& + 4*c)^2 + 16*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*(2*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*\sin(4*d*x + 4* \\
& c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + \sin(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*(3*\sin( \\
& 4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 \\
& + 36*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 48*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 16*\sin(2* \\
& d*x + 2*c)^2 + 8*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1) + 64*(3*b^2*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c)*\sin(2*d \\
& *x + 2*c) + 9*b^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - (3*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2* \\
& c) + b^2)*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) - 3*(3*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2)*\sin(4*d*x + 4 \\
& *c))*B*\sqrt{b}/(2*(3*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 3*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(6*d*x + \\
& 6*c) + \cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 6*(3*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + \\
& 9*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 9*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 6*(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + \sin(2*d \\
& *x + 2*c))*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + \sin(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 9*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 1 \\
& 8*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 9*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 6*\cos(2*d*x + \\
& 2*c) + 1) + 12*(4*(b^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*b^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(3/2*a \\
& rctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 4*(b^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*b \\
& ^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - \\
& (b^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + b^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^ \\
& 2 + 4*b^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*b^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4* \\
& b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2 + 2*(2*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2)*\cos(4*d*x + 4 \\
& *c))*\log(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*a \\
& rctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 1) + (b^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*b^2*\cos(2*d* \\
& x + 2*c)^2 + b^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*b^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2* \\
& c) + 4*b^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2 + 2*(2*b^2*\cos \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*\log(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) \\
& , \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) \\
& )))^2 - 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 1) - 4*(b^2
\end{aligned}$$

```
*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*b^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2)*sin(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 4*(b^2*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*b^2*cos(2*d*x + 2
*c) + b^2)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*C*sqrt(b)/
(2*(2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*cos(2
*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) +
4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))/d
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{15/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c
+ d*x)^(15/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c
+ d*x)^(15/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)
**(15/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.315 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=184

$$\frac{x(4A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{8\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(4A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{8d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{B \sin^3(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(4\*A+3\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/8\*(4\*A+3\*C)\*x\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-1/3\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)^3\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 184, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {17, 3023, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$\frac{x(4A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{8\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(4A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{8d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{B \sin^3(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] ((4\*A + 3\*C)\*x\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(8\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (B\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + ((4\*A + 3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (B\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^(n - 1/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sine[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sine[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(

b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int \cos^2(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} = \frac{C \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int \cos^2(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} = \frac{C \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \int \cos^2(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} = \frac{(4A + 3C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{8d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{C \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} = \frac{(4A + 3C)x \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{8 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.24, size = 92, normalized size = 0.50

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (24(A + C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 48Ac + 48Adx + 72B \sin(c + dx) + 8B \sin(3(c + dx)) + 3C \sin(4(c + dx)))}{96d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt
[b*Cos[c + d*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(48*A*c + 36*c*C + 48*A*d*x + 36*C*d*x + 72*B*Sin[c + d
*x] + 24*(A + C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 8*B*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 3*C*Sin[4*(c + d
*x]]))/(96*d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.63, size = 282, normalized size = 1.53

$$\left[ \frac{3(4A + 3C)\sqrt{-b} \cos(dx + c) \log(2b \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - b)}{48} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(
1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [-1/48*(3*(4*A + 3*C)*sqrt(-b)*cos(d*x + c)*log(2*b*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*sqrt
(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-b)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c) - b) - 2*(6*C*cos
```

$$(d*x + c)^3 + 8*B*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(4*A + 3*C)*\cos(d*x + c) + 16*B)*\sqrt{b*\cos(d*x + c)}*\sqrt{\cos(d*x + c)}*\sin(d*x + c))/(b*d*\cos(d*x + c)), 1/24*(3*(4*A + 3*C)*\sqrt{b}*\arctan(\sqrt{b*\cos(d*x + c)}*\sin(d*x + c)/(\sqrt{b}*\cos(d*x + c)^{(3/2)}))*\cos(d*x + c) + (6*C*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 8*B*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(4*A + 3*C)*\cos(d*x + c) + 16*B)*\sqrt{b*\cos(d*x + c)}*\sqrt{\cos(d*x + c)}*\sin(d*x + c))/(b*d*\cos(d*x + c))]$$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.55, size = 114, normalized size = 0.62

$$\frac{(\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)})(6C \sin(dx + c)(\cos^3(dx + c)) + 8B \sin(dx + c)(\cos^2(dx + c)) + 12A \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c))}{24d\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/24/d\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(6\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+8\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+12\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+9\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+12\*A\*(d\*x+c)+16\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)+9\*C\*(d\*x+c))/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.72, size = 116, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{\frac{24(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))A}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{3\left(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c)+8\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}\arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx+4c)}{\cos(4dx+4c)}\right)\right)C}{\sqrt{b}}}{96d} + \frac{8B\left(\sin(3dx+3c)+9\sin\left(\frac{1}{3}\arctan\left(\frac{\sin(3dx+3c)}{\cos(3dx+3c)}\right)\right)\right)}{\sqrt{b}}}{96d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/96\*(24\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A/sqrt(b) + 3\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c), cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c))))\*C/sqrt(b) + 8\*B\*(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c) + 9\*sin(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))))/sqrt(b))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 2.77, size = 140, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (24 A \sin(c + dx) + 24 C \sin(c + dx) + 24 A \sin(3c + 3dx) + 80 B \sin(2c + 2dx) + 8 B \sin(4c + 4dx))}{96bd \cos(c + dx)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] (cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(24\*A\*sin(c + d\*x) + 24\*C\*sin(c + d\*x) + 24\*A\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x) + 80\*B\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + 8\*B\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x)))/d

$x) + 27*C*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x) + 3*C*\sin(5*c + 5*d*x) + 96*A*d*x*\cos(c + d*x) + 72*C*d*x*\cos(c + d*x)))/(96*b*d*(\cos(2*c + 2*d*x) + 1))$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*1/2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.316 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=143

$$\frac{(3A+2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Bx \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{2d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{3d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} B \cos(dx+c)^{3/2} \sin(dx+c) / d / (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} + \frac{1}{3} C \cos(dx+c)^{5/2} \sin(dx+c) / d / (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} + \frac{1}{2} B x \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} / (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} + \frac{1}{3} (3A+2C) \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} / d / (b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 143, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.070$ , Rules used = {17, 3023, 2734}

$$\frac{(3A+2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Bx \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{2d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{3d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (B\*x\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(2\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + ((3\*A + 2\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps



$$\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int \cos(c+dx) (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int \cos(c+dx) (A + B \cos(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{Bx \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(3A + 2C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.20, size = 75, normalized size = 0.52

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (3(4A + 3C) \sin(c+dx) + 3B \sin(2(c+dx)) + 6Bc + 6Bdx + C \sin(3(c+dx)))}{12d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(6\*B\*c + 6\*B\*d\*x + 3\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*B\*SIN[2\*(c + d\*x)] + C\*SIN[3\*(c + d\*x)]))/(12\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [A]** time = 1.72, size = 242, normalized size = 1.69

$$\left[ \frac{3B\sqrt{-b} \cos(dx+c) \log\left(2b \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - b\right) - 2(2C \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) - b)}{12bd \cos(dx+c)} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/12\*(3\*B\*sqrt(-b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) - 2\*(2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*A + 4\*C)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)), 1/6\*(3\*B\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*A + 4\*C)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.41, size = 83, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{(\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)})(2C \sin(dx+c)(\cos^2(dx+c)) + 3B \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) + 6A \sin(dx+c) + 3B(dx+c) + \dots)}{6d\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/6/d\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+6\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*B\*(d\*x+c)+4\*C\*sin(d\*x+c))/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**maxima [A]** time = 0.70, size = 80, normalized size = 0.56

$$\frac{\frac{3(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))B}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{C\left(\sin(3dx+3c)+9\sin\left(\frac{1}{3}\arctan\left(\frac{\sin(3dx+3c)}{\cos(3dx+3c)}\right)\right)\right)}{\sqrt{b}}}{12d} + \frac{12A \sin(dx+c)}{\sqrt{b}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(3\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B/sqrt(b) + C\*(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c) + 9\*sin(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))))/sqrt(b) + 12\*A\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(b))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.41, size = 107, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (3B \sin(c+dx) + 12A \sin(2c+2dx) + 3B \sin(3c+3dx) + 10C \sin(2c+2dx) + \dots)}{12bd(\cos(2c+2dx)+1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] (cos(c+d\*x)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2)\*(3\*B\*sin(c+d\*x)+12\*A\*sin(2\*c+2\*d\*x)+3\*B\*sin(3\*c+3\*d\*x)+10\*C\*sin(2\*c+2\*d\*x)+C\*sin(4\*c+4\*d\*x)+12\*B\*d\*x\*cos(c+d\*x)))/(12\*b\*d\*(cos(2\*c+2\*d\*x)+1))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.317 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=123

$$\frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $1/2*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+A*x*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/2*C*x*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.03, antiderivative size = 123, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.093$ , Rules used = {17, 2637, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]], x]`

[Out] `(A*x*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])/Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]] + (C*x*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])/(2*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (B*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (C*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(2*d*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]])`

Rule 8

`Int[a_, x_Symbol] := Simp[a*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]`

Rule 17

`Int[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_))^(m_)*((b_.)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)*b^(n - 1/2)*Sqrt[b*v])/Sqrt[a*v], Int[u*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]`

Rule 2635

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x])*(b*Ssin[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*n), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b*Ssin[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

Rule 2637

`Int[sin[Pi/2 + (c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sin[c + d*x]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{Ax \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(B \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \int \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{Ax \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C}{d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \int \cos^2(c+dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{Ax \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \sin(c+dx) + \frac{C}{d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \int \cos^2(c+dx) dx$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.10, size = 61, normalized size = 0.50

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (2(2A+C)(c+dx) + 4B \sin(c+dx) + C \sin(2(c+dx)))}{4d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*(2\*A + C)\*(c + d\*x) + 4\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(4\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.66, size = 218, normalized size = 1.77

$$\left[ \frac{(2A + C)\sqrt{-b} \cos(dx + c) \log(2b \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - b) - 2(C \cos(dx + c) + 2B) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{4bd \cos(dx + c)} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/4\*((2\*A + C)\*sqrt(-b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) - 2\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*B)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)), 1/2\*((2\*A + C)\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c) + (C\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*B)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.37, size = 63, normalized size = 0.51

$$\frac{(\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)})(C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) + 2A(dx+c) + 2B \sin(dx+c) + C(dx+c))}{2d\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+2\*A\*(d\*x+c)+2\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)+C\*(d\*x+c))/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**maxima [A]** time = 0.64, size = 64, normalized size = 0.52

$$\frac{\frac{(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))C}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{8A \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{4B \sin(dx+c)}{\sqrt{b}}}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*((2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C/sqrt(b) + 8\*A\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/sqrt(b) + 4\*B\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(b))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.01, size = 93, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)} (C \sin(c+dx) + 4B \sin(2c+2dx) + C \sin(3c+3dx) + 8Adx \cos(c+dx))}{4bd(\cos(2c+2dx)+1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] (cos(c+d\*x)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2)\*(C\*sin(c+d\*x)+4\*B\*sin(2\*c+2\*d\*x)+C\*sin(3\*c+3\*d\*x)+8\*A\*d\*x\*cos(c+d\*x)+4\*C\*d\*x\*cos(c+d\*x)))/(4\*b\*d\*(cos(2\*c+2\*d\*x)+1))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\* (1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.318 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=93

$$\frac{A\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Bx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] B\*x\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.093$ , Rules used = {18, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{A\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Bx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (B\*x\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 18

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(a^(m - 1/2)\*b^(n + 1/2)\*Sqrt[a\*v])/Sqrt[b\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n - 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{Bx \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(A \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{Bx \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.11, size = 93, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \left( -A \log \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) - \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) + A \log \left( \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) + \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) + Bc + C \cos(c + dx) \right)}{d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*c + B\*d\*x - A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [A]** time = 1.64, size = 309, normalized size = 3.32

$$\left[ \frac{2 A \sqrt{-b} \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{-b} \sin(dx+c)}{b \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} \right) \cos(dx+c) + B \sqrt{-b} \cos(dx+c) \log \left( 2 b \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \right)}{2 b d \cos(dx+c)} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/2\*(2\*A\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c) + B\*sqrt(-b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)), 1/2\*(2\*B\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

maple [A] time = 0.35, size = 63, normalized size = 0.68

$$-\frac{\left(2A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) - B(dx+c) - C \sin(dx+c)\right) \left(\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}\right)}{d\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] -1/d\*(2\*A\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-B\*(d\*x+c)-C\*sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

maxima [A] time = 0.65, size = 104, normalized size = 1.12

$$\frac{A(\log(\cos(dx+c)^2+\sin(dx+c)^2+2\sin(dx+c)+1)-\log(\cos(dx+c)^2+\sin(dx+c)^2-2\sin(dx+c)+1))}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{4B \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{2C \sin(dx+c)}{\sqrt{b}}$$

$2d$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(A\*(log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1))/sqrt(b) + 4\*B\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/sqrt(b) + 2\*C\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(b))/d

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.319 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=93

$$\frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] A\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+C\*x\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+B\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.093$ , Rules used = {18, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (C\*x\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 18

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(a^(m - 1/2)\*b^(n + 1/2)\*Sqrt[a\*v])/Sqrt[b\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n - 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{Cx \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} + C \cos(c + dx)) \tan^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{Cx \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{C \cos(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.07, size = 60, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{A \sin(c + dx) + B \cos(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + C dx \cos(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] (C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + d\*x] + B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x] + A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [A] time = 1.21, size = 317, normalized size = 3.41

$$\left[ \frac{2B\sqrt{-b} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{-b} \sin(dx+c)}{b \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}\right) \cos(dx+c)^2 + C\sqrt{-b} \cos(dx+c)^2 \log(2b \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)})}{2bd \cos(dx+c)^2} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/2\*(2\*B\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + C\*sqrt(-b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), 1/2\*(2\*C\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3) + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.30, size = 72, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{-2B \cos(dx + c) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) + C \cos(dx + c)(dx + c) + A \sin(dx + c)}{d \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(-2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(d\*x+c)+A\*sin(d\*x+c))/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.64, size = 149, normalized size = 1.60

$$\frac{B(\log(\cos(dx+c)^2 + \sin(dx+c)^2 + 2 \sin(dx+c) + 1) - \log(\cos(dx+c)^2 + \sin(dx+c)^2 - 2 \sin(dx+c) + 1))}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{4C \operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{4}{b \cos(2dx+2c)^2 + 2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(B\*(log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1))/sqrt(b) + 4\*C\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/sqrt(b) + 4\*A\*sqrt(b)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/(b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b))/d

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/(sqrt(b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2)), x)

$$3.320 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=111

$$\frac{(A+2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 1/2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+B\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/2\*(A+2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 111, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {18, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{(A+2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] ((A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (B\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

### Rule 18

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m - 1/2)\*b^(n + 1/2)\*Sqrt[a\*v])/Sqrt[b\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n - 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,

$d\}, x]$  && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3770

`Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (2B + (A + 2C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{2\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \int \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.09, size = 69, normalized size = 0.62

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx)(A + 2B \cos(c + dx)) + (A + 2C) \cos^2(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] ((A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2 + (A + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.74, size = 239, normalized size = 2.15

$$\left[ \frac{(A + 2C) \sqrt{b} \cos(dx + c)^3 \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2(2B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{4bd \cos(dx + c)^3} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*((A + 2\*C)\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3) + 2\*(2\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), -1/2\*((A + 2\*C)\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - (2\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.30, size = 149, normalized size = 1.34

$$\frac{A \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \ln \left( \frac{1-\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) - A \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \ln \left( -\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) - 4C \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) - 4C \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \operatorname{arctanh} \left( -\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right)}{2d\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*(A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*ln((1-cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*ln(-(-1+cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+A\*sin(d\*x+c))/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 0.73, size = 785, normalized size = 7.07

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*(2\*C\*(log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1))/sqrt(b) + 8\*B\*sqrt(b)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/(b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b) - (4\*(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) - 4\*(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) - (2\*(2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*log(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))^2 + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))^2 + 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + 1) + (2\*(2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*log(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))^2 + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))^2 - 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + 1) - 4\*(cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*sin(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + 4\*(cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))\*A/((2\*(2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*sqrt(b))/d

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.321 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=152

$$\frac{(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx)}{2d \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $1/3*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/2*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/3*(2*A+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/2*B*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 152, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {18, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx)}{2d \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2)*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]), x]`

[Out]  $(B*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + d*x]]*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]})/(2*d*\sqrt{b*\cos[c + d*x]}) + (A*\sin[c + d*x])/(3*d*\cos[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\sqrt{b*\cos[c + d*x]}) + (B*\sin[c + d*x])/(2*d*\cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\sqrt{b*\cos[c + d*x]}) + ((2*A + 3*C)*\sin[c + d*x])/(3*d*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}*\sqrt{b*\cos[c + d*x]})$

### Rule 8

`Int[a_, x_Symbol] := Simp[a*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]`

### Rule 18

`Int[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_))^(m_)*((b_.)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m - 1/2)*b^(n + 1/2)*Sqrt[a*v])/Sqrt[b*v], Int[u*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n - 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]`

### Rule 2748

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]`

### Rule 3021

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_))*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]`

### Rule 3767



`Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]`

### Rule 3768

`Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

### Rule 3770

`Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (3B + (2A + 3C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx}{3\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \int \sec^3(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.19, size = 87, normalized size = 0.57

$$\frac{\tan(c + dx)((2A + 3C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 4A + 3B \cos(c + dx) + 3C) + 3B \cos^2(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{6d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

`[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2)*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]]), x]`

`[Out] (3*B*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d*x]]*Cos[c + d*x]^2 + (4*A + 3*C + 3*B*Cos[c + d*x] + (2*A + 3*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Tan[c + d*x])/(6*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*Sqrt[b*Cos[c + d*x]])`

**fricas [A]** time = 0.74, size = 271, normalized size = 1.78

$$\left[ \frac{3B\sqrt{b} \cos(dx + c)^4 \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2(2A + 3C) \cos(dx + c)}{12bd \cos(dx + c)^4} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/12\*(3\*B\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3) + 2\*(2\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4), -1/6\*(3\*B\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - (2\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.38, size = 156, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{3B \left( \cos^3(dx + c) \right) \ln \left( \frac{1 - \cos(dx + c) + \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)} \right) - 3B \left( \cos^3(dx + c) \right) \ln \left( -\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c) + \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)} \right) + 4A \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) \sin(dx + c)}{6d \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/6/d\*(3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*ln((1-cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*ln(-(-1+cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+4\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)+6\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c))/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 0.74, size = 1014, normalized size = 6.67

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(24\*C\*sqrt(b)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/(b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b) + 16\*((3\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 3\*(3\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) - 3\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - 9\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A/((2\*(3\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 3\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 6\*(3\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 9\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 9\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 6\*(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 9\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 18\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 9\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 6\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*sqrt(b) - 3\*(4\*(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - 4\*(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - (2\*(2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*(2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))

```

4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*
sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*
c) + 1)*log(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + sin(1/
2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + 2*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*
d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 1) + (2*(2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x
+ 4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 +
4*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x +
2*c) + 1)*log(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + sin(
1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 - 2*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(
2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 1) - 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*cos(2*d*x +
2*c) + 1)*sin(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 4*(cos(4*
d*x + 4*c) + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(
2*d*x + 2*c))))*B/((2*(2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + cos(4*d*x
+ 4*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*
sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*sqrt(b)))
/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*(b*cos(c +
d*x))^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*(b*cos(c +
d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(7/2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))
**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.322 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=193

$$\frac{(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx)}{8d \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(3A+4C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{4d \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \dots$$

[Out]  $1/4*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/8*(3*A+4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/3*B*\sin(d*x+c)^3/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/8*(3*A+4*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 193, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {18, 3021, 2748, 3767, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx)}{8d \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(3A+4C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{4d \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], x]$

[Out]  $((3*A + 4*C)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/(8*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((3*A + 4*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(8*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^3)/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 18

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*((a_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*)^{(n_*)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(a^{(m-1/2)}*b^{(n+1/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a*v])/ \text{Sqrt}[b*v], \text{Int}[u*v^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m\}, x] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{ILtQ}[n-1/2, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m+n]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}]/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m+1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m+1))*\sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3767

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Dist}[d^{(-1)}, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{ExpandIntegrand}[(1 + x^2)^{(n/2-1)}, x], x], x, \text{Cot}[c + d*x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c,$

d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x] \*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (4B + (3A + 4C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx}{4\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \int \sec^4(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(3A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{8d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{8d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.24, size = 110, normalized size = 0.57

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) (3(3A + 4C) \cos^2(c + dx) + 6A + 24B \cos^3(c + dx) + 8B \sin^2(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)) + 3(3A + 4C) \cos(c + dx)}{24d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] (3\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4 + Sin[c + d\*x]\*(6\*A + 3\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2 + 24\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3 + 8\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x]^2))/(24\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.60, size = 305, normalized size = 1.58

$$\left[ \frac{3(3A + 4C) \sqrt{b} \cos(dx + c)^5 \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2(16B \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c) + 3A \sin(dx + c))}{48bd \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```
[Out] [1/48*(3*(3*A + 4*C)*sqrt(b)*cos(d*x + c)^5*log(-(b*cos(d*x + c))^3 - 2*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c) - 2*b*cos(d*x + c))/cos(d*x + c)^3) + 2*(16*B*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(3*A + 4*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 8*B*cos(d*x + c) + 6*A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/(b*d*cos(d*x + c)^5), -1/24*(3*(3*A + 4*C)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-b)*sin(d*x + c)/(b*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))))*cos(d*x + c)^5 - (16*B*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(3*A + 4*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 8*B*cos(d*x + c) + 6*A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/(b*d*cos(d*x + c)^5)]
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/(sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*cos(d*x + c)^(9/2)), x)
```

**maple** [A] time = 0.31, size = 246, normalized size = 1.27

$$9A \left( \cos^4(dx + c) \right) \ln \left( \frac{1 - \cos(dx + c) + \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)} \right) - 9A \left( \cos^4(dx + c) \right) \ln \left( -\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c) + \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)} \right) + 12C \left( \cos^4(dx + c) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/24/d*(9*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*ln((1-cos(d*x+c)+sin(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))-9*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*ln(-(-1+cos(d*x+c)+sin(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))+12*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*ln((1-cos(d*x+c)+sin(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))-12*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*ln(-(-1+cos(d*x+c)+sin(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))+16*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3+9*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)+12*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2+8*B*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+6*A*sin(d*x+c))/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)
```

**maxima** [B] time = 0.81, size = 2611, normalized size = 13.53

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/48*(3*(12*(sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(7/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 44*(sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(5/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 44*(sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 12*(sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 3*(2*(4*cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + cos(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 8*(6*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 12*(4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 36*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*(2*sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*sin(4*c
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + \sin(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16 \\
& *(3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\sin(6*d*x \\
& + 6*c)^2 + 36*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 48*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1 \\
& 6*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 8*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\log(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x \\
& x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x \\
& x + 2*c)))^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) \\
& + 3*(2*(4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos \\
& os(8*d*x + 8*c) + \cos(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 8*(6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 12*(4*\cos(2*d*x + 2* \\
& c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 36*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \\
& 4*(2*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(8*d*x \\
& + 8*c) + \sin(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*(3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))* \\
& \sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 36*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 48*\sin(4 \\
& *d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 16*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 8*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \\
& 1)*\log(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\ar \\
& ctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 - 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 1) - 12*(\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) \\
& + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(7/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + \\
& 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 44*(\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos \\
& os(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(5/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \\
& \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 44*(\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d \\
& *x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2 \\
& *d*x + 2*c))) + 12*(\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4 \\
& *c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + \\
& 2*c))))*A/((2*(4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) \\
& ) + 1)*\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + \cos(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 8*(6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos \\
& s(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 12*(4*\cos(2*d \\
& *x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 36*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*\cos(2*d*x + 2 \\
& *c)^2 + 4*(2*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin \\
& n(8*d*x + 8*c) + \sin(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*(3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c))*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 36*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + \\
& 48*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 16*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 8*\cos(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c) + 1)*\sqrt{b}) - 64*((3*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*(3 \\
& *\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 3*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2* \\
& c) - 9*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B/((2*(3*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 3*\cos \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + \cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 6*(3*\cos(2*d*x + \\
& 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 9*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 9*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \\
& 6*(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + \sin(6*d*x + 6*c \\
& )^2 + 9*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 18*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 9*\sin(2 \\
& *d*x + 2*c)^2 + 6*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sqrt{b}) + 12*(4*(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) \\
& + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) \\
& - 4*(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) \\
& ), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - (2*(2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + \cos( \\
& 4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*\sin(4*d*x + \\
& 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\log( \\
& \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \\
& \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) + (2*(2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + \cos \\
& s(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*\sin(4*d*x \\
& + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\log \\
& (\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2( \\
& \sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 - 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) \\
& ), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 1) - 4*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin \\
& in(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 4*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + \\
& 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) \\
& )))*C/((2*(2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + \\
& 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + \\
& 2*c) + 4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sqrt{b}))/d
\end{aligned}$$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{9/2} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.323 \quad \int \frac{\cos^7(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=199

$$\frac{x(4A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{8b\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)} + \frac{(4A+3C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)}{8bd\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)} - \frac{B\sin^3(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3bd\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)} + \frac{B\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{bd\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(4\*A+3\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/8\*(4\*A+3\*C)\*x\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-1/3\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)^3\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 199, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {17, 3023, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$\frac{x(4A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{8b\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)} + \frac{(4A+3C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)}{8bd\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)} - \frac{B\sin^3(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3bd\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)} + \frac{B\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{bd\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out] ((4\*A + 3\*C)\*x\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(8\*b\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (B\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + ((4\*A + 3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (B\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sine[c + d\*x])^(n - 1)/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sine[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(

b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int \cos^2(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{b \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{C \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4bd \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int \cos^2(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx)) dx}{4bd \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{C \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4bd \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{(B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \int \cos^2(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx)) dx}{b \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{(4A + 3C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{8bd \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{C \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{4bd \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{(4A + 3C)x \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{8b \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{bd \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.17, size = 92, normalized size = 0.46

$$\frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(24(A + C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 48Ac + 48Adx + 72B \sin(c + dx) + 8B \sin(3(c + dx)) + 3C \sin(4(c + dx)))}{96d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2),x]

[Out] (Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(48\*A\*c + 36\*c\*C + 48\*A\*d\*x + 36\*C\*d\*x + 72\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 24\*(A + C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 8\*B\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)]))/(96\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

fricas [A] time = 1.43, size = 282, normalized size = 1.42

$$\left[ \frac{3(4A + 3C)\sqrt{-b} \cos(dx + c) \log(2b \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2\sqrt{b} \cos(dx + c) \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - b) - 2(6C \cos(dx + c) \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - b)}{48 b^2 c} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/48\*(3\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*sqrt(-b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) - 2\*(6\*C\*cos

$$(d*x + c)^3 + 8*B*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(4*A + 3*C)*\cos(d*x + c) + 16*B)*\sqrt{b*\cos(d*x + c)}*\sqrt{\cos(d*x + c)}*\sin(d*x + c))/(b^2*d*\cos(d*x + c)), 1/24*(3*(4*A + 3*C)*\sqrt{b}*\arctan(\sqrt{b*\cos(d*x + c)}*\sin(d*x + c)/(\sqrt{b}*\cos(d*x + c)^{(3/2)}))*\cos(d*x + c) + (6*C*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 8*B*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(4*A + 3*C)*\cos(d*x + c) + 16*B)*\sqrt{b*\cos(d*x + c)}*\sqrt{\cos(d*x + c)}*\sin(d*x + c))/(b^2*d*\cos(d*x + c))]$$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{7/2}}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.47, size = 114, normalized size = 0.57

$$\frac{(\cos^{3/2}(dx + c)) (6C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c)) + 8B \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) + 12A \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c))}{24d (b \cos(dx + c))^{3/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 1/24/d\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(6\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+8\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+12\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+9\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+12\*A\*(d\*x+c)+16\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)+9\*C\*(d\*x+c))/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.77, size = 116, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{\frac{24(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))A}{b^2} + \frac{3(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c)+8\sin(\frac{1}{2}\arctan(\sin(4dx+4c),\cos(4dx+4c))))C}{b^2} + \frac{8B(\sin(3dx+3c)+9\sin(\frac{1}{3}\arctan(\sin(3dx+3c),\cos(3dx+3c))))}{b^2}}{96d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/96\*(24\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A/b^(3/2) + 3\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c), cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c))))\*C/b^(3/2) + 8\*B\*(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c) + 9\*sin(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))))/b^(3/2))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 2.60, size = 140, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (24 A \sin(c + dx) + 24 C \sin(c + dx) + 24 A \sin(3c + 3dx) + 80 B \sin(2c + 2dx))}{96 b^2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

```
[Out] (cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(24*A*sin(c + d*x) + 24*C*sin(c
+ d*x) + 24*A*sin(3*c + 3*d*x) + 80*B*sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + 8*B*sin(4*c + 4*d*
x) + 27*C*sin(3*c + 3*d*x) + 3*C*sin(5*c + 5*d*x) + 96*A*d*x*cos(c + d*x) +
72*C*d*x*cos(c + d*x)))/(96*b^2*d*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x) + 1))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(7/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))
**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.324 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=155

$$\frac{(3A+2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3bd \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Bx \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2b \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{2bd \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{3bd \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 1/2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/2\*B\*x\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/3\*(3\*A+2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 155, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.070$ , Rules used = {17, 3023, 2734}

$$\frac{(3A+2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3bd \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Bx \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2b \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{2bd \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{3bd \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (B\*x\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(2\*b\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + ((3\*A + 2\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int \cos(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{C\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3bd\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int \cos(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)) dx}{3bd\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{Bx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2b\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(3A+2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{3bd\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.18, size = 75, normalized size = 0.48

$$\frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(3(4A+3C)\sin(c+dx)+3B\sin(2(c+dx))+6Bc+6Bdx+C\sin(3(c+dx)))}{12d(b\cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(6\*B\*c + 6\*B\*d\*x + 3\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*B\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)]))/(12\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 1.71, size = 242, normalized size = 1.56

$$\left[ \frac{3B\sqrt{-b}\cos(dx+c)\log(2b\cos(dx+c)^2+2\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}\sqrt{-b}\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}\sin(dx+c)-b)-2(2C\cos(dx+c)+A+B\cos(dx+c))\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{12b^2d\cos(dx+c)} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/12\*(3\*B\*sqrt(-b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) - 2\*(2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*A + 4\*C)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)), 1/6\*(3\*B\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*A + 4\*C)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2+B\cos(dx+c)+A)\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.38, size = 83, normalized size = 0.54

$$\frac{\left(\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx+c)\right)\left(2C\sin(dx+c)\left(\cos^2(dx+c)\right)+3B\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)+6A\sin(dx+c)+3B(dx+c)\right)}{6d(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 1/6/d\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+6\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*B\*(d\*x+c)+4\*C\*sin(d\*x+c))/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)

**maxima [A]** time = 0.71, size = 80, normalized size = 0.52

$$\frac{\frac{3(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))B}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{C\left(\sin(3dx+3c)+9\sin\left(\frac{1}{3}\arctan(\sin(3dx+3c),\cos(3dx+3c))\right)\right)}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}}}{12d} + \frac{12A\sin(dx+c)}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(3\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B/b^(3/2) + C\*(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c) + 9\*sin(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))))/b^(3/2) + 12\*A\*sin(d\*x + c)/b^(3/2))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.15, size = 107, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}(3B\sin(c+dx)+12A\sin(2c+2dx)+3B\sin(3c+3dx)+10C\sin(2c+2dx))}{12b^2d(\cos(2c+2dx)+1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+d\*x)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] (cos(c+d\*x)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2)\*(3\*B\*sin(c+d\*x)+12\*A\*sin(2\*c+2\*d\*x)+3\*B\*sin(3\*c+3\*d\*x)+10\*C\*sin(2\*c+2\*d\*x)+C\*sin(4\*c+4\*d\*x)+12\*B\*d\*x\*cos(c+d\*x)))/(12\*b^2\*d\*(cos(2\*c+2\*d\*x)+1))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.325 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=135

$$\frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{2bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $1/2*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+A*x*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/2*C*x*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.03, antiderivative size = 135, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.093$ , Rules used = {17, 2637, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{2bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(A*x*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/(b*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (C*x*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/(2*b*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 8**

$\text{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } \text{Simp}[a*x, x] \text{ /; } \text{FreeQ}[a, x]$

**Rule 17**

$\text{Int}[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_))^{(m_)}*((b_.)*(v_))^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } \text{Dist}[(a^{(m+1/2)}*b^{(n-1/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[b*v])/ \text{Sqrt}[a*v], \text{Int}[u*v^{(m+n)}, x], x] \text{ /; } \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, m\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ \text{IGtQ}[n+1/2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m+n]$

**Rule 2635**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^{(n-1)})/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] \text{ /; } \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

**Rule 2637**

$\text{Int}[\sin[\text{Pi}/2 + (c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } \text{Simp}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/d, x] \text{ /; } \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rubi steps**



$$\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int (A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{b\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)}$$

$$= \frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)} + \frac{(B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \int \cos(c+dx)}{b\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)}$$

$$= \frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)} + \frac{B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{bd\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2b\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)} + \frac{B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{bd\sqrt{b}\cos(c+dx)}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.11, size = 61, normalized size = 0.45

$$\frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(2(2A+C)(c+dx)+4B\sin(c+dx)+C\sin(2(c+dx)))}{4d(b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out] (Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(2\*(2\*A + C)\*(c + d\*x) + 4\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(4\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.72, size = 218, normalized size = 1.61

$$\left[ \frac{(2A + C)\sqrt{-b} \cos(dx + c) \log(2b \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - b) - 2(C \cos(dx + c) + 2B)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - b}{4b^2d \cos(dx + c)} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/4\*((2\*A + C)\*sqrt(-b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) - 2\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*B)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)), 1/2\*((2\*A + C)\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c) + (C\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*B)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{3/2}}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.32, size = 63, normalized size = 0.47

$$\frac{\left(\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx+c)\right)(C\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)+2A(dx+c)+2B\sin(dx+c)+C(dx+c))}{2d(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x)`

[Out] `1/2/d*cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)+2*A*(d*x+c)+2*B*sin(d*x+c)+C*(d*x+c))/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)`

**maxima [A]** time = 0.64, size = 64, normalized size = 0.47

$$\frac{\frac{(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))C}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{8A\arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{4B\sin(dx+c)}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}}}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `1/4*((2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C/b^(3/2) + 8*A*arctan(sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1))/b^(3/2) + 4*B*sin(d*x + c)/b^(3/2))/d`

**mupad [B]** time = 0.83, size = 93, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}(C\sin(c+dx)+4B\sin(2c+2dx)+C\sin(3c+3dx)+8Adx\cos(c+dx))}{4b^2d(\cos(2c+2dx)+1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c+d*x)^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c+d*x))^(3/2),x)`

[Out] `(cos(c+d*x)^(1/2)*(b*cos(c+d*x))^(1/2)*(C*sin(c+d*x)+4*B*sin(2*c+2*d*x)+C*sin(3*c+3*d*x)+8*A*d*x*cos(c+d*x)+4*C*d*x*cos(c+d*x)))/(4*b^2*d*(cos(2*c+2*d*x)+1))`

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.326 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=102

$$\frac{A\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Bx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] B\*x\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 102, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.093$ , Rules used = {17, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{A\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Bx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (B\*x\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(b\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ = \frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int (A + B \cos(c+dx))}{b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ = \frac{Bx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ = \frac{Bx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.11, size = 93, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \left( -A \log \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right) - \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right) \right) + A \log \left( \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right) + \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right) \right) + Bc + Bdx \right)}{d(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2),x]

[Out] (Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(B\*c + B\*d\*x - A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.73, size = 309, normalized size = 3.03

$$\left[ \frac{2A\sqrt{-b} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{-b} \sin(dx+c)}{b \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}\right) \cos(dx+c) + B\sqrt{-b} \cos(dx+c) \log\left(2b \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}\right)}{2b^2d \cos(dx+c)} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/2\*(2\*A\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c) + B\*sqrt(-b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)), 1/2\*(2\*B\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)/cos(d\*x + c)^3) + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.31, size = 63, normalized size = 0.62

$$\frac{\left(2A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) - B(dx+c) - C \sin(dx+c)\right) \left(\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx+c)\right)}{d(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out] -1/d\*(2\*A\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-B\*(d\*x+c)-C\*sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.66, size = 104, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{A \left( \log(\cos(dx+c)^2 + \sin(dx+c)^2 + 2 \sin(dx+c) + 1) - \log(\cos(dx+c)^2 + \sin(dx+c)^2 - 2 \sin(dx+c) + 1) \right)}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{4B \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{2C \sin(dx+c)}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$


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$$2d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(A\*(log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1))/b^(3/2) + 4\*B\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/b^(3/2) + 2\*C\*sin(d\*x + c)/b^(3/2))/d

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\* (3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.327 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=102

$$\frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{bd \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{bd \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] A\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+C\*x\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+B\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.08, antiderivative size = 102, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.093$ , Rules used = {18, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{bd \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{bd \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out] (C\*x\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(b\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 18

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(a^(m - 1/2)\*b^(n + 1/2)\*Sqrt[a\*v])/Sqrt[b\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n - 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{b \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{b \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{Cx \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{b \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{(B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{b}$$

$$= \frac{Cx \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{b \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{bd \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{A}{bd \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.08, size = 60, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A \sin(c + dx) + B \cos(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + C dx \cos(c + dx))}{d(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + d\*x] + B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x] + A\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.86, size = 317, normalized size = 3.11

$$\left[ \frac{2 B \sqrt{-b} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{-b} \sin(dx+c)}{b \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}\right) \cos(dx+c)^2 + C \sqrt{-b} \cos(dx+c)^2 \log(2 b \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2 \sqrt{b} \cos(dx+c))}{2 b^2 d \cos(dx+c)} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/2\*(2\*B\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + C\*sqrt(-b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), 1/2\*(2\*C\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.29, size = 72, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{\left(-2B \cos(dx + c) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) + C \cos(dx + c)(dx + c) + A \sin(dx + c)\right) \left(\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}\right)}{d (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(-2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(d\*x+c)+A\*sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.66, size = 157, normalized size = 1.54

$$\frac{4A\sqrt{b}\sin(2dx+2c)}{b^2\cos(2dx+2c)^2+b^2\sin(2dx+2c)^2+2b^2\cos(2dx+2c)+b^2} + \frac{B(\log(\cos(dx+c)^2+\sin(dx+c)^2+2\sin(dx+c)+1)-\log(\cos(dx+c)^2+\sin(dx+c)^2-2\sin(dx+c)))}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

$2d$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(4\*A\*sqrt(b)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/(b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^2) + B\*(log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1))/b^(3/2) + 4\*C\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/b^(3/2)/d

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.328 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=120

$$\frac{(A+2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{2bd \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx)}{bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 1/2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+B\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/2\*(A+2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 120, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {18, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{(A+2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2bd\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{2bd \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx)}{bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out] ((A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(2\*b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (B\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 18

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m - 1/2)\*b^(n + 1/2)\*Sqrt[a\*v])/Sqrt[b\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n - 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,

d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x]  
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx}{b \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{2bd \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (2B + (A + 2C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{2b \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{2bd \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \int \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{b \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2bd \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{2bd \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2bd \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{2bd \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.10, size = 69, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx)(A + 2B \cos(c + dx)) + (A + 2C) \cos^2(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)),x]

[Out] ((A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2 + (A + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.63, size = 239, normalized size = 1.99

$$\left[ \frac{(A + 2C) \sqrt{b} \cos(dx + c)^3 \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2(2B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{4b^2d \cos(dx + c)^3} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*((A + 2\*C)\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(2\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), -1/2\*((A + 2\*C)\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - (2\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.29, size = 150, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{A \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \ln \left( -\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) - A \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \ln \left( \frac{1-\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) + 4C \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right)}{2d (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] -1/2/d\*(A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*ln(-(-1+cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*ln((1-cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)-A\*sin(d\*x+c))/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 0.75, size = 802, normalized size = 6.68

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*(8\*B\*sqrt(b)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/(b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^2) - (4\*(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - 4\*(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) - (2\*(2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*log(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 + 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + 1) + (2\*(2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*log(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 - 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + 1) - 4\*(cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*sin(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + 4\*(cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))\*A/((b\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*(2\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 4\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*sqrt(b)) + 2\*C\*(log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1))/b^(3/2))/d

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\* (3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.329 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=164

$$\frac{(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx)}{3bd \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{3bd \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx)}{2bd \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2bd \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 1/3\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/2\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/3\*(2\*A+3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/2\*B\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

Rubi [A] time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 164, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {18, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx)}{3bd \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{3bd \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx)}{2bd \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2bd \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out] (B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(2\*b\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (B\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + ((2\*A + 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

Rule 18

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m - 1/2)\*b^(n + 1/2)\*Sqrt[a\*v])/Sqrt[b\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n - 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

### Rule 3768

```
Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]
)*(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx}{b \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{3bd \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (3B + (2A + 3C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx}{3b \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{3bd \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \int \sec^3(c + dx) dx}{b \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{3bd \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c + dx)}{2bd \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2bd \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{3bd \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.17, size = 87, normalized size = 0.53

$$\frac{\tan(c + dx)((2A + 3C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 4A + 3B \cos(c + dx) + 3C) + 3B \cos^2(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{6d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)), x]
```

```
[Out] (3*B*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d*x]]*Cos[c + d*x]^2 + (4*A + 3*C + 3*B*Cos[c + d*x] + (2*A + 3*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Tan[c + d*x])/(6*d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2))
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.82, size = 271, normalized size = 1.65

$$\left[ \frac{3B \sqrt{b} \cos(dx + c)^4 \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2(2(2A + 3C) \cos(dx + c) + 4A + 3B \cos(c + dx) + 3C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)}\right)}{12 b^2 d \cos(dx + c)^4} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/12\*(3\*B\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3) + 2\*(2\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4), -1/6\*(3\*B\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - (2\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.33, size = 156, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{3B \left( \cos^3(dx + c) \right) \ln \left( \frac{1 - \cos(dx + c) + \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)} \right) - 3B \left( \cos^3(dx + c) \right) \ln \left( -\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c) + \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)} \right) + 4A \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right)}{6d (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 1/6/d\*(3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*ln((1-cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*ln(-(-1+cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+4\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)+6\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c))/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 0.78, size = 1048, normalized size = 6.39

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(24\*C\*sqrt(b)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/(b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^2) + 16\*((3\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 3\*(3\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) - 3\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - 9\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A/((b\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 9\*b\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 9\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + b\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 9\*b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 18\*b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 9\*b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*(3\*b\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 3\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*(3\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 6\*b\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 6\*(b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + b\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + b)\*sqrt(b) - 3\*(4\*(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - 4\*(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) - (2\*(2

```
*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sin
(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*log(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2
*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2
*c))))^2 + 2*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) + (2*
(2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*
x + 2*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*s
in(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*log(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x +
2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x +
2*c))))^2 - 2*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) - 4
*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*sin(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*
c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*sin(
1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*B/((b*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2
+ 4*b*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + b*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*b*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(
2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*b*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*(2*b*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b)*cos(4*
d*x + 4*c) + 4*b*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b)*sqrt(b))/d
```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(b*cos(c +
d*x))^(3/2)), x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(b*cos(c +
d*x))^(3/2)), x)
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))
**(3/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.330 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=208

$$\frac{(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx)}{8bd \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(3A+4C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8bd \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{4bd \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $1/4*A*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/8*(3*A+4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/3*B*\sin(d*x+c)^3/b/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+B*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/8*(3*A+4*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 208, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {18, 3021, 2748, 3767, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx)}{8bd \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(3A+4C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8bd \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{4bd \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}), x]$

[Out]  $((3*A + 4*C)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/(8*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((4*b*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((3*A + 4*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((8*b*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^3)/((3*b*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 18

$\text{Int}[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_))^{(m_)}*((b_.)*(v_))^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(a^{(m-1/2)}*b^{(n+1/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a*v])/ \text{Sqrt}[b*v], \text{Int}[u*v^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, m\}, x] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{ILtQ}[n - 1/2, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m + n]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^{(m_)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^{(m_)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}]/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m+1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m+1)]*\sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3767

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Dist}[d^{(-1)}, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{ExpandIntegrand}[(1 + x^2)^{(n/2 - 1)}, x], x], x, \text{Cot}[c + d*x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c,$

$d\}, x] \&\& \text{IGtQ}[n/2, 0]$

### Rule 3768

$\text{Int}[(\text{csc}[(c\_.) + (d\_.)*(x\_)]*(b\_.)^n), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] * (b*\text{Csc}[c + d*x])^{n-1})/(d*(n-1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-2))/(n-1), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Csc}[c + d*x])^{n-2}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

### Rule 3770

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c\_.) + (d\_.)*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{7/2}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx}{b\sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{4bd \cos^{7/2}(c + dx) \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (4B + (3A + 4C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx}{4b\sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{4bd \cos^{7/2}(c + dx) \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{(B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \int \sec^4(c + dx) dx}{b\sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{4bd \cos^{7/2}(c + dx) \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{(3A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{8bd \cos^{3/2}(c + dx) \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{8bd \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{4bd \cos^{7/2}(c + dx) \sqrt{b}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.17, size = 110, normalized size = 0.53

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) (3(3A + 4C) \cos^2(c + dx) + 6A + 24B \cos^3(c + dx) + 8B \sin^2(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)) + 3(3A + 4C) \cos(c + dx)}{24d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out] (3\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4 + Sin[c + d\*x]\*(6\*A + 3\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2 + 24\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3 + 8\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x]^2))/(24\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.58, size = 305, normalized size = 1.47

$$\left[ \frac{3(3A + 4C)\sqrt{b} \cos(dx + c)^5 \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2\sqrt{b} \cos(dx+c) \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2(16B \cos(dx + c) + 48b^2d \cos(dx + c))}{48b^2d \cos(dx + c)} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```
[Out] [1/48*(3*(3*A + 4*C)*sqrt(b)*cos(d*x + c)^5*log(-(b*cos(d*x + c))^3 - 2*sqrt
(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c) - 2*b*cos(d*x + c)
)/cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(16*B*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(3*A + 4*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 +
8*B*cos(d*x + c) + 6*A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x +
c))/(b^2*d*cos(d*x + c)^5), -1/24*(3*(3*A + 4*C)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(b*cos
(d*x + c))*sqrt(-b)*sin(d*x + c)/(b*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))))*cos(d*x + c)^5 - (
16*B*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(3*A + 4*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 8*B*cos(d*x + c) + 6*A
)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/(b^2*d*cos(d*x + c)
^5)]
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(
3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/((b*cos(d*x + c))^(3/2)*c
os(d*x + c)^(7/2)), x)
```

**maple** [A] time = 0.28, size = 246, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{9A \left( \cos^4(dx + c) \right) \ln \left( -\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c) + \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)} \right) - 9A \left( \cos^4(dx + c) \right) \ln \left( \frac{1 - \cos(dx + c) + \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)} \right) + 12C \left( \cos^4(dx + c) \right)}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x
)
```

```
[Out] -1/24/d*(9*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*ln(-(-1+cos(d*x+c)+sin(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))-9*A*cos
(d*x+c)^4*ln((1-cos(d*x+c)+sin(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))+12*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*ln(-(-
-1+cos(d*x+c)+sin(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))-12*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*ln((1-cos(d*x+c)+si
n(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))-16*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3-9*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x
+c)-12*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2-8*B*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)-6*A*sin(d*x+c))/
(b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)
```

**maxima** [B] time = 0.83, size = 2660, normalized size = 12.79

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(
3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/48*(3*(12*(sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) +
4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(7/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) +
44*(sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*sin(2*d*
x + 2*c))*cos(5/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 44*(sin(8*
d*x + 8*c) + 4*sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*
cos(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 12*(sin(8*d*x + 8*c)
+ 4*sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(1/2*ar
ctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 3*(2*(4*cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*c
os(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + cos(8*d*x + 8*
c)^2 + 8*(6*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 1
6*cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 12*(4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 36*cos
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& s(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*(2*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + \sin(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16 \\
& *(3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 36*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 48*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1 \\
& 6*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 8*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\log(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) \\
& + 3*(2*(4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + \cos(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 8*(6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 12*(4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 36*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \\
& 4*(2*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + \sin(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*(3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 16*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 36*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 48*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 16*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 8*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \\
& 1)*\log(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 - 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) - 12*(\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(7/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 44*(\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(5/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 44*(\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 12*(\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 4*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*A/((b*\cos(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*b*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 36*b*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*b*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + b*\sin(8*d*x + 8*c)^2 + 16*b*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 36*b*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 48*b*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 16*b*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*(4*b*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*b*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*b*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b)*\cos(8*d*x + 8*c) + 8*(6*b*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*b*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b)*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 12*(4*b*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*b*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*(2*b*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*b*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*b*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) + 16*(3*b*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*b*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + b)*\sqrt(b)) - 64*((3*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 3*(3*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 3*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 9*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B/((b*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 9*b*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 9*b*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + b*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 9*b*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 18*b*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 9*b*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*(3*b*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 3*b*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b)*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*(3*b*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 6*b*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 6*(b*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + b*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + b)*\sqrt(b)) + 12*(4*(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - 4*(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - (2*(2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\log(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) + (2*(2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\log(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 - 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) - 4*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 4*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*C/((b*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*b*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + b*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*b*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*b*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*(2*b*\cos(2*
\end{aligned}$$

$d*x + 2*c) + b)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*b*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b)*\sqrt{b}))/d$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2} (b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\* (3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.331 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=199

$$\frac{x(4A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{8b^2\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(4A+3C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)}{8b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{B\sin^3(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $1/8*(4*A+3*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/4*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/8*(4*A+3*C)*x*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/3*B*\sin(d*x+c)^3*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 199, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {17, 3023, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$\frac{x(4A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{8b^2\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(4A+3C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)}{8b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{B\sin^3(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(9/2)}*(A+B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)]/(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(5/2)},x]$

[Out]  $((4*A+3*C)*x*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])/(8*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])+(B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])+((4*A+3*C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(8*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])+(C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(4*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])-(B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]^3)/(3*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])$

#### Rule 8

$\text{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x]$

#### Rule 17

$\text{Int}[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_.))^{(m_.)}*((b_.)*(v_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[(a^{(m+1/2)}*b^{(n-1/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[b*v])/ \text{Sqrt}[a*v], \text{Int}[u*v^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{IGtQ}[n+1/2, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m+n]$

#### Rule 2633

$\text{Int}[\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Dist}[d^{(-1)}, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Expand}[(1-x^2)^{((n-1)/2)}, x], x], x, \text{Cos}[c+d*x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{IGtQ}[(n-1)/2, 0]$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.)+(d_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[($

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)} * ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(C * \text{Cos}[e + f x] * (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{(m + 1)}) / (b * f * (m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b * (m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m * \text{Simp}[A * b * (m + 2) + b * C * (m + 1) + (b * B * (m + 2) - a * C) * \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^9(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int \cos^2(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{b^2 \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{C \cos^7(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4b^2 d \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int \cos^2(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx)) dx}{b^2 \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{C \cos^7(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4b^2 d \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{(B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \int \cos^2(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx)) dx}{b^2 \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{(4A + 3C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{8b^2 d \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{C \cos^7(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4b^2 d \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{(4A + 3C) x \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{8b^2 \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.13, size = 95, normalized size = 0.48

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (24(A + C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 48Ac + 48Adx + 72B \sin(c + dx) + 8B \sin(3(c + dx)) + 3C \sin(4(c + dx)))}{96b^2 d \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(48\*A\*c + 36\*c\*C + 48\*A\*d\*x + 36\*C\*d\*x + 72\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 24\*(A + C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 8\*B\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)]))/(96\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [A] time = 0.65, size = 282, normalized size = 1.42

$$\left[ \frac{3(4A + 3C)\sqrt{-b} \cos(dx + c) \log(2b \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2\sqrt{b} \cos(dx + c) \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - b)}{48} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/48\*(3\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*sqrt(-b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) - 2\*(6\*C\*cos

$$(d*x + c)^3 + 8*B*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(4*A + 3*C)*\cos(d*x + c) + 16*B)*\sqrt{b*\cos(d*x + c)}*\sqrt{\cos(d*x + c)}*\sin(d*x + c))/(b^3*d*\cos(d*x + c)), 1/24*(3*(4*A + 3*C)*\sqrt{b}*\arctan(\sqrt{b*\cos(d*x + c)}*\sin(d*x + c)/(\sqrt{b}*\cos(d*x + c)^{(3/2)}))*\cos(d*x + c) + (6*C*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 8*B*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(4*A + 3*C)*\cos(d*x + c) + 16*B)*\sqrt{b*\cos(d*x + c)}*\sqrt{\cos(d*x + c)}*\sin(d*x + c))/(b^3*d*\cos(d*x + c))]$$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.50, size = 114, normalized size = 0.57

$$\frac{\left(\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(dx + c)\right) \left(6C \sin(dx + c) \left(\cos^3(dx + c)\right) + 8B \sin(dx + c) \left(\cos^2(dx + c)\right) + 12A \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c) + 16C\right)}{24d (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] 1/24/d\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(6\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+8\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+12\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+9\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+12\*A\*(d\*x+c)+16\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)+9\*C\*(d\*x+c))/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.71, size = 116, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{\frac{24(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))A}{b^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{3\left(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c)+8\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}\arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx+4c)}{\cos(4dx+4c)}\right)\right)C}{b^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{8B\left(\sin(3dx+3c)+9\sin\left(\frac{1}{3}\arctan\left(\frac{\sin(3dx+3c)}{\cos(3dx+3c)}\right)\right)\right)}{b^{\frac{5}{2}}}}{96d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/96\*(24\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A/b^(5/2) + 3\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c), cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c))))\*C/b^(5/2) + 8\*B\*(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c) + 9\*sin(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))))/b^(5/2))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 2.34, size = 140, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)} (24 A \sin(c + dx) + 24 C \sin(c + dx) + 24 A \sin(3c + 3dx) + 80 B \sin(2c + 3dx) + 96 C \sin(3c + 3dx))}{96 b^3 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)



```
[Out] (cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(24*A*sin(c + d*x) + 24*C*sin(c
+ d*x) + 24*A*sin(3*c + 3*d*x) + 80*B*sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + 8*B*sin(4*c + 4*d*
x) + 27*C*sin(3*c + 3*d*x) + 3*C*sin(5*c + 5*d*x) + 96*A*d*x*cos(c + d*x) +
72*C*d*x*cos(c + d*x)))/(96*b^3*d*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x) + 1))
```

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(9/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))
**(5/2),x)
```

[Out] Timed out

$$3.332 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=155

$$\frac{(3A+2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Bx \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{2b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} B \cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)} * \sin(d*x+c) / b^2 / d / (b * \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} + \frac{1}{3} C * \cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)} * \sin(d*x+c) / b^2 / d / (b * \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} + \frac{1}{2} B * x * \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} / b^2 / (b * \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} + \frac{1}{3} * (3A+2C) * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} / b^2 / d / (b * \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 155, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.070$ , Rules used = {17, 3023, 2734}

$$\frac{(3A+2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Bx \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{2b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)} * (A + B * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)) / (b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}), x]$

[Out]  $(B * x * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) / (2 * b^2 * \text{Sqrt}[b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((3 * A + 2 * C) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (3 * b^2 * d * \text{Sqrt}[b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (B * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)} * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (2 * b^2 * d * \text{Sqrt}[b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (C * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)} * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (3 * b^2 * d * \text{Sqrt}[b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 17

$\text{Int}[(u_.) * ((a_.) * (v_.))^{(m_.)} * ((b_.) * (v_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(a^{(m+1/2)} * b^{(n-1/2)} * \text{Sqrt}[b*v]) / \text{Sqrt}[a*v], \text{Int}[u*v^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n+1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m+n]

#### Rule 2734

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) * \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_.)] * ((c_.) + (d_.) * \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*a*c + b*d)*x / 2, x] + (-\text{Simp}[(b*c + a*d) * \text{Cos}[e + f*x] / f, x] - \text{Simp}[(b*d * \text{Cos}[e + f*x] * \text{Sin}[e + f*x]) / (2*f), x]) /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) * \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_.)]^{(m_.)} * ((A_.) + (B_.) * \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_.)] + (C_.) * \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C * \text{Cos}[e + f*x] * (a + b * \text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}) / (b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b * \text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m * \text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C) * \text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) (A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int \cos(c+dx) (A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{b^2\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} \\ = \frac{C\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int \cos(c+dx) (A+B\cos(c+dx))}{3b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} \\ = \frac{Bx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2b^2\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(3A+2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int \cos(c+dx)}{3b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.11, size = 78, normalized size = 0.50

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (3(4A+3C)\sin(c+dx) + 3B\sin(2(c+dx)) + 6Bc + 6Bdx + C\sin(3(c+dx)))}{12b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(6\*B\*c + 6\*B\*d\*x + 3\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*B\*SIN[2\*(c + d\*x)] + C\*SIN[3\*(c + d\*x)]))/(12\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.69, size = 242, normalized size = 1.56

$$\left[ \frac{3B\sqrt{-b}\cos(dx+c)\log\left(2b\cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}\sqrt{-b}\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}\sin(dx+c) - b\right) - 2(2C\cos(dx+c) + 3B\cos(dx+c) + 6A + 4C)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}\sin(dx+c)}{12b^3d\cos(dx+c)} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/12\*(3\*B\*sqrt(-b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) - 2\*(2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*A + 4\*C)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)), 1/6\*(3\*B\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*A + 4\*C)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + B\cos(dx+c) + A)\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.37, size = 83, normalized size = 0.54

$$\frac{\left(\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(dx+c)\right)\left(2C\sin(dx+c)\left(\cos^2(dx+c)\right)+3B\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)+6A\sin(dx+c)+3B(dx+c)+4C\right)}{6d(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x)`

[Out] `1/6/d*cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(2*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2+3*B*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+6*A*sin(d*x+c)+3*B*(d*x+c)+4*C*sin(d*x+c))/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)`

**maxima [A]** time = 0.70, size = 80, normalized size = 0.52

$$\frac{\frac{3(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))B}{b^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{C\left(\sin(3dx+3c)+9\sin\left(\frac{1}{3}\arctan\left(\frac{\sin(3dx+3c)}{\cos(3dx+3c)}\right)\right)\right)}{b^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{12A\sin(dx+c)}{b^{\frac{5}{2}}}}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x,algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `1/12*(3*(2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B/b^(5/2) + C*(sin(3*d*x + 3*c) + 9*sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))))/b^(5/2) + 12*A*sin(d*x + c)/b^(5/2))/d`

**mupad [B]** time = 1.16, size = 107, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}(3B\sin(c+dx)+12A\sin(2c+2dx)+3B\sin(3c+3dx)+10C\sin(2c+2dx))}{12b^3d(\cos(2c+2dx)+1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c+d*x)^(7/2)*(A+B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(b*cos(c+d*x))^(5/2),x)`

[Out] `(cos(c+d*x)^(1/2)*(b*cos(c+d*x))^(1/2)*(3*B*sin(c+d*x)+12*A*sin(2*c+2*d*x)+3*B*sin(3*c+3*d*x)+10*C*sin(2*c+2*d*x)+C*sin(4*c+4*d*x)+12*B*d*x*cos(c+d*x)))/(12*b^3*d*(cos(2*c+2*d*x)+1))`

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(7/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.333 \quad \int \frac{\cos^5(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=135

$$\frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2b^2\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)}{2b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $1/2*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+A*x*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/2*C*x*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.04, antiderivative size = 135, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.093$ , Rules used = {17, 2637, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2b^2\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)}{2b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(A*x*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/(b^2*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (C*x*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/(2*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 8**

$\text{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x]$

**Rule 17**

$\text{Int}[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_.))^{(m_.)}*((b_.)*(v_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(a^{(m+1/2)}*b^{(n-1/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[b*v])/ \text{Sqrt}[a*v], \text{Int}[u*v^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{IGtQ}[n + 1/2, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m + n]$

**Rule 2635**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

**Rule 2637**

$\text{Int}[\sin[\text{Pi}/2 + (c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rubi steps**

$$\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int (A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{b^2\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} \\ = \frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \int \cos(c+dx)}{b^2\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} \\ = \frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C}{b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} \\ = \frac{Ax\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2b^2\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.08, size = 64, normalized size = 0.47

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(2(2A+C)(c+dx)+4B\sin(c+dx)+C\sin(2(c+dx)))}{4b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*(2\*A + C)\*(c + d\*x) + 4\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(4\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [A]** time = 1.29, size = 218, normalized size = 1.61

$$\left[ \frac{(2A+C)\sqrt{-b}\cos(dx+c)\log\left(2b\cos(dx+c)^2+2\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}\sqrt{-b}\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}\sin(dx+c)-b\right)-2(C\cos(dx+c)+2B)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}\sin(dx+c)}{4b^3d\cos(dx+c)} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/4\*((2\*A + C)\*sqrt(-b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) - 2\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*B)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)), 1/2\*((2\*A + C)\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c) + (C\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*B)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2+B\cos(dx+c)+A)\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple [A]** time = 0.31, size = 63, normalized size = 0.47

$$\frac{\left(\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(dx+c)\right)\left(C\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)+2A(dx+c)+2B\sin(dx+c)+C(dx+c)\right)}{2d(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+2\*A\*(d\*x+c)+2\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)+C\*(d\*x+c))/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)

**maxima [A]** time = 0.68, size = 64, normalized size = 0.47

$$\frac{\frac{(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))C}{b^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{8A\arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{b^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{4B\sin(dx+c)}{b^{\frac{5}{2}}}}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*((2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C/b^(5/2) + 8\*A\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/b^(5/2) + 4\*B\*sin(d\*x + c)/b^(5/2))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 0.85, size = 93, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}\left(C\sin(c+dx)+4B\sin(2c+2dx)+C\sin(3c+3dx)+8Adx\cos(c+dx)\right)}{4b^3d(\cos(2c+2dx)+1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+d\*x)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] (cos(c+d\*x)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2)\*(C\*sin(c+d\*x)+4\*B\*sin(2\*c+2\*d\*x)+C\*sin(3\*c+3\*d\*x)+8\*A\*d\*x\*cos(c+d\*x)+4\*C\*d\*x\*cos(c+d\*x)))/(4\*b^3\*d\*(cos(2\*c+2\*d\*x)+1))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.334 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=102

$$\frac{A\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Bx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] B\*x\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b^2/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b^2/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 102, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.093$ , Rules used = {17, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{A\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Bx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (B\*x\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(b^2\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps



$$\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int (A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{b^2\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} \\ = \frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int (A+B\cos(c+dx))}{b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} \\ = \frac{Bx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} \\ = \frac{Bx\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.10, size = 96, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \left( -A \log \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right) - \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right) \right) + A \log \left( \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right) + \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right) \right) + Bc + C \cos(c+dx) \right)}{b^2d\sqrt{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*c + B\*d\*x - A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [A]** time = 1.50, size = 309, normalized size = 3.03

$$\frac{2A\sqrt{-b} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}\sqrt{-b}\sin(dx+c)}{b\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}\right) \cos(dx+c) + B\sqrt{-b} \cos(dx+c) \log\left(2b\cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)}\right)}{2b^3d\cos(dx+c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/2\*(2\*A\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c) + B\*sqrt(-b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)), 1/2\*(2\*B\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

maple [A] time = 0.29, size = 63, normalized size = 0.62

$$\frac{\left(2A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) - B(dx+c) - C \sin(dx+c)\right) \left(\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(dx+c)\right)}{d(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] -1/d\*(2\*A\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-B\*(d\*x+c)-C\*sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)

maxima [A] time = 0.65, size = 104, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{A(\log(\cos(dx+c)^2+\sin(dx+c)^2+2\sin(dx+c)+1)-\log(\cos(dx+c)^2+\sin(dx+c)^2-2\sin(dx+c)+1))}{b^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{4B \operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{b^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{2C \sin(dx+c)}{b^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$


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$$2d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(A\*(log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1))/b^(5/2) + 4\*B\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/b^(5/2) + 2\*C\*sin(d\*x + c)/b^(5/2))/d

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.335 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=102

$$\frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] A\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+C\*x\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+B\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b^2/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 102, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.093$ , Rules used = {17, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{Cx \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (C\*x\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(b^2\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 17

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m + 1/2)\*b^(n - 1/2)\*Sqrt[b\*v])/Sqrt[a\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && IGtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ = \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \int}{b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ = \frac{Cx \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} \\ = \frac{Cx \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.07, size = 60, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{\cos^3(c+dx) (A \sin(c+dx) + B \cos(c+dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx)) + C dx \cos(c+dx))}{d(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2),x]

[Out] (Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + d\*x] + B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x] + A\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.75, size = 317, normalized size = 3.11

$$\left[ \frac{2B\sqrt{-b} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{-b} \sin(dx+c)}{b \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}\right) \cos(dx+c)^2 + C\sqrt{-b} \cos(dx+c)^2 \log(2b \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)})}{2b^3 d \cos(dx+c)^2} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/2\*(2\*B\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + C\*sqrt(-b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - b) - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), 1/2\*(2\*C\*sqrt(b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)))\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.30, size = 72, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{\left(-2B \cos(dx + c) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) + C \cos(dx + c)(dx + c) + A \sin(dx + c)\right) \left(\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)\right)}{d (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(-2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(d\*x+c)+A\*sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.72, size = 157, normalized size = 1.54

$$\frac{4 A \sqrt{b} \sin(2 dx + 2 c)}{b^3 \cos(2 dx + 2 c)^2 + b^3 \sin(2 dx + 2 c)^2 + 2 b^3 \cos(2 dx + 2 c) + b^3} + \frac{B(\log(\cos(dx + c)^2 + \sin(dx + c)^2 + 2 \sin(dx + c) + 1) - \log(\cos(dx + c)^2 + \sin(dx + c)^2 - 2 \sin(dx + c) + 1))}{2 d b^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(4\*A\*sqrt(b)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/(b^3\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + b^3\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*b^3\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^3) + B\*(log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1))/b^(5/2) + 4\*C\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/b^(5/2)/d

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*5/2, x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.336 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=120

$$\frac{(A+2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{2b^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx)}{b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 1/2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+B\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/2\*(A+2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b^2/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 120, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {18, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{(A+2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2b^2d\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{2b^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx)}{b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)), x]

[Out] ((A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(2\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(2\*b^2\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (B\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 18

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^(m - 1/2)\*b^(n + 1/2)\*Sqrt[a\*v])/Sqrt[b\*v], Int[u\*v^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n - 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1)\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

Rule 3770

`Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]  
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx}{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (2B + (A + 2C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{2b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \int \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.10, size = 69, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (\sin(c + dx)(A + 2B \cos(c + dx)) + (A + 2C) \cos^2(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)))}{2d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2 + (A + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(2\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.61, size = 239, normalized size = 1.99

$$\left[ \frac{(A + 2C) \sqrt{b} \cos(dx + c)^3 \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2(2B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{4 b^3 d \cos(dx + c)^3} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*((A + 2\*C)\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3) + 2\*(2\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), -1/2\*((A + 2\*C)\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - (2\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)]

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.31, size = 149, normalized size = 1.24

$$\frac{\left( A \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) \ln \left( \frac{1 - \cos(dx + c) + \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)} \right) - A \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) \ln \left( -\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c) + \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)} \right) - 4C \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) \arctan \left( \frac{1 - \cos(dx + c) + \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)} \right) \right)}{2d (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*(A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*ln((1-cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*ln(-(-1+cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctanh((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+A\*sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 0.74, size = 820, normalized size = 6.83

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*(8\*B\*sqrt(b)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/(b^3\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + b^3\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*b^3\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^3) - (4\*(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - 4\*(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - (2\*(2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c))^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*log(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 + 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + 1) + (2\*(2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c))^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*log(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))^2 - 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + 1) - 4\*(cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*sin(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + 4\*(cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))\*A/((b^2\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^2 + 2\*(2\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^2)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c))\*sqrt(b)) + 2\*C\*(log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 1))/b^(5/2))/d

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.337 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=164

$$\frac{(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2 d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx)}{2b^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3} A \sin(d*x+c) / b^2 / d / \cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)} / (b \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} + \frac{1}{2} B \sin(d*x+c) / b^2 / d / \cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)} / (b \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} + \frac{1}{3} (2A+3C) \sin(d*x+c) / b^2 / d / \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} / (b \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} + \frac{1}{2} B \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)) \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} / b^2 / d / (b \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 164, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {18, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2 d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx)}{2b^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B \cos[c + d*x] + C \cos[c + d*x]^2) / (\cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)} (b \cos[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}), x]$

[Out]  $(B \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + d*x]] \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d*x]]) / (2*b^2*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*\cos[c + d*x]]) + (A*\sin[c + d*x]) / (3*b^2*d*\cos[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*\cos[c + d*x]]) + (B*\sin[c + d*x]) / (2*b^2*d*\cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*\cos[c + d*x]]) + ((2*A + 3*C)*\sin[c + d*x]) / (3*b^2*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d*x]]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*\cos[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 8**

$\text{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x]$

**Rule 18**

$\text{Int}[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_.))^{(m_.)}*((b_.)*(v_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(a^{(m-1/2)}*b^{(n+1/2)}*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a*v]) / \operatorname{Sqrt}[b*v], \text{Int}[u*v^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m\}, x] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{ILtQ}[n - 1/2, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m + n]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 3021**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)} / (b*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m+1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m+1))*\sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

**Rule 3767**

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

Rule 3768

```
Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x] * (b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
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Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx}{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (3B + (2A + 3C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx}{3b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \int \sec^3(c + dx) dx}{b^2 \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.30, size = 87, normalized size = 0.53

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \left( \tan(c + dx) ((2A + 3C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 4A + 3B \cos(c + dx) + 3C) + 3B \cos^2(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \right)}{6d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)), x]
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[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(3*B*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d*x]]*Cos[c + d*x]^2 + (4*A + 3*C + 3*B*Cos[c + d*x] + (2*A + 3*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Tan[c + d*x]))/(6*d*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2))
```

**fricas [A]** time = 1.74, size = 271, normalized size = 1.65

$$\frac{3 B \sqrt{b} \cos(dx + c)^4 \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2 \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2 b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2 \left(2(2A + 3C) \cos(dx + c) + 3B \cos^2(dx + c)\right)}{12 b^3 d \cos(dx + c)^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/12\*(3\*B\*sqrt(b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 2\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^3) + 2\*(2\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4), -1/6\*(3\*B\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))))\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - (2\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(b^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)]

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.33, size = 156, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{3B \left( \cos^3(dx+c) \right) \ln \left( \frac{1-\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) - 3B \left( \cos^3(dx+c) \right) \ln \left( -\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)+\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) + 4A \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \sin(dx+c)}{6d (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] 1/6/d\*(3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*ln((1-cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*ln(-(-1+cos(d\*x+c)+sin(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+4\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)+6\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c))/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 0.79, size = 1098, normalized size = 6.70

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(24\*C\*sqrt(b)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/(b^3\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + b^3\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*b^3\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^3) + 16\*((3\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 3\*(3\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) - 3\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - 9\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A/((b^2\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 9\*b^2\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 9\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + b^2\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 9\*b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 18\*b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 9\*b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 6\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^2 + 2\*(3\*b^2\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 3\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^2)\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*(3\*b^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + b^2)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 6\*(b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c))\*sqrt(b)) - 3\*(4\*(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - 4\*(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))

$2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - (2*(2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\log(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 1) + (2*(2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\log(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))^2 - 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 1) - 4*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 4*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*B/((b^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + b^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*b^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*b^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2 + 2*(2*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*\sqrt{b}))/d$

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\* (5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.338 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=208

$$\frac{(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx)}{8b^2 d \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(3A+4C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{4b^2 d \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $1/4*A*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/8*(3*A+4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/3*B*\sin(d*x+c)^3/b^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+B*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/8*(3*A+4*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 208, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {18, 3021, 2748, 3767, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx)}{8b^2 d \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(3A+4C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8b^2 d \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{4b^2 d \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}), x]$

[Out]  $((3*A + 4*C)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/(8*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*b^2*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((3*A + 4*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(8*b^2*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^3)/(3*b^2*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 18

$\text{Int}[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_))^{(m_)}*((b_.)*(v_))^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(a^{(m-1/2)}*b^{(n+1/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a*v])/ \text{Sqrt}[b*v], \text{Int}[u*v^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n - 1/2, 0] && IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^{(m_)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^{(m_)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}]/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m+1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m+1)*\sin[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3767

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Dist}[d^{(-1)}, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{ExpandIntegrand}[(1 + x^2)^{(n/2 - 1)}, x], x], x, \text{Cot}[c + d*x]], x] /;$  FreeQ[{c,

d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x] \* (b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx}{b^2 \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{4b^2 d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int (4B + (3A + 4C) \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx}{4b^2 \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{4b^2 d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{(B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \int \sec^4(c + dx) dx}{b^2 \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{4b^2 d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{(3A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{8b^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{8b^2 d \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{4b^2 d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{b} \cos(c + dx)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.22, size = 110, normalized size = 0.53

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) (3(3A + 4C) \cos^2(c + dx) + 6A + 24B \cos^3(c + dx) + 8B \sin^2(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)) + 3(3A + 4C) \cos^3(c + dx)}{24d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)),x]

[Out] (3\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4 + Sin[c + d\*x]\*(6\*A + 3\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2 + 24\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3 + 8\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x]^2))/(24\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 1.57, size = 305, normalized size = 1.47

$$\left[ \frac{3(3A + 4C) \sqrt{b} \cos(dx + c)^5 \log\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2 \sqrt{b} \cos(dx+c) \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 2b \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3}\right) + 2(16B \cos(dx+c) + 3A \sin(dx+c))}{48b^3 d \cos(dx+c)^{5/2}} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")





$$\begin{aligned}
& s(4dx + 4c)^2 + 16\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + 4(2\sin(6dx + 6c) + 3\sin(4dx + 4c) + 2\sin(2dx + 2c))\sin(8dx + 8c) + \sin(8dx + 8c)^2 + 16 \\
& *(3\sin(4dx + 4c) + 2\sin(2dx + 2c))\sin(6dx + 6c) + 16\sin(6dx + 6c)^2 + 36\sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 48\sin(4dx + 4c)\sin(2dx + 2c) + 1 \\
& 6\sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 8\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)\log(\cos(1/2\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))^2 + \sin(1/2\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))^2 + 2\sin(1/2\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))) + 1) \\
& + 3(2(4\cos(6dx + 6c) + 6\cos(4dx + 4c) + 4\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)\cos(8dx + 8c) + \cos(8dx + 8c)^2 + 8(6\cos(4dx + 4c) + 4\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)\cos(6dx + 6c) + 16\cos(6dx + 6c)^2 + 12(4\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)\cos(4dx + 4c) + 36\cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 16\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + \\
& 4(2\sin(6dx + 6c) + 3\sin(4dx + 4c) + 2\sin(2dx + 2c))\sin(8dx + 8c) + \sin(8dx + 8c)^2 + 16(3\sin(4dx + 4c) + 2\sin(2dx + 2c))\sin(6dx + 6c) + 16\sin(6dx + 6c)^2 + 36\sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 48\sin(4dx + 4c)\sin(2dx + 2c) + 16\sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 8\cos(2dx + 2c) + \\
& 1)\log(\cos(1/2\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))^2 + \sin(1/2\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))^2 - 2\sin(1/2\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))) + 1) - 12(\cos(8dx + 8c) + 4\cos(6dx + 6c) + 6\cos(4dx + 4c) + 4\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)\sin(7/2\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))) - 44(\cos(8dx + 8c) + 4\cos(6dx + 6c) + 6\cos(4dx + 4c) + 4\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)\sin(5/2\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))) + 44(\cos(8dx + 8c) + 4\cos(6dx + 6c) + 6\cos(4dx + 4c) + 4\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)\sin(3/2\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))) + 12(\cos(8dx + 8c) + 4\cos(6dx + 6c) + 6\cos(4dx + 4c) + 4\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)\sin(1/2\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))))*A/((b^2\cos(8dx + 8c)^2 + 16b^2\cos(6dx + 6c)^2 + 36b^2\cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 16b^2\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + b^2\sin(8dx + 8c)^2 + 16b^2\sin(6dx + 6c)^2 + 36b^2\sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 48b^2\sin(4dx + 4c)\sin(2dx + 2c) + 16b^2\sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 8b^2\cos(2dx + 2c) + b^2 + 2(4b^2\cos(6dx + 6c) + 6b^2\cos(4dx + 4c) + 4b^2\cos(2dx + 2c) + b^2)\cos(8dx + 8c) + 8(6b^2\cos(4dx + 4c) + 4b^2\cos(2dx + 2c) + b^2)\cos(6dx + 6c) + 12(4b^2\cos(2dx + 2c) + b^2)\cos(4dx + 4c) + 4(2b^2\sin(6dx + 6c) + 3b^2\sin(4dx + 4c) + 2b^2\sin(2dx + 2c))\sin(8dx + 8c) + 16(3b^2\sin(4dx + 4c) + 2b^2\sin(2dx + 2c))\sin(6dx + 6c))*sqrt(b)) - 64((3\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)\sin(6dx + 6c) + 3(3\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)\sin(4dx + 4c) - 3\cos(6dx + 6c)\sin(2dx + 2c) - 9\cos(4dx + 4c)\sin(2dx + 2c))*B/((b^2\cos(6dx + 6c)^2 + 9b^2\cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 9b^2\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + b^2\sin(6dx + 6c)^2 + 9b^2\sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 18b^2\sin(4dx + 4c)\sin(2dx + 2c) + 9b^2\sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 6b^2\cos(2dx + 2c) + b^2 + 2(3b^2\cos(4dx + 4c) + 3b^2\cos(2dx + 2c) + b^2)\cos(6dx + 6c) + 6(3b^2\cos(2dx + 2c) + b^2)\cos(4dx + 4c) + 6(b^2\sin(4dx + 4c) + b^2\sin(2dx + 2c))\sin(6dx + 6c))*sqrt(b)) + 12(4(\sin(4dx + 4c) + 2\sin(2dx + 2c))\cos(3/2\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))) - 4(\sin(4dx + 4c) + 2\sin(2dx + 2c))\cos(1/2\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))) - (2(2\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)\cos(4dx + 4c) + \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4\sin(4dx + 4c)\sin(2dx + 2c) + 4\sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 4\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)\log(\cos(1/2\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))^2 + \sin(1/2\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))^2 + 2\sin(1/2\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))) + 1) + (2(2\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)\cos(4dx + 4c) + \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4\sin(4dx + 4c)\sin(2dx + 2c) + 4\sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 4\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)\log(\cos(1/2\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))^2 + \sin(1/2\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))^2 - 2\sin(1/2\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))) + 1) - 4(\cos(4dx + 4c) + 2\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)\sin(3/2\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))) + 4(\cos(4dx + 4c) + 2\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)\sin(1/2\arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))))*C/((b^2\cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4b^2\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + b^2\sin(4dx + 4c)
\end{aligned}$$

$4*c)^2 + 4*b^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*b^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2 + 2*(2*b^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + b^2)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*\sqrt{b}))/d$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\* (5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.339 $\int \cos(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=154

$$\frac{3(11A + 8C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{8/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{88b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{11/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{11b^3d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $3/11*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(8/3)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d-3/88*(11*A+8*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(8/3)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 4/3], [7/3], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}-3/11*B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(11/3)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 11/6], [17/6], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.15, antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3(11A + 8C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{8/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{88b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{11/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{11b^3d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(2/3)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(3*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(8/3)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(11*b^2*d) - (3*(11*A + 8*C)*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(8/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 4/3, 7/3, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(88*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2]) - (3*B*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(11/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 11/6, 17/6, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(11*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_)*(v_)^{(m_)}*((b_)*(v_))^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_)*\sin[(c_)+(d_)*(x_)]^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_)*\sin[(e_)+(f_)*(x_)]^{(m_)}*((c_)+(d_)*\sin[(e_)+(f_)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_)+(b_)*\sin[(e_)+(f_)*(x_)]^{(m_)}*((A_)+(B_)*\sin[(e_)+(f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*\sin[(e_)+(f_)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c+dx))^{8/3} \sin(c+dx)}{11b^2d} + \frac{3}{11b^2d} \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{8/3} \sin(c+dx) dx \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c+dx))^{8/3} \sin(c+dx)}{11b^2d} + \frac{B}{11b^2d} \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{8/3} \sin(c+dx) dx \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c+dx))^{8/3} \sin(c+dx)}{11b^2d} - \frac{3}{11b^2d} \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{8/3} \sin(c+dx) dx \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.25, size = 109, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{3 \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{8/3} \left( (11A+8C) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 8B \cos(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{11}{6}; \frac{17}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \right)}{88b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-3\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(8/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*((11\*A + 8\*C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 4/3, 7/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 8\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 11/6, 17/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - 8\*C\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/(88\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas [F]** time = 1.76, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx+c)^3 + B \cos(dx+c)^2 + A \cos(dx+c)\right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A \right) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \cos(dx+c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*cos(d\*x + c), x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \cos(dx+c) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \left( A + B \cos(dx+c) + C \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`  
 [Out] `int(cos(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(2/3)*cos(d*x + c), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(c + d*x)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.340 $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=154

$$\frac{3(8A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{40bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{8/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{8b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{3}{8}C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/3)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d-3/40*(8*A+5*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/3)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 5/6], [11/6], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}-3/8*B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(8/3)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 4/3], [7/3], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3(8A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{40bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{8/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{8b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(2/3)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(3*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/3)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(8*b*d) - (3*(8*A + 5*C)*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(40*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2]) - (3*B*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(8/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 4/3, 7/3, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(8*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, \text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n + 1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, n\}, x \&\amp; \text{!IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x \&\amp; \text{!LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx)}{8bd} + \frac{3 \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx) dx}{8bd} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx)}{8bd} + \frac{B \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx) dx}{8bd} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx)}{8bd} - \frac{3(8A + 5C)}{8bd} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.23, size = 109, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{3 \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \left( (8A + 5C) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + 5B \cos(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \right)}{40bd \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]  
 [Out] (-3\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*((8\*A + 5\*C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 5\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 4/3, 7/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - 5\*C\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/(40\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.56, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")  
 [Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")  
 [Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3), x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)  
 [Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out



### 3.341 $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=148

$$\frac{3(5A + 2C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{10d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{5bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $3/5*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(2/3)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d-3/10*(5*A+2*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(2/3)}$   
 $*\text{hypergeom}([1/3, 1/2], [4/3], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$   
 $-3/5*B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/3)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 5/6], [11/6], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d$   
 $*x+c)/b/d/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.16, antiderivative size = 148, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3(5A + 2C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{10d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{5bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(2/3)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x], x]$

[Out]  $(3*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(2/3)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(5*d) - (3*(5*A + 2*C)*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(2/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/3, 1/2, 4/3, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])$   
 $/(10*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2]) - (3*B*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$   
 $)$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*)^{(n_*)}), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx = b \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{3B(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{3A(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.23, size = 109, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{3b \sin(2(c + dx)) \left( (5A + 2C) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + 2B \cos(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) - 2C \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \right)}{20d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] (-3\*b\*((5\*A + 2\*C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/3, 1/2, 4/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - 2\*C\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(20\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.58, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{2/3} \sec(dx + c), x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A \right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{2/3} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.53, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^{2/3} (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x)
[Out] int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x)
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x
, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(2/3)*se
c(d*x + c), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c
+ d*x),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c
+ d*x), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)
,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.342 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=147

$$\frac{3(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{5bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} + \frac{3Ab \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}}{2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 3\*A\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)-3/2\*B\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*hypergeom([1/3, 1/2], [4/3], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)+3/5\*(2\*A-C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 5/6], [11/6], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 147, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{5bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} + \frac{3Ab \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}}{2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (3\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)) - (3\*B\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/3, 1/2, 4/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) + (3\*(2\*A - C)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx = b^2 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} dx$$

$$= \frac{3Ab \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{3 \int \frac{b^2 B - \frac{1}{3} b^2 (2A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{3Ab \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} + (bB) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{3Ab \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}}{2d \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.36, size = 116, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{3b \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \left( \cot(c + dx) \left( 5B {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + 2C \cos(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \right) \right)}{10d \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2, x]

[Out] (-3\*b\*(-10\*A\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/6, 1/2, 5/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + Cot[c + d\*x]\*(5\*B\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/3, 1/2, 4/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]))\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(10\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.81, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{2/3} \sec(dx + c)^2, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A \right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{2/3} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.54, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^{2/3} (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) (\sec^2(dx + c)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x)`

[Out] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(2/3)*sec(d*x + c)^2, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^2,x)`

[Out] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^2, x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2,x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.343 $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=145

$$\frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{4d(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} - \frac{3(A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{8d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} + \frac{3bB \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{3}{4}A*b^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{4/3}+3*b*B*\text{hypergeom}([-1/6, 1/2], [5/6], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/3}/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{1/2}-3/8*(A+4*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{2/3}*\text{hypergeom}([1/3, 1/2], [4/3], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 145, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{4d(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} - \frac{3(A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{8d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} + \frac{3bB \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{2/3}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3, x]$

[Out]  $(3*A*b^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{4/3}) + (3*b*B*\text{Hypergeometric}2F1[-1/6, 1/2, 5/6, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{1/3}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2]) - (3*(A + 4*C)*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{2/3}*\text{Hypergeometric}2F1[1/3, 1/2, 4/3, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(8*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, n, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m]$

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric}2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, n, x\} \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m, x\}$

#### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m+1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m+1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= b^3 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3}} dx \\
&= \frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{4d(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} + \frac{3}{4} \int \frac{\frac{4b^2B}{3} + \frac{1}{3}}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} dx \\
&= \frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{4d(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} + (b^2B) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} dx \\
&= \frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{4d(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} + \frac{3bB {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{d\sqrt[3]{b}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.24, size = 123, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \left(2 \cos(c + dx) \left(C \cos(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + \frac{1}{3}\right) + 2 \cos(c + dx) \left(-2B {}_2F_1\left[-\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}, \cos(c + dx)^2\right] + C \cos(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, \cos(c + dx)^2\right]\right) \sec(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}\right)}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (-3\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-(A\*Hypergeometric2F1[-2/3, 1/2, 1/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]) + 2\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*B\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/6, 1/2, 5/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/3, 1/2, 4/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]))\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(4\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 1.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \sec(dx + c)^3, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.60, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) (\sec^3(dx + c)) dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x)`

[Out] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(2/3)*sec(d*x + c)^3, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^3,x)`

[Out] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^3, x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3,x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.344 $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=152

$$\frac{3Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3}} + \frac{3b(4A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{5}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{7d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{3b^2B \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{4d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} (b \cos(c + dx))}$$

[Out]  $3/7*A*b^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/3)}+3/4*b^2*B*\text{hypergeom}([-2/3, 1/2], [1/3], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(4/3)}/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}+3/7*b*(4*A+7*C)*\text{hypergeom}([-1/6, 1/2], [5/6], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/3)}/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 152, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3}} + \frac{3b(4A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{5}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{7d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{3b^2B \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{4d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} (b \cos(c + dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(2/3)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^4, x]$

[Out]  $(3*A*b^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(7/3)}) + (3*b^2*B*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-2/3, 1/2, 1/3, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(4/3)}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2]) + (3*b*(4*A + 7*C)*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-1/6, 1/2, 5/6, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(1/3)}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m+1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m+1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,

$C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= b^4 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3}} + \frac{1}{7}(3b) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3}} + (b^3 B) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3}} + \frac{3b^2 B {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{7}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{4d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.21, size = 123, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \left(4A {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{7}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + 7 \cos(c + dx)\right) E}{28d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] (3\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(4\*A\*Hypergeometric2F1[-7/6, 1/2, -1/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 7\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Hypergeometric2F1[-2/3, 1/2, 1/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 4\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/6, 1/2, 5/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2)))\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(28\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.68, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{2/3} \sec(dx + c)^4, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{2/3} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.63, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^{2/3} (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) (\sec^4(dx + c)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x)`

[Out] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(2/3)*sec(d*x + c)^4, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^4,x)`

[Out] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^4, x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4,x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.345 $\int \cos(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=154

$$\frac{3(13A + 10C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{3}; \frac{8}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{130b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{13/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{3}; \frac{8}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{13b^3d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $3/13*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(10/3)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d-3/130*(13*A+10*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(10/3)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 5/3], [8/3], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}-3/13*B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(13/3)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 13/6], [19/6], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.15, antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3(13A + 10C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{3}; \frac{8}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{130b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{13/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{3}; \frac{8}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{13b^3d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(4/3)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(3*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(10/3)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(13*b^2*d) - (3*(13*A + 10*C)*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(10/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 5/3, 8/3, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(130*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2]) - (3*B*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(13/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 13/6, 19/6, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(13*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*)^{(n_*)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \cos(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{b}$$

$$= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3} \sin(c + dx)}{13b^2d} + \frac{3B(b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3} \sin(c + dx)}{13b^2d} + \frac{3A(b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3} \sin(c + dx)}{13b^2d}$$

$$= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3} \sin(c + dx)}{13b^2d} + \frac{3B(b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3} \sin(c + dx)}{13b^2d} + \frac{3A(b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3} \sin(c + dx)}{13b^2d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.37, size = 111, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{3 \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3} \left( (13A + 10C) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{3}; \frac{8}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + 10 \left( B \cos(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{13}{6}; \frac{19}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) - C \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \right) \right)}{130b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-3\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(10/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*((13\*A + 10\*C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/3, 8/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 10\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 13/6, 19/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - C\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])))/(130\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas [F]** time = 1.08, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^4 + Bb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ab \cos(dx + c)^2\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{1/3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A \right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{4/3} \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3)\*cos(d\*x + c), x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \cos(dx + c) (b \cos(dx + c))^{4/3} (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}} \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(4/3)*cos(d*x + c), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{4}{3}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(c + d*x)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))**(4/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.346 $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=154

$$\frac{3(10A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{6}; \frac{13}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{70bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{6}; \frac{13}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{10b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $3/10*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/3)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d-3/70*(10*A+7*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/3)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 7/6], [13/6], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)-3/10*B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(10/3)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 5/3], [8/3], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3(10A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{6}; \frac{13}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{70bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{6}; \frac{13}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{10b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(4/3)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]`

[Out]  $(3*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(7/3)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]}/(10*b*d) - (3*(10*A + 7*C)*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(7/3)*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 7/6, 13/6, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(70*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2]) - (3*B*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(10/3)*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 5/3, 8/3, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(10*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 2643

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n + 1)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n + 1)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2748

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]`

#### Rule 3023

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]`

#### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3} \sin(c + dx)}{10bd} + \frac{3 \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} dx}{10bd} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3} \sin(c + dx)}{10bd} + \frac{B \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} dx}{10bd} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3} \sin(c + dx)}{10bd} - \frac{3(10A + 7C)}{10bd} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} dx \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.23, size = 109, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{3 \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3} \left( (10A + 7C) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{6}; \frac{13}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + 7B \cos(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{3}; \frac{8}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \right)}{70bd \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-3\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(7/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*((10\*A + 7\*C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 7/6, 13/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 7\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/3, 8/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - 7\*C\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/(70\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.77, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Bb \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c)\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{1/3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{4/3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.39, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^{4/3} (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{4}{3}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(4/3)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(4/3)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(4/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.347 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=148

$$\frac{3(7A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{28d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{7bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 3/7\*C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-3/28\*(7\*A+4\*C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 2/3], [5/3], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)-3/7\*B\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/6], [13/6], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.15, antiderivative size = 148, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3(7A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{28d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{7bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] (3\*C\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(7\*d) - (3\*(7\*A + 4\*C)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 2/3, 5/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(28\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) - (3\*B\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(7/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 7/6, 13/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_)^(n\_)), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= b \int \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{3B(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{3A(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{3B(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{3A(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.24, size = 109, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{3b \sin(2(c + dx)) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \left( (7A + 4C) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + 4B \cos(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{6}; \frac{13}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \right)}{56d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] (-3\*b\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*((7\*A + 4\*C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 2/3, 5/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 4\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 7/6, 13/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*C\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(56\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.89, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Bb \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c)\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{1/3} \sec(dx + c), x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{4/3} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^{4/3} (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x)
[Out] int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x)
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x
, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(4/3)*se
c(d*x + c), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{4}{3}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c
+ d*x),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c
+ d*x), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(4/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)
,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.348 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=145

$$\frac{3b(4A + C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{7}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{4d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{4d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{3}{4} b C (b \cos(d x+c))^{1/3} \sin(d x+c) / d - \frac{3}{4} b (4 A+C) (b \cos(d x+c))^{1/3} \operatorname{hypergeom}\left(\left[\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}\right], \left[\frac{7}{6}\right], \cos(d x+c)^2\right) \sin(d x+c) / d / (\sin(d x+c)^2)^{1/2} - \frac{3}{4} B (b \cos(d x+c))^{4/3} \operatorname{hypergeom}\left(\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}\right], \left[\frac{5}{3}\right], \cos(d x+c)^2\right) \sin(d x+c) / d / (\sin(d x+c)^2)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 145, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3b(4A + C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{7}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{4d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{4d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2, x]

[Out]  $(3*b*C*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{1/3}*\sin[c + d*x])/(4*d) - (3*b*(4*A + C)*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{1/3}*\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/6, 1/2, 7/6, \cos[c + d*x]^2]*\sin[c + d*x])/(4*d*\sqrt{[\sin[c + d*x]^2]}) - (3*B*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{4/3}*\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 2/3, 5/3, \cos[c + d*x]^2]*\sin[c + d*x])/(4*d*\sqrt{[\sin[c + d*x]^2]})$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_)^(n\_)), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= b^2 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3bC \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \dots \\ &= \frac{3bC \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \dots \\ &= \frac{3bC \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \dots \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.21, size = 108, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{3b^2 \sin(2(c + dx)) \left( (4A + C) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{7}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + B \cos(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + C \left(-\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}\right) \right)}{8d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} (b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (-3\*b^2\*((4\*A + C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/6, 1/2, 7/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 2/3, 5/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - C\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(8\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.63, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Bb \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c)\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{1/3} \sec(dx + c)^2, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{4/3} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.55, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^{4/3} (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) (\sec^2(dx + c)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x)`

[Out] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(4/3)*sec(d*x + c)^2, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{4}{3}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^2,x)`

[Out] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^2, x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(4/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2,x)`

[Out] Timed out



$$3.349 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=145

$$\frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{2d(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} + \frac{3(A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{8d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{3bB \sin(c + dx)\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 3/2\*A\*b^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)-3\*b\*B\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*hypergeom([1/6, 1/2], [7/6], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)+3/8\*(A-2\*C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 2/3], [5/3], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

Rubi [A] time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 145, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{2d(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} + \frac{3(A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{8d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{3bB \sin(c + dx)\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}{8d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3, x]

[Out] (3\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)) - (3\*b\*B\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/6, 1/2, 7/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) + (3\*(A - 2\*C)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 2/3, 5/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= b^3 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}} dx \\
&= \frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{2d(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} + \frac{3}{2} \int \frac{\frac{2b^2B}{3} - \frac{1}{3}}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}} dx \\
&= \frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{2d(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} + (b^2B) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}} dx \\
&= \frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{2d(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} - \frac{3bB \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.24, size = 117, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{3b^2 \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \left( \cos(c + dx) \left( 4B {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{7}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + C \cos(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \right) \right)}{4d(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (-3\*b^2\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*A\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/3, 1/2, 2/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + Cos[c + d\*x]\*(4\*B\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/6, 1/2, 7/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 2/3, 5/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]))\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(4\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.72, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Bb \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c)\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{1/3} \sec(dx + c)^3, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{4/3} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.62, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^{4/3} (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) (\sec^3(dx + c)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x)`

[Out] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(4/3)*sec(d*x + c)^3, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{4}{3}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^3,x)`

[Out] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^3, x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(4/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3,x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.350 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=152

$$\frac{3Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}} - \frac{3b(2A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{7}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{5d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} + \frac{3b^2B \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{2}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 3/5\*A\*b^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/3)+3/2\*b^2\*B\*hypergeom([-1/3, 1/2], [2/3], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)-3/5\*b\*(2\*A+5\*C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*hypergeom([1/6, 1/2], [7/6], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 152, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}} - \frac{3b(2A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{7}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{5d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} + \frac{3b^2B \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{2}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4, x]

[Out] (3\*A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/3)) + (3\*b^2\*B\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/3, 1/2, 2/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) - (3\*b\*(2\*A + 5\*C)\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/6, 1/2, 7/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_.)\*(v\_)^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,

$C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= b^4 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{8/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}} + \frac{1}{5}(3b) \int \frac{5}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}} + (b^3 B) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}} dx \\ &= \frac{3Ab^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}} + \frac{3b^2 B {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{7}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{2d(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.21, size = 124, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \left(5 \cos(c + dx) \left(2C \cos(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{7}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)\right) + 5 \cos(c + dx)\right)}{10d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] (-3\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*A\*Hypergeometric2F1[-5/6, 1/2, 1/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 5\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(-B\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/3, 1/2, 2/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]) + 2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/6, 1/2, 7/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]))\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(10\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 1.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Bb \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c)\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{1/3} \sec(dx + c)^4, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{4/3} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.67, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^{4/3} (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) (\sec^4(dx + c)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x)`

[Out] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(4/3)*sec(d*x + c)^4, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{4}{3}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^4,x)`

[Out] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^4, x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**(4/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4,x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.351 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=154

$$\frac{3(11A + 8C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{8/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{88b^3 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{11/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{11b^4 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 3/11\*C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(8/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/d-3/88\*(11\*A+8\*C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(8/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 4/3], [7/3], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)-3/11\*B\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(11/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 11/6], [17/6], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^4/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.15, antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3(11A + 8C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{8/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{88b^3 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{11/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{11b^4 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out] (3\*C\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(8/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((11\*b^3\*d) - (3\*(11\*A + 8\*C)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(8/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 4/3, 7/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(88\*b^3\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) - (3\*B\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(11/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 11/6, 17/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((11\*b^4\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_.)\*(v\_)^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{b^2}$$

$$= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{8/3} \sin(c + dx)}{11b^3d} + \frac{3 \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}}{b^2}$$

$$= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{8/3} \sin(c + dx)}{11b^3d} + \frac{B \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}}{b^3}$$

$$= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{8/3} \sin(c + dx)}{11b^3d} - \frac{3(11A + 8C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}}{11b^3d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.28, size = 114, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{3 \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx) \left( (11A + 8C) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + 8B \cos(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{11}{6}; \frac{17}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \right)}{88d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out] (-3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*((11\*A + 8\*C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 4/3, 7/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 8\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 11/6, 17/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - 8\*C\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/(88\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas [F]** time = 1.29, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^3 + B \cos(dx + c)^2 + A \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^{2/3}}{b}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)/b, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{1/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)



**maple** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(\cos^2(dx+c))(A+B\cos(dx+c)+C(\cos^2(dx+c)))}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2+B\cos(dx+c)+A)\cos(dx+c)^2}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+A)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)^2 (C\cos(c+dx)^2+B\cos(c+dx)+A)}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{1/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+d\*x)^2\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/3),x)

[Out] int((cos(c+d\*x)^2\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/3),x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/3),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.352 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=154

$$\frac{3(8A+5C)\sin(c+dx)(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{40b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{3B\sin(c+dx)(b\cos(c+dx))^{8/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{8b^3d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{3}{8}C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/3}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^{2/d}-3/40*(8*A+5*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/3}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 5/6], [11/6], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^{2/d}/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}-3/8*B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{8/3}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 4/3], [7/3], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^{3/d}/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.15, antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3(8A+5C)\sin(c+dx)(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{40b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{3B\sin(c+dx)(b\cos(c+dx))^{8/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{8b^3d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out]  $(3*C*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{5/3}*\sin[c + d*x])/(8*b^{2*d}) - (3*(8*A + 5*C)*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{5/3}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, \cos[c + d*x]^2]*\sin[c + d*x])/(40*b^{2*d}*\sqrt{\sin[c + d*x]^2}) - (3*B*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{8/3}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 4/3, 7/3, \cos[c + d*x]^2]*\sin[c + d*x])/(8*b^{3*d}*\sqrt{\sin[c + d*x]^2})$

### Rule 16

Int[(u\_.)\*(v\_)^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m+2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m+2) + b\*C\*(m+1) + (b\*B\*(m+2) - a\*C)\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} dx = \frac{\int (b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3}(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b}$$

$$= \frac{3C(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/3}\sin(c+dx)}{8b^2d} + \frac{3\int (b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3} dx}{b^2}$$

$$= \frac{3C(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/3}\sin(c+dx)}{8b^2d} + \frac{B\int (b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3} dx}{b^2}$$

$$= \frac{3C(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/3}\sin(c+dx)}{8b^2d} - \frac{3(8A+5C)(b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}{b^2}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.22, size = 109, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{3\sin(c+dx)(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/3}\left((8A+5C) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 5B\cos(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)\right)}{40b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out] (-3\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*((8\*A + 5\*C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 5\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 4/3, 7/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - 5\*C\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/(40\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.87, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + B\cos(dx+c) + A)(b\cos(dx+c))^{2/3}}{b}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)/b, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + B\cos(dx+c) + A)\cos(dx+c)}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{1/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.37, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(dx+c) \left( A + B \cos(dx+c) + C \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \right)}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\left( C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A \right) \cos(dx+c)}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx) \left( C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A \right)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{1/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+d\*x)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/3),x)

[Out] int((cos(c+d\*x)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/3),x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/3),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.353 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=154

$$\frac{3(5A + 2C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{10bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{5b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 3/5\*C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d-3/10\*(5\*A+2\*C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*hypergeom([1/3, 1/2], [4/3], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)-3/5\*B\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 5/6], [11/6], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3(5A + 2C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{10bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{5b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out] (3\*C\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(5\*b\*d) - (3\*(5\*A + 2\*C)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/3, 1/2, 4/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(10\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) - (3\*B\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} + \frac{3 \int \frac{\frac{1}{3}b(5A+2C) + \frac{5}{3}bB \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{5b} \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} + \frac{B \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} dx}{b} + \frac{1}{5}(5A \\ &= \frac{3C(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} - \frac{3(5A + 2C)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}}{10bd\sqrt{\sin}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.14, size = 108, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{3 \sin(2(c + dx)) \left( (5A + 2C) {}_2F_1 \left( \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx) \right) + 2B \cos(c + dx) {}_2F_1 \left( \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx) \right) - 2C \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \right)}{20d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3),x]

[Out] (-3\*((5\*A + 2\*C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/3, 1/2, 4/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - 2\*C\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(20\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas [F]** time = 1.34, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{2/3}}{b \cos(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{1/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.32, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{1/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x)

[Out] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/3),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.354 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=149

$$\frac{3(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{5b^2 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} + \frac{3A \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}}{2bd \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 3\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)-3/2\*B\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*hypergeom([1/3, 1/2], [4/3], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)+3/5\*(2\*A-C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 5/6], [11/6], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.16, antiderivative size = 149, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{5b^2 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} + \frac{3A \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}}{2bd \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out] (3\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)) - (3\*B\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/3, 1/2, 4/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(2\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) + (3\*(2\*A - C)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/3))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(5\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]



Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= b \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} dx \\
&= \frac{3A \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{3 \int \frac{\frac{b^2 B}{3} - \frac{1}{3} b^2 (2A - C) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b^2} \\
&= \frac{3A \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} + B \int \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx - \frac{(2A - C)}{b^2} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{3A \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)}{2bd \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.29, size = 779, normalized size = 5.23

$$\frac{4A \csc(c) \cos^{\frac{4}{3}}(c + dx)(A \sec(c + dx) + B + C \cos(c + dx)) \left( \frac{\tan(c) \sin(\tan^{-1}(\tan(c)) + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{6}; \frac{5}{6}; \frac{1}{\cos(\tan^{-1}(\tan(c)) + dx)}\right)}{\sqrt{\tan^2(c) + 1} \sqrt{1 - \cos(\tan^{-1}(\tan(c)) + dx)} \sqrt{\cos(\tan^{-1}(\tan(c)) + dx)}} \right)}{d \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} (2A + 2B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out] (Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(B + C\*Cos[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*((-3\*(-4\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*c])\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c])/(2\*d) + (6\*A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Sin[d\*x])/d))/((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x])) - (2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(4/3)\*Cos[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 2/3, 3/2, Cos[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*(B + C\*Cos[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])/(d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x]))\*(Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x] - Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x])^(1/3)\*(Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2)^(1/3)) + (4\*A\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(4/3)\*Csc[c]\*(B + C\*Cos[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*((HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/6}, {5/6}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*(Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])^(1/3)\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (3\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(2\*(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2)))/(Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])^(1/3)))/(d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x])) - (2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(4/3)\*Csc[c]\*(B + C\*Cos[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*((HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/6}, {5/6}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*(Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])^(1/3)\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (3\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(2\*(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2)))/(Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])^(1/3)))/(d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x]))

**fricas [F]** time = 1.11, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \sec(dx + c)}{b \cos(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3), x)

[Out] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3), x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^{1/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3)), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/3),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x)/(b*cos(c + d*x))**(1/3), x)
```

$$3.355 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=145

$$\frac{3(A+4C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{8bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} + \frac{3Ab \sin(c+dx)}{4d(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} + \frac{3B \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{5}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 3/4\*A\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)+3\*B\*hypergeom([-1/6, 1/2], [5/6], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)-3/8\*(A+4\*C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*hypergeom([1/3, 1/2], [4/3], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 145, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3(A+4C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{8bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} + \frac{3Ab \sin(c+dx)}{4d(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} + \frac{3B \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{5}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out] (3\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)) + (3\*B\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/6, 1/2, 5/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) - (3\*(A + 4\*C)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/3, 1/2, 4/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_.)\*(v\_)^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m+1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m+1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m+1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= b^2 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3}} dx \\
&= \frac{3Ab \sin(c + dx)}{4d(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} + \frac{3 \int \frac{\frac{4b^2B}{3} + \frac{1}{3}b^2(A+4C) \cos(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx}{4b} \\
&= \frac{3Ab \sin(c + dx)}{4d(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} + (bB) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} dx \\
&= \frac{3Ab \sin(c + dx)}{4d(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} + \frac{3B {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{5}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{d \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.32, size = 699, normalized size = 4.82

$$4B \csc(c) \cos^{\frac{7}{3}}(c + dx) (A \sec^2(c + dx) + B \sec(c + dx) + C) \left( \frac{\tan(c) \sin(\tan^{-1}(\tan(c)) + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{6}; \frac{5}{6}; \cos^2(\tan^{-1}(\tan(c)) + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{\tan^2(c)+1} \sqrt{1-\cos(\tan^{-1}(\tan(c)) + dx)} \sqrt{\cos(\tan^{-1}(\tan(c)) + dx)}} \right)$$


---


$$d \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} (2A + 2B \cos(c + dx) + C)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out] (Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(C + B\*Sec[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*((6\*B\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c])/d + (3\*A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[d\*x])/(2\*d) + (3\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(A\*Sin[c] + 4\*B\*Sin[d\*x]))/(2\*d)))/((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x])) - (A\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/3)\*Cos[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 2/3, 3/2, Cos[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*(C + B\*Sec[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])/(2\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x]))\*(Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x] - Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x])^(1/3)\*(Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2)^(1/3)) - (2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/3)\*Cos[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 2/3, 3/2, Cos[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*(C + B\*Sec[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])/(d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x]))\*(Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x] - Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x])^(1/3)\*(Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2)^(1/3)) + (4\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/3)\*Csc[c]\*(C + B\*Sec[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*((HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/6}, {5/6}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]])\*(Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])^(1/3)\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (3\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(2\*(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2)))/(Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])^(1/3))/(d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x]))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.63, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \sec(dx + c)^2}{b \cos(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.54, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) (\sec^2(dx + c))}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x)

[Out] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^2 (b \cos(c + dx))^{1/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/3),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x)**2/(b*cos(c + d*x))**(1/3), x)
```

$$3.356 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=149

$$\frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{7d(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3}} + \frac{3(4A+7C) \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{5}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{7d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{3bB \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{4d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^4}$$

[Out]  $3/7*A*b^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/3)}+3/4*b*B*\text{hypergeom}([-2/3, 1/2], [1/3], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(4/3)}/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}+3/7*(4*A+7*C)*\text{hypergeom}([-1/6, 1/2], [5/6], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/3)}/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.18, antiderivative size = 149, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{7d(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3}} + \frac{3(4A+7C) \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{5}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{7d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{3bB \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{4d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out]  $(3*A*b^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(7/3)}) + (3*b*B*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-2/3, 1/2, 1/3, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(4/3)}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2]) + (3*(4*A + 7*C)*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-1/6, 1/2, 5/6, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(1/3)}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)/(b\*f\*(m+1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m+1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m+1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m+1)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]



Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= b^3 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3}} dx \\
&= \frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3}} + \frac{3}{7} \int \frac{\frac{7b^2B}{3} + \frac{1}{3}b^2(4A + 7C)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3}} dx \\
&= \frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3}} + (b^2B) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3}} dx \\
&= \frac{3Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3}} + \frac{3bB {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{4d(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sqrt{b \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.27, size = 118, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{3b^2 \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \left(4A {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{7}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + 7 \cos(c + dx) \left(B {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + 4C \cos(c + dx)\right)\right)}{28d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out] (3\*b^2\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(4\*A\*Hypergeometric2F1[-7/6, 1/2, -1/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 7\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Hypergeometric2F1[-2/3, 1/2, 1/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 4\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/6, 1/2, 5/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]))\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(28\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(7/3))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.69, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{2/3} \sec(dx + c)^3}{b \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^3}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{1/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.62, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) (\sec^3(dx + c))}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x)

[Out] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^3}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^3 (b \cos(c + dx))^{1/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/3),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.357 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=154

$$\frac{3(11A + 8C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{8/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{88b^4 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{11/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{11b^5 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 3/11\*C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(8/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^4/d-3/88\*(11\*A+8\*C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(8/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 4/3], [7/3], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^4/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)-3/11\*B\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(11/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 11/6], [17/6], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^5/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3(11A + 8C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{8/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{88b^4 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{11/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{11b^5 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3), x]

[Out] (3\*C\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(8/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(11\*b^4\*d) - (3\*(11\*A + 8\*C)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(8/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 4/3, 7/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(88\*b^4\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) - (3\*B\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(11/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 11/6, 17/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(11\*b^5\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_.)\*(v\_)^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx &= \frac{\int (b\cos(c+dx))^{5/3}(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{b^3} \\
&= \frac{3C(b\cos(c+dx))^{8/3}\sin(c+dx)}{11b^4d} + \frac{3\int(b\cos(c+dx))}{11b^4d} \\
&= \frac{3C(b\cos(c+dx))^{8/3}\sin(c+dx)}{11b^4d} + \frac{B\int(b\cos(c+dx))}{b^4} \\
&= \frac{3C(b\cos(c+dx))^{8/3}\sin(c+dx)}{11b^4d} - \frac{3(11A+8C)(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/3}}{11b^4d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.35, size = 114, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{3\sin(c+dx)\cos^4(c+dx)\left((11A+8C) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 8B\cos(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{11}{6}; \frac{17}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)\right)}{88d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}(b\cos(c+dx))^{4/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3), x]

[Out] (-3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*((11\*A + 8\*C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 4/3, 7/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 8\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 11/6, 17/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - 8\*C\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/(88\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.89, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^3 + B\cos(dx+c)^2 + A\cos(dx+c))(b\cos(dx+c))^{2/3}}{b^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)/b^2, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + B\cos(dx+c) + A)\cos(dx+c)^3}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{4/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.64, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(\cos^3(dx+c))(A+B\cos(dx+c)+C(\cos^2(dx+c)))}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2+B\cos(dx+c)+A)\cos(dx+c)^3}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+A)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)^3(C\cos(c+dx)^2+B\cos(c+dx)+A)}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+d\*x)^3\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(4/3),x)

[Out] int((cos(c+d\*x)^3\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(4/3),x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(4/3),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.358 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=154

$$\frac{3(8A+5C)\sin(c+dx)(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{40b^3d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{3B\sin(c+dx)(b\cos(c+dx))^{8/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{8b^4d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $3/8*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/3}*sin(d*x+c)/b^{3/d-3/40}*(8*A+5*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/3}*hypergeom([1/2, 5/6], [11/6], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*sin(d*x+c)/b^{3/d}/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)} - 3/8*B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{8/3}*hypergeom([1/2, 4/3], [7/3], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*sin(d*x+c)/b^{4/d}/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3(8A+5C)\sin(c+dx)(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{40b^3d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{3B\sin(c+dx)(b\cos(c+dx))^{8/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{8b^4d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3), x]

[Out]  $(3*C*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{5/3}*sin[c + d*x])/(8*b^{3*d}) - (3*(8*A + 5*C)*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{5/3}*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, \cos[c + d*x]^2]*sin[c + d*x])/(40*b^{3*d}*sqrt[\sin[c + d*x]^2]) - (3*B*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{8/3}*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 4/3, 7/3, \cos[c + d*x]^2]*sin[c + d*x])/(8*b^{4*d}*sqrt[\sin[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m+2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m+2) + b\*C\*(m+1) + (b\*B\*(m+2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx = \frac{\int (b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3}(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b^2}$$

$$= \frac{3C(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/3}\sin(c+dx)}{8b^3d} + \frac{3\int (b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3} dx}{b^2}$$

$$= \frac{3C(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/3}\sin(c+dx)}{8b^3d} + \frac{B\int (b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3} dx}{b^3}$$

$$= \frac{3C(b\cos(c+dx))^{5/3}\sin(c+dx)}{8b^3d} - \frac{3(8A+5C)(b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}{8b^3d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.24, size = 114, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{3\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)\left((8A+5C) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 5B\cos(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}; \frac{7}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)\right)}{40d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}(b\cos(c+dx))^{4/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3), x]

[Out] (-3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*((8\*A + 5\*C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 5\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 4/3, 7/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - 5\*C\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/(40\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.75, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + B\cos(dx+c) + A)(b\cos(dx+c))^{2/3}}{b^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)/b^2, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + B\cos(dx+c) + A)\cos(dx+c)^2}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{4/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.51, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(\cos^2(dx+c))(A+B\cos(dx+c)+C(\cos^2(dx+c)))}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2+B\cos(dx+c)+A)\cos(dx+c)^2}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+A)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)^2(C\cos(c+dx)^2+B\cos(c+dx)+A)}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+d\*x)^2\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(4/3),x)

[Out] int((cos(c+d\*x)^2\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(4/3),x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(4/3),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.359 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=154

$$\frac{3(5A+2C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{10b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{5}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{5b^3d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $3/5*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(2/3)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d-3/10*(5*A+2*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(2/3)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/3, 1/2], [4/3], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}-3/5*B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/3)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 5/6], [11/6], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3(5A+2C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{10b^2d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{5}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{5b^3d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*(A+B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(4/3)}, x]$

[Out]  $(3*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(2/3)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(5*b^2*d) - (3*(5*A+2*C)*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(2/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/3, 1/2, 4/3, \text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(10*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2]) - (3*B*(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(5/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, \text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2]))$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_.)*(v_)^{(m_.)}*((b_.)*(v_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_.))]^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c+d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.))]^{(m_.)}*((c_.)+(d_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.)+(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.))]^{(m_.)}*((A_.)+(B_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]+(C_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e+f*x]*(a+b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a+b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2)+b*C*(m+1)+(b*B*(m+2)-a*C)*\text{Sin}[e+f*x], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx &= \frac{\int \frac{A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{b} \\
&= \frac{3C(b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3}\sin(c+dx)}{5b^2d} + \frac{3\int \frac{\frac{1}{3}b(5A+2C)+\frac{5}{3}bB\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{5b^2} \\
&= \frac{3C(b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3}\sin(c+dx)}{5b^2d} + \frac{B\int (b\cos(c+dx))^2 dx}{b^2} \\
&= \frac{3C(b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3}\sin(c+dx)}{5b^2d} - \frac{3(5A+2C)(b\cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}{5b^2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.21, size = 111, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{3\sin(2(c+dx))\left((5A+2C) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 2B\cos(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) - 2C\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}\right)}{20bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3), x]

[Out] (-3\*((5\*A + 2\*C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/3, 1/2, 4/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - 2\*C\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(20\*b\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.55, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + B\cos(dx+c) + A)(b\cos(dx+c))^{2/3}}{b^2\cos(dx+c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + B\cos(dx+c) + A)\cos(dx+c)}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{4/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.40, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(dx+c) \left( A + B \cos(dx+c) + C \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \right)}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \cos(dx+c)}{(b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x+c) + A)\*cos(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx) \left( C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A \right)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+d\*x)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(4/3),x)

[Out] int((cos(c+d\*x)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(4/3),x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(4/3),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.360 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=152

$$\frac{3(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{5b^3 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} + \frac{3A \sin(c + dx)}{bd \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}}{2b^2 d}$$

[Out] 3\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)-3/2\*B\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*hypergeom([1/3, 1/2], [4/3], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)+3/5\*(2\*A-C)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 5/6], [11/6], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/d/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 152, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {3021, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{5b^3 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} + \frac{3A \sin(c + dx)}{bd \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}}{2b^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3), x]

[Out] (3\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)) - (3\*B\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/3, 1/2, 4/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) + (3\*(2\*A - C)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*b^3\*d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} dx = \frac{3A \sin(c + dx)}{bd \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{3 \int \frac{\frac{b^2 B}{3} - \frac{1}{3} b^2 (2A - C) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b^3}$$

$$= \frac{3A \sin(c + dx)}{bd \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{B \int \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b} - \frac{(2A - C) \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{1/3} dx}{b^2}$$

$$= \frac{3A \sin(c + dx)}{bd \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{3B(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{2b^2 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.23, size = 115, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{3\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \cot(c + dx) \left( \cos(c + dx) \left( 5B {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + 2C \cos(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{11}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \right) \right)}{10d(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3), x]  
 [Out] (-3\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(-10\*A\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/6, 1/2, 5/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + Cos[c + d\*x]\*(5\*B\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/3, 1/2, 4/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/6, 11/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]))\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(10\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.70, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c))^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="fricas")  
 [Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{4/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="giac")  
 [Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.33, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(dx + c) + C \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{4/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3),x)`

[Out] `int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/(b*cos(d*x + c))^(4/3), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3),x)`

[Out] `int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(b*cos(c + d*x))^(4/3), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(b*cos(d*x+c))**(4/3),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.361 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=147

$$\frac{3(A+4C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{8b^2 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} + \frac{3A \sin(c+dx)}{4d(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} + \frac{3B \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{bd \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{3}{4}A \sin(d*x+c)/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(4/3)}+3*B*\text{hypergeom}([-1/6, 1/2], [5/6], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/3)}/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}-3/8*(A+4*C)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(2/3)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/3, 1/2], [4/3], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 147, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3(A+4C) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{8b^2 d \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} + \frac{3A \sin(c+dx)}{4d(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} + \frac{3B \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{4}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{bd \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]/(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(4/3)}, x]$

[Out]  $(3*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(4/3)}) + (3*B*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-1/6, 1/2, 5/6, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*d*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(1/3)}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2]) - (3*(A + 4*C)*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(2/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/3, 1/2, 4/3, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(8*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 16

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*(v_*)^{(m_*)}*((b_*)*(v_*)^{(n_*)}), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[1/b^m, \text{Int}[u*(b*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m+1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m+1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} dx &= b \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3}} dx \\
&= \frac{3A \sin(c + dx)}{4d(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} + \frac{3 \int \frac{\frac{4b^2B}{3} + \frac{1}{3}b^2(A+4C) \cos(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx}{4b^2} \\
&= \frac{3A \sin(c + dx)}{4d(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} + B \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} dx + \frac{(A}{4b^2} \\
&= \frac{3A \sin(c + dx)}{4d(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} + \frac{3B {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{5}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{bd \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.29, size = 703, normalized size = 4.78

$$\frac{4B \csc(c) \cos^{\frac{7}{3}}(c+dx) (A \sec^2(c+dx) + B \sec(c+dx) + C) \left( \frac{\tan(c) \sin(\tan^{-1}(\tan(c))+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{6}; \frac{5}{6}; \cos^2(dx + \tan^{-1}(\tan(c)))\right)}{\sqrt{\tan^2(c)+1} \sqrt{1-\cos(\tan^{-1}(\tan(c))+dx)} \sqrt{\cos(\tan^{-1}(\tan(c))+dx)+1} \sqrt[3]{\cos(c) \sqrt{\tan^2(c)+1} \cos(\tan^{-1}(\tan(c))+dx)}} \right)}{d \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} (2A+2B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos(2c+2dx)+C)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3), x]

[Out] ((Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(C + B\*Sec[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*((6\*B\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c])/d + (3\*A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[d\*x])/(2\*d) + (3\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(A\*Sin[c] + 4\*B\*Sin[d\*x]))/(2\*d)))/((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x])) - (A\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/3)\*Cos[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 2/3, 3/2, Cos[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*(C + B\*Sec[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])/(2\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x]))\*(Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x] - Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x])^(1/3)\*(Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2)^(1/3)) - (2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/3)\*Cos[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 2/3, 3/2, Cos[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*(C + B\*Sec[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])/(d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x]))\*(Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x] - Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x])^(1/3)\*(Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2)^(1/3)) + (4\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/3)\*Csc[c]\*(C + B\*Sec[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*((HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/6}, {5/6}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*(Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])^(1/3)\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (3\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(2\*(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2)))/(Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])^(1/3)))/(d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x])))/b

**fricas [F]** time = 1.11, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \sec(dx + c)}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x)

[Out] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(4/3)), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(4/3)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(4/3), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.362 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=149

$$\frac{3(4A+7C) \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{5}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{7bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{3Ab \sin(c+dx)}{7d(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3}} + \frac{3B \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{4d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}}$$

[Out] 3/7\*A\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/3)+3/4\*B\*hypergeom([-2/3, 1/2], [1/3], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)+3/7\*(4\*A+7\*C)\*hypergeom([-1/6, 1/2], [5/6], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 149, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {16, 3021, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3(4A+7C) \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{5}{6}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{7bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{3Ab \sin(c+dx)}{7d(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3}} + \frac{3B \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{3}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{4d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3), x]

[Out] (3\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(7/3)) + (3\*B\*Hypergeometric2F1[-2/3, 1/2, 1/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) + (3\*(4\*A + 7\*C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/6, 1/2, 5/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*b\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)/(b\*f\*(m+1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m+1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m+1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m+1)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} dx &= b^2 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3}} dx \\
&= \frac{3Ab \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3}} + \frac{3 \int \frac{\frac{7b^2B}{3} + \frac{1}{3}b^2(4A+7C) \cos(c+dx)}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{7/3}} dx}{7b} \\
&= \frac{3Ab \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3}} + (bB) \int \frac{1}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3}} dx \\
&= \frac{3Ab \sin(c + dx)}{7d(b \cos(c + dx))^{7/3}} + \frac{3B {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{4d(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.33, size = 118, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{3b^2 \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \cot(c + dx) \left(4A {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{7}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{6}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + 7 \cos(c + dx) \left(B {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{28d(b \cos(c + dx))^{10/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3), x]

[Out] (3\*b^2\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(4\*A\*Hypergeometric2F1[-7/6, 1/2, -1/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 7\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Hypergeometric2F1[-2/3, 1/2, 1/3, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + 4\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/6, 1/2, 5/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]))\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(28\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(10/3))

**fricas [F]** time = 1.12, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{2/3} \sec(dx + c)^2}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{4/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) (\sec^2(dx + c))}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x)

[Out] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^2 (b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(4/3)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(4/3)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(4/3),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.363 $\int \cos^m(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=232

$$\frac{3b(A(3m+10) + C(3m+7)) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} \cos^{m+2}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+7); \frac{1}{6}(3m+13); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(3m+7)(3m+10)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 3\*b\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(2+m)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(10+3\*m)-3\*b\*(C\*(7+3\*m)+A\*(10+3\*m))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(2+m)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/6+1/2\*m], [13/6+1/2\*m], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(9\*m^2+51\*m+70)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)-3\*b\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3+m)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 5/3+1/2\*m], [8/3+1/2\*m], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(10+3\*m)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 222, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {20, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3b\left(\frac{A}{3m+7} + \frac{C}{3m+10}\right) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} \cos^{m+2}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+7); \frac{1}{6}(3m+13); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (3\*b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2 + m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(10 + 3\*m)) - (3\*b\*(A/(7 + 3\*m) + C/(10 + 3\*m))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2 + m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (7 + 3\*m)/6, (13 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) - (3\*b\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3 + m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (10 + 3\*m)/6, (16 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(10 + 3\*m)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 20

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b^IntPart[n]\*b\*v)^FracPart[n]/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m+2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m+2) + b\*C\*(m+1) + (b\*B\*(m+2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&

!LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^m(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{(b\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}) \int \cos^{4/3+m}(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{c}} \\ &= \frac{3bC \cos^{2+m}(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d(10 + 3m)} \\ &= \frac{3bC \cos^{2+m}(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d(10 + 3m)} \\ &= \frac{3bC \cos^{2+m}(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}{d(10 + 3m)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.67, size = 169, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{3 \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \cos^{m+1}(c + dx) \left( (A(3m + 10) + C(3m + 7)) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m + 7); \frac{1}{6}(3m + 13); \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + C(7 + 3m) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \right)}{d(3m + 7)(3m + 10)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^m*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(4/3)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (-3*Cos[c + d*x]^(1 + m)*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(4/3)*Sin[c + d*x]*(B*(7 + 3*m)*Cos[c + d*x]*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/3 + m/2, 8/3 + m/2, Cos[c + d*x]^2] + (C*(7 + 3*m) + A*(10 + 3*m))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (7 + 3*m)/6, (13 + 3*m)/6, Cos[c + d*x]^2] - C*(7 + 3*m)*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2]))/(d*(7 + 3*m)*(10 + 3*m)*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2])
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.67, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Bb \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c)\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{1/3} \cos(dx + c)^m, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^m*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + B*b*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*b*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(1/3)*cos(d*x + c)^m, x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{4/3} \cos(dx + c)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^m*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(4/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(4/3)*cos(d*x + c)^m, x)
```

**maple** [F] time = 0.55, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (\cos^m(dx+c)) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{4}{3}} (A+B \cos(dx+c)+C(\cos^2(dx+c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{4}{3}} \cos(dx+c)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x+c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*cos(d\*x+c)^m, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c+dx)^m (b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{4}{3}} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c+d\*x)^m\*(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(4/3)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int(cos(c+d\*x)^m\*(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(4/3)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(4/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.364 $\int \cos^m(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=229

$$\frac{3(A(3m+8) + C(3m+5)) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} \cos^{m+1}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+5); \frac{1}{6}(3m+11); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(3m+5)(3m+8)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $3C \cos(d*x+c)^{(1+m)} * (b \cos(d*x+c))^{(2/3)} * \sin(d*x+c) / d / (8+3*m) - 3*(C*(5+3*m) + A*(8+3*m)) * \cos(d*x+c)^{(1+m)} * (b \cos(d*x+c))^{(2/3)} * \text{hypergeom}([1/2, 5/6+1/2*m], [11/6+1/2*m], \cos(d*x+c)^2) * \sin(d*x+c) / d / (9*m^2+39*m+40) / (\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)} - 3*B * \cos(d*x+c)^{(2+m)} * (b \cos(d*x+c))^{(2/3)} * \text{hypergeom}([1/2, 4/3+1/2*m], [7/3+1/2*m], \cos(d*x+c)^2) * \sin(d*x+c) / d / (8+3*m) / (\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 219, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {20, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3\left(\frac{A}{3m+5} + \frac{C}{3m+8}\right) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} \cos^{m+1}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+5); \frac{1}{6}(3m+11); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} \quad 3B$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(3*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(1 + m)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(2/3)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (d*(8 + 3*m)) - (3*(A/(5 + 3*m) + C/(8 + 3*m))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(1 + m)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(2/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (5 + 3*m)/6, (11 + 3*m)/6, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2]) - (3*B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(2 + m)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(2/3)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (8 + 3*m)/6, (14 + 3*m)/6, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (d*(8 + 3*m)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 20

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b^IntPart[n]\*(b\*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) / (b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1)) / (b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m+2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m+2) + b\*C\*(m+1) + (b\*B\*(m+2) - a\*C)\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&



!LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\int \cos^m(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \int \cos^{2/3+m}(c + dx) dx}{d(8 + 3m)}$$

$$= \frac{3C \cos^{1+m}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}}{d(8 + 3m)}$$

$$= \frac{3C \cos^{1+m}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}}{d(8 + 3m)}$$

$$= \frac{3C \cos^{1+m}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}}{d(8 + 3m)}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.44, size = 166, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{3 \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \cos^{m+1}(c + dx) \left( (A(3m + 8) + C(3m + 5)) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m + 5); \frac{1}{6}(3m + 11); \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + (5 + 3m) \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin^2(c + dx)] \right)}{d(3m + 5)(3m + 8) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^m*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(2/3)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (-3*Cos[c + d*x]^(1 + m)*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(2/3)*Sin[c + d*x]*((C*(5 + 3*m) + A*(8 + 3*m))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (5 + 3*m)/6, (11 + 3*m)/6, Cos[c + d*x]^2] + (5 + 3*m)*(B*Cos[c + d*x]*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (8 + 3*m)/6, 7/3 + m/2, Cos[c + d*x]^2] - C*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2]))/(d*(5 + 3*m)*(8 + 3*m)*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2])
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.87, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{2/3} \cos(dx + c)^m, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^m*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(2/3)*cos(d*x + c)^m, x)
```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A \right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{2/3} \cos(dx + c)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^m*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m, x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.51, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (\cos^m(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \cos(dx + c)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^m (b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{2}{3}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^m\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)^m\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.365 $\int \cos^m(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=229

$$\frac{3(A(3m+7) + C(3m+4)) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} \cos^{m+1}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+4); \frac{1}{6}(3m+10); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(3m+4)(3m+7) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(7+3\*m)-3\*(C\*(4+3\*m)+A\*(7+3\*m))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 2/3+1/2\*m], [5/3+1/2\*m], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(9\*m^2+33\*m+28)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)-3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^(2+m)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/6+1/2\*m], [13/6+1/2\*m], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(7+3\*m)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.20, antiderivative size = 219, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {20, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3\left(\frac{A}{3m+4} + \frac{C}{3m+7}\right) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} \cos^{m+1}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+4); \frac{1}{6}(3m+10); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (3\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d\*(7 + 3\*m) - (3\*(A/(4 + 3\*m) + C/(7 + 3\*m))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (4 + 3\*m)/6, (10 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2] - (3\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2 + m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (7 + 3\*m)/6, (13 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d\*(7 + 3\*m)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]

#### Rule 20

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b^IntPart[n]\*(b\*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m+2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m+2) + b\*C\*(m+1) + (b\*B\*(m+2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&

!LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\int \cos^m(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \int \cos^{\frac{1}{3}+m}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{\sqrt[3]{\cos(c + dx)}} = \frac{3C \cos^{1+m}(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d(7 + 3m)} = \frac{3C \cos^{1+m}(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d(7 + 3m)} = \frac{3C \cos^{1+m}(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d(7 + 3m)}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.41, size = 166, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{3 \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)} \cos^{m+1}(c + dx) \left( (A(3m + 7) + C(3m + 4)) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m + 4); \frac{m}{2} + \frac{5}{3}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \right)}{d(3m + 4)(3m + 7) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^m*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(1/3)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (-3*Cos[c + d*x]^(1 + m)*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(1/3)*Sin[c + d*x]*((C*(4 + 3*m) + A*(7 + 3*m))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (4 + 3*m)/6, 5/3 + m/2, Cos[c + d*x]^2] + (4 + 3*m)*(B*Cos[c + d*x]*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (7 + 3*m)/6, (13 + 3*m)/6, Cos[c + d*x]^2] - C*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2]))/(d*(4 + 3*m)*(7 + 3*m)*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2])
```

**fricas** [F] time = 1.38, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}} \cos(dx + c)^m, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^m*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(1/3)*cos(d*x + c)^m, x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}} \cos(dx + c)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^m*(b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^(1/3)*cos(d*x + c)^m, x)
```

**maple** [F] time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (\cos^m(dx+c)) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}} (A+B \cos(dx+c)+C(\cos^2(dx+c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) (b \cos(dx+c))^{\frac{1}{3}} \cos(dx+c)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x+c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*cos(d\*x+c)^m, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c+dx)^m (b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{1}{3}} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c+d\*x)^m\*(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/3)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int(cos(c+d\*x)^m\*(b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/3)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \cos^m(c+dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Integral((b\*cos(c+d\*x))\*\*(1/3)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)\*\*2)\*cos(c+d\*x)\*\*m, x)

$$3.366 \quad \int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=229

$$\frac{3(A(3m+5)+C(3m+2)) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+1}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+2); \frac{1}{6}(3m+8); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 3B \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+1}(c+dx)}{d(3m+2)(3m+5) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(5+3\*m)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)-3\*(C\*(2+3\*m)+A\*(5+3\*m))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1/3+1/2\*m], [4/3+1/2\*m], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(9\*m^2+21\*m+10)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)-3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^(2+m)\*hypergeom([1/2, 5/6+1/2\*m], [11/6+1/2\*m], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(5+3\*m)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.20, antiderivative size = 219, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {20, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3\left(\frac{A}{3m+2} + \frac{C}{3m+5}\right) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+1}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+2); \frac{1}{6}(3m+8); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 3B \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+1}(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out] (3\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(5 + 3\*m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)) - (3\*(A/(2 + 3\*m) + C/(5 + 3\*m))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + 3\*m)/6, (8 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) - (3\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (5 + 3\*m)/6, (11 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(5 + 3\*m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 20

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b^IntPart[n]\*(b\*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_)+(d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_)+(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_)+(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_)+(B\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]+(C\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m+1)), Int[(a\_)+(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((A\_)+(B\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]+(C\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol], x]

2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^m(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{\sqrt[3]{\cos(c + dx)} \int \cos^{-\frac{1}{3}+m}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{3C \cos^{1+m}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(5 + 3m)\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(3\sqrt[3]{\cos(c + dx)})}{d(5 + 3m)\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(B\sqrt[3]{\cos(c + dx)})}{d(5 + 3m)\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(A\sqrt[3]{\cos(c + dx)})}{d(5 + 3m)\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{3C \cos^{1+m}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(5 + 3m)\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{3 \left( \frac{A}{2+3m} + \frac{C}{5+3m} \right)}{d(5 + 3m)\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.43, size = 166, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{3 \sin(c + dx) \cos^{m+1}(c + dx) \left( (A(3m + 5) + C(3m + 2)) {}_2F_1 \left( \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m + 2); \frac{1}{6}(3m + 8); \cos^2(c + dx) \right) + (3m + 2) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \sqrt[3]{b} \right)}{d(3m + 2)(3m + 5)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \sqrt[3]{b}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out] (-3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*((C\*(2 + 3\*m) + A\*(5 + 3\*m))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + 3\*m)/6, (8 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + (2 + 3\*m)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (5 + 3\*m)/6, (11 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - C\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/(d\*(2 + 3\*m)\*(5 + 3\*m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas [F]** time = 1.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \cos(dx + c)^m}{b \cos(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^m}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

maple [F] time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(\cos^m(dx + c)) (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c)))}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x)

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^m}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^m (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{1/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^m\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^m\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \cos^m(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/3),x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*m/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*(1/3), x)



$$3.367 \quad \int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=227

$$\frac{3(A(3m+4)+3Cm+C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+1}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+1); \frac{1}{6}(3m+7); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(3m+1)(3m+4)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} - 3B \sin(c+dx)$$

[Out] 3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(4+3\*m)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)-3\*(C+3\*C\*m+A\*(4+3\*m))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1/6+1/2\*m], [7/6+1/2\*m], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(9\*m^2+15\*m+4)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)-3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^(2+m)\*hypergeom([1/2, 2/3+1/2\*m], [5/3+1/2\*m], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(4+3\*m)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 227, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {20, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{3(A(3m+4)+3Cm+C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+1}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m+1); \frac{1}{6}(3m+7); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(3m+1)(3m+4)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}(b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} - 3B \sin(c+dx)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3), x]

[Out] (3\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(4 + 3\*m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)) - (3\*(C + 3\*C\*m + A\*(4 + 3\*m))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + 3\*m)/6, (7 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(1 + 3\*m)\*(4 + 3\*m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) - (3\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (4 + 3\*m)/6, (10 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(4 + 3\*m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 20

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b^IntPart[n]\*(b\*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m+2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m+2) + b\*C\*(m+1) + (b\*B\*(m+2))

2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&  
!LtQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^m(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} dx &= \frac{\cos^{\frac{2}{3}}(c + dx) \int \cos^{-\frac{2}{3}+m}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} \\ &= \frac{3C \cos^{1+m}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(4 + 3m)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} + \frac{\left(3 \cos^{\frac{2}{3}}(c + dx)\right) \int}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} \\ &= \frac{3C \cos^{1+m}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(4 + 3m)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} + \frac{\left(B \cos^{\frac{2}{3}}(c + dx)\right) \int}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} \\ &= \frac{3C \cos^{1+m}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(4 + 3m)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} - \frac{3(C + 3Cm + A(4 + 3m)) \int}{d(4 + 3m)(b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.41, size = 164, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{3 \sin(c + dx) \cos^{m+1}(c + dx) \left( (A(3m + 4) + 3Cm + C) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m + 1); \frac{1}{6}(3m + 7); \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + (3m + 1) \right)}{d(3m + 1)(3m + 4) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} (b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3), x]

[Out] (-3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*((C + 3\*C\*m + A\*(4 + 3\*m))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + 3\*m)/6, (7 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + (1 + 3\*m)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (4 + 3\*m)/6, 5/3 + m/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - C\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/(d\*(1 + 3\*m)\*(4 + 3\*m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas** [F] time = 1.36, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^{1/3} \cos(dx + c)^m}{b \cos(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(1/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^m}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3), x)

maple [F] time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(\cos^m(dx + c))(A + B \cos(dx + c) + C(\cos^2(dx + c)))}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x)

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^m}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^m (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^m\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^m\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \cos^m(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(2/3), x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*m/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*(2/3), x)

$$3.368 \quad \int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(b \cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=235

$$\frac{3(C(1-3m) - A(3m+2)) \sin(c+dx) \cos^m(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m-1); \frac{1}{6}(3m+5); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 3B \sin(c+dx)}{bd(1-3m)(3m+2)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^m\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(2+3\*m)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)-3\*(C\*(1-3\*m)-A\*(2+3\*m))\*cos(d\*x+c)^m\*hypergeom([1/2, -1/6+1/2\*m], [5/6+1/2\*m], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(-9\*m^2-3\*m+2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)-3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1/3+1/2\*m], [4/3+1/2\*m], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(2+3\*m)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 225, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {20, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$3\left(\frac{A}{1-3m} - \frac{C}{3m+2}\right) \sin(c+dx) \cos^m(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m-1); \frac{1}{6}(3m+5); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 3B \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+1}(c+dx) \\ \frac{bd\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}\sqrt[3]{b \cos(c+dx)}}{bd(3m+2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4/3), x]

[Out] (3\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*(2 + 3\*m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)) + (3\*(A/(1 - 3\*m) - C/(2 + 3\*m))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-1 + 3\*m)/6, (5 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) - (3\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + 3\*m)/6, (8 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*(2 + 3\*m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 20

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b^IntPart[n]\*(b\*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m+2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m+2) + b\*C\*(m+1) + (b\*B\*(m+1) +

2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&  
!LtQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx) (A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(b\cos(c+dx))^{4/3}} dx &= \frac{\sqrt[3]{\cos(c+dx)} \int \cos^{-\frac{4}{3}+m}(c+dx) (A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx}{b\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{3C\cos^m(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{bd(2+3m)\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(3\sqrt[3]{\cos(c+dx)})}{bd(2+3m)\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{3C\cos^m(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{bd(2+3m)\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(B\sqrt[3]{\cos(c+dx)})}{bd(2+3m)\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{3C\cos^m(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{bd(2+3m)\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{3\left(\frac{A}{1-3m} - \frac{C}{2+3m}\right)\cos(c+dx)}{bd(2+3m)\sqrt[3]{b\cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.55, size = 166, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{3\sin(c+dx)\cos^{m+1}(c+dx)\left((A(3m+2)+C(3m-1)){}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}(3m-1); \frac{1}{6}(3m+5); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + (3m-1)\cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(3m-1)(3m+2)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}(b\cos(c+dx))^{4/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3), x]

[Out] (-3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*((C\*(-1 + 3\*m) + A\*(2 + 3\*m))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-1 + 3\*m)/6, (5 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + (-1 + 3\*m)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + 3\*m)/6, (8 + 3\*m)/6, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - C\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/(d\*(-1 + 3\*m)\*(2 + 3\*m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas [F]** time = 1.33, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + B\cos(dx+c) + A)(b\cos(dx+c))^{2/3}\cos(dx+c)^m}{b^2\cos(dx+c)^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(2/3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + B\cos(dx+c) + A)\cos(dx+c)^m}{(b\cos(dx+c))^{4/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

maple [F] time = 0.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(\cos^m(dx + c)) (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c)))}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x)

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^m}{(b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^(4/3), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^m (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^m\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(4/3), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^m\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(4/3), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \cos^m(c + dx)}{(b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{4}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(4/3), x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*m/(b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*(4/3), x)

### 3.369 $\int (a \cos(c+dx))^m (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=227

$$\frac{B \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx))^{m+2}(b \cos(c + dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(m + n + 2); \frac{1}{2}(m + n + 4); \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{a^2 d(m + n + 2) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} (A(m + n + 2) + B(m + n + 1) + C)$$

[Out] C\*(a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1+m)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(2+m+n)-(C\*(1+m+n)+A\*(2+m+n))\*(a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1+m)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*hypergeom([1/2, 1/2+1/2\*m+1/2\*n], [3/2+1/2\*m+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(1+m+n)/(2+m+n)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)-B\*(a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2+m)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*hypergeom([1/2, 1+1/2\*m+1/2\*n], [2+1/2\*m+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d/(2+m+n)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 227, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {20, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{B \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx))^{m+2}(b \cos(c + dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(m + n + 2); \frac{1}{2}(m + n + 4); \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{a^2 d(m + n + 2) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} (A(m + n + 2) + B(m + n + 1) + C)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^m\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (C\*(a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1 + m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*d\*(2 + m + n)) - ((C\*(1 + m + n) + A\*(2 + m + n))\*(a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1 + m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + m + n)/2, (3 + m + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*d\*(1 + m + n)\*(2 + m + n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) - (B\*(a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2 + m)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + m + n)/2, (4 + m + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2\*d\*(2 + m + n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 20

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(b^IntPart[n]\*(b\*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x]

2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a \cos(c + dx))^m (b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= ((a \cos(c + dx))^{-n} (b \cos(c + dx))^n) \\ &= \frac{C(a \cos(c + dx))^{1+m} (b \cos(c + dx))}{ad(2 + m + n)} \\ &= \frac{C(a \cos(c + dx))^{1+m} (b \cos(c + dx))}{ad(2 + m + n)} \\ &= \frac{C(a \cos(c + dx))^{1+m} (b \cos(c + dx))}{ad(2 + m + n)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.26, size = 161, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx) (a \cos(c + dx))^m (b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( (A(m + n + 2) + C(m + n + 1)) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(m + n + 1); \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}\right) \right)}{d(m + n + 1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^m\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] -((Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^m\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*((C\*(1 + m + n) + A\*(2 + m + n))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + m + n)/2, (3 + m + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + (1 + m + n)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + m + n)/2, (4 + m + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - C\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))) / (d\*(1 + m + n)\*(2 + m + n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas** [F] time = 1.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (a \cos(dx + c))^m (b \cos(dx + c))^n, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*cos(d\*x+c))^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c))^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (a \cos(dx + c))^m (b \cos(dx + c))^n dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*cos(d\*x+c))^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c))^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n, x)



**maple** [F] time = 2.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a \cos(dx + c))^m (b \cos(dx + c))^n (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a\*cos(d\*x+c))^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] int((a\*cos(d\*x+c))^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (a \cos(dx + c))^m (b \cos(dx + c))^n dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*cos(d\*x+c))^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c))^m\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (a \cos(c + dx))^m (b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a\*cos(c + d\*x))^m\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((a\*cos(c + d\*x))^m\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a \cos(c + dx))^m (b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*m\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Integral((a\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*m\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*n\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2), x)

### 3.370 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=187

$$\frac{(A(n+4) + C(n+3)) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+3}{2}; \frac{n+5}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{b^3 d(n+3)(n+4) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+3}}{b^4 d(n+3)(n+4) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3+n)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/d/(4+n)-(C\*(3+n)+A\*(4+n))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3+n)\*hypergeom([1/2, 3/2+1/2\*n], [5/2+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/d/(3+n)/(4+n)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)-B\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4+n)\*hypergeom([1/2, 2+1/2\*n], [3+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^4/d/(4+n)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.22, antiderivative size = 187, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{(A(n+4) + C(n+3)) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+3}{2}; \frac{n+5}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{b^3 d(n+3)(n+4) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+3}}{b^4 d(n+3)(n+4) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (C\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3 + n)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^3\*d\*(4 + n)) - ((C\*(3 + n) + A\*(4 + n))\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3 + n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (3 + n)/2, (5 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^3\*d\*(3 + n)\*(4 + n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) - (B\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4 + n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (4 + n)/2, (6 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^4\*d\*(4 + n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m+2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m+2) + b\*C\*(m+1) + (b\*B\*(m+2) - a\*C)\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^2(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{2+n} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{b^2} \\ &= \frac{C(b \cos(c + dx))^{3+n} \sin(c + dx)}{b^3 d(4 + n)} + \frac{B(b \cos(c + dx))^{3+n} \sin(c + dx)}{b^3 d(4 + n)} + \frac{A(b \cos(c + dx))^{3+n} \sin(c + dx)}{b^3 d(4 + n)} \\ &= \frac{C(b \cos(c + dx))^{3+n} \sin(c + dx)}{b^3 d(4 + n)} + \frac{B(b \cos(c + dx))^{3+n} \sin(c + dx)}{b^3 d(4 + n)} + \frac{A(b \cos(c + dx))^{3+n} \sin(c + dx)}{b^3 d(4 + n)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.50, size = 144, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( (A(n + 4) + C(n + 3)) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+3}{2}; \frac{n+5}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + (n + 3) \left( B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \right)}{d(n + 3)(n + 4)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] -((Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*((C\*(3 + n) + A\*(4 + n))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (3 + n)/2, (5 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + (3 + n)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (4 + n)/2, (6 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - C\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])))/(d\*(3 + n)\*(4 + n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.99, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^4 + B \cos(dx + c)^3 + A \cos(dx + c)^2) (b \cos(dx + c))^n, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \cos(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*cos(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**maple [F]** time = 2.08, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (\cos^2(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^2*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(d*x+c)^2*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \cos(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x,algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n*cos(d*x + c)^2, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^2 (b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)^2*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(c + d*x)^2*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(b*cos(d*x+c))**n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.371 $\int \cos(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=187

$$\frac{(A(n+3) + C(n+2)) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+2} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+2}{2}; \frac{n+4}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+1} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+1}{2}; \frac{n+3}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{b^2 d(n+2)(n+3) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2+n)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d/(3+n)-(C\*(2+n)+A\*(3+n))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2+n)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1+1/2\*n],[2+1/2\*n],cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d/(2+n)/(3+n)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)-B\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3+n)\*hypergeom([1/2, 3/2+1/2\*n],[5/2+1/2\*n],cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/d/(3+n)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 187, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.108$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{(A(n+3) + C(n+2)) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+2} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+2}{2}; \frac{n+4}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+1} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+1}{2}; \frac{n+3}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{b^2 d(n+2)(n+3) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (C\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2 + n)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*d\*(3 + n)) - ((C\*(2 + n) + A\*(3 + n))\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2 + n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + n)/2, (4 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*d\*(2 + n)\*(3 + n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) - (B\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3 + n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (3 + n)/2, (5 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^3\*d\*(3 + n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{1+n} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{b} \\
&= \frac{C(b \cos(c + dx))^{2+n} \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d(3 + n)} + \frac{\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{1+n} (A + B \cos(c + dx)) dx}{b^2 d(3 + n)} \\
&= \frac{C(b \cos(c + dx))^{2+n} \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d(3 + n)} + \frac{B \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{1+n} dx}{b^2 d(3 + n)} + \frac{A \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{1+n} dx}{b^2 d(3 + n)} \\
&= \frac{C(b \cos(c + dx))^{2+n} \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d(3 + n)} - \frac{C(b \cos(c + dx))^{2+n} \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d(3 + n)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.33, size = 144, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( (A(n + 3) + C(n + 2)) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+2}{2}; \frac{n+4}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + (n + 2) \left( B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \right)}{d(n + 2)(n + 3) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] -((Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*((C\*(2 + n) + A\*(3 + n))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + n)/2, (4 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + (2 + n)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (3 + n)/2, (5 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - C\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])))/(d\*(2 + n)\*(3 + n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))

**fricas [F]** time = 1.35, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^3 + B \cos(dx + c)^2 + A \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*cos(d\*x + c), x)

**maple [F]** time = 3.64, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \cos(dx + c) (b \cos(dx + c))^n (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n*cos(d*x + c), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(c + d*x)*(b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(b*cos(d*x+c))**n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.372 $\int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=187

$$\frac{(A(n+2) + C(n+1)) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+1} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+1}{2}; \frac{n+3}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{bd(n+1)(n+2)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+1}}{b^2d(n+1)}$$

[Out] C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1+n)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(2+n)-(C\*(1+n)+A\*(2+n))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1+n)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1/2+1/2\*n], [3/2+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(1+n)/(2+n)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)-B\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2+n)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1+1/2\*n], [2+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d/(2+n)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 187, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.097$ , Rules used = {3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{(A(n+2) + C(n+1)) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+1} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+1}{2}; \frac{n+3}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{bd(n+1)(n+2)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n+1}}{b^2d(n+1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (C\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1 + n)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*(2 + n)) - ((C\*(1 + n) + A\*(2 + n))\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1 + n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + n)/2, (3 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*(1 + n)\*(2 + n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) - (B\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2 + n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + n)/2, (4 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*d\*(2 + n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(b \cos(c + dx))^{1+n} \sin(c + dx)}{bd(2 + n)} + \frac{\int (b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx)) dx}{bd(2 + n)} \\ &= \frac{C(b \cos(c + dx))^{1+n} \sin(c + dx)}{bd(2 + n)} + \frac{B \int (b \cos(c + dx))^n dx}{bd(2 + n)} + \frac{A \int (b \cos(c + dx))^n dx}{bd(2 + n)} \\ &= \frac{C(b \cos(c + dx))^{1+n} \sin(c + dx)}{bd(2 + n)} - \frac{\left(A + \frac{C(1+n)}{2+n}\right) \int (b \cos(c + dx))^n dx}{bd(2 + n)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.24, size = 142, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( (A(n + 2) + C(n + 1)) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+1}{2}; \frac{n+3}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + (n + 1) \left( B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \right)}{d(n + 1)(n + 2) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] -((Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*((C\*(1 + n) + A\*(2 + n))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + n)/2, (3 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + (1 + n)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + n)/2, (4 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - C\*sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])))/(d\*(1 + n)\*(2 + n)\*sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n, x)

**maple** [F] time = 1.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^n (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.373 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=170

$$\frac{(An + A + Cn) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n}{2}; \frac{n+2}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{dn(n+1)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{n+1} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+1}{2}; \frac{n+2}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{bd(n+1)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(1+n)-(A\*n+C\*n+A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*hypergeom(m([1/2, 1/2\*n], [1+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/n/(1+n)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)-B\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1+n)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1/2+1/2\*n], [3/2+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(1+n)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 170, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.108$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{(An + A + Cn) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n}{2}; \frac{n+2}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{dn(n+1)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{n+1} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+1}{2}; \frac{n+2}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{bd(n+1)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] (C\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(1 + n)) - ((A + A\*n + C\*n)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, n/2, (2 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*n\*(1 + n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) - (B\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1 + n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + n)/2, (3 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*(1 + n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_)^(n\_)), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= b \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{-1+n} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{C(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(1+n)} + \frac{\int (b \cos(c + dx))^{-1+n} (A + B \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx}{d(1+n)} \\
&= \frac{C(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(1+n)} + B \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{-1+n} \sec(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{C(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(1+n)} - \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx)) \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{-1+n} \sec(c + dx) dx}{d(1+n)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.21, size = 127, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( (An + A + Cn) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n}{2}; \frac{n+2}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + n \left( B \cos(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n+1}{2}; \frac{n+3}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \right)}{dn(n+1)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] -(((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*((A + A\*n + C\*n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, n/2, (2 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + n\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + n)/2, (3 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - C\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])))/(d\*n\*(1 + n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.97, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c), x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**maple** [F] time = 6.41, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^n (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x)`

[Out] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n*sec(d*x + c), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x),x)`

[Out] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c),x)`

[Out] `Integral((b*cos(c + d*x))**n*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x), x)`

$$3.374 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=173

$$\frac{b(C(1-n) - An) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{n-1} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-1}{2}; \frac{n+1}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{d(1-n)n\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n}{2}; \frac{n+1}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{dn\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] b\*C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))<sup>(-1+n)</sup>\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/n-b\*(C\*(1-n)-A\*n)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))<sup>(-1+n)</sup>\*hypergeom([1/2, -1/2+1/2\*n], [1/2+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(1-n)/n/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)<sup>(1/2)</sup>-B\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))<sup>n</sup>\*hypergeom([1/2, 1/2\*n], [1+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/n/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)<sup>(1/2)</sup>

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 173, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{b(C(1-n) - An) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^{n-1} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-1}{2}; \frac{n+1}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{d(1-n)n\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{B \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n}{2}; \frac{n+1}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{dn\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])<sup>n</sup>\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]<sup>2</sup>)\*Sec[c + d\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x]

[Out] (b\*C\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])<sup>(-1 + n)</sup>\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*n) - (b\*(C\*(1 - n) - A\*n)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])<sup>(-1 + n)</sup>\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-1 + n)/2, (1 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]<sup>2</sup>\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(1 - n)\*n\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]<sup>2</sup>]) - (B\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])<sup>n</sup>\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, n/2, (2 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]<sup>2</sup>\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*n\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]<sup>2</sup>])

#### Rule 16

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((b\_)\*(v\_)<sup>(n\_)</sup>), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b<sup>m</sup>, Int[u\*(b\*v)<sup>(m + n)</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]<sup>2</sup>])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]<sup>2</sup>]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])<sup>m</sup>, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m + 1)</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]<sup>2</sup>), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m + 1)</sup>)/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])<sup>m</sup>\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= b^2 \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{-2+n} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{bC(b \cos(c + dx))^{-1+n} \sin(c + dx)}{dn} \\ &= \frac{bC(b \cos(c + dx))^{-1+n} \sin(c + dx)}{dn} \\ &= \frac{bC(b \cos(c + dx))^{-1+n} \sin(c + dx)}{dn} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.29, size = 131, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{\tan(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( (-An + C(-n) + C) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-1}{2}; \frac{n+1}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) - (n-1) \left( B \cos(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-1}{2}; \frac{n+1}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \right) \right)}{d(n-1)n\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] ((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*((C - A\*n - C\*n)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-1 + n)/2, (1 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - (-1 + n)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, n/2, (2 + n)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - C\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(d\*(-1 + n)\*n\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas** [F] time = 1.31, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c)^2, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**maple** [F] time = 1.29, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^n (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) (\sec^2(dx + c)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x)`

[Out] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n*sec(d*x + c)^2, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^2,x)`

[Out] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^2, x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2,x)`

[Out] Timed out



$$3.375 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=194

$$\frac{b^2(A(1-n) + C(2-n)) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-2} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-2}{2}; \frac{n}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(1-n)(2-n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{b^2C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-2}}{d(1-n)}$$

[Out]  $-b^2C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(-2+n)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(1-n)+b^2*(A*(1-n)+C*(2-n))*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(-2+n)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, -1+1/2*n], [1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(n^2-3*n+2)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}+b*B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(-1+n)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, -1/2+1/2*n], [1/2+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(1-n)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.26, antiderivative size = 194, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{b^2(A(1-n) + C(2-n)) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-2} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-2}{2}; \frac{n}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(1-n)(2-n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{b^2C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-2}}{d(1-n)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out]  $-((b^2C*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{(-2 + n)}*\sin[c + d*x])/(d*(1 - n))) + (b^2*(A*(1 - n) + C*(2 - n))*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{(-2 + n)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (-2 + n)/2, n/2, \cos[c + d*x]^2]*\sin[c + d*x])/(d*(1 - n)*(2 - n)*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c + d*x]^2]) + (b*B*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{(-1 + n)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (-1 + n)/2, (1 + n)/2, \cos[c + d*x]^2]*\sin[c + d*x])/(d*(1 - n)*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c + d*x]^2])$

**Rule 16**

Int[(u\_.)\*(v\_)^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

**Rule 2643**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3023**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&

!LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= b^3 \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{-3+n} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx \\ &= -\frac{b^2 C (b \cos(c + dx))^{-2+n} \sin(c + dx)}{d(1-n)} \\ &= -\frac{b^2 C (b \cos(c + dx))^{-2+n} \sin(c + dx)}{d(1-n)} \\ &= -\frac{b^2 C (b \cos(c + dx))^{-2+n} \sin(c + dx)}{d(1-n)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.47, size = 137, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{b \tan(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^{n-1} \left( (A(n-1) + C(n-2)) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-2}{2}; \frac{n}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + (n-2) (B \cos(c + dx)) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-2}{2}; \frac{n}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \right)}{d(n-2)(n-1)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(b*Cos[c + d*x])^n*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3,x]
```

```
[Out] -((b*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^(-1 + n)*((C*(-2 + n) + A*(-1 + n))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-2 + n)/2, n/2, Cos[c + d*x]^2] + (-2 + n)*(B*Cos[c + d*x]*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-1 + n)/2, (1 + n)/2, Cos[c + d*x]^2] - C*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2]))*Tan[c + d*x])/(d*(-2 + n)*(-1 + n)*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2]))
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.72, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c)^3, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n*sec(d*x + c)^3, x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n*sec(d*x + c)^3, x)
```

**maple** [F] time = 1.62, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^n (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) (\sec^3(dx + c)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x)`

[Out] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n*sec(d*x + c)^3, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^3,x)`

[Out] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^3, x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3,x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.376 \quad \int (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=196

$$\frac{b^3(A(2-n) + C(3-n)) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-3}{2}; \frac{n-1}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(2-n)(3-n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} - \frac{b^3C \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-3}}{d(2-n)}$$

[Out]  $-b^3C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(-3+n)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(2-n)+b^3*(A*(2-n)+C*(3-n))*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(-3+n)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, -3/2+1/2*n], [-1/2+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(n^2-5*n+6)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}+b^2*B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(-2+n)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, -1+1/2*n], [1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(2-n)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.26, antiderivative size = 196, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {16, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{b^3(A(2-n) + C(3-n)) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-3} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-3}{2}; \frac{n-1}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(2-n)(3-n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2B \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-3}}{d(2-n)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4, x]

[Out]  $-((b^3C*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{(-3 + n)}*\sin[c + d*x])/(d*(2 - n))) + (b^3*(A*(2 - n) + C*(3 - n))*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{(-3 + n)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (-3 + n)/2, (-1 + n)/2, \cos[c + d*x]^2]*\sin[c + d*x])/(d*(2 - n)*(3 - n)*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c + d*x]^2]) + (b^2*B*(b*\cos[c + d*x])^{(-2 + n)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (-2 + n)/2, n/2, \cos[c + d*x]^2]*\sin[c + d*x])/(d*(2 - n)*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c + d*x]^2])$

**Rule 16**

Int[(u\_)\*(v\_)^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^m, Int[u\*(b\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m]

**Rule 2643**

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3023**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m+2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m+2) + b\*C\*(m+1) + (b\*B\*(m+2) - a\*C)\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&

!LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= b^4 \int (b \cos(c + dx))^{-4+n} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx \\ &= -\frac{b^3 C (b \cos(c + dx))^{-3+n} \sin(c + dx)}{d(2-n)} \\ &= -\frac{b^3 C (b \cos(c + dx))^{-3+n} \sin(c + dx)}{d(2-n)} \\ &= -\frac{b^3 C (b \cos(c + dx))^{-3+n} \sin(c + dx)}{d(2-n)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.33, size = 142, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{\tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) (b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( (A(n-2) + C(n-3)) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n-3}{2}; \frac{n-1}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + (n-3) \left( B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \right)}{d(n-3)(n-2)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(b*Cos[c + d*x])^n*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4,x]
```

```
[Out] -(((b*Cos[c + d*x])^n*Sec[c + d*x]^2*((C*(-3 + n) + A*(-2 + n))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-3 + n)/2, (-1 + n)/2, Cos[c + d*x]^2] + (-3 + n)*(B*Cos[c + d*x]*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-2 + n)/2, n/2, Cos[c + d*x]^2] - C*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2]))*Tan[c + d*x])/(d*(-3 + n)*(-2 + n)*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2]))
```

**fricas [F]** time = 2.97, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c)^4, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n*sec(d*x + c)^4, x)
```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n*sec(d*x + c)^4, x)
```

**maple [F]** time = 1.40, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^n (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) (\sec^4(dx + c)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x)`

[Out] `int((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n*sec(d*x + c)^4, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^4,x)`

[Out] `int(((b*cos(c + d*x))^n*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^4, x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))**n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4,x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.377 \quad \int \cos^3(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=223

$$\frac{2(A(2n+7) + C(2n+5)) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) (b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+5); \frac{1}{4}(2n+9); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(2n+5)(2n+7)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(7+2*n)-2*(C*(5+2*n)+A*(7+2*n))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 5/4+1/2*n], [9/4+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(4*n^2+24*n+35)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}-2*B*\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 7/4+1/2*n], [11/4+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(7+2*n)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.24, antiderivative size = 213, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {20, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{2\left(\frac{A}{2n+5} + \frac{C}{2n+7}\right) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) (b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+5); \frac{1}{4}(2n+9); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) - 2B \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) (b \cos(c+dx))^n}{d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*(7 + 2*n)) - (2*(A/(5 + 2*n) + C/(7 + 2*n))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (5 + 2*n)/4, (9 + 2*n)/4, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2]) - (2*B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (7 + 2*n)/4, (11 + 2*n)/4, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*(7 + 2*n)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

**Rule 20**

$\text{Int}[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_))^{(m_)}*((b_.)*(v_))^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(b^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(b*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]})/(a^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(a*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]}), \text{Int}[u*(a*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, m, n\}, x] \&\& \text{!IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{!IntegerQ}[n] \&\& \text{!IntegerQ}[m+n]$

**Rule 2643**

$\text{Int}[(b_.*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, n\}, x] \&\& \text{!IntegerQ}[2*n]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 3023**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((A_.) + (B_.*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2))], x], x]$

2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&  
!LtQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = (\cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(7 + 2n)}$$

$$= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(7 + 2n)}$$

$$= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(7 + 2n)}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.53, size = 164, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( (A(2n + 7) + C(2n + 5)) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n + 5); \frac{1}{4}(2n + 9); \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \right)}{d(2n + 5)(2n + 7)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*((C\*(5 + 2\*n) + A\*(7 + 2\*n))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (5 + 2\*n)/4, (9 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + (5 + 2\*n)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (7 + 2\*n)/4, (11 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - C\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/(d\*(5 + 2\*n)\*(7 + 2\*n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas** [F] time = 1.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^3 + B \cos(dx + c)^2 + A \cos(dx + c)) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)



**maple** [F] time = 0.68, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c) \right) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \left( A + B \cos(dx + c) + C \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A \right) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^{\frac{3}{2}} (b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.378 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^n (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=223

$$\frac{2(A(2n+5) + C(2n+3)) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+3); \frac{1}{4}(2n+7); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(2n+3)(2n+5)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(5+2*n)-2*(C*(3+2*n)+A*(5+2*n))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 3/4+1/2*n], [7/4+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(4*n^2+16*n+15)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}-2*B*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 5/4+1/2*n], [9/4+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(5+2*n)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.22, antiderivative size = 213, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {20, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{2\left(\frac{A}{2n+3} + \frac{C}{2n+5}\right) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+3); \frac{1}{4}(2n+7); \cos^2(c+dx)\right) + 2B \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*(5 + 2*n)) - (2*(A/(3 + 2*n) + C/(5 + 2*n))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (3 + 2*n)/4, (7 + 2*n)/4, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2]) - (2*B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (5 + 2*n)/4, (9 + 2*n)/4, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*(5 + 2*n)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 20

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(b^IntPart[n]\*(b\*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m+2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m+2) + b\*C\*(m+1) + (b\*B\*(m+2))], x], x]

2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&  
!LtQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = (\cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n}{d(5 + 2n)}$$

$$= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n}{d(5 + 2n)}$$

$$= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n}{d(5 + 2n)}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.44, size = 164, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( (A(2n + 5) + C(2n + 3)) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n + 3); \frac{1}{4}(2n + 7); \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \right)}{d(2n + 3)(2n + 5)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*((C\*(3 + 2\*n) + A\*(5 + 2\*n))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (3 + 2\*n)/4, (7 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + (3 + 2\*n)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (5 + 2\*n)/4, (9 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - C\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/(d\*(3 + 2\*n)\*(5 + 2\*n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas** [F] time = 2.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.61, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \cos(dx + c))^n (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) (\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.379 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=221

$$\frac{2(A(2n+3)+2Cn+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+1); \frac{1}{4}(2n+5); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(2n+1)(2n+3) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(3+2*n)-2*B*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 3/4+1/2*n], [7/4+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(3+2*n)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}-2*(C+2*C*n+A*(3+2*n))*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 1/4+1/2*n], [5/4+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(4*n^2+8*n+3)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.20, antiderivative size = 221, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {20, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{2(A(2n+3)+2Cn+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n+1); \frac{1}{4}(2n+5); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(2n+1)(2n+3) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(2*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d*(3 + 2*n) - (2*(C + 2*C*n + A*(3 + 2*n))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (1 + 2*n)/4, (5 + 2*n)/4, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d*(1 + 2*n)*(3 + 2*n)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2] - (2*B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (3 + 2*n)/4, (7 + 2*n)/4, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d*(3 + 2*n)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2]$

#### Rule 20

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((b\_)\*(v\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b^IntPart[n]\*(b\*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m +

2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx = (\cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \cos^{-\frac{1}{2}+n}(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(3 + 2n)} + \frac{2(B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(3 + 2n)}$$

$$= \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(3 + 2n)} - \frac{2(B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(3 + 2n)}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.38, size = 162, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( (A(2n + 3) + 2Cn + C) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n + 1); \frac{1}{4}(2n + 5); \cos^2(c + dx)\right) - \frac{2(B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(2n + 1)(2n + 3)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} \right)}{d(2n + 1)(2n + 3)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (-2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*((C + 2\*C\*n + A\*(3 + 2\*n))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + 2\*n)/4, (5 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + (1 + 2\*n)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (3 + 2\*n)/4, (7 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - C\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/(d\*(1 + 2\*n)\*(3 + 2\*n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.86, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

maple [F] time = 0.62, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^n (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c)))}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.380 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=217

$$\frac{2(2An + A - C(1 - 2n)) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n - 1); \frac{1}{4}(2n + 3); \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + 2B \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}}{d(1 - 4n^2) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 2\*C\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(1+2\*n)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+2\*(A-C\*(1-2\*n)+2\*A\*n)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*hypergeom([1/2, -1/4+1/2\*n], [3/4+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(-4\*n^2+1)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)-2\*B\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*hypergeom([1/2, 1/4+1/2\*n], [5/4+1/2\*n], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(1+2\*n)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.20, antiderivative size = 217, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {20, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{2(2An + A - C(1 - 2n)) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n - 1); \frac{1}{4}(2n + 3); \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + 2B \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}}{d(1 - 4n^2) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (2\*C\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(1 + 2\*n)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*(A - C\*(1 - 2\*n) + 2\*A\*n)\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-1 + 2\*n)/4, (3 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(1 - 4\*n^2)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) - (2\*B\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(b\*cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + 2\*n)/4, (5 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(1 + 2\*n)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 20

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b^IntPart[n]\*(b\*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*cos



$[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = (\cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \cos^{-\frac{3}{2}+n}(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(1 + 2n)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2 \cos^{-n}(c + dx) + B \cos^{-n}(c + dx))}{d(1 + 2n)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \int \cos^{-\frac{3}{2}+n}(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(1 + 2n)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(A - C(1 - \cos^2(c + dx)))}{d(1 + 2n)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(A - C(1 - \cos^2(c + dx)))}{d(1 + 2n)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \int \cos^{-\frac{3}{2}+n}(c + dx) dx$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.45, size = 157, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( (2An + A + C(2n - 1)) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n - 1); \frac{1}{4}(2n + 3); \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + (2n - 1) \right)}{d(4n^2 - 1) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (-2\*(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*((A + 2\*A\*n + C\*(-1 + 2\*n))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-1 + 2\*n)/4, (3 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] + (-1 + 2\*n)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + 2\*n)/4, (5 + 2\*n)/4, Cos[c + d\*x]^2] - C\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/(d\*(-1 + 4\*n^2)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.86, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

maple [F] time = 0.62, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^n (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c)))}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2),x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*n\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/cos(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x)

$$3.381 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=221

$$\frac{2(-2An + A + C(3 - 2n)) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n - 3); \frac{1}{4}(2n + 1); \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + 2B \sin(c + dx)}{d(1 - 2n)(3 - 2n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

[Out]  $-2*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(1-2*n)/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2*(A+C*(3-2*n)-2*A*n)*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, -3/4+1/2*n], [1/4+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(4*n^2-8*n+3)/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, -1/4+1/2*n], [3/4+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(1-2*n)/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.22, antiderivative size = 221, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {20, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{2(-2An + A + C(3 - 2n)) \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n - 3); \frac{1}{4}(2n + 1); \cos^2(c + dx)\right) + 2B \sin(c + dx)}{d(1 - 2n)(3 - 2n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d*(1 - 2*n)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)} + (2*(A + C*(3 - 2*n) - 2*A*n)*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (-3 + 2*n)/4, (1 + 2*n)/4, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d*(1 - 2*n)*(3 - 2*n)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2] + (2*B*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (-1 + 2*n)/4, (3 + 2*n)/4, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d*(1 - 2*n)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 20

$\text{Int}[(u_.)*((a_.)*(v_))^{(m_)}*((b_.)*(v_))^{(n_)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(b^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(b*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]})/(a^{\text{IntPart}[n]}*(a*v)^{\text{FracPart}[n]}), \text{Int}[u*(a*v)^{(m+n)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m + n]

#### Rule 2643

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^{(n_)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, \text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])/(b*d*(n+1)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^{(m_)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^{(m_)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}$

```
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = (\cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \cos^{-\frac{5}{2}+n}(c + dx) dx$$

$$= -\frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(1 - 2n) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(2 \cos^{-n}(c + dx))}{d(1 - 2n) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(1 - 2n) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + (B \cos^{-n}(c + dx))$$

$$= -\frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(1 - 2n) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \left( \frac{C}{1-2n} + \frac{A}{3-2n} \right)}{d(1 - 2n) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.41, size = 163, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( (-2An + A + C(3 - 2n)) {}_2F_1 \left( \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n - 3); \frac{1}{4}(2n + 1); \cos^2(c + dx) \right) - (2n - 3) \left( B \cos^{-n}(c + dx) + \frac{C}{1-2n} + \frac{A}{3-2n} \right) \right)}{d(2n - 3)(2n - 1) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((b*Cos[c + d*x])^n*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^n*Sin[c + d*x]*((A + C*(3 - 2*n) - 2*A*n)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-3 + 2*n)/4, (1 + 2*n)/4, Cos[c + d*x]^2] - (-3 + 2*n)*(B*Cos[c + d*x]*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-1 + 2*n)/4, (3 + 2*n)/4, Cos[c + d*x]^2] - C*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2]))/(d*(-3 + 2*n)*(-1 + 2*n)*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2])
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.77, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n/cos(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

maple [F] time = 0.58, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^n (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c)))}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2),x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.382 \quad \int \frac{(b \cos(c+dx))^n (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=223

$$\frac{2(A(3-2n)+C(5-2n)) \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n-5); \frac{1}{4}(2n-1); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(3-2n)(5-2n)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{d(3-2n)}$$

[Out]  $-2*C*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(3-2*n)/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2*(A*(3-2*n)+C*(5-2*n))*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, -5/4+1/2*n], [-1/4+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(4*n^2-16*n+15)/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*B*(b*\cos(d*x+c))^n*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, -3/4+1/2*n], [1/4+1/2*n], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(3-2*n)/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 213, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {20, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$2\left(\frac{A}{5-2n} + \frac{C}{3-2n}\right) \frac{\sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx))^n {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n-5); \frac{1}{4}(2n-1); \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{d(3-2n)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^n\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*C*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*(3 - 2*n)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(C/(3 - 2*n) + A/(5 - 2*n))*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (-5 + 2*n)/4, (-1 + 2*n)/4, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)})*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2]) + (2*B*(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^n*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (-3 + 2*n)/4, (1 + 2*n)/4, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*(3 - 2*n)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 20

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.)\*(v\_))^(m\_.)\*((b\_.)\*(v\_))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b^IntPart[n]\*(b\*v)^FracPart[n])/(a^IntPart[n]\*(a\*v)^FracPart[n]), Int[u\*(a\*v)^(m+n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m+n]

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n+1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n+1)/2, (n+3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos

```
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = (\cos^{-n}(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n) \int \cos^{-\frac{7}{2}+n}(c + dx) dx$$

$$= -\frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(3 - 2n) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(2 \cos^{-n}(c + dx))}{d(3 - 2n) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(3 - 2n) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + (B \cos^{-n}(c + dx)) \int \cos^{-\frac{7}{2}+n}(c + dx) dx$$

$$= -\frac{2C(b \cos(c + dx))^n \sin(c + dx)}{d(3 - 2n) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \left( \frac{C}{3-2n} + \frac{B}{5-2n} \right) \cos^{-n}(c + dx)}{d(3 - 2n) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.41, size = 164, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx)(b \cos(c + dx))^n \left( (A(2n - 3) + C(2n - 5)) {}_2F_1 \left( \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}(2n - 5); \frac{1}{4}(2n - 1); \cos^2(c + dx) \right) + (2n - 5) \right)}{d(2n - 5)(2n - 3) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((b*Cos[c + d*x])^n*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*(b*Cos[c + d*x])^n*Sin[c + d*x]*((C*(-5 + 2*n) + A*(-3 + 2*n))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-5 + 2*n)/4, (-1 + 2*n)/4, Cos[c + d*x]^2] + (-5 + 2*n)*(B*Cos[c + d*x]*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (-3 + 2*n)/4, (1 + 2*n)/4, Cos[c + d*x]^2] - C*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2]))/(d*(-5 + 2*n)*(-3 + 2*n)*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2])
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.76, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*cos(d*x+c))^n*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c))^n/cos(d*x + c)^(7/2), x)
```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

maple [F] time = 0.58, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(dx + c))^n (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c)))}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] int((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) (b \cos(dx + c))^n}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))^n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c))^n/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(b \cos(c + dx))^n (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2),x)

[Out] int(((b\*cos(c + d\*x))^n\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*n\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



### 3.383 $\int (a + a \cos(e + fx))^m (A + B \cos(e + fx) + C \cos^2(e + fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=183

$$\frac{2^{m+\frac{1}{2}} \left( A(m^2 + 3m + 2) + Bm(m + 2) + C(m^2 + m + 1) \right) \sin(e + fx) (\cos(e + fx) + 1)^{-m-\frac{1}{2}} (a \cos(e + fx) + a)}{f(m + 1)(m + 2)}$$

[Out]  $-(C - B(2 + m))(a + a \cos(fx + e))^m \sin(fx + e) / f / (1 + m) / (2 + m) + C(a + a \cos(fx + e))^{1 + m} \sin(fx + e) / a / f / (2 + m) + 2^{1/2 + m} (Bm(2 + m) + C(m^2 + m + 1) + A(m^2 + 3m + 2)) (1 + \cos(fx + e))^{-1/2 - m} (a + a \cos(fx + e))^m \operatorname{hypergeom}([1/2, 1/2 - m], [3/2], 1/2 - 1/2 \cos(fx + e)) \sin(fx + e) / f / (m^2 + 3m + 2)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.25, antiderivative size = 183, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.121$ , Rules used = {3023, 2751, 2652, 2651}

$$\frac{2^{m+\frac{1}{2}} \left( A(m^2 + 3m + 2) + Bm(m + 2) + C(m^2 + m + 1) \right) \sin(e + fx) (\cos(e + fx) + 1)^{-m-\frac{1}{2}} (a \cos(e + fx) + a)}{f(m + 1)(m + 2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a \cos[e + fx])^m (A + B \cos[e + fx] + C \cos[e + fx]^2), x]$

[Out]  $-(((C - B(2 + m))(a + a \cos[e + fx])^m \sin[e + fx]) / (f(1 + m)(2 + m))) + (C(a + a \cos[e + fx])^{1 + m} \sin[e + fx]) / (a f(2 + m)) + (2^{1/2 + m} (Bm(2 + m) + C(1 + m + m^2) + A(2 + 3m + m^2)) (1 + \cos[e + fx])^{-1/2 - m} (a + a \cos[e + fx])^m \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 1/2 - m, 3/2, (1 - \cos[e + fx]) / 2] \sin[e + fx]) / (f(1 + m)(2 + m))$

#### Rule 2651

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \sin[c + dx])^n), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(2^{n+1/2} a^{n-1/2} b \cos[c + dx] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 1/2 - n, 3/2, (1 - (b \sin[c + dx]) / a) / 2]) / (d \sqrt{a + b \sin[c + dx]}), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2\*n] && GtQ[a, 0]

#### Rule 2652

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \sin[c + dx])^n), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(a^{\text{IntPart}[n]} (a + b \sin[c + dx])^{\text{FracPart}[n]}) / (1 + (b \sin[c + dx]) / a)^{\text{FracPart}[n]}, \text{Int}[(1 + (b \sin[c + dx]) / a)^n, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2\*n] && !GtQ[a, 0]

#### Rule 2751

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \sin[e + fx])^m) ((c + (d \sin[e + fx])^m) / (b(m + 1))), x] + \text{Dist}[(a d m + b c (m + 1)) / (b(m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \sin[e + fx])^m) ((A + (B \sin[e + fx])^2) / (b f (m + 2))), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m \text{Simp}[A b (m + 2) + b C (m + 1) + (b B (m + 2) - a C) \sin[e + fx], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&

!LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(e + fx))^m (A + B \cos(e + fx) + C \cos^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(e + fx))^{1+m} \sin(e + fx)}{af(2 + m)} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(e + fx))^m \sin(e + fx) dx}{f(1 + m)(2 + m)} \\
&= -\frac{(C - B(2 + m))(a + a \cos(e + fx))^m \sin(e + fx)}{f(1 + m)(2 + m)} \\
&= -\frac{(C - B(2 + m))(a + a \cos(e + fx))^m \sin(e + fx)}{f(1 + m)(2 + m)} \\
&= -\frac{(C - B(2 + m))(a + a \cos(e + fx))^m \sin(e + fx)}{f(1 + m)(2 + m)}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 3.82, size = 557, normalized size = 3.04

$$\cos^{-2m} \left( \frac{1}{2}(e + fx) \right) (a(\cos(e + fx) + 1))^m \left( \frac{iA4^{1-m}(1+e^{i(e+fx)}) \left( e^{-\frac{1}{2}i(e+fx)}(1+e^{i(e+fx)}) \right)^{2m}}{m} {}_2F_1(1, m+1; 1-m; -e^{i(e+fx)}) + \frac{2iBe^{-ifx}(\cos(fx + e))}{m} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```

[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[e + f*x])^m*(A + B*Cos[e + f*x] + C*Cos[e + f*x]^2), x]
[Out] ((a*(1 + Cos[e + f*x]))^m*((I*4^(1 - m)*A*(1 + E^(I*(e + f*x))))*((1 + E^(I*(e + f*x)))/E^((I/2)*(e + f*x)))^(2*m)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 1 - m, -E^(I*(e + f*x))]/m + (I*2^(1 - 2*m)*C*(1 + E^(I*(e + f*x)))*((1 + E^(I*(e + f*x)))/E^((I/2)*(e + f*x)))^(2*m)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 1 - m, -E^(I*(e + f*x))]/m + (C*Cos[(e + f*x)/2]^(2*m)*(I*E^((4*I)*f*x)*(2 + m)*Hypergeometric2F1[2 - m, -2*m, 3 - m, -(E^(I*f*x)*(Cos[e] + I*Sin[e]))]*(Cos[2*e] + I*Sin[2*e]) + (-2 + m)*Hypergeometric2F1[-2 - m, -2*m, -1 - m, -(E^(I*f*x)*(Cos[e] + I*Sin[e]))]*(I*Cos[2*e] + Sin[2*e])))/(E^((2*I)*f*x)*(-4 + m^2)*(1 + E^(I*f*x)*Cos[e] + I*E^(I*f*x)*Sin[e])^(2*m)) + ((2*I)*B*Cos[(e + f*x)/2]^(2*m)*(Cos[f*x] + I*Sin[f*x])*((-1 + m)*Hypergeometric2F1[-1 - m, -2*m, -m, -(E^(I*f*x)*(Cos[e] + I*Sin[e]))]*(Cos[e + f*x] - I*Sin[e + f*x]) + (1 + m)*Hypergeometric2F1[1 - m, -2*m, 2 - m, -(E^(I*f*x)*(Cos[e] + I*Sin[e]))]*(Cos[e + f*x] + I*Sin[e + f*x])))/(E^(I*f*x)*(-1 + m^2)*(1 + E^(I*f*x)*Cos[e] + I*E^(I*f*x)*Sin[e])^(2*m)))/(4*f*Cos[(e + f*x)/2]^(2*m))

```

fricas [F] time = 2.06, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(fx + e))^2 + B \cos(fx + e) + A \right) (a \cos(fx + e) + a)^m, x$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+a*cos(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*cos(f*x+e)+C*cos(f*x+e)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] integral((C*cos(f*x + e)^2 + B*cos(f*x + e) + A)*(a*cos(f*x + e) + a)^m, x)

```

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(fx + e)^2 + B \cos(fx + e) + A \right) (a \cos(fx + e) + a)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*cos(f\*x + e) + A)\*(a\*cos(f\*x + e) + a)^m, x)

**maple** [F] time = 1.66, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + a \cos(fx + e))^m (A + B \cos(fx + e) + C (\cos^2(fx + e))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x)

[Out] int((a+a\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(fx + e)^2 + B \cos(fx + e) + A)(a \cos(fx + e) + a)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*cos(f\*x + e) + A)\*(a\*cos(f\*x + e) + a)^m, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (a + a \cos(e + fx))^m (C \cos(e + fx)^2 + B \cos(e + fx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + a\*cos(e + f\*x))^m\*(A + B\*cos(e + f\*x) + C\*cos(e + f\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((a + a\*cos(e + f\*x))^m\*(A + B\*cos(e + f\*x) + C\*cos(e + f\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a(\cos(e + fx) + 1))^m (A + B \cos(e + fx) + C \cos^2(e + fx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(f\*x+e))\*\*m\*(A+B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Integral((a\*(cos(e + f\*x) + 1))\*\*m\*(A + B\*cos(e + f\*x) + C\*cos(e + f\*x)\*\*2), x)

### 3.384 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=144

$$\frac{(40A + 16B + 19C) \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx))\right)}{10^{5/6} d (\cos(c + dx) + 1)^{7/6}} + \frac{3(8B - 3C) \sin(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}}{40d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{3}{40} * (8*B - 3*C) * (a + a * \cos(d*x + c))^{(2/3)} * \sin(d*x + c) / d + \frac{3}{8} * C * (a + a * \cos(d*x + c))^{(5/3)} * \sin(d*x + c) / a / d + \frac{1}{20} * (40*A + 16*B + 19*C) * (a + a * \cos(d*x + c))^{(2/3)} * \text{hypergeom}([-1/6, 1/2], [3/2], 1/2 - 1/2 * \cos(d*x + c)) * \sin(d*x + c) * 2^{(1/6)} / d / (1 + \cos(d*x + c))^{(7/6)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 144, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {3023, 2751, 2652, 2651}

$$\frac{(40A + 16B + 19C) \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{2/3} {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx))\right)}{10^{5/6} d (\cos(c + dx) + 1)^{7/6}} + \frac{3(8B - 3C) \sin(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/3}}{40d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a * \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(2/3)} * (A + B * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(3 * (8 * B - 3 * C) * (a + a * \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(2/3)} * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (40 * d) + (3 * C * (a + a * \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/3)} * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (8 * a * d) + ((40 * A + 16 * B + 19 * C) * (a + a * \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(2/3)} * \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-1/6, 1/2, 3/2, (1 - \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) / 2] * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (10 * 2^{(5/6)} * d * (1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(7/6)})$

#### Rule 2651

$\text{Int}[(a + b * \sin[(c + d * x)])^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(2^{(n + 1/2)} * a^{(n - 1/2)} * b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x] * \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 1/2 - n, 3/2, (1 * (1 - (b * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / a)) / 2]) / (d * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, n\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[2 * n] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

#### Rule 2652

$\text{Int}[(a + b * \sin[(c + d * x)])^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(a * \text{IntPart}[n] * (a + b * \text{Sin}[c + d * x])^{\text{FracPart}[n]} / (1 + (b * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / a)^{\text{FracPart}[n]}], \text{Int}[(1 + (b * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / a)^n, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, n\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[2 * n] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

#### Rule 2751

$\text{Int}[(a + b * \sin[(e + f * x)])^{(m)} * ((c + d * \sin[(e + f * x)]) + (f * x))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(d * \text{Cos}[e + f * x] * (a + b * \text{Sin}[e + f * x])^m] / (f * (m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(a * d * m + b * c * (m + 1)) / (b * (m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b * \text{Sin}[e + f * x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b * c - a * d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a + b * \sin[(e + f * x)])^{(m)} * ((A + B * \sin[(e + f * x)]) + (f * x)) + (C * \sin[(e + f * x)])^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C * \text{Cos}[e + f * x] * (a + b * \text{Sin}[e + f * x])^{(m + 1)}) / (b * f * (m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b * (m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b * \text{Sin}[e + f * x])^m * \text{Simp}[A * b * (m + 2) + b * C * (m + 1) + (b * B * (m + 2) - a * C) * \text{Sin}[e + f * x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{3C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx)}{8ad} + \frac{3}{8ad} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \frac{3(8B - 3C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{40d} \\
&= \frac{3(8B - 3C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{40d} \\
&= \frac{3(8B - 3C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{40d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.86, size = 137, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{3 \sec^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{2/3} \left(2 \sin(c + dx)(40A + 2(8B + 7C) \cos(c + dx) + 32B + 5C \cos(2(c + dx)))\right)}{320d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (3\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(2/3)\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*((-2\*I)\*(40\*A + 16\*B + 19\*C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/3, 2/3, 4/3, -E^(I\*(c + d\*x))]\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x] + I\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(2/3) + 2\*(40\*A + 32\*B + 28\*C + 2\*(8\*B + 7\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(320\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 1.25, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**maple [F]** time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + a \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out] `int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out] `int((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.385 $\int \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=144

$$\frac{(28A + 7B + 13C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{a \cos(c + dx) + a} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx))\right)}{14 \sqrt[6]{2} d (\cos(c + dx) + 1)^{5/6}} + \frac{3(7B - 3C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{a}}{28d}$$

[Out] 3/28\*(7\*B-3\*C)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+3/7\*C\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d+1/28\*(28\*A+7\*B+13\*C)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*hypergeom([1/6, 1/2], [3/2], 1/2-1/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*2^(5/6)/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^(5/6)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.18, antiderivative size = 144, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {3023, 2751, 2652, 2651}

$$\frac{(28A + 7B + 13C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{a \cos(c + dx) + a} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx))\right)}{14 \sqrt[6]{2} d (\cos(c + dx) + 1)^{5/6}} + \frac{3(7B - 3C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{a}}{28d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (3\*(7\*B - 3\*C)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(28\*d) + (3\*C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*a\*d) + ((28\*A + 7\*B + 13\*C)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/6, 1/2, 3/2, (1 - Cos[c + d\*x])/2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(14\*2^(1/6)\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/6))

#### Rule 2651

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(2^(n + 1/2)\*a^(n - 1/2)\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 1/2 - n, 3/2, (1\*(1 - (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/a))/2])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2\*n] && GtQ[a, 0]

#### Rule 2652

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(a^IntPart[n]\*(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^FracPart[n])/(1 + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/a)^FracPart[n], Int[(1 + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/a)^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2\*n] && !GtQ[a, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{3C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7ad} + \frac{3 \int \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) dx}{28d} \\
&= \frac{3(7B - 3C) \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{28d} + \frac{3 \int \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) dx}{28d} \\
&= \frac{3(7B - 3C) \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{28d} + \frac{3 \int \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) dx}{28d} \\
&= \frac{3(7B - 3C) \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{28d} + \frac{3 \int \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) dx}{28d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [F] time = 0.12, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

**fricas** [F] time = 2.96, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + a \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}} (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)



[Out] `int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{1/3} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/3)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out] `int((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/3)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.386 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=144

$$\frac{(10A - 5B + 7C) \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx))\right)}{5 \cdot 2^{5/6} d \sqrt[6]{\cos(c + dx) + 1} \sqrt[3]{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{3(5B - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{10d \sqrt[3]{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}}{5ad}$$

[Out] 3/10\*(5\*B-3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)+3/5\*C\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d+1/10\*(10\*A-5\*B+7\*C)\*hypergeom([1/2, 5/6], [3/2], 1/2-1/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*2^(1/6)/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^(1/6)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.18, antiderivative size = 144, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {3023, 2751, 2652, 2651}

$$\frac{(10A - 5B + 7C) \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx))\right)}{5 \cdot 2^{5/6} d \sqrt[6]{\cos(c + dx) + 1} \sqrt[3]{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{3(5B - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{10d \sqrt[3]{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{3C \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}}{5ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out] (3\*(5\*B - 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(10\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)) + (3\*C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*a\*d) + ((10\*A - 5\*B + 7\*C)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 5/6, 3/2, (1 - Cos[c + d\*x])/2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*2^(5/6)\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/6)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3))

#### Rule 2651

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(2^(n + 1/2)\*a^(n - 1/2)\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 1/2 - n, 3/2, (1\*(1 - (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/a))/2])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2\*n] && GtQ[a, 0]

#### Rule 2652

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(a^IntPart[n]\*(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^FracPart[n])/(1 + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/a)^FracPart[n], Int[(1 + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/a)^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2\*n] && !GtQ[a, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&

!LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{3C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} + \frac{3 \int \frac{\frac{1}{3}a(5A+2C) + \frac{1}{3}a(5B-3C) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{5a} \\
&= \frac{3(5B - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{10d \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{3C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} + \\
&= \frac{3(5B - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{10d \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{3C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} + \\
&= \frac{3(5B - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{10d \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{3C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} +
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 0.60, size = 105, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{3 \sin(c + dx)(5B + 2C \cos(c + dx) - C) - 3i(10A - 5B + 7C) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{4}{3}; -e^{i(c+dx)}\right) (i \sin(c + dx) + \cos(c + dx))}{10d \sqrt[3]{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(1/3), x]
```

```
[Out] ((-3*I)*(10*A - 5*B + 7*C)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/3, 2/3, 4/3, -E^(I*(c + d*x))]*(1 + Cos[c + d*x] + I*Sin[c + d*x])^(2/3) + 3*(5*B - C + 2*C*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/(10*d*(a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))^(1/3))
```

**fricas** [F] time = 2.16, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/3), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)
```

**maple** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))}{(a + a \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x)

[Out] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{a} (\cos(c + dx) + 1)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/3),x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1))\*\*(1/3), x)

$$3.387 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=144

$$\frac{(4A - 8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{a \cos(c + dx) + a} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx))\right)}{2\sqrt[6]{2} ad(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^{5/6}} + \frac{3(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{2/3}}$$

[Out] 3\*(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)+3/4\*C\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d-1/4\*(4\*A-8\*B+7\*C)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*hypergeom([1/6, 1/2], [3/2], 1/2-1/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*2^(5/6)/a/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^(5/6)

Rubi [A] time = 0.20, antiderivative size = 144, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {3023, 2750, 2652, 2651}

$$\frac{(4A - 8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{a \cos(c + dx) + a} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx))\right)}{2\sqrt[6]{2} ad(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^{5/6}} + \frac{3(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{2/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3), x]

[Out] (3\*(A - B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)) + (3\*C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*a\*d) - ((4\*A - 8\*B + 7\*C)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/6, 1/2, 3/2, (1 - Cos[c + d\*x])/2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*2^(1/6)\*a\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/6))

Rule 2651

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(2^(n + 1/2)\*a^(n - 1/2)\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 1/2 - n, 3/2, (1\*(1 - (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/a))/2])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2\*n] && GtQ[a, 0]

Rule 2652

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(a^IntPart[n]\*(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^FracPart[n])/(1 + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/a)^FracPart[n], Int[(1 + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/a)^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2\*n] && !GtQ[a, 0]

Rule 2750

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} dx &= \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4ad} + \frac{3 \int \frac{\frac{1}{3}a(4A+C) + \frac{1}{3}a(4B-3C) \cos(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}}{4a} \\
&= \frac{3(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} + \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4ad} - \frac{(4)}{4} \\
&= \frac{3(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} + \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4ad} - \frac{(4)}{4} \\
&= \frac{3(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} + \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4ad} - \frac{(4)}{4}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [F] time = 0.19, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3), x]

[Out] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3), x]

**fricas** [F] time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))}{(a + a \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x)

[Out] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(2/3),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.388 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=290

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) (3a^2C - 8abB + 8Ab^2 + 5b^2C) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{2}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx)), \frac{b(1 - \cos(c + dx))}{a+b}\right)}{4\sqrt{2} b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx) + 1} \left(\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)^{2/3}}$$

[Out]  $3/8 * C * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{5/3} * \sin(d * x + c) / b / d + 1/8 * (a + b) * (8 * B * b - 3 * C * a) * \text{AppellF1}(1/2, -5/3, 1/2, 3/2, b * (1 - \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b), 1/2 - 1/2 * \cos(d * x + c)) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{2/3} * \sin(d * x + c) / b^2 / d / ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{2/3} * 2^{1/2} / (1 + \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} + 1/8 * (8 * A * b^2 - 8 * B * a * b + 3 * C * a^2 + 5 * C * b^2) * \text{AppellF1}(1/2, -2/3, 1/2, 3/2, b * (1 - \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b), 1/2 - 1/2 * \cos(d * x + c)) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{2/3} * \sin(d * x + c) / b^2 / d / ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{2/3} * 2^{1/2} / (1 + \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.37, antiderivative size = 290, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3023, 2756, 2665, 139, 138}

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) (3a^2C - 8abB + 8Ab^2 + 5b^2C) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{2}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c + dx)), \frac{b(1 - \cos(c + dx))}{a+b}\right)}{4\sqrt{2} b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx) + 1} \left(\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{2/3} * (A + B * \text{Cos}[c + d * x] + C * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(3 * C * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{5/3} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (8 * b * d) + ((a + b) * (8 * b * B - 3 * a * C) * \text{AppellF1}[1/2, 1/2, -5/3, 3/2, (1 - \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / 2, (b * (1 - \text{Cos}[c + d * x])) / (a + b)] * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{2/3} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (4 * \text{Sqrt}[2] * b^2 * d * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * ((a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / (a + b))^{2/3}) + ((8 * A * b^2 - 8 * a * b * B + 3 * a^2 * C + 5 * b^2 * C) * \text{AppellF1}[1/2, 1/2, -2/3, 3/2, (1 - \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / 2, (b * (1 - \text{Cos}[c + d * x])) / (a + b)] * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{2/3} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (4 * \text{Sqrt}[2] * b^2 * d * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * ((a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / (a + b))^{2/3})$

#### Rule 138

$\text{Int}[(a + b * x)^m * (c + d * x)^n * (e + f * x)^p, x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(a + b * x)^{m+1} * \text{AppellF1}[m+1, -n, -p, m+2, -(d * (a + b * x)) / (b * c - a * d), -(f * (a + b * x)) / (b * e - a * f)] / (b * (m+1) * (b * (b * c - a * d))^n * (b * (b * e - a * f))^p, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p, x\} \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[n] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[p] \&\& \text{GtQ}[b / (b * c - a * d), 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[b / (b * e - a * f), 0] \&\& !(\text{GtQ}[d / (d * a - c * b), 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[d / (d * e - c * f), 0]) \&\& \text{SimplerQ}[c + d * x, a + b * x] \&\& !(\text{GtQ}[f / (f * a - e * b), 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[f / (f * c - e * d), 0]) \&\& \text{SimplerQ}[e + f * x, a + b * x]$

#### Rule 139

$\text{Int}[(a + b * x)^m * (c + d * x)^n * (e + f * x)^p, x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[(e + f * x)^{\text{FracPart}[p]} / ((b * (b * e - a * f))^{\text{IntPart}[p]} * ((b * (e + f * x)) / (b * e - a * f))^{\text{FracPart}[p]}], \text{Int}[(a + b * x)^m * (c + d * x)^n * ((b * e) / (b * e - a * f) + (b * f * x) / (b * e - a * f))^p, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p, x\} \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[n] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[p] \&\& \text{GtQ}[b / (b * c - a * d), 0] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[b / (b * e - a * f), 0]$

#### Rule 2665

$\text{Int}[(a + b * x) * \sin[(c + d * x)^n], x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x] / (d * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Sin}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Sin}[c + d * x]]), \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(a + b * x)$



$\int \frac{x^n}{(\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{1-x})} \sin[c+dx] dx$ ; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 2756

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx)}{8bd} + \frac{3}{8bd} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\ &= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx)}{8bd} + \frac{(8A + 3B)}{8bd} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} dx \\ &= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx)}{8bd} - \frac{(8A + 3B)}{8bd} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} dx \\ &= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx)}{8bd} + \frac{(8A + 3B)}{8bd} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} dx \\ &= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/3} \sin(c + dx)}{8bd} + \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} (4(-6a^2C + 16abB + 40Ab^2 + 25b^2C)) \sqrt{-\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)-1)}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)+1)}{b-a}}}{8bd} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 3.44, size = 296, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{3 \csc(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \left( 4 \left( -6a^2C + 16abB + 40Ab^2 + 25b^2C \right) \sqrt{-\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)-1)}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)+1)}{b-a}} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \right)}{8bd}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-3\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(20\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*(8\*b\*B - 3\*a\*C)\*AppellF1[2/3, 1/2, 1/2, 5/3, (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b), (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))] + 4\*(40\*A\*b^2 + 16\*a\*b\*B - 6\*a^2\*C + 25\*b^2\*C)\*AppellF1[5/3, 1/2, 1/2, 8/3, (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b), (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[(b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)])/(8bd)

$)/(-a + b)]*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x]) - 20*b^2*(8*b*B + 2*a*C + 5*b*C*\cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x]^2)/(800*b^3*d)$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.82, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}} \left(A + B \cos(dx + c) + C \left(\cos^2(dx + c)\right)\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{2}{3}} \left(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(2/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.389 \quad \int \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=290

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \sin(c + dx) \left( 3a^2C - 7abB + 7Ab^2 + 4b^2C \right) \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} F_1 \left( \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2} (1 - \cos(c + dx)), \frac{b(1 - \cos(c + dx))}{a + b} \right)}{7b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx) + 1} \sqrt[3]{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}}$$

[Out] 3/7\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(4/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d+1/7\*(a+b)\*(7\*B\*b-3\*C\*a)\*AppellF1(1/2,-4/3,1/2,3/2,b\*(1-cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b),1/2-1/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*2^(1/2)/b^2/d/((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/3)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/7\*(7\*A\*b^2-7\*B\*a\*b+3\*C\*a^2+4\*C\*b^2)\*AppellF1(1/2,-1/3,1/2,3/2,b\*(1-cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b),1/2-1/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*2^(1/2)/b^2/d/((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/3)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.34, antiderivative size = 290, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3023, 2756, 2665, 139, 138}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \sin(c + dx) \left( 3a^2C - 7abB + 7Ab^2 + 4b^2C \right) \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} F_1 \left( \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2} (1 - \cos(c + dx)), \frac{b(1 - \cos(c + dx))}{a + b} \right)}{7b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx) + 1} \sqrt[3]{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (3\*C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(4/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*b\*d) + (Sqrt[2]\*(a + b)\*(7\*b\*B - 3\*a\*C)\*AppellF1[1/2, 1/2, -4/3, 3/2, (1 - Cos[c + d\*x])/2, (b\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[c + d\*x]])\*((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b))^(1/3) + (Sqrt[2]\*(7\*A\*b^2 - 7\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*C + 4\*b^2\*C)\*AppellF1[1/2, 1/2, -1/3, 3/2, (1 - Cos[c + d\*x])/2, (b\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[c + d\*x]])\*((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b))^(1/3)

#### Rule 138

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b\*x)^(m + 1)\*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, -((d\*(a + b\*x))/(b\*c - a\*d)), -((f\*(a + b\*x))/(b\*e - a\*f))]/(b\*(m + 1)\*(b/(b\*c - a\*d))^n\*(b/(b\*e - a\*f))^p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b\*c - a\*d), 0] && GtQ[b/(b\*e - a\*f), 0] && !(GtQ[d/(d\*a - c\*b), 0] && GtQ[d/(d\*e - c\*f), 0] && SimplifierQ[c + d\*x, a + b\*x]) && !(GtQ[f/(f\*a - e\*b), 0] && GtQ[f/(f\*c - e\*d), 0] && SimplifierQ[e + f\*x, a + b\*x])

#### Rule 139

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(e + f\*x)^FracPart[p]/((b/(b\*e - a\*f))^IntPart[p]\*((b\*(e + f\*x))/(b\*e - a\*f))^FracPart[p]), Int[(a + b\*x)^m\*(c + d\*x)^n\*((b\*e)/(b\*e - a\*f) + (b\*f\*x)/(b\*e - a\*f))^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b\*c - a\*d), 0] && !GtQ[b/(b\*e - a\*f), 0]

#### Rule 2665

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[c + d\*x]]), Subst[Int[(a + b\*x)

$\int \frac{x^n}{(\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{1-x})} \sin[c+dx] dx$ ; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 2756

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} + \frac{3 \int \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx)) dx}{7bd}$$

$$= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} + \frac{(7bA + 3B(a + b \cos(c + dx))) \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{7bd}$$

$$= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} - \frac{((7bA + 3B(a + b \cos(c + dx))) \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)})}{7bd}$$

$$= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} + \frac{((-7bA - 3B(a + b \cos(c + dx))) \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)})}{7bd}$$

$$= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{4/3} \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} + \frac{\sqrt{2} \dots}{7bd}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.52, size = 294, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{3 \csc(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( (-3a^2C + 7abB + 28Ab^2 + 16b^2C) \sqrt{-\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)-1)}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)+1)}{b-a}} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) \right)}{\dots}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-3\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(4\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*(7\*b\*B - 3\*a\*C)\*AppellF1[1/3, 1/2, 1/2, 4/3, (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b), (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))] + (28\*A\*b^2 + 7\*a\*b\*B - 3\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*AppellF1[4/3, 1/2, 1/2, 7/3, (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b), (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[(b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)] + ...)

$a + b)] * (a + b * \cos[c + d * x]) - 4 * b^2 * (7 * b * B + a * C + 4 * b * C * \cos[c + d * x]) * \sin[c + d * x]^2) / (112 * b^3 * d)$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.75, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.41, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}} \left(A + B \cos(dx + c) + C \left(\cos^2(dx + c)\right)\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{1}{3}} \left(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/3)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.390 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=287

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \sin(c+dx) (3a^2C - 5abB + 5Ab^2 + 2b^2C) \sqrt[3]{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c+dx)), \frac{b(1 - \cos(c+dx))}{a+b}\right) + \sqrt{2}}{5b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx) + 1} \sqrt[3]{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $3/5 * C * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{2/3} * \sin(d * x + c) / b / d + 1/5 * (5 * B * b - 3 * C * a) * \text{AppellF1}(1/2, -2/3, 1/2, 3/2, b * (1 - \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b), 1/2 - 1/2 * \cos(d * x + c)) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{2/3} * \sin(d * x + c) * 2^{1/2} / b^2 / d / ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{2/3} / (1 + \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} + 1/5 * (5 * A * b^2 - 5 * B * a * b + 3 * C * a^2 + 2 * C * b^2) * \text{AppellF1}(1/2, 1/3, 1/2, 3/2, b * (1 - \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b), 1/2 - 1/2 * \cos(d * x + c)) * ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/3} * \sin(d * x + c) * 2^{1/2} / b^2 / d / (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/3} / (1 + \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.33, antiderivative size = 287, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3023, 2756, 2665, 139, 138}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \sin(c+dx) (3a^2C - 5abB + 5Ab^2 + 2b^2C) \sqrt[3]{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c+dx)), \frac{b(1 - \cos(c+dx))}{a+b}\right) + \sqrt{2}}{5b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx) + 1} \sqrt[3]{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out]  $(3 * C * (a + b * \cos[c + d * x])^{2/3} * \sin[c + d * x]) / (5 * b * d) + (\text{Sqrt}[2] * (5 * b * B - 3 * a * C) * \text{AppellF1}[1/2, 1/2, -2/3, 3/2, (1 - \cos[c + d * x]) / 2, (b * (1 - \cos[c + d * x])) / (a + b)]) * (a + b * \cos[c + d * x])^{2/3} * \sin[c + d * x] / (5 * b^2 * d * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \cos[c + d * x]]) * ((a + b * \cos[c + d * x]) / (a + b))^{2/3} + (\text{Sqrt}[2] * (5 * A * b^2 - 5 * a * b * B + 3 * a^2 * C + 2 * b^2 * C) * \text{AppellF1}[1/2, 1/2, 1/3, 3/2, (1 - \cos[c + d * x]) / 2, (b * (1 - \cos[c + d * x])) / (a + b)]) * ((a + b * \cos[c + d * x]) / (a + b))^{1/3} * \sin[c + d * x] / (5 * b^2 * d * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \cos[c + d * x]]) * (a + b * \cos[c + d * x])^{1/3}$

**Rule 138**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b\*x)^(m + 1)\*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, -((d\*(a + b\*x))/(b\*c - a\*d)), -((f\*(a + b\*x))/(b\*e - a\*f))]/(b\*(m + 1)\*(b/(b\*c - a\*d))^(n)\*((b/(b\*e - a\*f)))^p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b\*c - a\*d), 0] && GtQ[b/(b\*e - a\*f), 0] && !(GtQ[d/(d\*a - c\*b), 0] && GtQ[d/(d\*e - c\*f), 0] && SimplrQ[c + d\*x, a + b\*x]) && !(GtQ[f/(f\*a - e\*b), 0] && GtQ[f/(f\*c - e\*d), 0] && SimplrQ[e + f\*x, a + b\*x])

**Rule 139**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(e + f\*x)^FracPart[p]/((b/(b\*e - a\*f))^IntPart[p]\*((b\*(e + f\*x))/(b\*e - a\*f))^FracPart[p]), Int[(a + b\*x)^m\*(c + d\*x)^n\*((b\*e)/(b\*e - a\*f) + (b\*f\*x)/(b\*e - a\*f))^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b\*c - a\*d), 0] && !GtQ[b/(b\*e - a\*f), 0]

**Rule 2665**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[c + d\*x]]), Subst[Int[(a + b\*x)



$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{1-x}} dx$ ,  $x$ ,  $\sin[c + dx]$ ,  $x$  /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 2756

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} + \frac{3 \int \frac{\frac{1}{3}b(5A+2C) + \frac{1}{3}(5bB-3aC) \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt[3]{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{5b}$$

$$= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} + \frac{(5bB - 3aC) \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) dx}{5b^2}$$

$$= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} - \frac{((5bB - 3aC) \sin(c + dx)) \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)}}{5b^2 d \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} - \frac{((5bB - 3aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)})}{5b^2 d \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{3C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} + \frac{\sqrt{2} (5bB - 3aC) F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1 - \cos(c + dx)}{2}\right)}{5bd}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.40, size = 268, normalized size = 0.93

$$\frac{3 \csc(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3} \left( 5 (3a^2C - 5abB + 5Ab^2 + 2b^2C) \sqrt{-\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)-1)}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)+1)}{b-a}} F_1\left(\frac{2}{3}; \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1 - \cos(c + dx)}{2}\right) \right)}{5bd}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3), x]

[Out] (-3\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(5\*(5\*A\*b^2 - 5\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*C + 2\*b^2\*C)\*AppellF1[2/3, 1/2, 1/2, 5/3, (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b), (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))] \* Sqrt[(b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(-a + b)] + 2\*(5\*b\*B - 3\*a\*C)\*AppellF1[5/3, 1/2, 1/2, 8/3, (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b), (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(

$-1 + \cos[c + dx]) / (a + b)] * \sqrt{(b * (1 + \cos[c + dx])) / (-a + b)} * (a + b * \cos[c + dx]) - 10 * b^2 * C * \sin[c + dx]^2) / (50 * b^3 * d)$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.74, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.37, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))}{(a + b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x)

[Out] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{1}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/3),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(1/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{1/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/3),x)

[Out] `int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/3), x)`

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/3), x)`

[Out] `Integral((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))**(1/3), x)`

$$3.391 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=286

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \left(3a^2C - 4abB + 4Ab^2 + b^2C\right) \left(\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)^{2/3} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c+dx)), \frac{b(1-\cos(c+dx))}{a+b}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)+1} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} + \frac{(4bB - 3a^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{2\sqrt{2} b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)+1} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{3}{4} C (a+b \cos(d*x+c))^{1/3} \sin(d*x+c) / b / d + \frac{1}{4} (4*B*b - 3*C*a) \text{AppellF1}(1/2, -1/3, 1/2, 3/2, b*(1-\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b), 1/2 - 1/2*\cos(d*x+c)) * (a+b \cos(d*x+c))^{1/3} \sin(d*x+c) / b^2 / d / ((a+b \cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/3} * 2^{1/2} / (1+\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2} + \frac{1}{4} (4*A*b^2 - 4*B*a*b + 3*C*a^2 + C*b^2) \text{AppellF1}(1/2, 2/3, 1/2, 3/2, b*(1-\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b), 1/2 - 1/2*\cos(d*x+c)) * ((a+b \cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{2/3} \sin(d*x+c) / b^2 / d / (a+b \cos(d*x+c))^{2/3} * 2^{1/2} / (1+\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.32, antiderivative size = 286, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3023, 2756, 2665, 139, 138}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \left(3a^2C - 4abB + 4Ab^2 + b^2C\right) \left(\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)^{2/3} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(c+dx)), \frac{b(1-\cos(c+dx))}{a+b}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)+1} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} + \frac{(4bB - 3a^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{2\sqrt{2} b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)+1} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3), x]

[Out]  $\frac{(3*C*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{1/3}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*b*d) + ((4*b*B - 3*a*C)*\text{AppellF1}[1/2, 1/2, -1/3, 3/2, (1 - \text{Cos}[c + d*x])/2, (b*(1 - \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)])*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{1/3}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[2]*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*((a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b))^{1/3}} + ((4*A*b^2 - 4*a*b*B + 3*a^2*C + b^2*C)*\text{AppellF1}[1/2, 1/2, 2/3, 3/2, (1 - \text{Cos}[c + d*x])/2, (b*(1 - \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)])*((a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b))^{2/3}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[2]*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{2/3}}$

#### Rule 138

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b\*x)^(m + 1)\*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, -((d\*(a + b\*x))/(b\*c - a\*d)), -((f\*(a + b\*x))/(b\*e - a\*f))]/(b\*(m + 1)\*(b/(b\*c - a\*d))^(n)\*((b/(b\*e - a\*f))^p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b\*c - a\*d), 0] && GtQ[b/(b\*e - a\*f), 0] && !(GtQ[d/(d\*a - c\*b), 0] && GtQ[d/(d\*e - c\*f), 0] && SimplifierQ[c + d\*x, a + b\*x]) && !(GtQ[f/(f\*a - e\*b), 0] && GtQ[f/(f\*c - e\*d), 0] && SimplifierQ[e + f\*x, a + b\*x])

#### Rule 139

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(e + f\*x)^FracPart[p]/((b/(b\*e - a\*f))^IntPart[p]\*((b\*(e + f\*x))/(b\*e - a\*f))^FracPart[p]), Int[(a + b\*x)^m\*(c + d\*x)^n\*((b\*e)/(b\*e - a\*f) + (b\*f\*x)/(b\*e - a\*f))^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b\*c - a\*d), 0] && !GtQ[b/(b\*e - a\*f), 0]

#### Rule 2665

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[c + d\*x]]), Subst[Int[(a + b\*x)

$\int \frac{x^n}{(\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{1-x})} \sin[c+dx] dx$ ; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 2756

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} dx = \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd} + \frac{3 \int \frac{\frac{1}{3}b(4A+C) + \frac{1}{3}(4bB-3aC) \cos(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{2/3}} dx}{4b}$$

$$= \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd} + \frac{(4bB - 3aC) \int \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{4b^2}$$

$$= \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd} - \frac{((4bB - 3aC) \sin(c + dx)) \operatorname{Sg}(\cos(c + dx))}{4b^2 d \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd} - \frac{((4bB - 3aC) \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)}) \operatorname{Sg}(\cos(c + dx))}{4b^2 d \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{3C \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd} + \frac{(4bB - 3aC) F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{3}; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{\cos(c + dx) - 1}{2}\right)}{4b^2 d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.45, size = 266, normalized size = 0.93

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$$3 \operatorname{csc}(c + dx) \sqrt[3]{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( 4(3a^2C - 4abB + 4Ab^2 + b^2C) \sqrt{-\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)-1)}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)+1)}{b-a}} F_1\left(\frac{1}{3}; \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{3}; \frac{\cos(c+dx)-1}{2}\right) \right)$$


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Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(2/3), x]

[Out] (-3\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(1/3)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(4\*(4\*A\*b^2 - 4\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*C + b^2\*C)\*AppellF1[1/3, 1/2, 1/2, 4/3, (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b), (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))] \* Sqrt[(b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(-a + b)] + (4\*b\*B - 3\*a\*C)\*AppellF1[4/3, 1/2, 1/2, 7/3, (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b), (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))])

$\text{Cos}[c + d*x])]/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(b*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))/(-a + b)]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]) - 4*b^2*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2)/(16*b^3*d)$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.61, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**maple** [F] time = 0.36, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))}{(a + b \cos(dx + c))^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x)

[Out] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(2/3),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(2/3), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{2/3}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(2/3),x)

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(2/3), x)
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(2/3), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.392 $\int (a+b \cos(e+fx))^m \left( A + (A+C) \cos(e+fx) + C \cos^2(e+fx) \right) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=215

$$\frac{2\sqrt{2}(A-C)\sin(e+fx)(a+b\cos(e+fx))^m \left( \frac{a+b\cos(e+fx)}{a+b} \right)^{-m} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{2}, -m; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1-\cos(e+fx)), \frac{b(1-\cos(e+fx))}{a+b}\right)}{f\sqrt{\cos(e+fx)+1}}$$

[Out]  $4*C*AppellF1(1/2, -m, -3/2, 3/2, b*(1-\cos(f*x+e))/(a+b), 1/2-1/2*\cos(f*x+e))*(a+b*\cos(f*x+e))^m*\sin(f*x+e)*2^{(1/2)}/f/(((a+b*\cos(f*x+e))/(a+b))^m)/(1+\cos(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}+2*(A-C)*AppellF1(1/2, -m, -1/2, 3/2, b*(1-\cos(f*x+e))/(a+b), 1/2-1/2*\cos(f*x+e))*(a+b*\cos(f*x+e))^m*\sin(f*x+e)*2^{(1/2)}/f/(((a+b*\cos(f*x+e))/(a+b))^m)/(1+\cos(f*x+e))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.25, antiderivative size = 215, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3017, 2755, 139, 138, 2784}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{2}(A-C)\sin(e+fx)(a+b\cos(e+fx))^m \left( \frac{a+b\cos(e+fx)}{a+b} \right)^{-m} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{2}, -m; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1-\cos(e+fx)), \frac{b(1-\cos(e+fx))}{a+b}\right)}{f\sqrt{\cos(e+fx)+1}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[e + f\*x])^m\*(A + (A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x] + C\*Cos[e + f\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(4*\text{Sqrt}[2]*C*AppellF1[1/2, -3/2, -m, 3/2, (1 - \text{Cos}[e + f*x])/2, (b*(1 - \text{Cos}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])/(f*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[e + f*x]])*((a + b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/(a + b))^m + (2*\text{Sqrt}[2]*(A - C)*AppellF1[1/2, -1/2, -m, 3/2, (1 - \text{Cos}[e + f*x])/2, (b*(1 - \text{Cos}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])/(f*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[e + f*x]])*((a + b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/(a + b))^m$

#### Rule 138

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b\*x)^(m + 1)\*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, -((d\*(a + b\*x))/(b\*c - a\*d)), -((f\*(a + b\*x))/(b\*e - a\*f))]/(b\*(m + 1)\*(b/(b\*c - a\*d))^n\*(b/(b\*e - a\*f))^p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b\*c - a\*d), 0] && GtQ[b/(b\*e - a\*f), 0] && !(GtQ[d/(d\*a - c\*b), 0] && GtQ[d/(d\*e - c\*f), 0] && SimplrQ[c + d\*x, a + b\*x]) && !(GtQ[f/(f\*a - e\*b), 0] && GtQ[f/(f\*c - e\*d), 0] && SimplrQ[e + f\*x, a + b\*x])

#### Rule 139

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(e + f\*x)^FracPart[p]/((b/(b\*e - a\*f))^IntPart[p]\*((b\*(e + f\*x))/(b\*e - a\*f))^FracPart[p]), Int[(a + b\*x)^m\*(c + d\*x)^n\*((b\*e)/(b\*e - a\*f) + (b\*f\*x)/(b\*e - a\*f))^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b\*c - a\*d), 0] && !GtQ[b/(b\*e - a\*f), 0]

#### Rule 2755

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(p\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e + f\*x]]), Subst[Int[(a + b\*x)^m\*Sqrt[1 + (d\*x)/c]/Sqrt[1 - (d\*x)/c], x], x, Sin[e + f\*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !IntegerQ[2\*m] && EqQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]



]

Rule 2784

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(a^m*Cos[e + f*x])/(f*Sqrt[1 + Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e + f*x]]), Subst[Int[((1 + (b*x)/a)^(m - 1/2)*(c + d*x)^n]/Sqrt[1 - (b*x)/a], x], x, Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 3017

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[A - C, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(1 + Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[C, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(1 + Sin[e + f*x])^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A - B + C, 0] && !IntegerQ[2*m]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(e + fx))^m (A + (A + C) \cos(e + fx) + C \cos^2(e + fx)) dx = (A - C) \int (1 + \cos(e + fx))(a + b \cos(e + fx))^m dx$$

$$= -\frac{(C \sin(e + fx)) \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{(1+x)^{3/2}(a+b \cos(e+fx))^m}{\sqrt{1-x}} dx\right)}{f \sqrt{1 - \cos(e + fx)} \sqrt{1 + \cos(e + fx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{\left(C(a + b \cos(e + fx))^m \left(-\frac{a+b \cos(e+fx)}{-a-b}\right)\right)}{f}$$

$$= \frac{4\sqrt{2} CF_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; -\frac{3}{2}, -m; \frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(e + fx))\right)}{f}$$

**Mathematica [F]** time = 4.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \cos(e + fx))^m (A + (A + C) \cos(e + fx) + C \cos^2(e + fx)) dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[e + f*x])^m*(A + (A + C)*Cos[e + f*x] + C*Cos[e + f*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[e + f*x])^m*(A + (A + C)*Cos[e + f*x] + C*Cos[e + f*x]^2), x]
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.69, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\left(C \cos (fx + e)^2 + (A + C) \cos (fx + e) + A\right)\left(b \cos (fx + e) + a\right)^m, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(f*x+e))^m*(A+(A+C)*cos(f*x+e)+C*cos(f*x+e)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] integral((C\*cos(f\*x + e)^2 + (A + C)\*cos(f\*x + e) + A)\*(b\*cos(f\*x + e) + a)^m, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos^2(fx + e) + (A + C) \cos(fx + e) + A \right) (b \cos(fx + e) + a)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+(A+C)\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(f\*x + e)^2 + (A + C)\*cos(f\*x + e) + A)\*(b\*cos(f\*x + e) + a)^m, x)

**maple** [F] time = 2.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \cos(fx + e))^m (A + (A + C) \cos(fx + e) + C (\cos^2(fx + e))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+(A+C)\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x)

[Out] int((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+(A+C)\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos^2(fx + e) + (A + C) \cos(fx + e) + A \right) (b \cos(fx + e) + a)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+(A+C)\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(f\*x + e)^2 + (A + C)\*cos(f\*x + e) + A)\*(b\*cos(f\*x + e) + a)^m, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (a + b \cos(e + fx))^m \left( C \cos^2(e + fx) + (A + C) \cos(e + fx) + A \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + b\*cos(e + f\*x))^m\*(A + C\*cos(e + f\*x)^2 + cos(e + f\*x)\*(A + C)),x)

[Out] int((a + b\*cos(e + f\*x))^m\*(A + C\*cos(e + f\*x)^2 + cos(e + f\*x)\*(A + C)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))\*\*m\*(A+(A+C)\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.393 $\int (a+b \cos(e+fx))^m (A+B \cos(e+fx)+C \cos^2(e+fx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=303

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \sin(e+fx) (a^2C - abB(m+2) + Ab^2(m+2) + b^2C(m+1)) (a+b \cos(e+fx))^m \left(\frac{a+b \cos(e+fx)}{a+b}\right)^{-m} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}\right)}{b^2 f(m+2) \sqrt{\cos(e+fx)+1}}$$

[Out] C\*(a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^(1+m)\*sin(f\*x+e)/b/f/(2+m)-(a+b)\*(a\*C-b\*B\*(2+m))\*AppellF1(1/2,-1-m,1/2,3/2,b\*(1-cos(f\*x+e))/(a+b),1/2-1/2\*cos(f\*x+e))\*(a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*sin(f\*x+e)\*2^(1/2)/b^2/f/(2+m)/(((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))/(a+b))^m)/(1+cos(f\*x+e))^(1/2)+(a^2\*C+b^2\*C\*(1+m)+A\*b^2\*(2+m)-a\*b\*B\*(2+m))\*AppellF1(1/2,-m,1/2,3/2,b\*(1-cos(f\*x+e))/(a+b),1/2-1/2\*cos(f\*x+e))\*(a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*sin(f\*x+e)\*2^(1/2)/b^2/f/(2+m)/(((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))/(a+b))^m)/(1+cos(f\*x+e))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.38, antiderivative size = 303, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {3023, 2756, 2665, 139, 138}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \sin(e+fx) (a^2C - abB(m+2) + Ab^2(m+2) + b^2C(m+1)) (a+b \cos(e+fx))^m \left(\frac{a+b \cos(e+fx)}{a+b}\right)^{-m} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}\right)}{b^2 f(m+2) \sqrt{\cos(e+fx)+1}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[e + f\*x])^m\*(A + B\*Cos[e + f\*x] + C\*Cos[e + f\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (C\*(a + b\*Cos[e + f\*x])^(1 + m)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(b\*f\*(2 + m)) - (Sqrt[2]\*(a + b)\*(a\*C - b\*B\*(2 + m))\*AppellF1[1/2, 1/2, -1 - m, 3/2, (1 - Cos[e + f\*x])/2, (b\*(1 - Cos[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*(a + b\*Cos[e + f\*x])^m\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(b^2\*f\*(2 + m)\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[e + f\*x]]\*((a + b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(a + b))^m + (Sqrt[2]\*(a^2\*C + b^2\*C\*(1 + m) + A\*b^2\*(2 + m) - a\*b\*B\*(2 + m))\*AppellF1[1/2, 1/2, -m, 3/2, (1 - Cos[e + f\*x])/2, (b\*(1 - Cos[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*(a + b\*Cos[e + f\*x])^m\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(b^2\*f\*(2 + m)\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[e + f\*x]]\*((a + b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(a + b))^m)

#### Rule 138

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a + b\*x)^(m + 1)\*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, -((d\*(a + b\*x))/(b\*c - a\*d)), -((f\*(a + b\*x))/(b\*e - a\*f))])/(b\*(m + 1)\*(b/(b\*c - a\*d))^n\*(b/(b\*e - a\*f))^p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b\*c - a\*d), 0] && GtQ[b/(b\*e - a\*f), 0] && !(GtQ[d/(d\*a - c\*b), 0] && GtQ[d/(d\*e - c\*f), 0] && SimplifierQ[c + d\*x, a + b\*x]) && !(GtQ[f/(f\*a - e\*b), 0] && GtQ[f/(f\*c - e\*d), 0] && SimplifierQ[e + f\*x, a + b\*x])

#### Rule 139

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(e + f\*x)^FracPart[p]/((b/(b\*e - a\*f))^IntPart[p]\*((b\*(e + f\*x))/(b\*e - a\*f))^FracPart[p]), Int[(a + b\*x)^m\*(c + d\*x)^n\*((b\*e)/(b\*e - a\*f) + (b\*f\*x)/(b\*e - a\*f))^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b\*c - a\*d), 0] && !GtQ[b/(b\*e - a\*f), 0]

#### Rule 2665

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[c + d\*x]]), Subst[Int[(a + b\*x)

$\int^n / (\text{Sqrt}[1 + x] \text{Sqrt}[1 - x]), x], x, \text{Sin}[c + d*x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

### Rule 2756

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \cdot \sin(e + f \cdot x)))^m \cdot (c + d \cdot \sin(e + f \cdot x)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(b \cdot c - a \cdot d)/b, \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x])^{m+1}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b \cdot c - a \cdot d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \cdot \sin(e + f \cdot x)))^m \cdot (A + B \cdot \sin(e + f \cdot x) + (f \cdot x) + C \cdot \sin(e + f \cdot x))^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C \cdot \cos[e + f \cdot x] \cdot (a + b \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x])^{m+1}) / (b \cdot f \cdot (m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b \cdot (m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x])^m \cdot \text{Simp}[A \cdot b \cdot (m + 2) + b \cdot C \cdot (m + 1) + (b \cdot B \cdot (m + 2) - a \cdot C) \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(e + fx))^m (A + B \cos(e + fx) + C \cos^2(e + fx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(e + fx))^{1+m} \sin(e + fx)}{bf(2 + m)} + \frac{\int (a + b \cos(e + fx))^{m+1} dx}{bf(2 + m)} \\ &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(e + fx))^{1+m} \sin(e + fx)}{bf(2 + m)} + \frac{(-aC) \int (a + b \cos(e + fx))^{m+1} dx}{bf(2 + m)} \\ &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(e + fx))^{1+m} \sin(e + fx)}{bf(2 + m)} - \frac{((-aC) \int (a + b \cos(e + fx))^{m+1} dx)}{bf(2 + m)} \\ &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(e + fx))^{1+m} \sin(e + fx)}{bf(2 + m)} + \frac{((-aC) \int (a + b \cos(e + fx))^{m+1} dx)}{bf(2 + m)} \\ &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(e + fx))^{1+m} \sin(e + fx)}{bf(2 + m)} - \frac{\sqrt{2} (a + b \cos(e + fx))^{m+1}}{bf(2 + m)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 27.11, size = 16142, normalized size = 53.27

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[e + f\*x])^m\*(A + B\*Cos[e + f\*x] + C\*Cos[e + f\*x]^2),x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**fricas [F]** time = 0.69, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(fx + e)^2 + B \cos(fx + e) + A\right)\left(b \cos(fx + e) + a\right)^m, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*cos(f\*x + e) + A)\*(b\*cos(f\*x + e) + a)^m, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos^2(fx + e) + B \cos(fx + e) + A \right) (b \cos(fx + e) + a)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*cos(f\*x + e) + A)\*(b\*cos(f\*x + e) + a)^m, x)

**maple** [F] time = 1.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \cos(fx + e))^m (A + B \cos(fx + e) + C (\cos^2(fx + e))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x)

[Out] int((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos^2(fx + e) + B \cos(fx + e) + A \right) (b \cos(fx + e) + a)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))^m\*(A+B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(f\*x + e)^2 + B\*cos(f\*x + e) + A)\*(b\*cos(f\*x + e) + a)^m, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (a + b \cos(e + fx))^m \left( C \cos^2(e + fx) + B \cos(e + fx) + A \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + b\*cos(e + f\*x))^m\*(A + B\*cos(e + f\*x) + C\*cos(e + f\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((a + b\*cos(e + f\*x))^m\*(A + B\*cos(e + f\*x) + C\*cos(e + f\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(f\*x+e))\*\*m\*(A+B\*cos(f\*x+e)+C\*cos(f\*x+e)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out



# Chapter 4

## Listing of Grading functions

The following are the current version of the grading functions used for grading the quality of the antiderivative with reference to the optimal antiderivative included in the test suite.

There is a version for Maple and for Mathematica/Rubi. There is a version for grading Sympy and version for use with Sagemath.

The following are links to the current source code.

The following are the listings of source code of the grading functions.

### 4.0.1 Mathematica and Rubi grading function

```
(* Original version thanks to Albert Rich emailed on 03/21/2017 *)
(* ::Package:: *)

(* ::Subsection:: *)
(*GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal]*)

(* ::Text:: *)
(*If result and optimal are mathematical expressions, *)
(*      GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal] returns*)
(* "F" if the result fails to integrate an expression that*)
(*   is integrable*)
(* "C" if result involves higher level functions than necessary*)
(* "B" if result is more than twice the size of the optimal*)
(*   antiderivative*)
(* "A" if result can be considered optimal*)

GradeAntiderivative[result_,optimal_] :=
  If[ExpnType[result]<=ExpnType[optimal],
    If[FreeQ[result,Complex] || Not[FreeQ[optimal,Complex]],
      If[LeafCount[result]<=2*LeafCount[optimal],
        "A",
        "B"],
      "C"],
    If[FreeQ[result,Integrate] && FreeQ[result,Int],
      "C",
      "F"]]

(* ::Text:: *)
(*The following summarizes the type number assigned an *)
(*expression based on the functions it involves*)
(*1 = rational function*)
(*2 = algebraic function*)
```

```

(*3 = elementary function*)
(*4 = special function*)
(*5 = hyperpergeometric function*)
(*6 = appell function*)
(*7 = rootsum function*)
(*8 = integrate function*)
(*9 = unknown function*)

```

```

ExpnType[expn_] :=
  If[AtomQ[expn],
    1,
    If[ListQ[expn],
      Max[Map[ExpnType, expn]],
      If[Head[expn]===Power,
        If[IntegerQ[expn[[2]]],
          ExpnType[expn[[1]]],
          If[Head[expn[[2]]]===Rational,
            If[IntegerQ[expn[[1]]] || Head[expn[[1]]]===Rational,
              1,
              Max[ExpnType[expn[[1]], 2]],
            Max[ExpnType[expn[[1]], ExpnType[expn[[2]], 3]],
          If[Head[expn]===Plus || Head[expn]===Times,
            Max[ExpnType[First[expn]], ExpnType[Rest[expn]]],
          If[ElementaryFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
            Max[3, ExpnType[expn[[1]]]],
          If[SpecialFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
            Apply[Max, Append[Map[ExpnType, Apply[List, expn]], 4]],
          If[HypergeometricFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
            Apply[Max, Append[Map[ExpnType, Apply[List, expn]], 5]],
          If[AppellFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
            Apply[Max, Append[Map[ExpnType, Apply[List, expn]], 6]],
          If[Head[expn]===RootSum,
            Apply[Max, Append[Map[ExpnType, Apply[List, expn]], 7]],
          If[Head[expn]===Integrate || Head[expn]===Int,
            Apply[Max, Append[Map[ExpnType, Apply[List, expn]], 8]],
          9]]]]]]]]]]

```

```

ElementaryFunctionQ[func_] :=
  MemberQ[{
    Exp, Log,
    Sin, Cos, Tan, Cot, Sec, Csc,
    ArcSin, ArcCos, ArcTan, ArcCot, ArcSec, ArcCsc,
    Sinh, Cosh, Tanh, Coth, Sech, Csch,
    ArcSinh, ArcCosh, ArcTanh, ArcCoth, ArcSech, ArcCsch
  }, func]

```

```

SpecialFunctionQ[func_] :=
  MemberQ[{
    Erf, Erfc, Erfi,
    FresnelS, FresnelC,
    ExpIntegralE, ExpIntegralEi, LogIntegral,
    SinIntegral, CosIntegral, SinhIntegral, CoshIntegral,
    Gamma, LogGamma, PolyGamma,
    Zeta, PolyLog, ProductLog,
    EllipticF, EllipticE, EllipticPi
  }, func]

```

```

HypergeometricFunctionQ[func_] :=
  MemberQ[{Hypergeometric1F1, Hypergeometric2F1, HypergeometricPFQ}, func]

```



```
AppellFunctionQ[func_] :=
  MemberQ[{AppellF1},func]
```

## 4.0.2 Maple grading function

```
# File: GradeAntiderivative.mpl
# Original version thanks to Albert Rich emailed on 03/21/2017

#Nasser 03/22/2017 Use Maple leaf count instead since buildin
#Nasser 03/23/2017 missing 'ln' for ElementaryFunctionQ added
#Nasser 03/24/2017 corrected the check for complex result
#Nasser 10/27/2017 check for leafsize and do not call ExpnType()
#
# if leaf size is "too large". Set at 500,000
#Nasser 12/22/2019 Added debug flag, added 'dilog' to special functions
#
# see problem 156, file Apostol_Problems

GradeAntiderivative := proc(result,optimal)
local leaf_count_result, leaf_count_optimal,ExpnType_result,ExpnType_optimal,
  debug:=false;

  leaf_count_result:=leafcount(result);
  #do NOT call ExpnType() if leaf size is too large. Recursion problem
  if leaf_count_result > 500000 then
    return "B";
  fi;

  leaf_count_optimal:=leafcount(optimal);

  ExpnType_result:=ExpnType(result);
  ExpnType_optimal:=ExpnType(optimal);

  if debug then
    print("ExpnType_result",ExpnType_result," ExpnType_optimal=",
ExpnType_optimal);
  fi;

# If result and optimal are mathematical expressions,
# GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal] returns
# "F" if the result fails to integrate an expression that
# is integrable
# "C" if result involves higher level functions than necessary
# "B" if result is more than twice the size of the optimal
# antiderivative
# "A" if result can be considered optimal

#This check below actually is not needed, since I only
#call this grading only for passed integrals. i.e. I check
#for "F" before calling this. But no harm of keeping it here.
#just in case.

if not type(result,freeof('int')) then
  return "F";
end if;

if ExpnType_result<=ExpnType_optimal then
  if debug then
    print("ExpnType_result<=ExpnType_optimal");
  fi;
fi;
```

```

if is_contains_complex(result) then
  if is_contains_complex(optimal) then
    if debug then
      print("both result and optimal complex");
    fi;
    #both result and optimal complex
    if leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal then
      return "A";
    else
      return "B";
    end if
  else #result contains complex but optimal is not
    if debug then
      print("result contains complex but optimal is not");
    fi;
    return "C";
  end if
else # result do not contain complex
  # this assumes optimal do not as well
  if debug then
    print("result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do
not as well");
  fi;
  if leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal then
    if debug then
      print("leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal");
    fi;
    return "A";
  else
    if debug then
      print("leaf_count_result>2*leaf_count_optimal");
    fi;
    return "B";
  end if
end if
else #ExpnType(result) > ExpnType(optimal)
  if debug then
    print("ExpnType(result) > ExpnType(optimal)");
  fi;
  return "C";
end if

end proc:

#
# is_contains_complex(result)
# takes expressions and returns true if it contains "I" else false
#
#Nasser 032417
is_contains_complex:= proc(expression)
  return (has(expression,I));
end proc:

# The following summarizes the type number assigned an expression
# based on the functions it involves
# 1 = rational function
# 2 = algebraic function
# 3 = elementary function
# 4 = special function
# 5 = hyperpergeometric function
# 6 = appell function
# 7 = rootsum function
# 8 = integrate function

```

```

# 9 = unknown function

ExpnType := proc(expn)
  if type(expn,'atomic') then
    1
  elif type(expn,'list') then
    apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
  elif type(expn,'sqrt') then
    if type(op(1,expn),'rational') then
      1
    else
      max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
    end if
  elif type(expn,'^^') then
    if type(op(2,expn),'integer') then
      ExpnType(op(1,expn))
    elif type(op(2,expn),'rational') then
      if type(op(1,expn),'rational') then
        1
      else
        max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
      end if
    else
      max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)),ExpnType(op(2,expn)))
    end if
  elif type(expn,'+' or type(expn,'*') then
    max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
  elif ElementaryFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
  elif SpecialFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(4,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
  elif HypergeometricFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
  elif AppellFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(6,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
  elif op(0,expn)='int' then
    max(8,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)]))) else
    9
  end if
end proc:

ElementaryFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func,[
    exp,log,ln,
    sin,cos,tan,cot,sec,csc,
    arcsin,arccos,arctan,arccot,arcsec,arccsc,
    sinh,cosh,tanh,coth,sech,csch,
    arcsinh,arccosh,arctanh,arccoth,arcsech,arccsch])
end proc:

SpecialFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func,[
    erf,erfc,erfi,
    FresnelS,FresnelC,
    Ei,Ei,Li,Si,Ci,Shi,Chi,
    GAMMA,lnGAMMA,Psi,Zeta,polylog,dilog,LambertW,
    EllipticF,EllipticE,EllipticPi])
end proc:

HypergeometricFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func,[Hypergeometric1F1,hypergeom,HypergeometricPFQ])
end proc:

```

```

AppellFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func,[AppellF1])
end proc:

# u is a sum or product. rest(u) returns all but the
# first term or factor of u.
rest := proc(u) local v;
  if nops(u)=2 then
    op(2,u)
  else
    apply(op(0,u),op(2..nops(u),u))
  end if
end proc:

#leafcount(u) returns the number of nodes in u.
#Nasser 3/23/17 Replaced by build-in leafCount from package in Maple
leafcount := proc(u)
  MmaTranslator[Mma][LeafCount](u);
end proc:

```

### 4.0.3 Sympy grading function

```

#Dec 24, 2019. Nasser M. Abbasi:
#           Port of original Maple grading function by
#           Albert Rich to use with Sympy/Python
#Dec 27, 2019 Nasser. Added `RootSum`. See problem 177, Timofeev file
#           added 'exp_polar'
from sympy import *

def leaf_count(expr):
  #sympy do not have leaf count function. This is approximation
  return round(1.7*count_ops(expr))

def is_sqrt(expr):
  if isinstance(expr,Pow):
    if expr.args[1] == Rational(1,2):
      return True
    else:
      return False
  else:
    return False

def is_elementary_function(func):
  return func in [exp,log,ln,sin,cos,tan,cot,sec,csc,
    asin,acos,atan,acot,asec,acsc,sinh,cosh,tanh,coth,sech,csch,
    asinh,acosh,atanh,acoth,asech,acsch
  ]

def is_special_function(func):
  return func in [ erf,erfc,erfi,
    fresnels,fresnelc,Ei,Ei,Li,Si,Ci,Shi,Chi,
    gamma,loggamma,digamma,zeta,polylog,LambertW,
    elliptic_f,elliptic_e,elliptic_pi,exp_polar
  ]

def is_hypergeometric_function(func):
  return func in [hyper]

def is_appell_function(func):
  return func in [appellf1]

```

```

def is_atom(expn):
    try:
        if expn.isAtom or isinstance(expn,int) or isinstance(expn,float):
            return True
        else:
            return False

    except AttributeError as error:
        return False

def expnType(expn):
    debug=False
    if debug:
        print("expn=",expn,"type(expn)=",type(expn))

    if is_atom(expn):
        return 1
    elif isinstance(expn,list):
        return max(map(expnType, expn)) #apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
    elif is_sqrt(expn):
        if isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational): #type(op(1,expn),'rational')
            return 1
        else:
            return max(2,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
    elif isinstance(expn,Pow): #type(expn,'^^')
        if isinstance(expn.args[1],Integer): #type(op(2,expn),'integer')
            return expnType(expn.args[0]) #ExpnType(op(1,expn))
        elif isinstance(expn.args[1],Rational): #type(op(2,expn),'rational')
            if isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational): #type(op(1,expn),'rational')
                return 1
            else:
                return max(2,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
    elif isinstance(expn,Add) or isinstance(expn,Mul): #type(expn,'+`' or type(expn,'*`)
        m1 = expnType(expn.args[0])
        m2 = expnType(list(expn.args[1:]))
        return max(m1,m2) #max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
    elif is_elementary_function(expn.func): #ElementaryFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
        return max(3,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
    elif is_special_function(expn.func): #SpecialFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
        m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
        return max(4,m1) #max(4,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
    elif is_hypergeometric_function(expn.func): #HypergeometricFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
        m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
        return max(5,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
    elif is_appell_function(expn.func):
        m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
        return max(6,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
    elif isinstance(expn,RootSum):
        m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args))) #Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],7]],
        return max(7,m1)
    elif str(expn).find("Integral") != -1:
        m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
        return max(8,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
    else:
        return 9

```

```

#main function
def grade_antiderivative(result,optimal):

    leaf_count_result = leaf_count(result)
    leaf_count_optimal = leaf_count(optimal)

    expnType_result = expnType(result)
    expnType_optimal = expnType(optimal)

    if str(result).find("Integral") != -1:
        return "F"

    if expnType_result <= expnType_optimal:
        if result.has(I):
            if optimal.has(I): #both result and optimal complex
                if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                    return "A"
                else:
                    return "B"
            else: #result contains complex but optimal is not
                return "C"
        else: # result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as
well
            if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                return "A"
            else:
                return "B"
    else:
        return "C"

```

## 4.0.4 SageMath grading function

```

#Dec 24, 2019. Nasser: Ported original Maple grading function by
#           Albert Rich to use with Sagemath. This is used to
#           grade Fricas, Giac and Maxima results.
#Dec 24, 2019. Nasser: Added 'exp_integral_e' and 'sng', 'sin_integral'
#           'arctan2','floor','abs','log_integral'

from sage.all import *
from sage.symbolic.operators import add_vararg, mul_vararg

debug=False;

def tree_size(expr):
    r"""
    Return the tree size of this expression.
    """
    if expr not in SR:
        # deal with lists, tuples, vectors
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in expr)
    expr = SR(expr)
    x, aa = expr.operator(), expr.operands()
    if x is None:
        return 1
    else:
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in aa)

def is_sqrt(expr):
    if expr.operator() == operator.pow: #isinstance(expr,Pow):
        if expr.operands()[1]==1/2: #expr.args[1] == Rational(1,2):
            if debug: print ("expr is sqrt")
            return True

```

```

        else:
            return False
    else:
        return False

def is_elementary_function(func):
    debug=False
    m = func.name() in ['exp','log','ln',
        'sin','cos','tan','cot','sec','csc',
        'arcsin','arccos','arctan','arccot','arcsec','arccsc',
        'sinh','cosh','tanh','coth','sech','csch',
        'arcsinh','arccosh','arctanh','arccoth','arcsech','arccsch','sgn',
        'arctan2','floor','abs'
    ]
    if debug:
        if m:
            print ("func ", func , " is elementary_function")
        else:
            print ("func ", func , " is NOT elementary_function")

    return m

def is_special_function(func):
    debug=False
    if debug: print ("type(func)=", type(func))

    m= func.name() in ['erf','erfc','erfi','fresnel_sin','fresnel_cos','Ei',
        'Ei','Li','Si','sin_integral','Ci','cos_integral','Shi','
sinh_integral'
        'Chi','cosh_integral','gamma','log_gamma','psi,zeta',
        'polylog','lambert_w','elliptic_f','elliptic_e',
        'elliptic_pi','exp_integral_e','log_integral']

    if debug:
        print ("m=",m)
        if m:
            print ("func ", func ," is special_function")
        else:
            print ("func ", func ," is NOT special_function")

    return m

def is_hypergeometric_function(func):
    return func.name() in ['hypergeometric','hypergeometric_M',
hypergeometric_U']

def is_appell_function(func):
    return func.name() in ['hypergeometric']    #[appellf1] can't find this in
sagemath

def is_atom(expn):

    debug=False
    if debug: print ("Enter is_atom")

    #thanks to answer at https://ask.sagemath.org/question/49179/what-is-sagemath-equivalent-to-atomic-type-in-maple/
    try:
        if expn.parent() is SR:

```

```

        return expn.operator() is None
    if expn.parent() in (ZZ, QQ, AA, QQbar):
        return expn in expn.parent() # Should always return True
    if hasattr(expn.parent(),"base_ring") and hasattr(expn.parent(),"gens")
:
        return expn in expn.parent().base_ring() or expn in expn.parent().
gens()
    return False

except AttributeError as error:
    return False

def expnType(expn):

    if debug:
        print(">>>>Enter expnType, expn=", expn)
        print(">>>>is_atom(expn)=", is_atom(expn))

    if is_atom(expn):
        return 1
    elif type(expn)==list: #instance(expn,list):
        return max(map(expnType, expn)) #apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
    elif is_sqrt(expn):
        if type(expn.operands()[0])==Rational: #type(instance(expn.args[0],
Rational):
            return 1
        else:
            return max(2,expnType(expn.operands()[0])) #max(2,expnType(expn.
args[0]))
    elif expn.operator() == operator.pow: #instance(expn,Pow)
        if type(expn.operands()[1])==Integer: #instance(expn.args[1],Integer
)
            return expnType(expn.operands()[0]) #expnType(expn.args[0])
        elif type(expn.operands()[1])==Rational: #instance(expn.args[1],
Rational)
            if type(expn.operands()[0])==Rational: #instance(expn.args[0],
Rational)
                return 1
            else:
                return max(2,expnType(expn.operands()[0])) #max(2,expnType(
expn.args[0]))
        else:
            return max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]),expnType(expn.operands(
[1])) #max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]),expnType(expn.operands()[1]))
    elif expn.operator() == add_vararg or expn.operator() == mul_vararg: #
instance(expn,Add) or instance(expn,Mul)
        m1 = expnType(expn.operands()[0]) #expnType(expn.args[0])
        m2 = expnType(expn.operands()[1:]) #expnType(list(expn.args[1:]))
        return max(m1,m2) #max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn)))
    elif is_elementary_function(expn.operator()): #is_elementary_function(expn
.func)
        return max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]))
    elif is_special_function(expn.operator()): #is_special_function(expn.func)
        m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(
expn.args)))
        return max(4,m1) #max(4,m1)
    elif is_hypergeometric_function(expn.operator()): #
is_hypergeometric_function(expn.func)
        m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(
expn.args)))
        return max(5,m1) #max(5,m1)
    elif is_appell_function(expn.operator()):

```



```

        m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands()))      #max(map(expnType, list(
expn.args)))
        return max(6,m1)      #max(6,m1)
    elif str(expn).find("Integral") != -1: #this will never happen, since it
        #is checked before calling the grading function that is passed.
        #but kept it here.
        m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands()))      #max(map(expnType, list(
expn.args)))
        return max(8,m1)      #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
    else:
        return 9

#main function
def grade_antiderivative(result,optimal):

    if debug: print ("Enter grade_antiderivative for sagemath")

    leaf_count_result = tree_size(result) #leaf_count(result)
    leaf_count_optimal = tree_size(optimal) #leaf_count(optimal)

    if debug: print ("leaf_count_result=", leaf_count_result, "
leaf_count_optimal=",leaf_count_optimal)

    expnType_result = expnType(result)
    expnType_optimal = expnType(optimal)

    if debug: print ("expnType_result=", expnType_result, "expnType_optimal=",
expnType_optimal)

    if expnType_result <= expnType_optimal:
        if result.has(I):
            if optimal.has(I): #both result and optimal complex
                if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                    return "A"
                else:
                    return "B"
            else: #result contains complex but optimal is not
                return "C"
        else: # result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as
well
            if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                return "A"
            else:
                return "B"
    else:
        return "C"

```